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IT FDN 110 A

Assignment 06

<https://github.com/Andybowell/IntroToProg-PythonMod06>

Python Program for Student Registration: Learning Functions, Classes, and the Separation of Concerns Programming Pattern

Introduction

This week's assignment focuses on creating a Python script using the PyCharm IDE to manage student registration data. We will demonstrate the use of constants, variables, print statements, and string formatting to display registration messages. Building on Assignment 5, this task will reinforce our understanding of basic Python syntax and concepts through practical application.

Additionally, we will learn three techniques to enhance our scripts: functions, classes, and the separation of concerns programming pattern. The assignment aims to improve our skills with elements such as while loops, programming menus, conditional logic, and data processing using dictionaries. Furthermore, we will ensure data integrity through proper error handling and validation, managing exceptions like file not found, JSON decoding errors, and invalid user inputs. This holistic approach will deepen our technical skills and enhance our ability to write clean, maintainable code.

Creating the Program

In Assignment 6, we advance from the previous work by enhancing the code's organization and maintainability by applying functions, classes, and the separation of concerns programming patterns. This assignment builds on the knowledge from Assignment 5 and introduces more structured and advanced programming techniques to improve script functionality and clarity. We started by defining two primary classes: FileProcessor and IO. Each class has descriptive docstrings that outline their specific roles and functionalities. Additionally, all functions within these classes include detailed docstrings to ensure clarity and ease of maintenance. The use of @staticmethod decorators simplifies method access, and exception handling is managed through dedicated error message functions.

Key functions in the program include:

1. `output_error_messages(message: str, error: Exception = None)`: Displays custom error messages.
2. `output_menu(menu: str)`: Presents the menu of choices to the user.
3. `input_menu_choice()`: Retrieves the user's menu selection.
4. `output_student_courses(student_data: list)`: Outputs the list of student courses.
5. `input_student_data(student_data: list)`: Collects student details from the user.
6. `read_data_from_file(file_name: str, student_data: list)`: Reads data from a JSON file.
7. `write_data_to_file(file_name: str, student_data: list)`: Writes data to a JSON file.

The program's implementation involved setting essential constants for consistency. The `MENU` constant was defined to include formatted menu options, while `FILE_NAME` specified the JSON file ("Enrollments.json") for storing student data. Variables were initialized to handle user input and data management. `student_first_name`, `student_last_name`, and `course_name` were initialized as empty strings to store user inputs. The `json_data` string was set to empty for holding combined string data, and the file was initially set to `None` to reference the opened file. A `menu_choice` string was prepared for user selections, and `student_data` was created as an empty dictionary. The students' list was established to maintain student records. The program starts by reading the "Enrollments.json" file into the students' list, handling file operations in read mode, and parsing data into a list of dictionaries. Error handling is incorporated to manage file reading issues such as file not found or JSON decoding errors.

A while loop manages user interaction, presenting a menu with four main options:

1. Register a Student for a Course: Prompts the user for student details, formats them into a dictionary, and appends them to the students' list. Error handling ensures valid input.
2. Show Current Data: Displays the list of student registrations by iterating through the students list.
3. Save Data to a File: Opens the "Enrollments.json" file in write mode and saves the students list using `JSON.dump()`. Error handling checks for valid JSON format.
4. Exit the Program: Prints a termination message and exits the loop to end the program.

Testing confirmed the program's functionality across different environments, ensuring it accurately displays and saves student data. The program was validated both in PyCharm and from the console or terminal. Please refer to the figures below for illustration.

```
Assignment06.py  Enrollmentments.json x
1  [
2    {
3      "FirstName": "Bob",
4      "LastName": "Smith",
5      "CourseName": "Physic 101"
6    },
7    {
8      "FirstName": "Sue",
9      "LastName": "Jones",
10     "CourseName": "C++ 100"
11   }
12 ]
```

Figure 1-Enrollmentments.json

```
Assignment06.py x  Enrollmentments.json
1  # ----- #
2  # Title: Assignment06_Starter
3  # Desc: This assignment demonstrates using functions
4  # with structured error handling
5  # Change Log: (Who, When, What)
6  #   RRoot,1/1/2030,Created Script
7  #   Arsene Hyacinthe Dina Ngollo,08/06/2024,<Activity>
8  # ----- #
9  import json
10
11
12  # Define the Data Constants
13  MENU: str = ''
14  ---- Course Registration Program ----
15  Select from the following menu:
16  1. Register a Student for a Course.
17  2. Show current data.
18  3. Save data to a file.
19  4. Exit the program.
20  -----
21  '''
22  # Define the Data Constants
23  # FILE_NAME: str = "Enrollmentments.csv"
24
25  IO > input_student_data() > try
```

Figure 2-Importing and Menu

```
Assignment06.py x Enrollments.json
22 # Define the Data Constants
23 # FILE_NAME: str = "Enrollments.csv"
24 FILE_NAME: str = "Enrollments.json"
25
26 # Define the Data Variables and constants
27 student_first_name: str = '' # Holds the first name of a student entered by the user.
28 student_last_name: str = '' # Holds the last name of a student entered by the user.
29 course_name: str = '' # Holds the name of a course entered by the user.
30 student_data: dict = {} # one row of student data
31 students: list = [] # a table of student data
32 csv_data: str = '' # Holds combined string data separated by a comma.
33 json_data: str = '' # Holds combined string data in a json format.
34 file = None # Holds a reference to an opened file.
35 menu_choice: str # Hold the choice made by the user.
36
37
38 2 usages
39 class FileProcessor: # function that works with json file
40     """
41     A collection of processing layer functions that work with Json files
42
43     ChangeLog: (Who, When, What)
44     RRoot,1.1.2030, Created Class
45
46 IO > input_student_data() > try
```

Figure 3- defining Constants, variables and creation of FileProcessor class

```
Assignment06.py x Enrollments.json
45
46 1 usage
47 @staticmethod
48 def read_data_from_file(file_name: str, student_data: list):
49     """
50     Reading data from Json files
51
52     ChangeLog: (Who, When, What)
53     RRoot,1.1.2030, Created Class
54     """
55     try:
56         file = open(file_name, "r")
57         student_data = json.load(file)
58         file.close()
59     except FileNotFoundError as e:
60         IO.output_error_messages("Text file must exist before running this script!", e)
61     except Exception as e:
62         IO.output_error_messages("There was a non-specific error!", e)
63     finally:
64         if not file.closed:
65             file.close()
66     return student_data
67
68 IO > input_student_data() > try
```

Figure 4. creating the read_data_from_file function inside the FileProcessor class

```

Assignment06.py x Enrollments.json
68 @staticmethod
69 def write_data_to_file(file_name: str, student_data: list):
70     """
71         Writing data to Json files
72
73         ChangeLog: (Who, When, What)
74         RRoot,1.1.2030, Created Class
75     """
76
77     try:
78         file = open(file_name, "w", )
79         json.dump(student_data, file, indent=1)
80
81         file.close()
82         print("The following data was saved to file!")
83         for student in student_data:
84             print(f'Student {student["FirstName"]} '
85                   f'{student["LastName"]} '
86                   f'is enrolled in {student["CourseName"]} ')
87     except TypeError as e:
88         IO.output_error_messages("Please check that the data is a valid JSON format", e)
89     except Exception as e:
90         IO.output_error_messages("There was a non-specific error!", e)
91     finally:
92         if not file.closed:
93             file.close()
94     return student_data
95

```

Figure 5. creating the write_data_to_file function inside the FileProcessor class

```

Assignment06.py x Enrollments.json
96
97 11 usages
98 class IO: # function that manage input and output
99     """
100         A collection of presentation layer functions that manage user input and output
101
102         ChangeLog: (Who, When, What)
103         RRoot,1.1.2030, Created Class
104         RRoot,1.2.2030, Added menu output and input functions
105         RRoot,1.3.2030, Added a function to display the data
106         RRoot,1.4.2030, Added a function to display custom error messages
107     """
108
109 7 usages
110 @staticmethod
111 def output_error_messages(message: str, error: Exception = None):
112     """ This function displays a custom error messages to the user
113
114         ChangeLog: (Who, When, What)
115         RRoot,1.3.2030, Created function
116
117         :return: None
118     """
119     print(message, end="\n\n")
120     if error is not None:
121         print("-- Technical Error Message -- ")
122         print(error, error.__doc__, type(error), sep='\n')
123

```

Figure 6. Creation of IO class and creating the output_error_messages function

```
Assignment06.py x Enrollments.json
121
122     1 usage
123     @staticmethod
124     def output_menu(menu: str):
125         """ This function displays the menu of choices to the user
126
127         ChangeLog: (Who, When, What)
128         RRoot,1.3.2030, Created function
129
130         :return: None
131         """
132
133         # Present the menu of choices
134         print("="*100) # make the format look nicer
135         print(menu)
136         print("="*100) # make the format look nicer
```

Figure 7. Creating the `output_menu` function

```
Assignment06.py x Enrollments.json
137
138     @staticmethod
139     def input_menu_choice():
140         """ This function gets a menu choice from the user
141
142         :return: string with the users choice
143         """
144
145         choice = "0"
146         try:
147             choice = input("What would you like to do: ")
148             if choice not in ("1", "2", "3", "4"): # Note these are strings
149                 raise Exception("Please, choose only 1, 2, 3, or 4")
150         except Exception as e:
151             IO.output_error_messages(e.__str__()) # Not passing e to avoid the technical message
152         return choice
```

Figure 8. Creating the `input_menu_choice` function

```
Assignment06.py x Enrollments.json
151
152     1 usage
153     @staticmethod
154     def output_student_courses(student_data: list):
155         """ This function displays the student course to the user
156
157         ChangeLog: (Who, When, What)
158         RRoot,1.3.2030, Created function
159         RRoot,1.4.2030, Added code to toggle technical message off if no exception object is passed
160
161         :return: None
162         """
163
164         # Process the data to create and display a custom message
165         print("-" * 100)
166         for student in student_data:
167             print(f'Student {student["FirstName"]} '
168                   f'{student["LastName"]} '
169                   f'is enrolled in {student["CourseName"]}!')
170         print("-" * 100)
```

Figure 9. Creating the `output_student_courses` function

```

Assignment06.py x  Enrollmentments.json

1 usage
170 @staticmethod
171 def input_student_data(student_data: list):
172     """ This function gets the first name, last name, and course from the user
173
174     ChangeLog: (Who, When, What)
175     RRoot,1.3.2030,Created function
176
177     :return: str
178     """
179     try:
180         student_first_name = input("Enter the student's first name: ")
181         if not student_first_name.isalpha():
182             raise ValueError("The first name should not contain numbers.")
183         student_last_name = input("Enter the student's last name: ")
184         if not student_last_name.isalpha():
185             raise ValueError("The last name should not contain numbers.")
186         course_name = input("Please enter the name of the course: ")
187         student = {"FirstName": student_first_name,
188                  "LastName": student_last_name,
189                  "CourseName": course_name}
190         student_data.append(student)
191         print(f"You have registered {student_first_name} {student_last_name} for {course_name}.")
192     except ValueError as e:
193         IO.output_error_messages("That value is not the correct type of data!", e)
194     except Exception as e:
195         IO.output_error_messages("There was a non-specific error!", e)
196     return student_data

```

Figure 10. Creating the input_student_data function

```

Assignment06.py x  Enrollmentments.json

199 # reading data from file
200 students = FileProcessor.read_data_from_file(file_name=FILE_NAME, student_data=students)
201
202 # Present and Process the data
203 while True:
204
205     # Present the menu of choices
206     IO.output_menu(menu=MENU)
207
208     # make a choice out of the menu
209     menu_choice = IO.input_menu_choice()
210
211     # Input user data
212     if menu_choice == "1": # This will not work if it is an integer!
213         IO.input_student_data(student_data=students)
214         continue
215
216     # Present the current data
217     elif menu_choice == "2":
218         # Process the data to create and display a custom message
219         IO.output_student_courses(student_data=students)
220         continue
221
222     # Save the data to a file
223     elif menu_choice == "3":
224         FileProcessor.write_data_to_file(file_name=FILE_NAME, student_data=students)
225         continue
226

```

Figure 11. Re-organizing the functions

```

227 # Stop the loop
228 elif menu_choice == "4":
229     break # out of the loop
230 else:
231     print("Please only choose option 1, 2, or 3")
232
233 print("Program Ended")
234

```

Figure 12. Re-organizing the functions

```
---- Course Registration Program ----
Select from the following menu:
  1. Register a Student for a Course.
  2. Show current data.
  3. Save data to a file.
  4. Exit the program.
```

```
What would you like to do: 2
```

```
Student Bob Smith is enrolled in Physic 101
Student Sue Jones is enrolled in C++ 100
```

Figure 13. Testing on PyCharm IDE

```
---- Course Registration Program ----
Select from the following menu:
  1. Register a Student for a Course.
  2. Show current data.
  3. Save data to a file.
  4. Exit the program.
```

```
What would you like to do: 1
Enter the student's first name: Ming
Enter the student's last name: Vu
Please enter the name of the course: Art 101
You have registered Ming Vu for Art 101.
```

Figure 14. Testing on PyCharm IDE (suite)

```
---- Course Registration Program ----
Select from the following menu:
  1. Register a Student for a Course.
  2. Show current data.
  3. Save data to a file.
  4. Exit the program.
```

```
What would you like to do: 3
The following data was saved to file!
Student Bob Smith is enrolled in Physic 101
Student Sue Jones is enrolled in C++ 100
Student Ming Vu is enrolled in Art 101
```

Figure 15. Testing on PyCharm IDE (suite)


```

---- Course Registration Program ----
Select from the following menu:
    1. Register a Student for a Course.
    2. Show current data.
    3. Save data to a file.
    4. Exit the program.
-----

```

```

What would you like to do: 4

```

```

Program Ended

```

```

Process finished with exit code 0

```

Figure 16. Testing on PyCharm IDE (suite)

```

Assignment06 — python3 Assignment06.py — 109x28
Last login: Tue Jul 30 19:14:48 on ttys000
(base) arsenengollo@arsenes-MacBook-Air ~ % cd Desktop/python_work/Summer_python_Class/Module/_Module06/Assignment/Assignment06
(base) arsenengollo@arsenes-MacBook-Air Assignment06 % python3 Assignment06.py
-----
---- Course Registration Program ----
Select from the following menu:
    1. Register a Student for a Course.
    2. Show current data.
    3. Save data to a file.
    4. Exit the program.
-----
What would you like to do: 2
-----
Student Bob Smith is enrolled in Physic 101
Student Sue Jones is enrolled in C++ 100
Student Ming Vu is enrolled in Art 101
-----

```

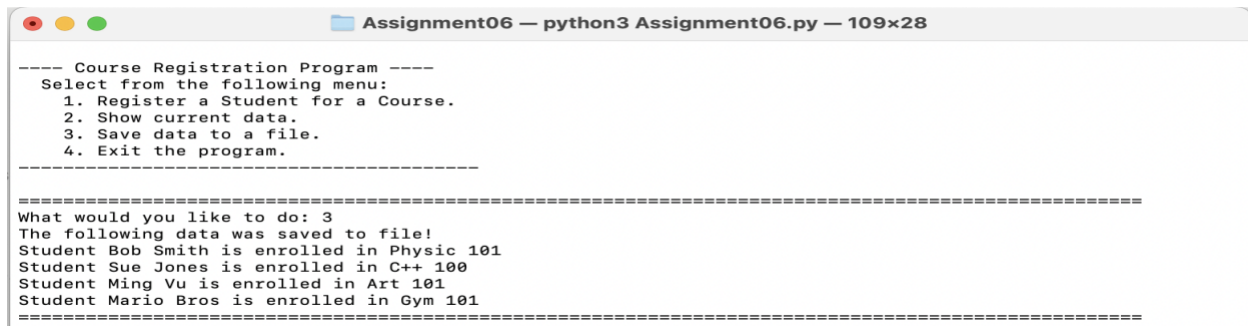
Figure 17. Testing on terminals

```

Assignment06 — python3 Assignment06.py — 109x28
-----
---- Course Registration Program ----
Select from the following menu:
    1. Register a Student for a Course.
    2. Show current data.
    3. Save data to a file.
    4. Exit the program.
-----
What would you like to do: 1
Enter the student's first name: Mario
Enter the student's last name: Bros
Please enter the name of the course: Gym 101
You have registered Mario Bros for Gym 101.
-----

```

Figure 18. Testing on terminals (suite)



```
Assignment06 — python3 Assignment06.py — 109x28

---- Course Registration Program ----
Select from the following menu:
1. Register a Student for a Course.
2. Show current data.
3. Save data to a file.
4. Exit the program.
-----

What would you like to do: 3
The following data was saved to file!
Student Bob Smith is enrolled in Physic 101
Student Sue Jones is enrolled in C++ 100
Student Ming Vu is enrolled in Art 101
Student Mario Bros is enrolled in Gym 101
=====
```

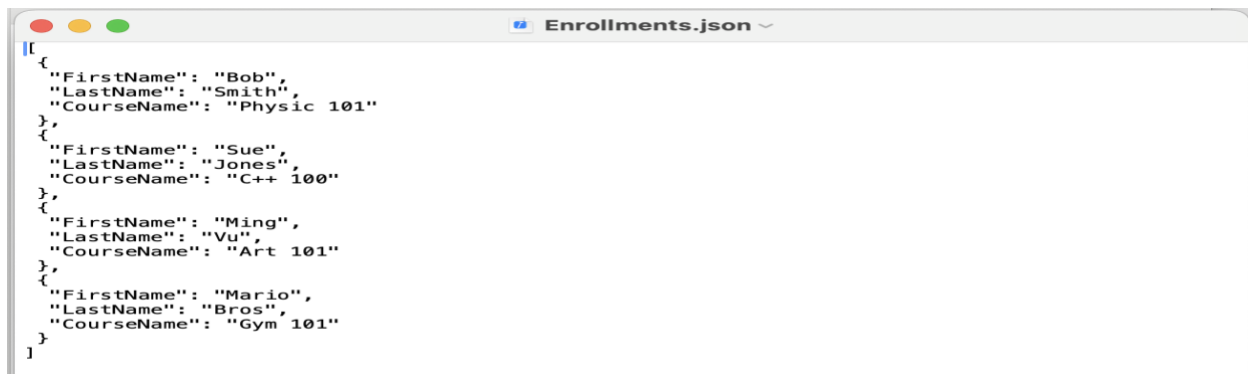
Figure 19. Testing on terminals (suite)



```
---- Course Registration Program ----
Select from the following menu:
1. Register a Student for a Course.
2. Show current data.
3. Save data to a file.
4. Exit the program.
-----

What would you like to do: 4
Program Ended
(base) arsenengollo@arsenes-MacBook-Air Assignment06 %
```

Figure 20. Testing on terminals (suite)



```
Enrollments.json
[
  {
    "FirstName": "Bob",
    "LastName": "Smith",
    "CourseName": "Physic 101"
  },
  {
    "FirstName": "Sue",
    "LastName": "Jones",
    "CourseName": "C++ 100"
  },
  {
    "FirstName": "Ming",
    "LastName": "Vu",
    "CourseName": "Art 101"
  },
  {
    "FirstName": "Mario",
    "LastName": "Bros",
    "CourseName": "Gym 101"
  }
]
```

Figure 21. Enrollments.json after running the program in the terminal

Summary

In this Python assignment, we built on the foundational work from previous tasks by enhancing our script with functions, classes, and the separation of concerns programming patterns. This approach improved code organization and maintainability while deepening our understanding of Python syntax and programming concepts. We began by structuring our code with two primary classes, `FileProcessor` and `IO`, each equipped with clear documentation. This structure, along with the use of static methods and well-defined functions, streamlined our script and enhanced its readability. Key functions such as `output_error_messages`, `output_menu`, `input_menu_choice`, `output_student_courses`, `input_student_data`, `read_data_from_file`, and `write_data_to_file` was implemented to handle various tasks and ensure robust error management.

This assignment solidified our grasp of Python programming by incorporating advanced techniques and error handling, preparing us for more complex programming challenges in future tasks.