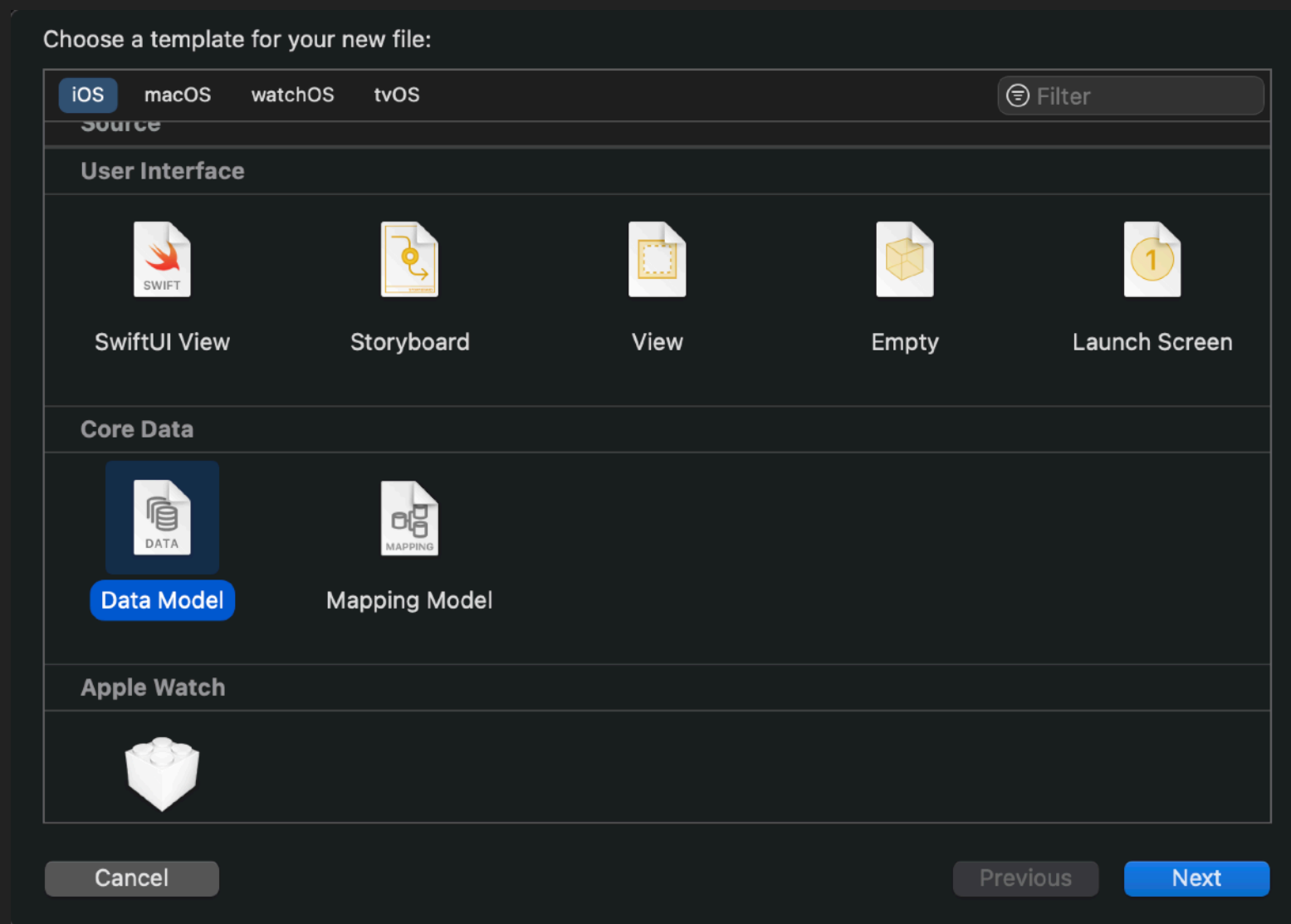


CORE DATA GUIDE

NATIVE IOS DATABASE

MODEL CREATION (STEP 1 – CREATE MODEL FILE)

- ▶ Start creating new file
- ▶ Select “Data Model” in “Core Data” section

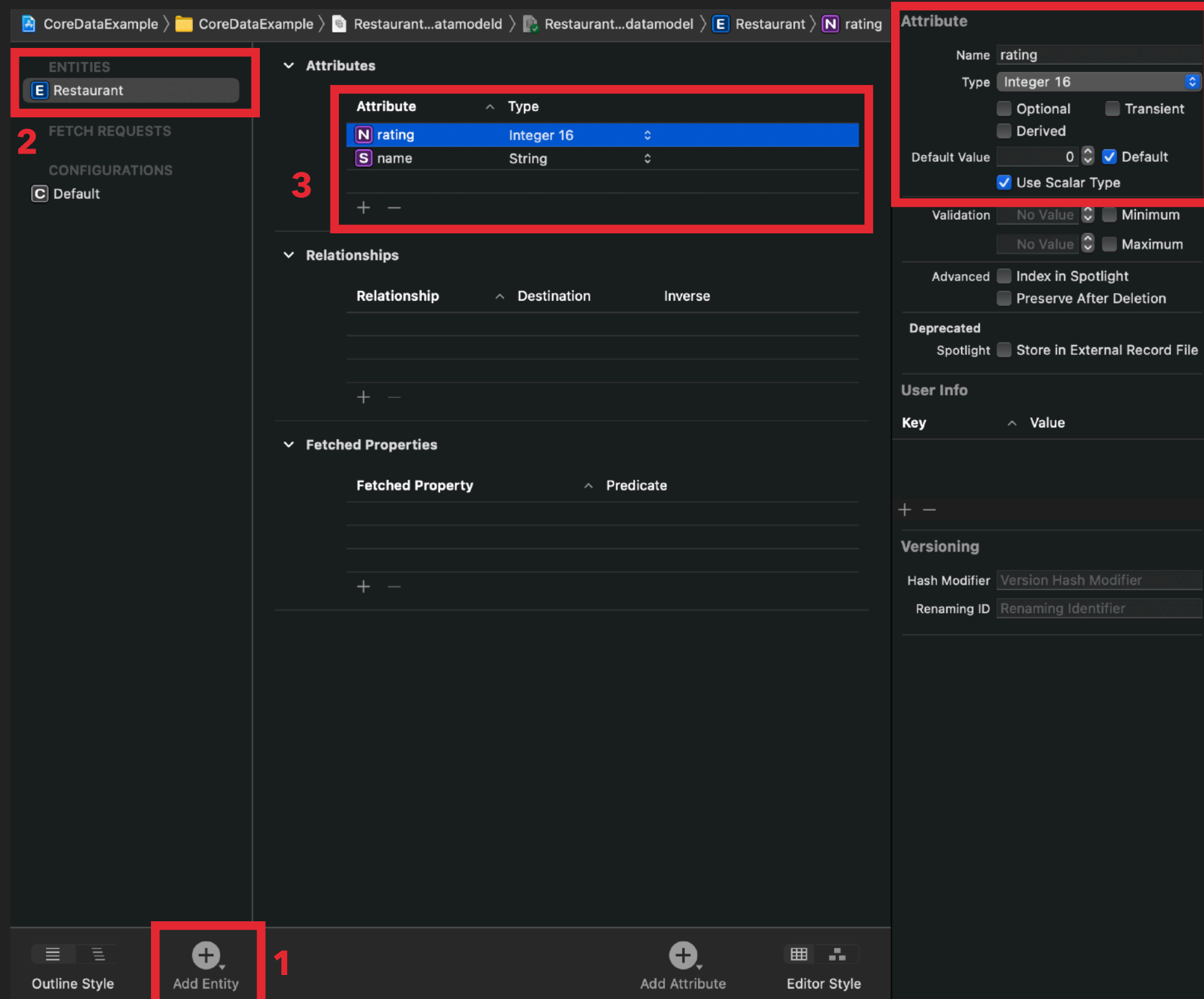


- ▶ Name it as you want
(like Restaurants,
Notes)

MODEL CREATION (STEP 2 – CREATE ENTITIES AND PROPERTIES)

4

- ▶ 1. Create new entity
- ▶ 2. Edit name of entity
- ▶ 3. Add new properties and select it's type (String, Int)
- ▶ 4. Edit property values (optional, default value)



MODEL CREATION (JUST INFO)

Entity

Name

Restaurant

☐ Abstract Entity

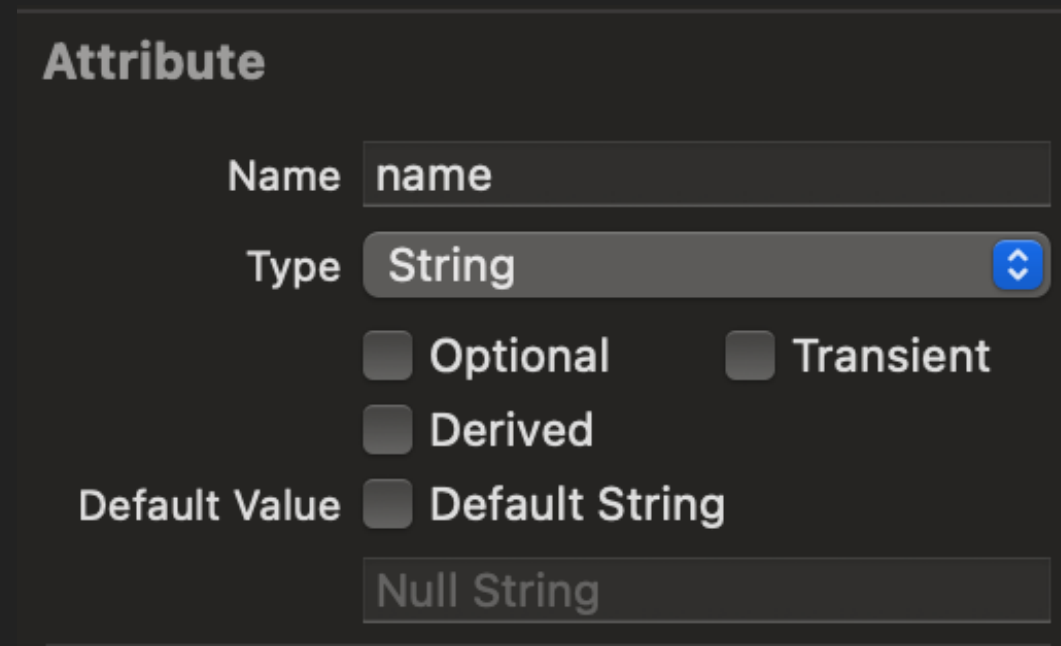
Parent Entity

No Parent Entity

⌵

- ▶ After entity selection you can:
- ▶ 1. Set entity as abstract (no need for you now)
- ▶ 2. Set parent entity when using inheritance

MODEL CREATION (JUST INFO)

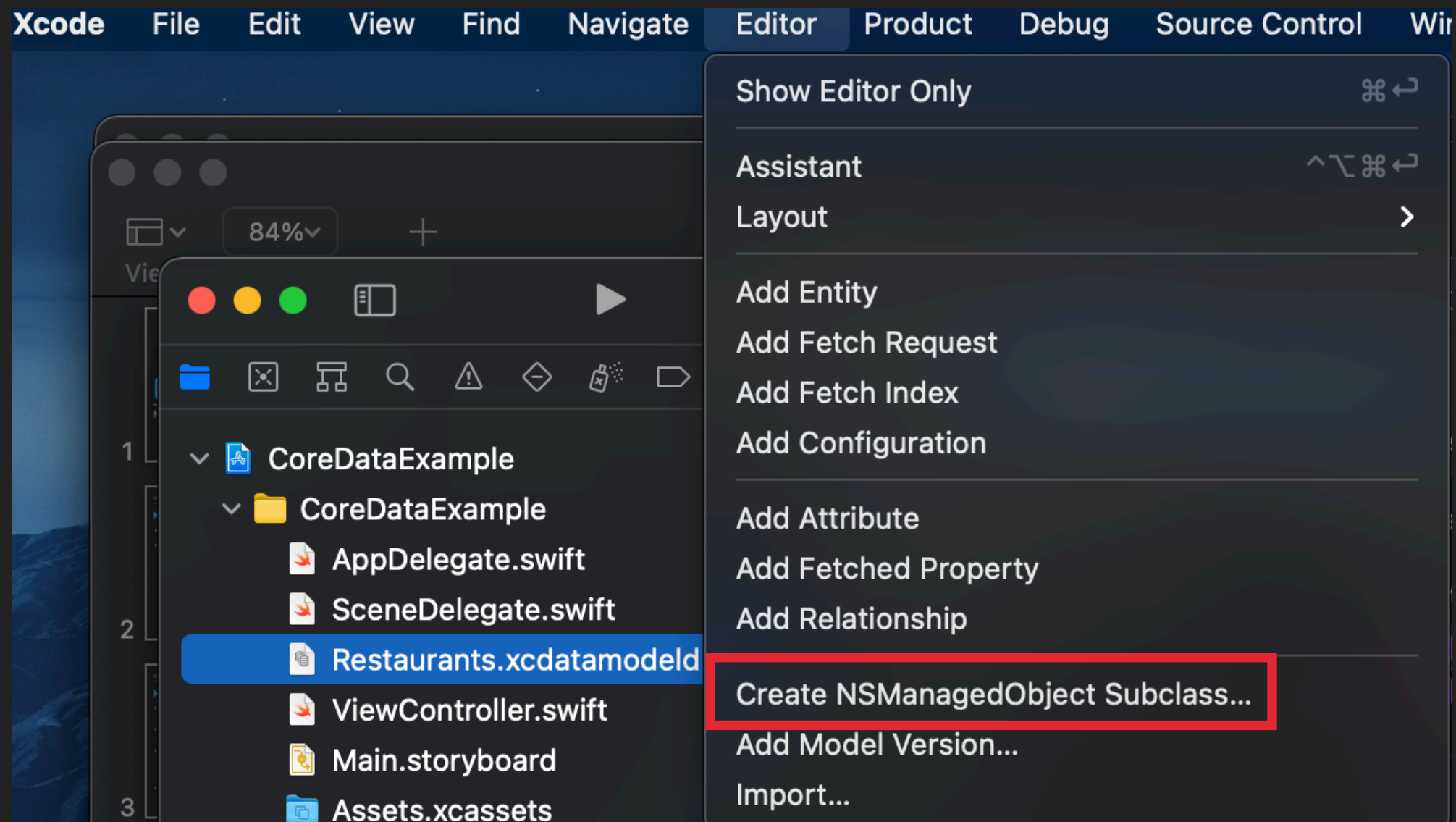


The image shows a dialog box titled "Attribute" with several configuration options. The "Name" field is set to "name". The "Type" dropdown is set to "String". There are three checkboxes: "Optional" (unchecked), "Transient" (unchecked), and "Derived" (unchecked). The "Default Value" section has a "Default String" checkbox (unchecked) and a text field containing "Null String".

Attribute	
Name	name
Type	String
<input type="checkbox"/> Optional	<input type="checkbox"/> Transient
<input type="checkbox"/> Derived	
Default Value	<input type="checkbox"/> Default String
	Null String

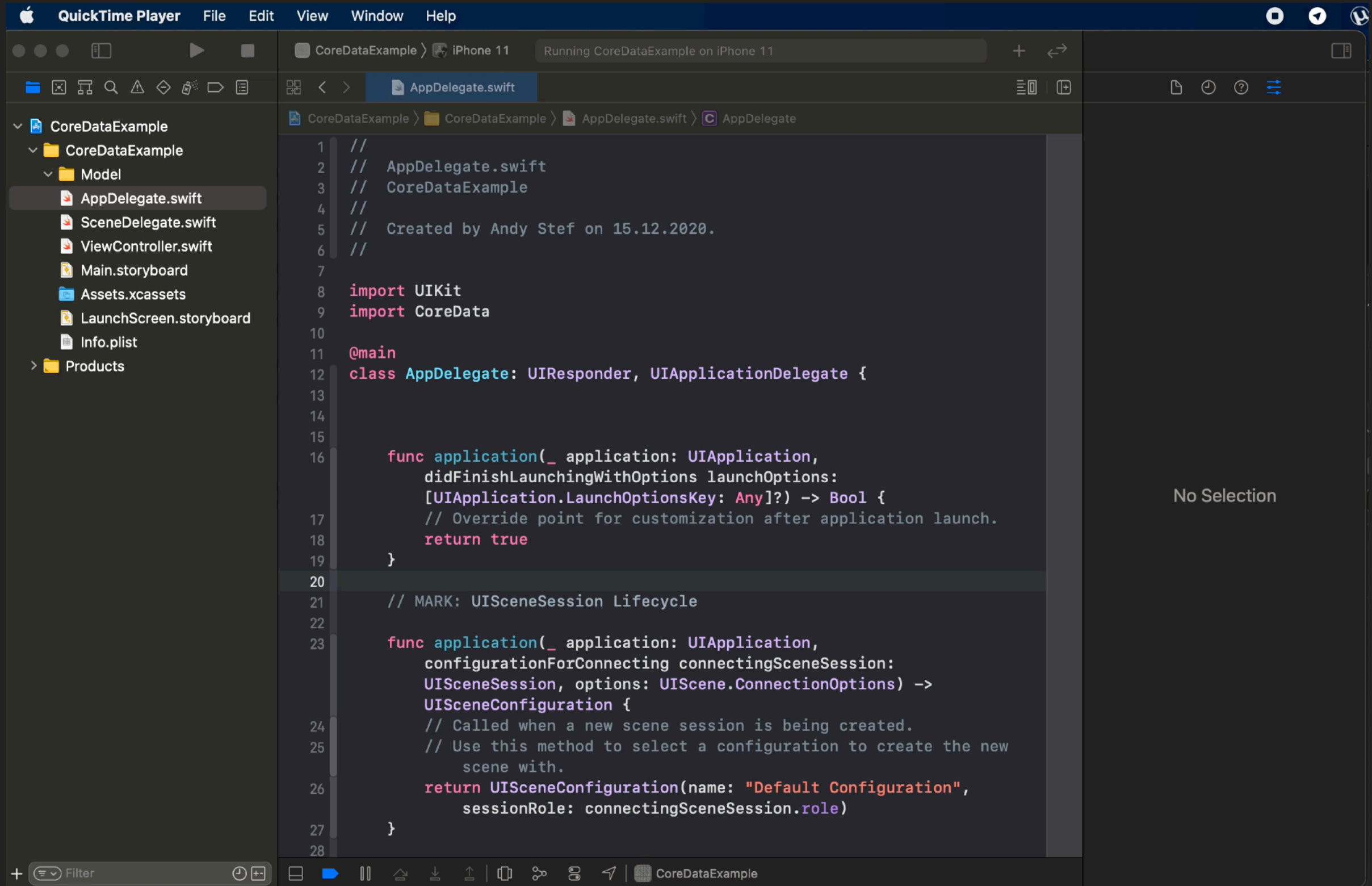
- ▶ After attribute selection you can:
- ▶ 1. Set attribute as optional
- ▶ 2. Set default value
- ▶ 3. Transient (it's like computed property - you don't need it)

MODEL CREATION (STEP 3 – GENERATE CLASSES)



Use this to generate Swift files
and use Entities in your code

MODEL CREATION TOGETHER (VIDEO 1)



CREATE PERSISTENT CONTAINER

- ▶ In AppDelegate file:
- ▶ 1. Add import CoreData at the top
- ▶ 2. Inside AppDelegate add this code:

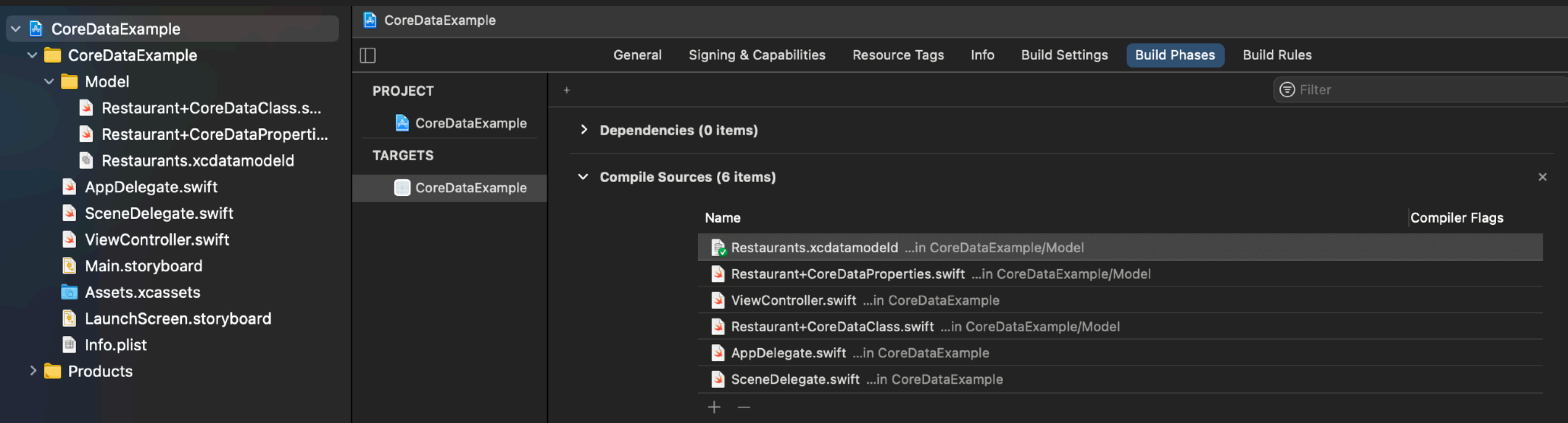
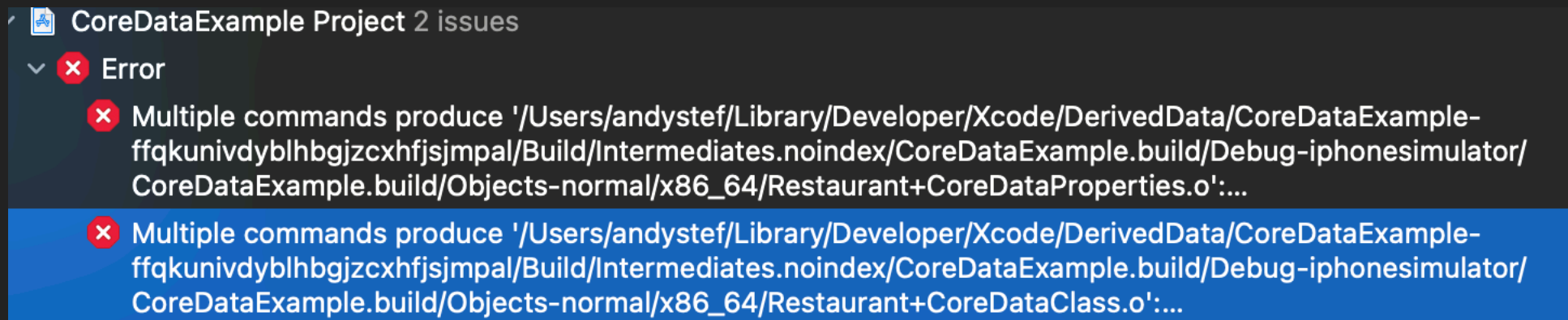
```
// MARK: - Core Data Stack -

lazy var persistentContainer: NSPersistentContainer = {
    // name should be the same as name of the created file
    let container = NSPersistentContainer(name: "Restaurants")
    container.loadPersistentStores { storeDescription, error in
        if let error = error {
            print(error.localizedDescription)
        }
    }

    return container
}()
```


BUILD PROJECT

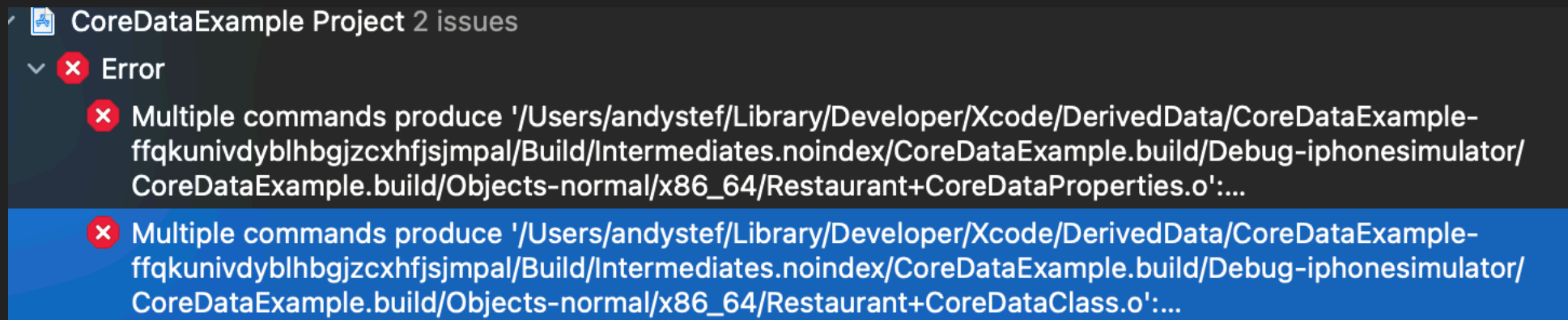
If you have such error




Press - when Restaurants.xcdatamodel selected


BUILD PROJECT

If you have such error



Copy Bundle Resources (4 items)

 Restaurants.xcdatamodeld ...in CoreDataExample/Model

 LaunchScreen.storyboard

 Assets.xcassets ...in CoreDataExample

 Main.storyboard

+ -

Then -> add this file to Copy bundle resources

CREATE DATABASE PROTOCOL

```
protocol Database {  
    func create<T: DatabaseObject>(type: T.Type) -> T?  
    func fetchObjects<T: DatabaseObject>(of type: T.Type) -> [T]  
    func delete(_ object: DatabaseObject)  
    func saveChanges()  
}
```

+

```
import Foundation  
import CoreData  
  
protocol DatabaseObject {}  
  
extension NSObject: DatabaseObject {}
```

IMPLEMENT CORE DATA SERVICE

```
// Helper func for getting the current context.
private func getContext() -> NSManagedObjectContext? {
    guard let appDelegate = UIApplication.shared.delegate as? AppDelegate else { return nil }
    return appDelegate.persistentContainer.viewContext
}

func create<T>(type: T.Type) -> T? {
    guard let context = getContext() else { return nil }
    guard let model = type as? NSManagedObject.Type else { return nil }
    guard let newObject = NSManagedObject(entity: model.entity(), insertInto: context) as? T else {
        return nil
    }

    return newObject
}
```

IMPLEMENT CORE DATA SERVICE

```
func fetchObjects<T>(of type: T.Type) -> [T] {
    guard let context = getContext() else { return [] }
    guard let model = type as? NSManagedObject.Type else { return [] }

    let fetchRequest = NSFetchRequest<NSFetchRequestResult>()
    fetchRequest.entity = model.entity()
    let objects = try? context.fetch(fetchRequest) as? [T]

    return objects ?? []
}

func delete(_ object: DatabaseObject) {
    guard let context = getContext() else { return }
    guard let object = object as? NSManagedObject else { return }
    context.delete(object)
    saveChanges()
}

func saveChanges() {
    try? getContext()?.save()
}
```

SERVICE USAGE

```
var dataSource: [Restaurant] = []  
let databaseService: Database = CoreDataService()
```

```
private func setupDataSource() {  
    dataSource = databaseService.fetchObjects(of: Restaurant.self)  
}
```

```
// object creation  
guard let newRestaurant = databaseService.create(type: Restaurant.self) else {  
    return  
}
```

```
newRestaurant.name = name
```

```
databaseService.saveChanges()  
dataSource.append(newRestaurant)
```

```
// object delete  
databaseService.delete(dataSource[indexPath.row])  
dataSource.remove(at: indexPath.row)
```

ADD SORTING ORDER

```
struct Sorted {  
    var key: String  
    var ascending: Bool = true  
}
```

```
func fetchObjects<T: DatabaseObject>(of type: T.Type, sortDescriptor: Sorted?) -> [T]
```

```
if let sortDescriptor = sortDescriptor {  
    let nsSortDescriptor = NSSortDescriptor(key: sortDescriptor.key, ascending: sortDescriptor.ascending)  
    fetchRequest.sortDescriptors = [nsSortDescriptor]  
}
```

```
private func setupDataSource() {  
    dataSource = databaseService.fetchObjects(of: Restaurant.self,  
                                              sortDescriptor: Sorted(key: "rating", ascending: false))  
}
```


ADD FILTERING OF RESULTS

```
func fetchObjects<T: DatabaseObject>(of type: T.Type, sortDescriptor: Sorted?, predicate: NSPredicate?) -> [T]
```

```
if let predicate = predicate {  
    fetchRequest.predicate = predicate  
}
```

```
private func setupDataSource() {  
    dataSource = databaseService.fetchObjects(of: Restaurant.self,  
                                              sortDescriptor: Sorted(key: "rating", ascending: false),  
                                              predicate: NSPredicate(format: "rating > 3"))  
}
```


ADDING RELATIONSHIP

Add new entity

ENTITIES

E Dish

E Restaurant

FETCH REQUESTS

Attributes

Attribute	Type
S name	String

In entity that contains new type(Restaurant) add:


Relationships

Relationship	Destination	Inverse
M dishes	Dish	⌵ No Inverse ⌵

ADDING RELATIONSHIP


Add reverse connection(in Dish)

▼ Relationships

Relationship	Destination	Inverse
 restaurant	Restaurant	↕ No Inverse ↕

Update inverse value (in Restaurant)

▼ Relationships

Relationship	Destination	Inverse
 dishes	Dish	↕ restaurant ↕

ADDING RELATIONSHIP

Set Relation Type to "To Many"

Relationship

Name dishes

Properties ☐ Transient ☒ Optional

Destination Dish

Inverse restaurant

Delete Rule Nullify

Type To Many

Generate updated classes

TIPS

- ▶ If you add some new entities or new attributes to your model file, you should:
- ▶ Generate class again
- ▶ Delete app on simulator

LINKS

- ▶ Tutorial: <https://www.raywenderlich.com/7569-getting-started-with-core-data-tutorial>
- ▶ Core Data vs Realm: <https://agilie.com/en/blog/coredata-vs-realm-what-to-choose-as-a-database-for-ios-apps>