













0	Sign-ups
0	Enquiries
0	Demos



March 2022

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

Joget DX 8

Integrating With External System



Prerequisites

- Understand Joget components in depth and able to make full use of its components.
- 2. Avid software developer with vast know-hows of web application technologies.



Content

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Single Sign On (SSO)
- 3. Embedding UI Page in an iFrame
- 4. SOAP Tool
- 5. JSON Tool
- 6. JSON API
- 7. JSON API Authentication
- 8. Using API Builder









Introduction

- There are various ways to integrate Joget with external applications.
- Typically, there are 4 main components and the client user to be considered about.
 - Joget Application Server
 - Joget Database Server
 - 3. External Application Server
 - 4. External Application Database Server
 - 5. Client user



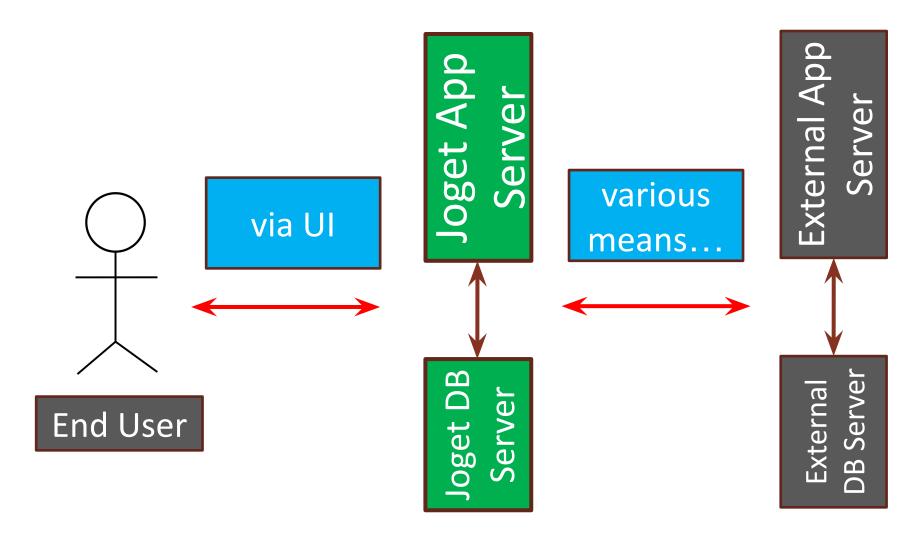
Before We Start!

- Ensure you have configured the API Domain
 Whitelist in General Settings to allow JSON API
 requests.
- If a request is from a non-whitelisted domain, the response will be a HTTP 400 Bad Request

Φ ° System Settings	Performance Analyzer Threshold (ms)	default: 100
 ❖ General Settings ➡ Datasource & Profile Settings ❖ Directory Manager 	API Domain Whitelist (Separated by ';')	*
Settings Wanage Plugins Be Platform Translation	API IP Whitelist (Separated by ';')	*

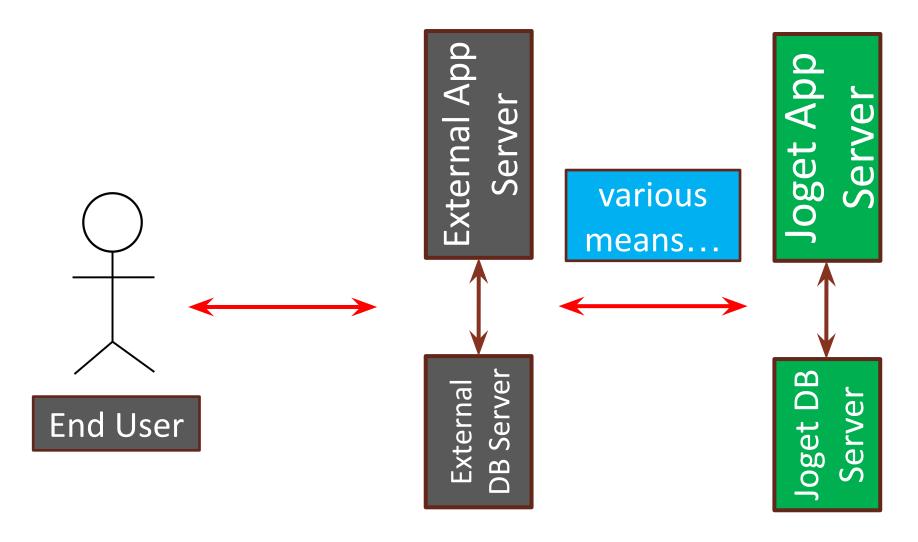


Joget as the Front-end





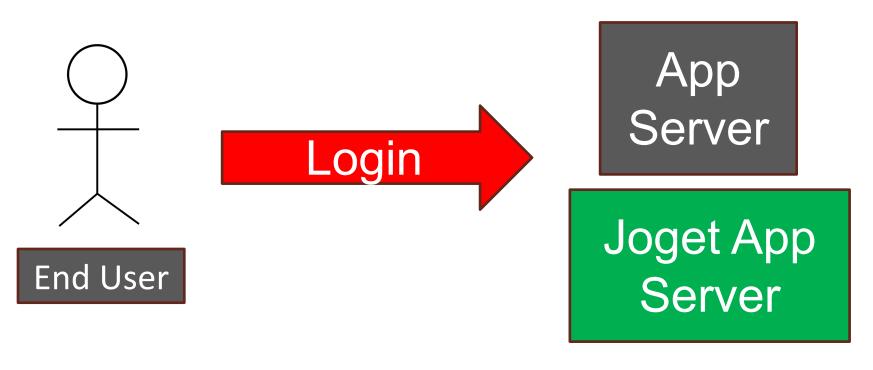
External App as the Front-end





User Directory

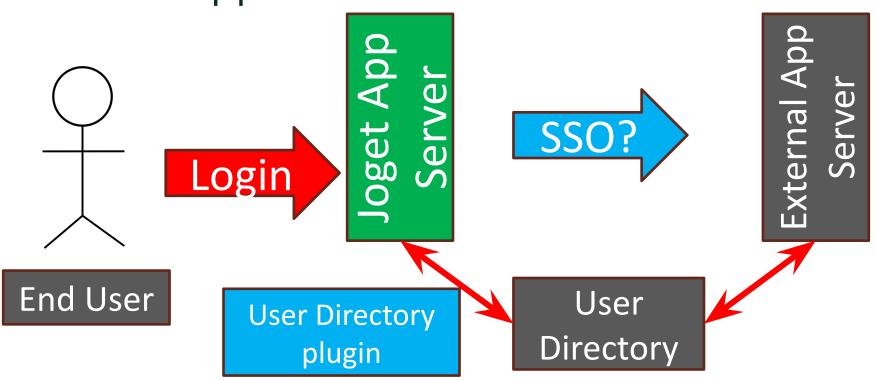
- Is User session important?
- How do you want to handle the user session between the servers (Joget server and external application server)?





User Directory – Joget as Front-end

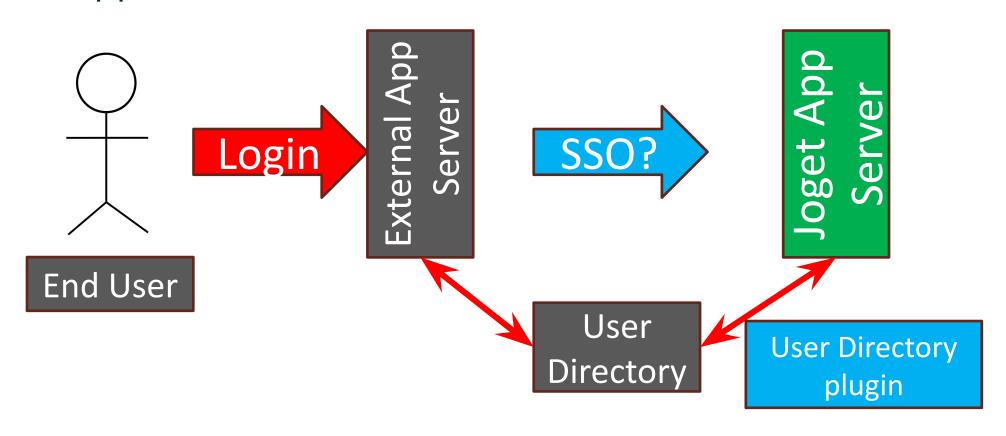
 Is the identity of the End User important to the External App Server?





User Directory – Ext App as Front-end

• Is the identity of the End User important to the Joget App Server?



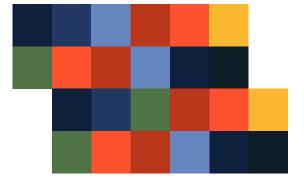


Chapter Review

 Understand various ways of integration with Joget and external application server.







Chapter 2

Single Sign On (SSO)



Introduction

- User logs in to external system and implicitly gains access to Joget without being prompted to login again.
- Can be achieved via Directory Manager plugins and programmatically via Web Service plugin

Reference:

https://dev.joget.org/community/display/DX8/Single+Sign+On+-+SSO



Various SSO Methods Available...

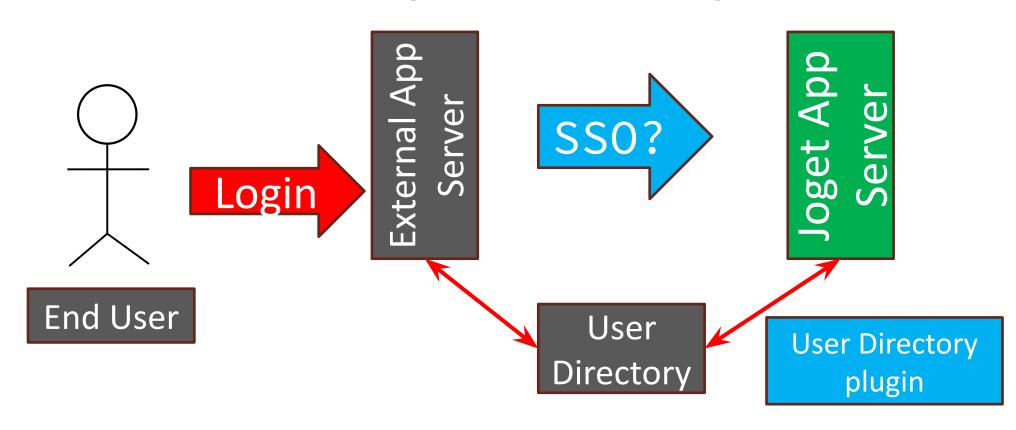
- G Suite
- Kerberos
- SAML (IDP initiated) (e.g.: Sharepoint, some ADs, etc.)
- OpenID Connect
- Programmatically via Web Service Plugin (Java)
- · API Builder SSO

See KB for detailed guides for all the above.



Setup Suggestion

Can you now imagine the following setup?



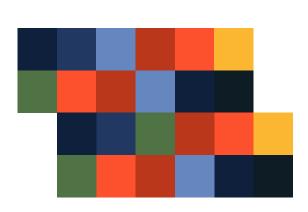


Chapter Review

Understand on how to use the SSO feature.





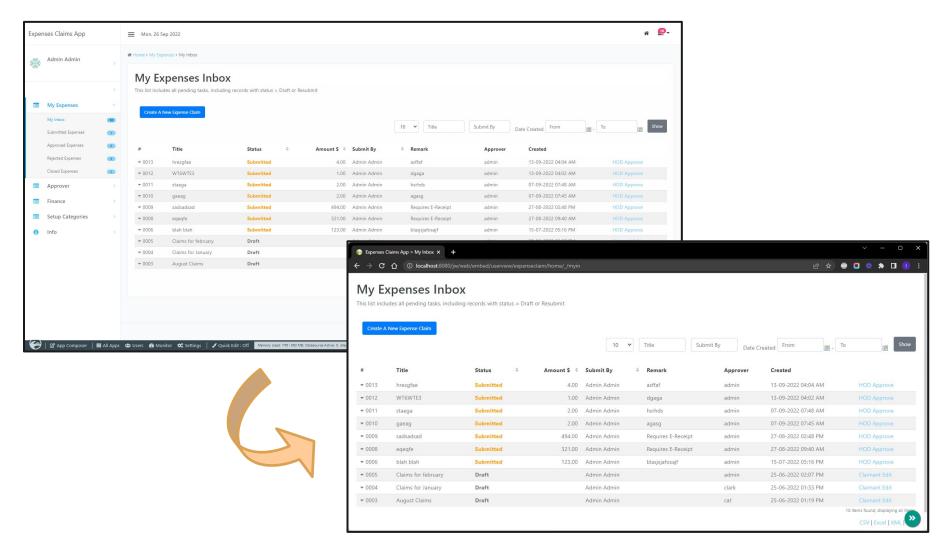


Chapter 3

Embedding UI Page in an iFrame



Embedding UI Page in an IFrame





Embedding UI Page in an IFrame

- The header, menu & footer of UI can be removed by following:
 - By adding parameter "embed=true" in the URL OR
 - By modifying the URL

From

http://localhost:8081/jw/web/userview/crm/crm userview sales

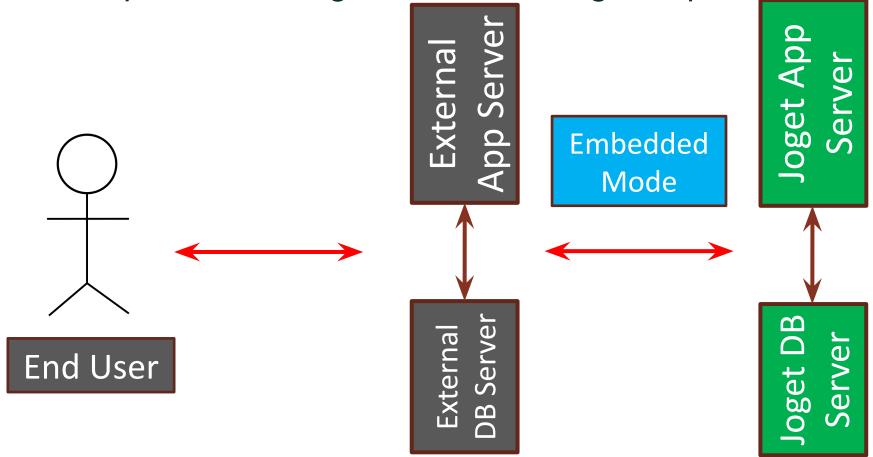
To

http://localhost:8081/jw/web/embed/userview/crm/crm_userview_sales



Setup Suggestion

Can you now imagine the following setup?





Exercise

- Choose a UI Page.
- Add in the necessary parameter to turn it into the Embedded mode.
- Use iFrame to display it in your custom app.



Chapter Review

 Understands the purpose of using Embedded mode of UI pages.









Introduction

 The SOAP Tool allows one to invoke web service for integration purpose to return useful information from external sources into the process instance.

 Reference: https://dev.joget.org/community/display/DX8/SO
 AP+Tool



How it works?

 The SOAP Tool will call the Web Service configured, passes the set of parameters set.





How it works?

• Data will be returned in JSON format.

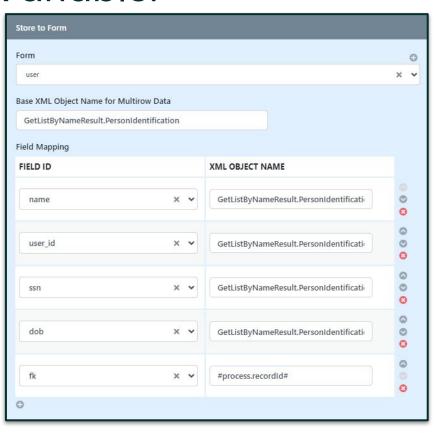
```
INFO 30 Sep 2022 15:28:20 org.joget.plugin.enterprise.SoapTool -
{"GetListByNameResult":{"PersonIdentification":{"DOB":"1942-08-15","ID":"132","Name"
:"Xiang,Mark W.","SSN":"332-29-2935"}}}
```

```
{
    "GetListByNameResult":{
        "PersonIdentification":{
            "DOB":"1942-08-15",
            "ID":"132",
            "Name":"Xiang,Mark W.",
            "SSN":"332-29-2935"
        }
    }
}
```



How it works?

 Data can be then stored into Form table or Workflow Variable.





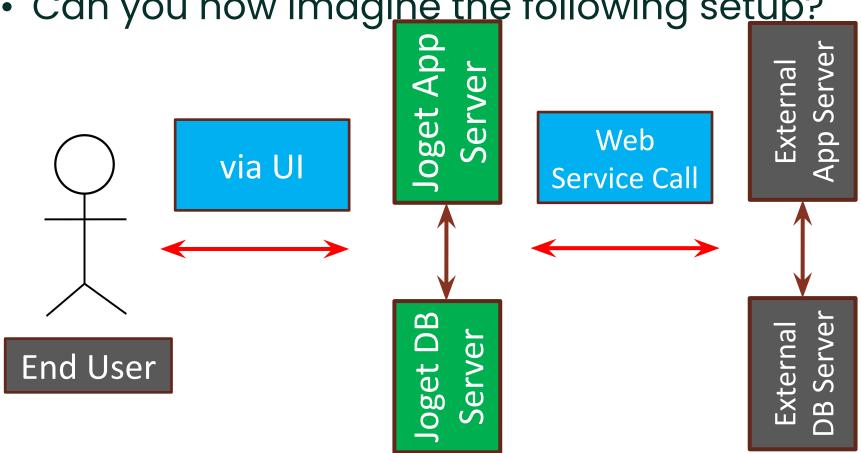
Exercise

- Go to <u>https://www.crcind.com/csp/samples/SOAP.Demo.C</u>
 <u>LS</u>
- Select a service, e.g.: "Get List By Name"
- Create a new Joget App with a Activity -> Tool
 -> Activity process.
- Map the Tool to a SOAP Tool, configure accordingly.



Setup Suggestion

Can you now imagine the following setup?





Just In Case...

NOTE:

You can download this chapter's completed Joget App. **18.4.jwa**



Chapter Review

 Be able to make calls from Joget to other web services by using the SOAP Tool.









Introduction

- The JSON API Tool enables one to issue a JSON web service call, and to save the returned data into Joget's form data and/or into the process's workflow variable.
- The JSON API Tool can be used as a process tool, a Form Data Store and as a Data Store Option for Lists.

 Reference: https://dev.joget.org/community/display/DX8/JSON +API+Tool



JSON Tool For Processes

 The JSON Tool will call the JSON API endpoint, along with any required parameters.

Configure Mapping ②		•
Tools *		
JSON API		× v
Configure JSON API 🚱		
JSON URL *		
https://dummyjson.com/products/1		
Call Type		
GET		~
Request Headers		
NAME	VALUE	
•		
☐ No Response Expected		
☑ Debug Mode		



JSON Tool - How it works?

Data will be returned in JSON format.

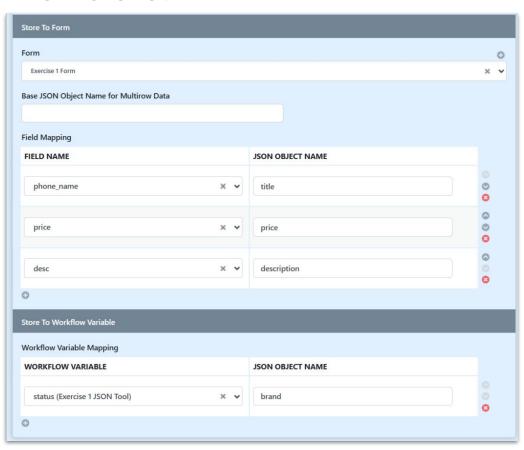
```
INFO 15 Feb 2023 15:06:40 org.joget.apps.app.service.JsonApiUtil - GET: https://dummyjson.com/products/1
INFO 15 Feb 2023 15:06:41 org.joget.apps.app.service.JsonApiUtil - https://dummyjson.com/products/1 returned with status: 200
INFO 15 Feb 2023 15:06:41 org.joget.apps.app.service.JsonApiUtil - {"id":1,"title":"iPhone 9","description":"An apple mobile which is nothing like apple","price":549,"discountPercentage":12.96,"rating":4.69,"stock":94,"brand":"Apple","category":"smartphones","thumbnail":"https://i.dummyjson.com/data/products/1/thumbnail.jpg","images":["https://i.dummyjson.com/data/products/1/1.jpg","https://i.dummyjson.com/data/products/1/3.jpg","https://i.dummyjson.com/data/products/1/3.jpg","https://i.dummyjson.com/data/products/1/4.jpg","https://i.dummyjson.com/data/products/1/4.jpg","https://i.dummyjson.com/data/products/1/4.jpg","https://i.dummyjson.com/data/products/1/4.jpg","https://i.dummyjson.com/data/products/1/4.jpg","https://i.dummyjson.com/data/products/1/4.jpg","https://i.dummyjson.com/data/products/1/4.jpg"]}
```

```
{"title":"iPhone 9", "description": "An apple mobile which is nothing like apple", "price": 549, "brand": "Apple"}
```



JSON Tool - How it works?

 Data can be then stored into Form table or Workflow Variable.





Exercise 1

- Try this JSON API endpoint: https://dummyjson.com/products/1
- Create a new Joget App with a Tool -> Activity process.
- Activity mapped to a form with following fields:
 - Title
 - Description
 - Price
 - Brand (from workflow variable)
- Map the Tool to a JSON API, configure accordingly.

Reference: https://dummyjson.com/docs/products



JSON API for Loading/Selecting Options

 The JSON API Form Options Data Store will call the JSON API endpoint, along with any required

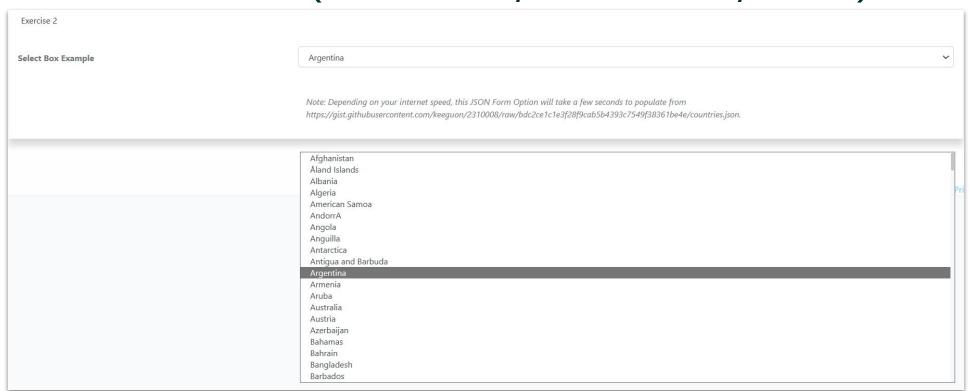
parameters.

Or Load Data From		
JSON API		×
Configure JSON API		E
JSON URL *		
https://gist.githubusercontent.com/keeguon/2310008/raw/bdc2ce1c1	e3f28f9cab	
Call Type		
GET		~
Request Headers		
NAME	VALUE	
•		
Passover Current Request Cookies		
Base JSON Object Name for Multirow Data		
response		
ID Column *		
response.name		
Label Column *		
response.name		
Grouping Column		



JSON API Form Options Data Store - How it works?

 Data will then be retrieved and displayed on the form element (Select Box / Check Box / Radio).





Exercise 2

- Try this JSON API endpoint: <u>https://gist.githubusercontent.com/keeguon/2310008/raw/bdc2celcle3f28f9cab5b4393c7549f38361be4e/countries.json</u>
- Create a new Form with a Select Box.
- Configure the select box with the JSON API Form options data store accordingly.



JSON API for Lists

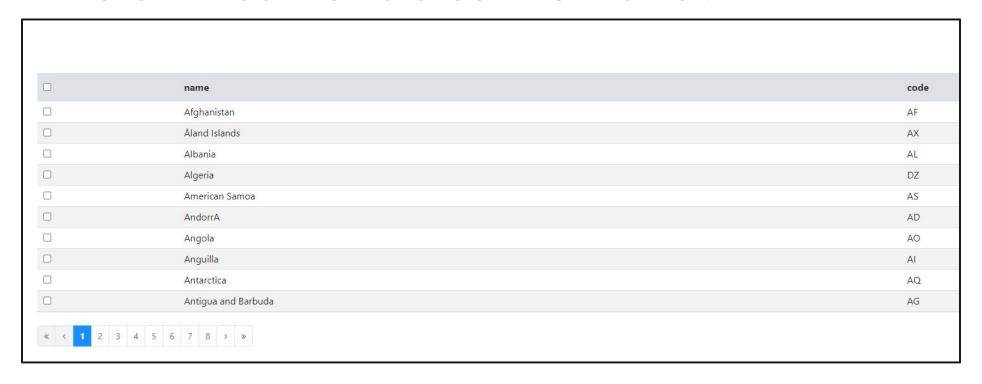
 Using JSON API as a List Data Store enables one to load data into list retrieved via a web service call. The JSON List Data Store will call the JSON API endpoint, along with any required parameters.

https://gist.githubusercontent.com/keeguon/2310008/raw/bdc2ce1c1e3f28f9cab5b4393c7549f38361be4e/countries.json			
GET	•		
NAME	VALUE		
0			
v			
response			
response.name			
1			
	response response	MAME VALUE	



JSON API List Data Store - How it works?

Data will be then stored into the List.





Exercise 3

- Try this JSON API endpoint: <u>https://gist.githubusercontent.com/keeguon/2310008/raw/bdc2celcle3f28f9cab5b4393c7549f38361be4e/countries.json</u>
- Create a new List.
- Configure the List with the JSON API List data store accordingly.



JSON API Form Data Store

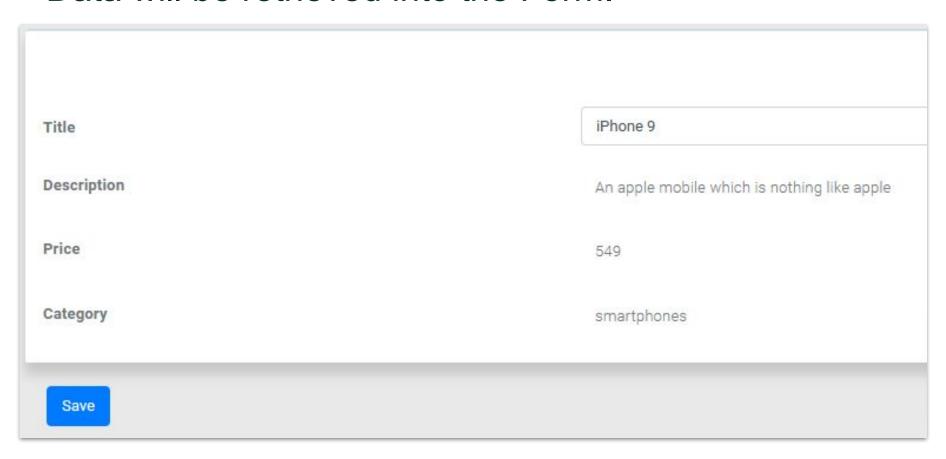
 Using JSON API as a Form Data Store enables one to save data via a web service call or load data unto the form via a web service call. The JSON Form Data Store will call the JSON API endpoint, along with any required parameters.

Configure JSON API					
Configure Form > Advanced > Configure JSON API					
JSON URL *	https://dummyjson.com/products/1				
Call Type	GET			•	
Request Headers	NAME	VALUE			
	0				
Passover Current Request Cookies					
Base JSON Object Name for Multirow Data					
Primary Key *	id				
Manual Field Mapping	5				
Field Mapping *	FIELD NAME		JS	ON OBJECT NAME	
	name	× •		title	00
	price	× •		price	00
	desc	x v		description	00
	category	× ~		category	00
	•				
Debug Mode 🕜					



JSON API Form Data Store - How it works?

Data will be retrieved into the Form.





Exercise 4

- Try this JSON API endpoint: https://dummyjson.com/products/1
- Create a new Form with **JSON API Form Data Store** (Load Data from).
 - Title
 - Description
 - Price
 - Brand (from workflow variable)
- Configure the Form Data Store accordingly.

Reference: https://dummyjson.com/docs/products



Enhanced JSON Tool

The Enhanced JSON API tool provides further configuration options for JSON response post-processing.

```
Format Response

Enable Response Formatting

Script 1
```

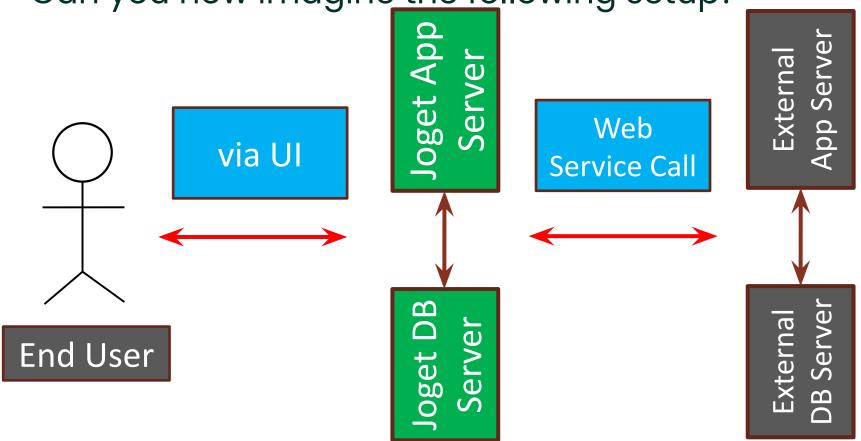
The Enhanced JSON tool is available for download at the <u>JogetOSS GitHub</u>.

Reference: https://dev.joget.org/community/display/marke
tplace/Enhanced+JSON+Tool+Plugin



Setup Suggestion

• Can you now imagine the following setup?





Just In Case...

NOTE:

You can download this chapter's completed Joget App. **18.5.jwa**



Chapter Review

 Be able to make calls from Joget to other JSON web services by using the JSON Tool.









JSON API

- Joget provides a comprehensive list of APIs for Process related tasks.
- Full list of the APIs can be obtained from https://dev.joget.org/community/display/DX8/ JSON+API



Sample List of APIs

- web/json/monitoring/running/process/list
- web/json/workflow/currentUsername
- web/json/workflow/assignment/completeWithVariable/(:ac tivityId)
- web/json/workflow/assignment/complete/(:activityId)



web/json/monitoring/running/process/list

- **URL:** /web/json/monitoring/running/process/list
- Method: HTTP GET/POST
- Description: Retrieve running process list
- Parameters
 - packageld (Optional) package id
 - processId (Optional) process definition id without version
 - processName (Optional) process name
 - version (Optional) process version
 - sort (Optional) column name to be sorted
 - desc (Optional) Boolean value to determine whether to sort by ascending or descending order (true equals to descending)
 - start (Optional) where rows start from
 - rows (Optional) number of rows per page

Sample Result "total":2, "desc": false, "sort": "name", "start":0, "data": {"id": "3724_mdec_v1002_mdec_wp1", "serviceLevelMonitor":"<\/span>", "name": "mdec_wp1", "state": "open.running", "due": "Fri Mar 20 14:01:27 SGT 2009", "startedTime":"Fri Mar 20 13:51:27 SGT 2009", "version": "2"}, {"id": "3725_mdec_v1002_mdec_wp1", "serviceLevelMonitor":"<\/span>", "name": "mdec_wp1", "state":"open.running", "due": "Fri Mar 20 14:03:16 SGT 2009", "startedTime":"Fri Mar 20 13:53:16 SGT 2009", "version":"2"}



web/json/workflow/currentUsername

- URL { "username": "admin" } /web/json/workflow/currentUsername
- Method HTTP GET/POST
- Description
 Get current logged in user's username
- Parameters
 - callback (Optional) a function (in JavaScript) to call back after invoking this method



/web/json/workflow/assignment/completeWithVariable/(:activityId)

- URL /web/json/workflow/assignment/completeWithVariable/(:activityId)
- Method HTTP POST
- Description
 Set activity variable
 Variables can be passed as parameters with the var_ prefix
- Parameters
 - callback (Optional) a function (in JavaScript) to call back after invoking this method
 - activityId activity id
 - var_(workflow variable id) (Optional) set workflow variable value



/web/json/workflow/assignment/completeWithVariable/(:activityId)

```
Sample Result
{
"activityId": "1079_563_crm_process1_approve_proposal",
"assignment": "admin",
"nextActivityId": "1093_563_crm_process1_send_proposal",
"processId": "563_crm_process1",
"status": "completed"
}
```



Chapter Review

 Understand and able to retrieve the list of available APIs.









Using JSON API

- Can be called using AJAX call (front-end/web) or through server-backend to retrieve data from or to perform action to Joget System.
- Return response in JSON format.
- Example: web/json/workflow/assignment/list/count {"total":11}



Passing Parameters

{Host}/jw/web/json/workflow/assignment/list/count

This JSON API is accessed as anonymous

{Host}/jw/web/json/workflow/assignment/list/count?j_username=admin &j_password=admin

{Host}/jw/web/json/workflow/assignment/list/count?j_username=admin &hash=14ACD782DCFEB2BCDE2B271CCD559477

By using **j_username** and **j_password** or **hash** parameter.

This JSON API is accessed as **admin**



Password Hashing

- Used in JSON API authentication and JavaScript Single Sign ON (SSO).
- Prevents a user's password from being directly exposed during authentication.

Formula

- md5(username + "::" + md5Base16(password))
- E.g. Assuming that the username is "admin" and the password is "admin", the resulting hash should be "14ACD782DCFEB2BCDE2B271CCD559477".
- Online reference: http://dev.joget.org/community/display/DX8/Hashed+Password



Password Hashing Sample Java Code

```
public static String md5(String content) {
   try {
        MessageDigest m = MessageDigest.getInstance("MD5");
        byte[] data = content.getBytes();
        m.update(data, 0, data.length);
        BigInteger i = new BigInteger(1, m.digest());
        return String.format("%1$032X", i);
    } catch (Exception ex) {}
    return "";
public static String md5Base16(String content) {
    try {
        MessageDigest md = MessageDigest.getInstance("MD5");
        byte[] bytes = md.digest(content.getBytes());
        StringBuffer sb = new StringBuffer();
        for (int i = 0; i < bytes.length; i++) {</pre>
            byte b = bytes[i];
            String hex = Integer.toHexString((int) 0x00FF & b);
            if (hex.length() == 1) {
                sb.append("0");
            sb.append(hex);
        return sb.toString();
    } catch (Exception e) {}
    return "";
```



Master Login

- Master Login Username and Password is a set of credential that can be used to login to Joget system as different user.
- This is particularly catered to integration needs:-
 - Server-backend to Joget server where individual's credential is not required to perform calls on behalf.
- Reference: http://dev.joget.org/community/display/DX8/JSON+ API+Authentication



JSON API Authentication – Master Login

System Administration Settings	
Master Login Username	master
Master Login Password	•••••
In System Settings > General Setting	naster login hash:0b244463ce522dc21bc58b42d13abcf0
	signment/list/count?j_username={master-login-use aster-login-password}&loginAs={username}
(Host)/iw/wob/ison/workflow/ass	signment/list/count?j_username={master-login-use
	ster-login-hash}&loginAs={username}

By using **Master Login** feature, user's password is no exposed in JSON API authentication.



Basic Http Authentication

- A set of user credential encoded to login to Joget system.
- Credentials are passed in the request header.
- Username and password not exposed in clear text
- · Formula:
 - "Basic" + base64(username + ":" + password)
 - E.g. Assuming that the username is "admin" and the password is "admin", the result should be "Basic YWRtaW46YWRtaW4=".
- Reference:

https://dev.joget.org/community/display/DX8/JSON+API+Authentication#JSONAPIAuthentication-BasicHttpAuthentication



Caution

- Do NOT expose clear text password in the DOM
- Ensure that "API Domain Whitelist" & "API IP Whitelist" is configured according to principle of least privilege



Chapter Review

 Understand how to authenticate with Joget's JSON APIs.









API Builder

- API Builder is a new type of plugin called Custom Builder.
- Allows one to create your own customized JSON APIs for Joget Apps.

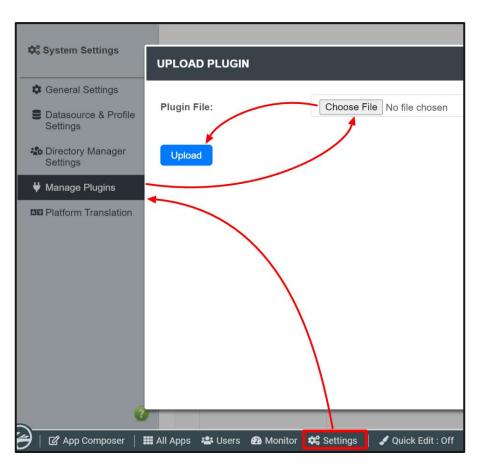
Reference:

https://dev.joget.org/community/display/marketplace/API+Builder



Installing API Builder

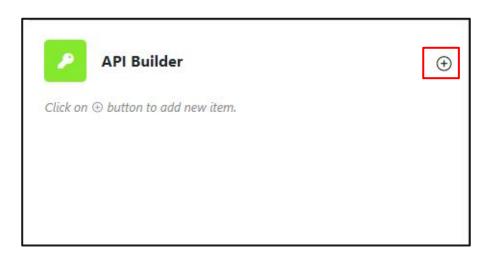
• Download and install the <u>plugin</u> from Joget Marketplace.





Exercise

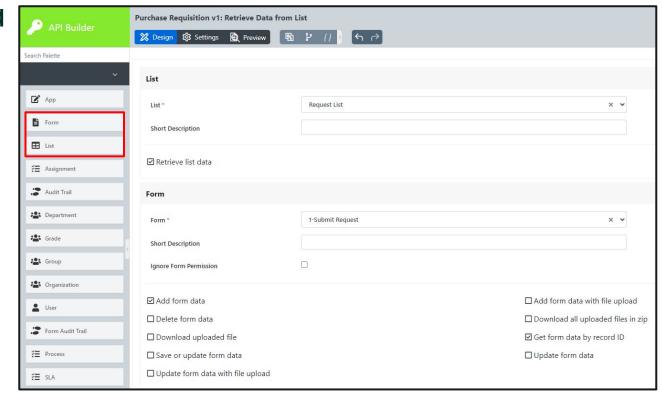
- Continue to use the app from the previous chapters. (14.5.jwa)
- Click on the new menu Addon Builders and click on Create new API Key.





Exercise

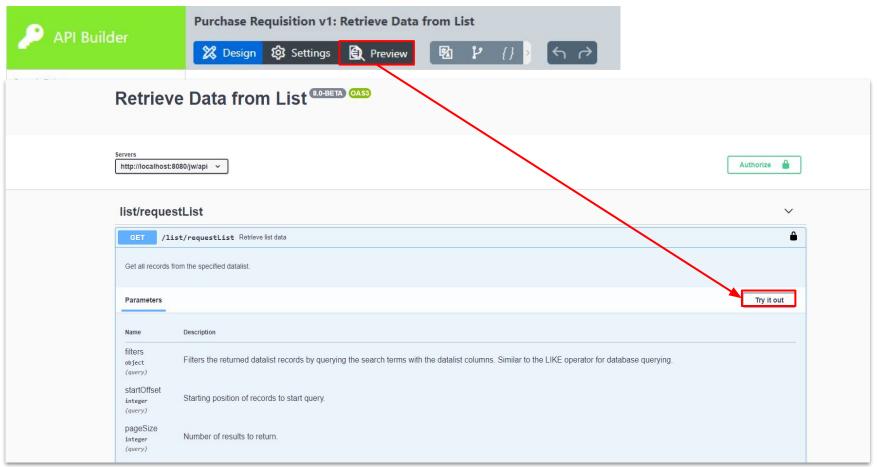
- Try retrieving
 - all Request data from the list,
 - add form data to Submit Request and,
 - retrieve form data by record ID.





Generate OAS3 Document

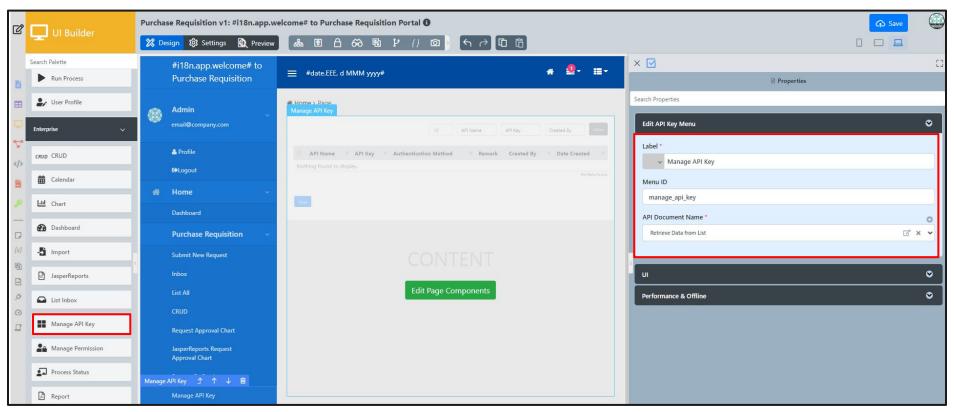
- Click on Preview to generate an OAS3 document.
- Click on an API method and test it out.





Manage API Key

 UI element to control access to API methods created with API Builder.





Exercise

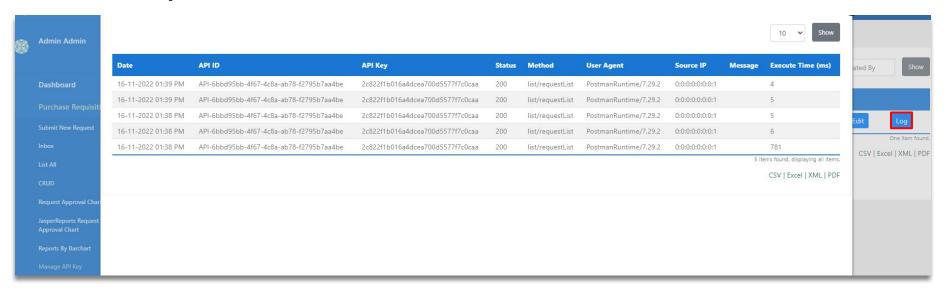
- Create an API key.
- Try calling the API methods with and without the API key.





Manage API Key Log

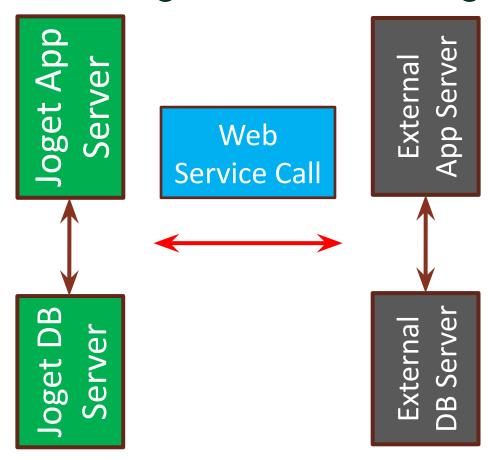
There's also a log with details on each attempt.





Setup Suggestion

Can you now imagine the following setup?





Chapter Review

Understand and being able to use API Builder effectively.



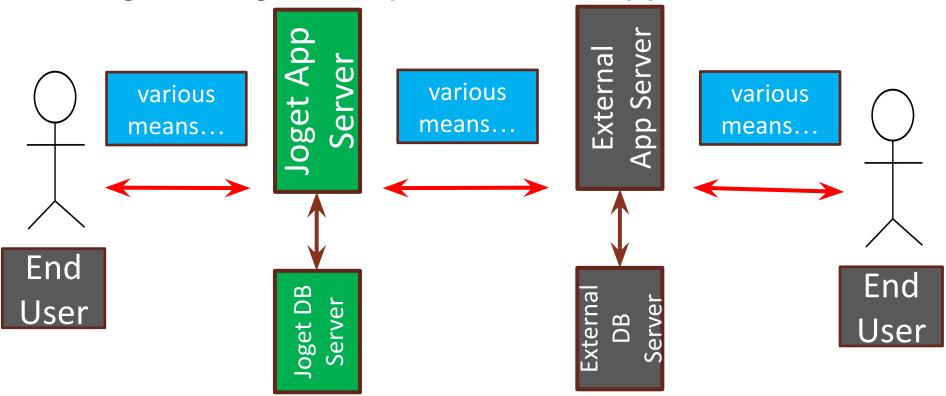
Module Review

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Single Sign On (SSO)
- 3. Embedding UI Page in an iFrame
- 4. SOAP Tool
- 5. JSON Tool
- 6. JSON API
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- 8. Using API Builder



Module Review

 Can you now picture various setup scenarios to integrate Joget with your external app?





Stay Connected with Joget

- http://www.joget.org
- http://community.joget.org
- http://twitter.com/jogetworkflow
- http://facebook.com/jogetworkflow
- http://youtube.com/jogetworkflow
- http://slideshare.net/joget