# **Dimensional Data Modeling**

## **Introduction of Data Modelling and Data Models**

**Data Modeling** 

Importance and Characteristics of a Good Data Model Types of Data Models

### **Introducing Dimensional Modelling**

Dimensional Modeling Comparison of Dimensional Modeling with E-R Modeling or Normalized Modeling Benefits of Dimensional Modeling

## **Dimensional Modeling Building Blocks**

Learn about all basic building blocks of Dimensional Modeling

**Fact Tables** 

Fact Table Keys

Fact Table Granularity

**Dimension Tables** 

**Dimension Features** 

The Basic Structure of a Dimension

**Dimension Table Keys** 

**Conformed Dimensions** 

Grain

Sparsity

**Degenerate Dimensions** 

**Role-Playing Dimensions** 

Junk Dimensions

**Date and Time Dimensions** 

**Bus Architecture** 

**Dimensional Design Process** 

#### **Slowly Changing Dimensions**

Learn why Slowly Changing Dimensions is an important concept in Data warehousing and how to deal with various types of Slowly Changing Dimensions.

**Slowly Changing Dimensions** 

Type 1: Overwrite the Dimension Attribute

Type 2: Add a New Dimension Row

Type 3: Add a New Dimension Attribute

**Hybrid Slowly Changing Dimension Techniques** 

**Conflicting Requirements** 

Frozen Attributes

**Time-Stamped Dimensions** 

#### Snowflake, Outriggers, Hierarchy and Bridge Table

Learn about Snowflake, Outriggers, Hierarchy and Bridge Table.

Snowflake

Outrigger

Eliminating Repeating Groups with Outriggers

**Outriggers and Slow Change Processing** 

Hierarchies

**Fixed Hierarchies** 

Variable Depth Hierarchies

Many-Valued Dimensions with Bridge Tables

Time-Varying Bridge Tables.

### **Late-Arriving Dimension Records and Correcting Bad Data**

Learn how to handle when fact data arrives first and dimension data arrives later. This can create an integrity issue if not dealt with properly.

Dimension Data Value arrives after Fact Value is loaded A Correction in Dimension Data Value arrives late.

#### **More on Facts**

Learn in detail about Fact tables and how to deal with complex types of Fact tables.

Three Fundamental Grains
Transaction Fact Tables
Periodic Snapshot Fact Tables
Accumulating Snapshot Fact Tables
Facts of Differing Granularity and Allocation
Multiple Currencies and Units of Measure
Fact less Fact Tables
Consolidated Fact Tables.

#### **Designing the Dimensional Model**

Learn how to create a Dimensional Model.

Prerequisite

**Modeling Tools** 

**Naming Conventions** 

Provision for Source Data Research and Profiling

Design the Dimensional Model,

Build the High Level Dimensional Model

Conduct the Initial Design Session

Document the High Level Model Diagram

**Identify the Attributes and Metrics** 

Develop the Detailed Dimensional Model

Identify the Data Sources
Understand Candidate Data Sources
Profile and Select the Data Sources
Establish Conformed Dimensions
Identify Base Facts and Derived Facts
Document the Detailed Table Designs
Update the Bus Matrix , Review and Validate the Model
Finalize the Design Documentation

#### A Fact Table for Each Process

Learn how it is important to have a separate fact table for each process and what complications can occur if this is not followed.

Example of Events occurring at different times

Example of Facts having different Grains

How to compare and analyze facts from multiple fact tables

#### **Hierarchies**

Learn why Hierarchies are an important concept for Data warehousing. Learn various forms of Hierarchies.

Drilling
Attribute Hierarchies and Drilling
Drilling Within an Attribute Hierarchy
Other Ways to Drill
Multiple Hierarchies in a Dimension
Cube Design and Management

# **Multi-Valued Dimensions and Bridges**

kind of double counting.

Learn about Multi-Valued Dimensions and Bridges and why should they be managed properly to avoid any

Standard One-to-Many Relationships,
Simple Solution, Using a Bridge for Multi-Valued Dimensions
Resolving the Many-to-Many Relationship,
Multi-Valued Attributes,
Simplifying the Multi-Valued Attribute,
Using an Attribute Bridge,
Double-Counting, Primary Member and Hiding the Bridge
The Impact of Changes,
Resolving the Many-to-Many Relationship

Apart from the above standard content, below will be covered as mentioned by the team:

Types of Business Systems: Operational /OLTP and Analytical /OLAP. Characteristics and comparison.

- Need of Business Intelligence systems.
- · Fundamentals of Database types and Database design. Why RDB and SQL.
- Conceptual, Logical & Physical Modeling Basics
- · Overview of ER Modelling in OLTP, Effort estimation for ER model
- Business scenario and Creating ER Model with examples.
- · Identifying & Non Identifying Entities and Relationships.
- Types of relationships. Cardinalities (1-1, 1-M, M-M)