

$$\star D(a, b) = \left(1 - \left(\sum_{m=1}^M \beta_m L_m - \sum_{m=1}^M \alpha_m U^{(m)} U^{(m)T} \right) \right)_{a, b} \quad M=2.$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} D(a, b) = \left(U^{(1)} U^{(1)T} \right)_{a, b} = U_{a \cdot}^{(1)} \cdot U_{b \cdot}^{(1)}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \beta_1} D(a, b) = -L_{1, a, b}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_2}, \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta_2} \text{ similar}$$

$$\star \text{Sil}(c_{ii}, c_{zi}) = \frac{\frac{1}{|c_{ii}|} \sum_{a, b \in c_{ii}} D(a, b) + \frac{1}{|c_{zi}|} \sum_{a, b \in c_{zi}} D(a, b)}{\frac{1}{|c_{ii}| |c_{zi}|} \sum_{a \in c_{ii}, b \in c_{zi}} D(a, b)} \quad \begin{matrix} \text{=f} \\ \text{=g} \end{matrix} \quad |c_{ii}| = |c_{zi}| = 20. \quad \frac{\partial g}{\partial x} = \frac{\partial g}{\partial z_1} \frac{\partial z_1}{\partial x}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} \text{Sil}(c_{ii}, c_{zi}) &= f'g - g'fg^2 \\ &\quad \uparrow \text{fixed} \\ &= \left(\sum_{c_{ii}} U_{a \cdot}^{(1)} \cdot U_{b \cdot}^{(1)} + \sum_{c_{zi}} U_{a \cdot}^{(1)} \cdot U_{b \cdot}^{(1)} \right) \cdot \sum_{c_{ii}, c_{zi}} D(a, b) \\ &\quad - \sum_{c_{ii}, c_{zi}} U_{a \cdot}^{(1)} \cdot U_{b \cdot}^{(1)} \cdot \left(\sum_{c_{ii}} D(a, b) + \sum_{c_{zi}} D(a, b) \right) \left(\sum_{c_{ii}, c_{zi}} D(a, b) \right)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial}{\partial \beta_1} \text{Sil}(c_{ii}, c_{zi}) &= - \left(\sum_{c_{ii}} L_{1ab} + \sum_{c_{zi}} L_{1ab} \right) \sum_{c_{ii}, c_{zi}} D(a, b) \\ &\quad + \sum_{c_{ii}, c_{zi}} L_{1ab} \cdot \left(\sum_{c_{ii}} D(a, b) + \sum_{c_{zi}} D(a, b) \right) \left(\sum_{c_{ii}, c_{zi}} D(a, b) \right)^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\star \rho = \frac{E[(\text{Sil}(c_{ii}, c_{zi}) - E[\text{Sil}(c_{ii}, c_{zi})]) (\frac{1}{p_i} - E(\frac{1}{p}))]}{\sigma_{\text{Sil}(c_{ii}, c_{zi})} \sigma_{\frac{1}{p}}} \quad \begin{matrix} \text{=f} \\ \text{=g} \end{matrix} \quad \leftarrow p_i \text{ const.}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial f}{\partial S_i} &= \left\{ \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n \left[\left(S_k - \frac{1}{n} \sum S_k \right) \left(\frac{1}{p_k} - E\left(\frac{1}{p}\right) \right) \right] \right\}' = \frac{n-1}{n^2} \left(\frac{1}{p_i} - E\left(\frac{1}{p}\right) \right) \\ &\quad \uparrow S_i = \text{Sil}(c_{ii}, c_{zi}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \alpha_1} f(\text{Sil}(c_{i1}, c_{z1}), \dots, \text{Sil}(c_{im}, c_{zm})) = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\partial f}{\partial S_i} \cdot \frac{\partial S_i}{\partial \alpha_1} = \dots$$

$$\frac{\partial g}{\partial S_i} = \left\{ \sqrt{E(S_i^2) - E(S_i)^2} \cdot \sigma_{\frac{1}{p}} \right\}' = \frac{\sigma_{\frac{1}{p}}}{\sqrt{\sigma_{\text{Sil}(c_{ii}, c_{zi})}}} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{n} \cdot \cancel{2} S_i - \cancel{2} E(S_i) \cdot \frac{1}{n} \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial g}{\partial \alpha_i} = \dots = \frac{\sigma_{\frac{1}{p}} (S_i - E(S_i))}{n \sigma_{\text{Sil}(c_{ii}, c_{zi})}}$$