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# Supervised classifiers for predicting teamwork effectiveness in software engineering projects

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## 1 Description

An interesting application of machine learning methods is predicting teamwork effectiveness in software engineering projects [1, 2, 3]. This is a complex scenario since the features that describe the characteristics of projects and participants are generally noisy or subjective. Also, the number of instances or cases available for these problems is usually limited. are extensively applied to improve the efficiency of the software engineering process. Therefore, it is relevant to investigate the performance of different classifiers in this domain.

## 2 Objectives

The goal of the project is to apply a set of classifiers to predict, using different features that describe the work of 74 students teams, (Problem 1: Whether the project has been above or below expectations; Problem 2: Whether the product has been above or below expectations). This means that two different classification problems have to be solved using the same set of features. A database will be used for the analysis <sup>1</sup>. Three supervised classifiers should be created to solve each classification task and the accuracies produced by all these classifiers should be computed.

The student should: 1) Design any preprocessing of the dataset; 2) Define and learn the classifiers for the two problems using the training data. 3) Design the validation method to evaluate the accuracy of the proposed classification approaches.

As in other projects, a report should describe the characteristics of the design, implementation, and results. A Jupyter notebook should include calls to the implemented function that illustrate the way it works.

## 3 Suggestions

- Check the description of the data in README.txt the dataset file <https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/00393/SETAP%20FINAL%20DATA.7z>.
- Read paper describing the original approach to this data [3].
- See example notebook for work projects.
- Implementations can use any other Python library.
- If classes are not well balanced you may use performance measures different to the accuracy.

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<sup>1</sup>The “Data+for+Software+Engineering+Teamwork” dataset can be downloaded from <https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/Data+for+Software+Engineering+Teamwork+Assessment+in+Education+Setting>

## References

- [1] Shihong Huang, Dragutin Petkovic, Kazunori Okada, Marc Sosnick, Shenhaochen Zhu, and Rainer Todtenhoefer. Toward objective and quantitative assessment and prediction of teamwork effectiveness in software engineering courses. *ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes*, 38(1):7–9, 2013.
- [2] Maíra Marques, Sergio F Ochoa, María Cecilia Bastarrica, and Francisco J Gutierrez. Enhancing the student learning experience in software engineering project courses. *IEEE Transactions on Education*, 2017.
- [3] Dragutin Petkovic, Marc Sosnick-Pérez, Kazunori Okada, Rainer Todtenhoefer, Shihong Huang, Nidhi Miglani, and Arthur Vigil. Using the random forest classifier to assess and predict student learning of software engineering teamwork. In *Frontiers in Education Conference (FIE)*, 2016 IEEE, pages 1–7. IEEE, 2016.