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1  /* PRACTICAL-4: Write a program to implement Queue using arrays that performs following operations.
2  (a) INSERT (b) DELETE (c) DISPLAY
3
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7
8  // CODE:
9
10 import java.util.Scanner;
11
12 public class practical4 {
13     private int[] queue;
14     private int front;
15     private int rear;
16     private int capacity;
17     private int size;
18
19     public practical4(int capacity) {
20         this.capacity = capacity;
21         this.queue = new int[capacity];
22         this.front = 0;
23         this.rear = -1;
24         this.size = 0;
25     }
26
27     public void insert(int item) {
28         if (isFull()) {
29             System.out.println("Queue is full. Cannot insert more elements.");
30             return;
31         }
32         rear = (rear + 1) % capacity;
33         queue[rear] = item;
34         size++;
35         System.out.println("Inserted element: " + item);
36     }
37
38     public int delete() {
39         if (isEmpty()) {
40             System.out.println("Queue is empty. Cannot delete element.");
41             return -1;
42         }
43         int deletedItem = queue[front];
44         front = (front + 1) % capacity;
45         size--;
46         return deletedItem;
47     }
48
49     public void display() {
50         if (isEmpty()) {
51             System.out.println("Queue is empty.");
52             return;
53         }
54         System.out.print("Queue elements: ");
55         int count = 0;
56         int index = front;
57         while (count < size) {
58             System.out.print(queue[index] + " ");
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59     index = (index + 1) % capacity;
60     count++;
61 }
62 System.out.println();
63 }
64
65 public boolean isFull() {
66     return size == capacity;
67 }
68
69 public boolean isEmpty() {
70     return size == 0;
71 }
72
73 public static void main(String[] args) {
74     Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
75     System.out.print("Enter the capacity of the queue: ");
76     int capacity = scanner.nextInt();
77     practical4 queue = new practical4(capacity);
78
79     int choice;
80     do {
81         System.out.println("\nQueue Operations:");
82         System.out.println("1. Insert");
83         System.out.println("2. Delete");
84         System.out.println("3. Display");
85         System.out.println("4. Exit");
86         System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
87         choice = scanner.nextInt();
88
89         switch (choice) {
90             case 1:
91                 System.out.print("Enter element to insert: ");
92                 int element = scanner.nextInt();
93                 queue.insert(element);
94                 break;
95             case 2:
96                 int deletedItem = queue.delete();
97                 if (deletedItem != -1)
98                     System.out.println("Deleted element: " + deletedItem);
99                 break;
100             case 3:
101                 queue.display();
102                 break;
103             case 4:
104                 System.out.println("Exiting...");
105                 break;
106             default:
107                 System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please enter a valid option.");
108         }
109     } while (choice != 4);
110
111     scanner.close();
112 }
113 }

```