# A PROJECT ON

# Car Rental System

SUBMITTED IN

PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT

FOR THE COURSE OF DIPLOMA IN ADVANCED COMPUTING FROM CDAC



## SUNBEAM INSTITUTE OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Hinjawadi

#### SUBMITTED BY:

Angadha Pawade,

Nikita Jambhulkar,

Bhushan Patil,

Omkar Potdar

#### UNDER THE GUIDENCE OF:

Mr. Snehal Jadhav

Faculty Member

Sunbeam Institute of Information Technology, Pune

A project usually falls short of its expectation unless aided and guided by the right persons at the right time. We avail this opportunity to express our deep sense of gratitude towards Mr. Nitin Kudale (Center Coordinator, SIIT, Pune) and Mr. Yogesh Kolhe (Course Coordinator, SIIT, Pune).

We are deeply indebted and grateful to them for their guidance, encouragement and deep concern for our project. Without their critical evaluation and suggestions at every stage of the project, this project could never have reached its present form.

Last but not the least we thank the entire faculty and the staff members of Sunbeam Institute of Information Technology, Pune for their support.

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SIIT Pune

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## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project work under the title 'Car Rental System is done by Angadha Pawade, Nikita Jambhulkar, Bhushan Patil, Omkar Potdar in partial fulfillment of the requirement for award of Diploma in Advanced Computing Course.

Mr. Snehal Jadhav Project Guide

Date: 10-02-2025

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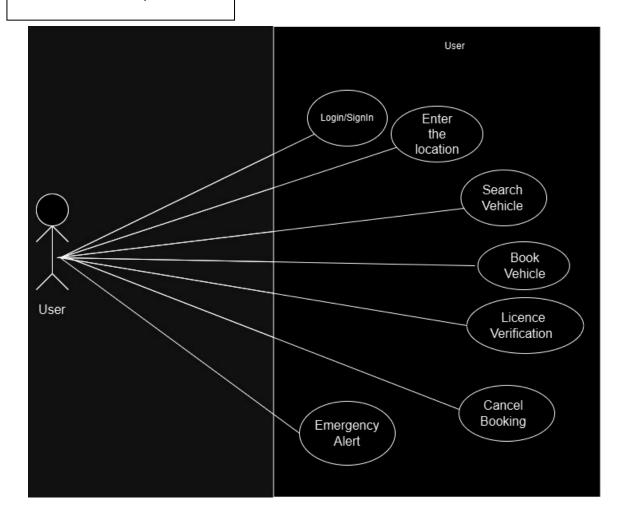
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#### 1. INTRODUCTION TO PROJECT

The Car Rental System is a comprehensive web application designed to facilitate the booking and management of car rentals. The system provides a user-friendly interface for both admins and customers to interact with the platform. Admins can manage the car fleet, booking records, and customer information, while customers can easily browse available cars, make reservations, and view their rental history. This system aims to streamline the overall rental process, offering a seamless experience for all stakeholders.

# 2.REQUIREMENTS

# **2.1 FUNCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS**



#### 2.1.1 Home Page (Common for Customer and Admin)

• Objective: Provide navigation options and overview information.

#### Features:

Clear navigation for customer functionalities such as vehicle search and booking. Admin access managed without a UI-based login (admin created using Hibernate).

#### 2.1.2 Customer Flow

Sign In, Login, and Registration (Customer)

• Objective: Provide secure login and registration for customers.

Features:

1. Sign In:

User-friendly interface for sign-in with validation.

2. Login:

Enter email and password to access customer dashboard.

3. Register:

Form to create a new account with fields for name, email, phone, and password.

#### 2.1.3 Vehicle Selection

• Objective: Browse available vehicles for rent

Features:

Filter by vehicle category, brand, and pricing.

View vehicle details including price per day and specifications.

Add desired vehicles to the rental cart.

#### 2.1.4 Rental and Payment

• Objective: Manage rental selections and payment.

Features:

1. Rental Cart:

View selected vehicles with rental duration and pricing.

Choose pickup and return locations.

2. Payment:

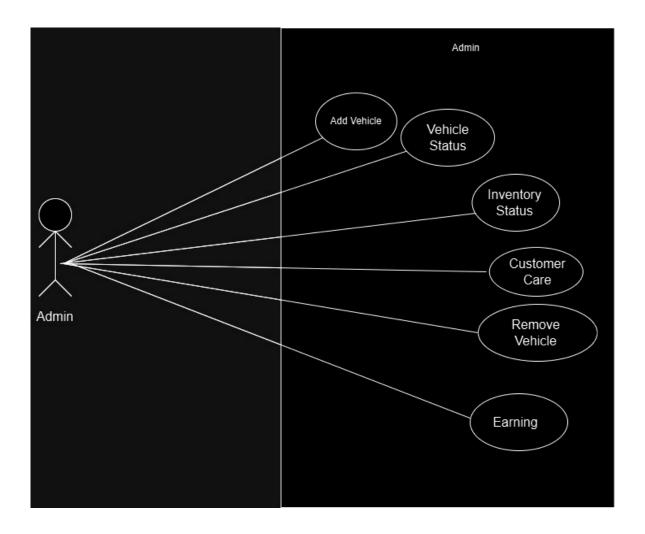
Multiple payment options (credit card, UPI, etc.).

Payment confirmation and receipt generation.

# 2.1.5 Profile Page

Objective: Manage user profile and view rental history.
 Features:

Update personal details.
View past rentals and payment receipts.
Submit reviews for rented vehicles.
Logout option.



#### 2.1.6 Admin Flow

• Objective: Admin account creation through Hibernate without UI-based registration.

Features:

Admin details are persisted in the database using Hibernate.

Admin entity mapped with fields like username, password, and role.

Hibernate DAO or Repository handles the admin creation logic.

#### 2.1.7 Category Management

Objective: Manage car categories.

Features:

Add new car categories (Sedan, SUV, Hatchback, etc.) through

Hibernate operations.

Update or delete existing categories.

#### 2.1.8 Add Vehicle

• Objective: Add vehicles to the system.

Features:

Admin uses Hibernate-based service to enter vehicle details (model, brand, price per day, category, availability).

Save vehicle information to the database without requiring UI-

based forms.

#### 2.1.9 View Vehicle

Objective: Manage and view the list of available vehicles.

Features:

Retrieve vehicle details using Hibernate queries.

Update or delete vehicle information through service layer

operations.

## 2.1.10 Rental Management

• Objective: Manage active and past rental orders.

Features:

Hibernate-based retrieval and update of rental records. View customer and vehicle details for each order. Update rental statuses directly from the database.

#### 2.1.11 Payment Management

• Objective: Monitor and track rental payments.

Features:

View payment history through Hibernate database operations.

Generate payment reports for rentals.

## 3. <u>Non-Functional Requirements</u>

#### 3.1 Interface

• User interfaces must be intuitive and user-friendly. Detailed designs are provided in Appendix B.

#### 3.2 Performance

- **Number of Concurrent Users**: The system should handle at least 1000 transactions/inquiries per second.
- System Resilience: The application should be resilient to temporary server failures.

#### 3.3 Constraints

• The system should maintain performance standards of handling 1000 transactions/inquiries per second.

## 3.4 Other Requirements

#### 3.4.1 Hardware Interfaces

Requirements: Intel Core i5 or higher (or AMD equivalent), 8 GB RAM, 512 GB SSD or larger.

#### 3.4.2 Software Interfaces

Operating Systems: MS Windows 11

Database: MySQL.

• Server: Embedded Tomcat.

• **Browsers**: Compatible with modern web browsers.

## 4.System Design

#### 4.1 Architecture

- Front-End: Developed using React.js and Redux for state management.
- Back-End: Built with Spring Boot for server-side logic.
- **Database**: MySQL for storing user data, orders, and other system information.
- Server: Embedded Tomcat for hosting the application.

# 4.1 Database Design

The following table structures depict the database design.

Table 1 . **CATEGORY** 

| Field                   | Туре                                   | Null | Key     | Default              | Extra                |
|-------------------------|--|------|---------|----------------------|----------------------|
| id<br>  image<br>  name | bigint<br>  longblob<br>  varchar(255) | YES  | PRI<br> | NULL<br>NULL<br>NULL | auto_increment  <br> |

Table 2 . **FEEDBACKS** 

| Field       | Туре         | Null | Key | Default | <br>  Extra    |
|-------------|--------------|------|-----|---------|----------------|
| feedback_id | bigint       | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |
| comment     | varchar(255) | YES  |     | NULL    |                |
| user_id     | bigint       | NO   | MUL | NULL    |                |

Table 3 . **PAYMENTS** 

| Field | Type                               | Null       | Key                      | Default                      | Extra          |
|-------|------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| :     | bigint<br>double<br>date<br>bigint | YES<br>YES | PRI  <br> <br> <br>  MUL | NULL<br>NULL<br>NULL<br>NULL | auto_increment |

Table 4 . **RENTAL** 

| +<br>  Field<br>+                                | Type                   | Null             | <br>  Кеу         | Default                              | <br>  Extra                    |
|--|------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| rental_id end_date start_date user_id vehicle_id | date<br>date<br>bigint | YES<br>YES<br>NO | PRI<br>MUL<br>MUL | NULL<br>NULL<br>NULL<br>NULL<br>NULL | auto_increment  <br> <br> <br> |

Table 5. **USER** 

| Field   | Type   | Null                                   | Key | Default                                 | Extra          |
|---|--|--|-----|---|----------------|
| id<br>  address<br>  contact<br>  email<br>  password<br>  pincode<br>  role<br>  user_name | bigint<br>  varchar(255)<br>  varchar(255)<br>  varchar(255)<br>  varchar(255)<br>  varchar(255)<br>  varchar(255) | NO YES YES YES YES YES YES YES YES YES | PRI | NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL | auto_increment |

Table 6. **VEHICLE** 

| Field  | Туре   | Null   | Key | Default                                      | Extra  |
|--|--|--|-----|--|--|
| vehicle_id description price product_image quantity vehicle_name category_id | bigint<br>varchar(255)<br>double<br>longblob<br>double<br>varchar(255)<br>bigint | NO<br>  YES<br>  NO<br>  YES<br>  NO<br>  YES<br>  YES | PRI | NULL<br>NULL<br>NULL<br>NULL<br>NULL<br>NULL | auto_increment  <br> <br> <br> <br> <br> <br> <br> |

#### 5. CODING STANDARDS IMPLEMENTED

## Naming and Capitalization

Below summarizes the naming recommendations for identifiers in Pascal casing is used mainly (i.e. capitalize first letter of each word) with camel casing (capitalize each word except for the first one) being used in certain circumstances.

| Identifier | Case       | Examples  | Additional Notes  |
|------------|------------|---|---|
| Class      | Pascal     | User, Order, UserController                       | Class names should be based on "objects" or "real things" and should generally be nouns. No '_' signs allowed. Do not use type prefixes like 'C' for class.                       |
| Method     | Camel      |   | Methods should use <b>verbs</b> or verb phrases.  |
| Parameter  | Camel      | firstName,<br>lastName,<br>email, password        | Use descriptive parameter names. Parameter names should be descriptive enough that the name of the parameter and its type can be used to determine its meaning in most scenarios. |
| Interface  | "I" prefix | UserRepository, OrderRepository , MenuRepository  | Do not use the '_' sign   |
| Annotation | Pascal     | SpringBootAppli cation                            | Use @ at start of annotation  |
| DTOs       | Camel      | ApiResponseDTO, SignUpReqDTO, OrderDetailsRes DTO | Use to transfer data between the processes  |

| Exception | Pascal with ResourceNotFoun   |
|-----------|-------------------------------|
| Class     | "Exception" dException suffix |
|           |                               |

#### Comments

- Comment each type, each non-public type member, and each region declaration.
- Use end-line comments only on variable declaration lines.
   End-line comments are comments that follow code on a single line.
- Separate comments from comment delimiters (apostrophe) or // with one space.
- Begin the comment text with an uppercase letter.
- End the comment with a period.
- Explain the code; do not repeat it.

## 6. TEST REPORT

## GENERAL TESTING:

| SR-NO | TEST CASE | EXPECTED RESULT  | ACTUAL RESULT | ERROR MESSAGE         |
|-------|-----------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
|       |           | Signup           |               |                       |
|       | SignUp    | successfully     |               |                       |
| 1     |           | message          | OK            | Nothing               |
|       | SignIn    |                  |               | Please enter username |
| 2     | Page      | Pop-up will come | Ok            | and password again .  |
|       |           | Car List fetched |               | Failed to fetched car |
| 3     | HomePage  | from db          | Ok            | list                  |
|       |           | Gives all car    |               |                       |
|       |           | types for        |               |                       |
|       | Car List  | selected         |               |                       |
| 4     | page      | category         | Ok            | Nothing               |

|    | Customer<br>Order                   | Order history<br>list render                        |     | Failed to                |
|----|-------------------------------------|---|-----|--------------------------|
| 5  | history                             | successfully  | Ok  | fetched orders           |
|    | Add Car                             | Car category  |     |                          |
| 7  | Category                            | added successfully                                  | Ok  | Nothing                  |
| /  | See placed                          | _   | O K | Nothing                  |
| 8  | orders by customer                  | Placed order list view                              | Ok  | No orders is placed      |
|    | Generate<br>Token<br>after<br>first |   |     | -                        |
| 9  | login                               | Token generated successfully                        | Ok  | Failed to generate token |
| 10 | View all users list by admin        | Seeing the list of all users                        | Ok  | Nothing                  |
| 11 | Placing<br>Order by<br>customer     | Order placed successfully and redirect to home page | Ok  | Nothing                  |
| 12 | Logout                              | It will logout from user profile.                   | Ok  | Nothing                  |
|    |                                     |   |     | 12                       |

|       | STATIC<br>TESTING |             |  |
|-------|-------------------|-------------|--|
| SR-NO | Deviation         | Program     |  |
|       | Commenting        |             |  |
|       | not               | All Web     |  |
| 1     | followed          | Application |  |

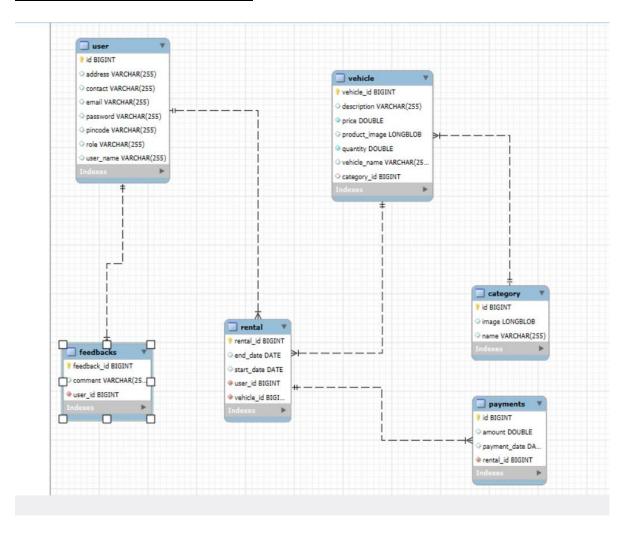
# 7. PROJECT MANAGEMENT RELATED STATISTICS

| DATE                    | WORK PERFORMED  | SLC PHASE                     | Additional Notes  |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|
| October 02,<br>2025     | Project Allotment and<br>User Requirements<br>Gathering   | Feasibility<br>Study          | Our team met the client Mr. Nitin Kudale (CEO, SIIT Pune) to know his requirements. |
|                         |   | Requirement                   | The initial SRS was   |
| October 12,<br>2025     | Initial SRS Document<br>Validation and Team   | Analysis                      | presented to the client to  |
| 2025                    | Structure Decided   | (Elicitation)                 | understand his requirements better.   |
| October 30, <b>2025</b> | Designing the use-  | Requirement                   | Database Design completed.  |
| Nov 10, 2025            | cases, Class Diagram, Collaboration Diagram, E-R Diagram, and User Interfaces Business Logic Component Design Started | Analysis & Design Phase       |   |
| Nov 20, 2025            | Coding Phase Started  | Coding Phase                  | 70% of Class Library implemented.   |
| Nov 27, 2025            | Implementation of Web<br>Application and Window<br>Application Started  | Coding Phase                  | Class Library Development going on.   |
| Dec 15, 2025            | Implementation of Web Application and Window Application Continued  | Coding Phase and Unit Testing | Class Library Modified as per the need.   |
| Dec 25, 2025            | Implementation of Web Application and Window Application Continued  | Coding Phase and Unit Testing |   |

| Jan 05,<br>2025 | After Ensuring Proper<br>Functioning the<br>Required Validations<br>were Implemented | Coding Phase<br>and Unit<br>Testing | Module Integration was done<br>by the Project Manager |
|-----------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|
|                 | The Project was Tested   | Testing Phase                       |   |
| Jan 12,         | by the respective Team   | _                                   |   |
| 2025            | Leaders and the ProjectTesting) -  |                                     |   |
|                 | Manager  |                                     |   |
|                 | The Project was  |                                     |   |
|                 | Submitted to Other   | Testing Ph                          | aseThe Project of Other Team                          |
| Jan 26,         | Project Leader of Other (Acceptance was Taken up by the Team                         |                                     |   |
| 2025            | Project Group For  | Testing)                            | for Testing   |
|                 | Testing  |                                     |   |
| Feb 05,         | The Errors Found were  | Debugging                           | The Project was complete                              |
| 2025            | Removed  |                                     | for submission  |
|                 |  |                                     | -   |
| Feb 12,         | Final Submission of  |                                     |   |
| 2025            | Project  |                                     | _   |

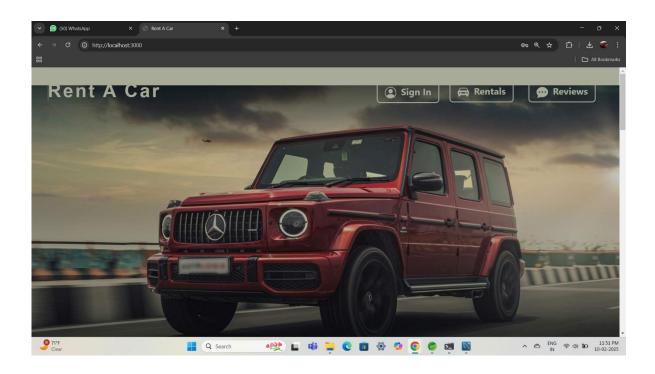
# Appendix A

## Entity Relationship Diagram

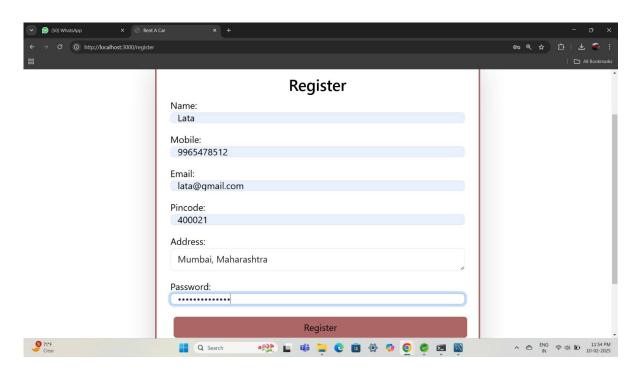


Appendix B

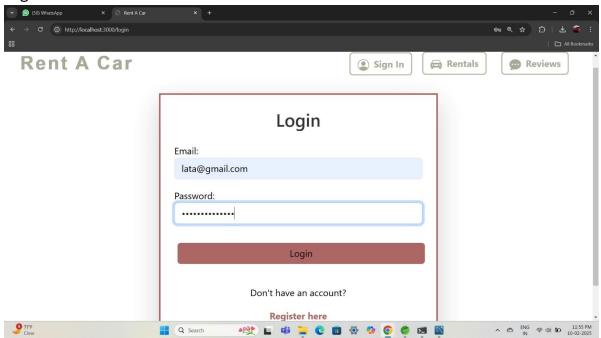
# Homepage:



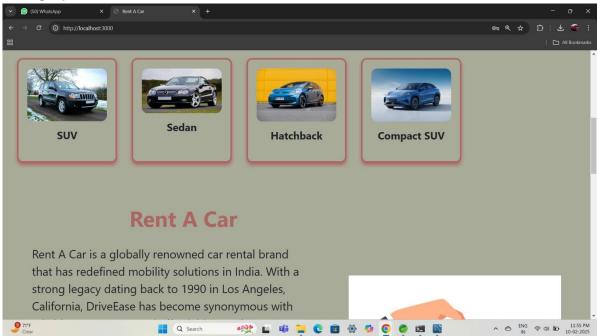
# Register:



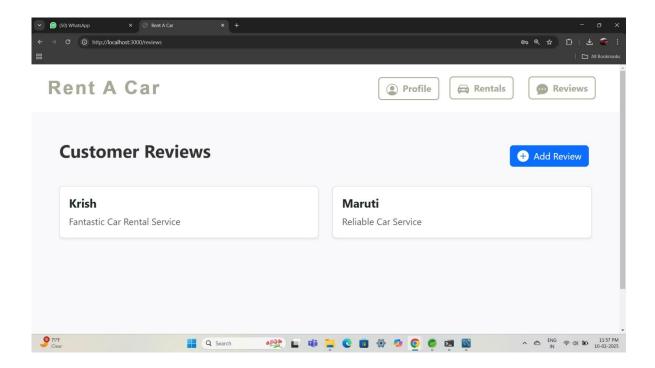
# Login:



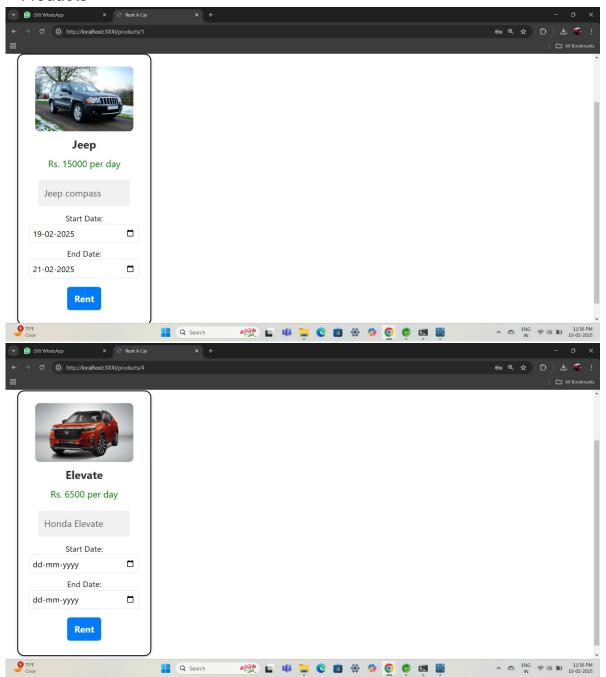
# Category



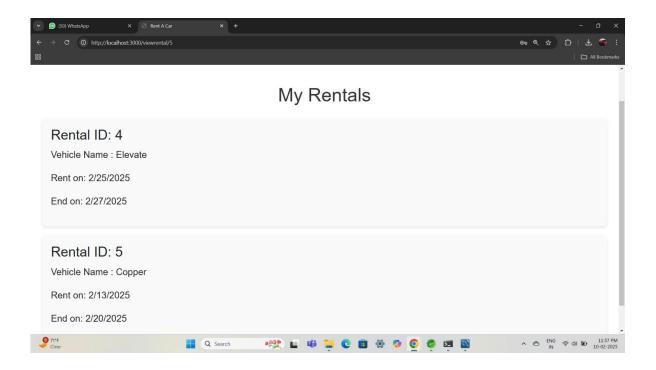
# Reviews



# **Products**



# ViewRentals



#### 7. REFERENCES

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2. React.js Documentation

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3. Redux Documentation

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8. Swagger Documentation for Spring Boot URL:

https://springdoc.org/

9. MDN Web Docs

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10. React Redux Integration Guide

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