



# Shiny

## Sesión II: Extensiones a Shiny

Hèctor Perpiñán Fabuel - Unitat de Bioestadística, IRBLLEIDA

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# **1. Customizar apariencia**

HTML & CSS

# Comandos HTML

## Shiny acepta **código HTML**

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  HTML("<h1>Título hecho con HTML</h1>")  
)  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui, server)
```

Título hecho con HTML

## R permite añadir contenido a una página con las funciones **tags**

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  tags$h1("Título hecho con R")  
)  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui, server)
```

Título hecho con R

tags: **h1()** - **h6()**

**Tamaño** del texto introducido

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  h1("Tamaño 1"),  
  h2("Tamaño 2"),  
  h3("Tamaño 3"),  
  h4("Tamaño 4"),  
  h5("Tamaño 5"),  
  h6("Tamaño 6")  
)  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui, server)
```

**Tamaño 1**

**Tamaño 2**

**Tamaño 3**

**Tamaño 4**

**Tamaño 5**

**Tamaño 6**

tags: **hr()**

## Línea horizontal

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  h3("texto"),  
  hr(),  
  h3("texto")  
)  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui, server)
```

**texto**

---

**texto**

tags: **"Texto"**

**Texto normal.** El texto plano sin modificadores no necesita .

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  "Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed  
)  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui, server)
```

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed eiusmod  
tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.

tags: **br()**

## Salto de línea

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  "Texto 1",  
  br(),  
  "Texto 2"  
)  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui, server)
```

Texto 1

Texto 2



tags: p()

## Párrafo

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  p("Párrafo 1"),  
  p("Párrafo 2")  
)  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui, server)
```

Párrafo 1

Párrafo 2

tags: **em()**

Letra en **itálica/cursiva**

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  em("itálica")  
)  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui, server)
```

*itálica*

tags: **strong()**

Letra en **negrita**

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  strong("negrita")  
)  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui, server)
```

**negrita**

tags: **code()**

Texto monoespaciado. Típicamente se emplea este comando para introducir **código**

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  code("código")  
)  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui, server)
```

código

Los `fluidPage` se pueden **anidar** unos dentro de otros.

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  p("Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, ", strong("consectetur"), " ad  
  )  
  
  server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
  shinyApp(ui, server)
```

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, **consectetur** adipiscing elit, *sed eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua.*

# tags que soporta Shiny

a	tags\$col	tags\$form	tags\$input	tags\$output	tags\$sub
tags\$abbr	tags\$colgroup	h1	tags\$ins	p	tags\$summary
tags\$address	tags\$command	h2	tags\$kbd	tags\$param	tags\$sup
tags\$area	tags\$data	h3	tags\$keygen	pre	tags\$table
tags\$article	tags\$datalist	h4	tags\$label	tags\$progress	tags\$tbody
tags\$aside	tags\$dd	h5	tags\$legend	tags\$q	tags\$td
tags\$audio	tags\$del	h6	tags\$li	tags\$ruby	tags\$textarea
tags\$b	tags\$details	tags\$head	tags\$link	tags\$rp	tags\$tfoot
tags\$base	tags\$dfn	tags\$header	tags\$mark	tags\$rt	tags\$th
tags\$bdi	div	tags\$hgroup	tags\$map	tags\$s	tags <thead< td=""></thead<>
tags\$bdo	tags\$dl	hr	tags\$menu	tags\$samp	tags\$time
tags\$blockquote	tags\$dt	HTML	tags\$meta	tags\$script	tags\$title
tags\$body	em	tags\$i	tags\$meter	tags\$section	tags\$tr
br	tags\$embed	tags\$iframe	tags\$nav	tags\$select	tags\$track
tags\$button	tags\$eventsource	img	tags\$noscript	tags\$small	tags\$u
tags\$canvas	tags\$fieldset	includeCSS	tags\$object	tags\$source	tags\$ul
tags\$caption	tags\$figcaption	includeMarkdo	tags\$ol	span	tags\$var
tags\$cite	tags\$figure	wn	tags\$optgroup	strong	tags\$video
code	tags\$footer	includeScript	tags\$option	tags\$style	tags\$wbr

# Insertar un CSS

Las hojas de estilo en cascada (CSS) son un marco para personalizar la apariencia de elementos en una página web.

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  theme = "bootstrap.css",  
  sidebarLayout(  
    sidebarPanel(),  
    mainPanel()  
  )  
)  
  
server <- function(input, output) {}  
  
shinyApp(ui, server)
```

```
ui <- fluidPage(  
  includeCSS("bootstrap.css"),  
  sidebarLayout(  
    sidebarPanel(),  
    mainPanel()  
  )  
)
```

## **2. Extensiones a Shiny (mediante paquetes)**



## 2. Extensiones a Shiny (mediante paquetes)

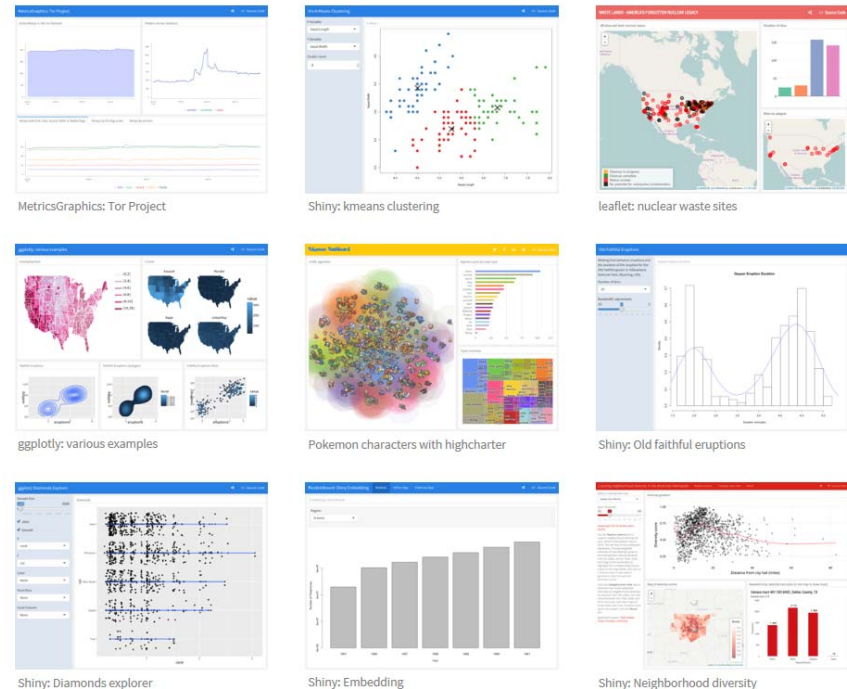
- Extensiones de formato
  - **flexdashboard**: Tableros interactivos fáciles para R (RMarkdown)
  - **shinythemes**: Temas CSS listos para usar con Shiny
  - **shinydashboard**: Tableros para Shiny
  - **shinyjqui**: Interacciones y efectos de animación para Shiny
- Extensiones para cálculos/gráficos interactivos
  - **htmlwidgets**: Un marco para embeber visualizaciones de JavaScript en R

# flexdashboard

<http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com/flexdashboard/index.htm>

- Formalmente es un **RMarkdown** (documento interactivo) con elementos de **Shiny**
- Muy buena combinación con **Github**
- Redes sociales (Twitter, Facebook, Google+, LinkedIn and Pinterest)
- Posibilidad de incrustar código

<https://beta.rstudioconnect.com/jjallaire/showcase-storyboard/htmlwidgets-showcase-storyboard.html>



<https://beta.rstudioconnect.com/jjallaire/showcase-storyboard/htmlwidgets-showcase-storyboard.html>

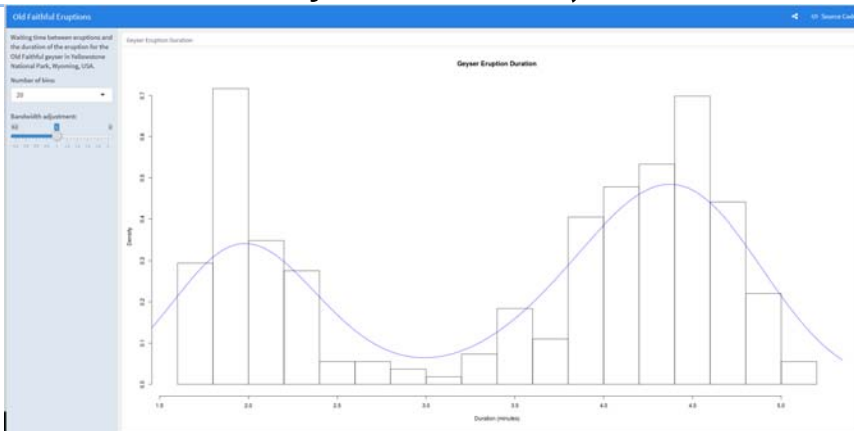
# flexdashboard

<http://rmarkdown.rstudio.com/flexdashboard/index.htm>

<https://beta.rstudioconnect.com/jjallaire/showcase-storyboard/htmlwidgets-showcase-storyboard.html>

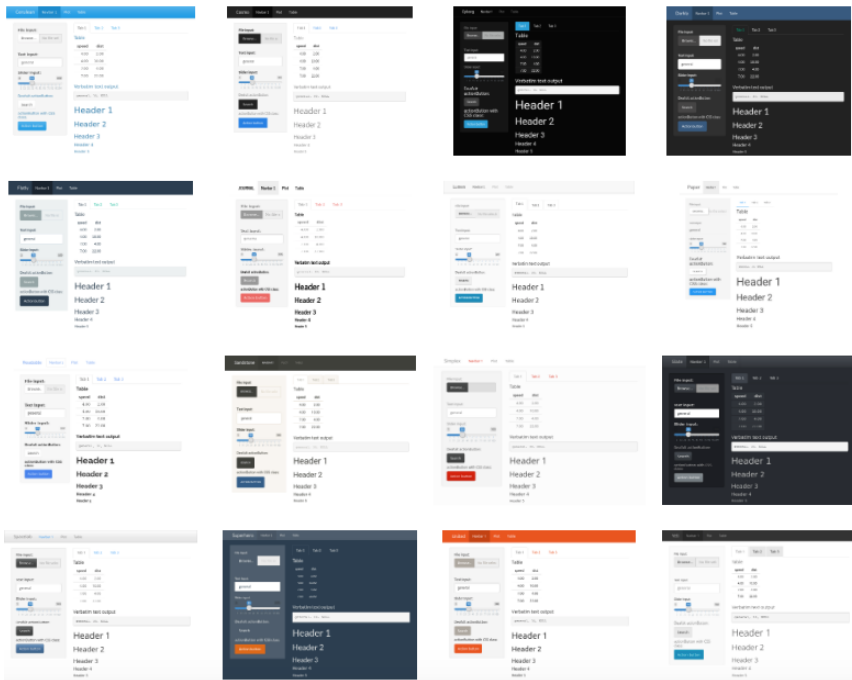
<https://beta.rstudioconnect.com/jjallaire/showcase-storyboard/htmlwidgets-showcase-storyboard.html>

<https://beta.rstudioconnect.com/jjallaire/shin-eruptions/>



<https://beta.rstudioconnect.com/jjallaire/showcase-storyboard/htmlwidgets-showcase-storyboard.html>

# shinythemes (<https://rstudio.github.io/shinythemes/>)

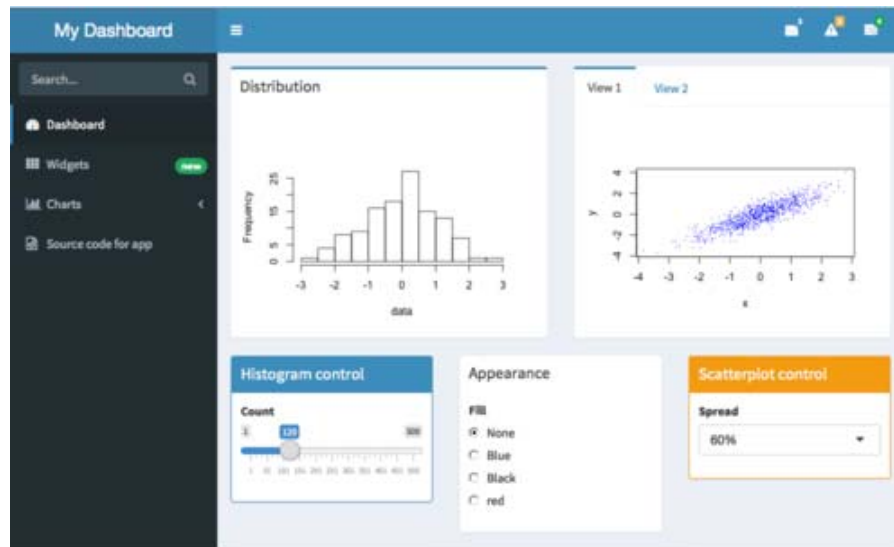


```
library(shiny); library(shinythemes)
```

```
shinyApp(  
  ui = fluidPage(theme = shinytheme("cyborg"),  
    ...  
  ),  
  server = function(input, output) { }  
)
```

# shinydashboard

(<https://rstudio.github.io/shinydashboard/index.html>)



```
library(shiny); library(shinydashboard)
```

# shinyjqui (<https://yang-tang.github.io/shinyjqui/>)

- Acciones de ratón (<https://yang-tang.github.io/shinyjqui/articles/introdu-interactions>)
- Efectos de animación (<https://yang-tang.github.io/shinyjqui/articles/introdu-effects>)
- Animación de 'classes' (<https://yang-tang.github.io/shinyjqui/articles/introdu-animation>)

## Interaction funcions

There are five kinds of mouse interactions in jQuery UI library:

- **Draggable:** Allow elements to be moved using the mouse.
- **Droppable:** Create targets for draggable elements.
- **Resizable:** Change the size of an element using the mouse.
- **Selectable:** Use the mouse to select elements, individually or in a group.
- **Sortable:** Reorder elements in a list or grid using the mouse.

Here are the corresponding R wrappers in shinyjqui:

Functions	Description	Where_to_use
<code>jqui_draggable</code>	Enable or disable element's draggable interaction.	server
<code>jqui_draggable</code>	Initialize an element as draggable.	ui
<code>jqui_droppable</code>	Enable or disable element's droppable interaction.	server
<code>jqui_droppable</code>	Initialize an element as droppable.	ui
<code>jqui_resizable</code>	Enable or disable element's resizable interaction.	server
<code>jqui_resizable</code>	Initialize an element as resizable.	ui
<code>jqui_selectable</code>	Enable or disable element's selectable interaction.	server
<code>jqui_selectable</code>	Initialize an element as selectable.	ui
<code>jqui_sortable</code>	Enable or disable element's sortable interaction.	server
<code>jqui_sortable</code>	Initialize an element as sortable.	ui

# htmlwidgets (<http://www.htmlwidgets.org/>)

87 widgets registrados actualmente (                      ):

- : Mapeado geoespacial interactivo
- : Creación de gráficos interactivos
- : Graficado de series temporales
- : Visualización gráfica de datos con D3 (<https://d3js.org/>)
- : Visualización de datos tabulares
- **d3heatmap**: Mapas de calor
- : Grafos y diagramas de flujo
- : Renderiza escenas creadas con [rgl](http://rgl.neoscientists.org/about.shtml)  
(<http://rgl.neoscientists.org/about.shtml>)

# Leaflet (<https://rstudio.github.io/leaflet/>): mapas interactivos

- Llamadas en Shiny: `leaflet` y
- Tiles (<http://leaflet-extras.github.io/leaflet-providers/preview/index.html>)

```
library(leaflet)
leaflet() %>% addTiles() %>% addMarkers(lng=-0.3531, lat=39.4815, popup="FISABIO")
```

+  
-



# **Plotly (<https://plot.ly/r/>): Navaja suiza de gráficos interactivos**

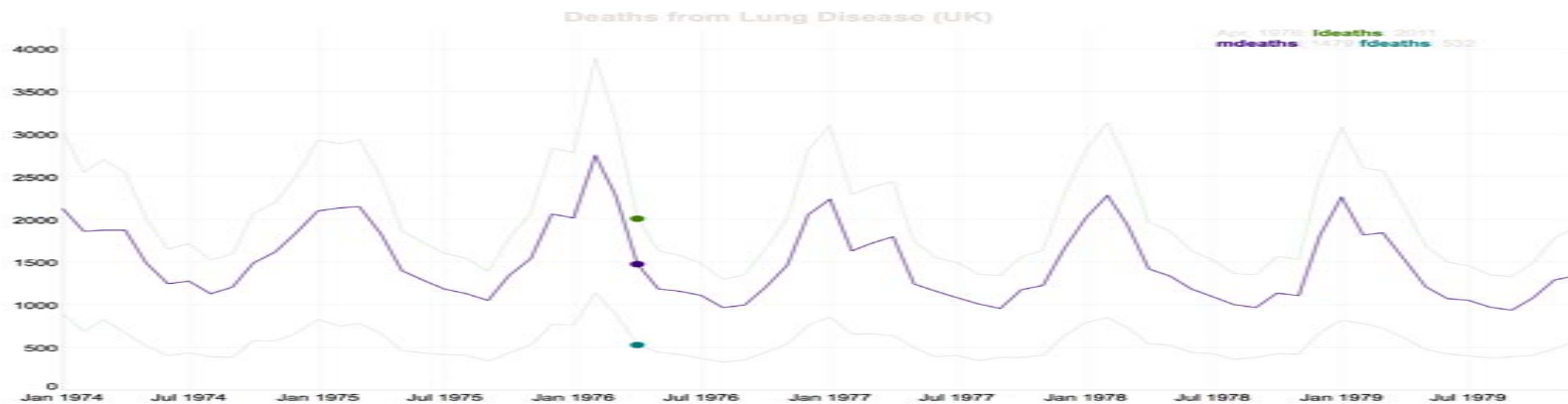
- Llamadas en Shiny: `y`

```
library(ggplot2, plotly)
p <- ggplot(data = diamonds, aes(x = cut, fill = clarity)) + geom_bar(position = "dodge")
ggplotly(p)
```

# dygraphs (<https://rstudio.github.io/dygraphs/>): Gráficos interactivos para series temporales

- Llamadas en Shiny: y

```
library(dygraphs)
lungDeaths <- cbind(ldeaths, mdeaths, fdeaths)
dygraph(lungDeaths, main = "Deaths from Lung Disease (UK)") %>%
  dyHighlight(highlightCircleSize = 5,
             highlightSeriesBackgroundAlpha = 0.2,
             hideOnMouseOut = FALSE)
```



# networkD3

(<http://christophergandrud.github.io/networkD3/>):

## Grafos interactivos

- Llamadas en Shiny: y

```
library(networkD3)
data(MisLinks, MisNodes)
forceNetwork(Links = MisLinks, Nodes = MisNodes, Source = "source", Target = "target", Value = "value", NodeID = "name", Group = "group")
```

# DataTable (<http://rstudio.github.io/DT/>): Tablas dinámicas (paquete DT)

- Llamadas en Shiny: y

```
DT::datatable(iris, options = list(pageLength = 3, dom = "pt", language = list(url = '//cdn.datatables.net/plug-ins/1.10.11/i18n/Spani
```

Show 10 entries Search:

Species	Sepal		Petal	
	Length	Width	Length	Width
setosa	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2
setosa	4.9	3	1.4	0.2
setosa	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2
setosa	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2
setosa	5	3.6	1.4	0.2
setosa	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4
setosa	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.3
setosa	5	3.4	1.5	0.2
setosa	4.4	2.9	1.4	0.2
setosa	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1

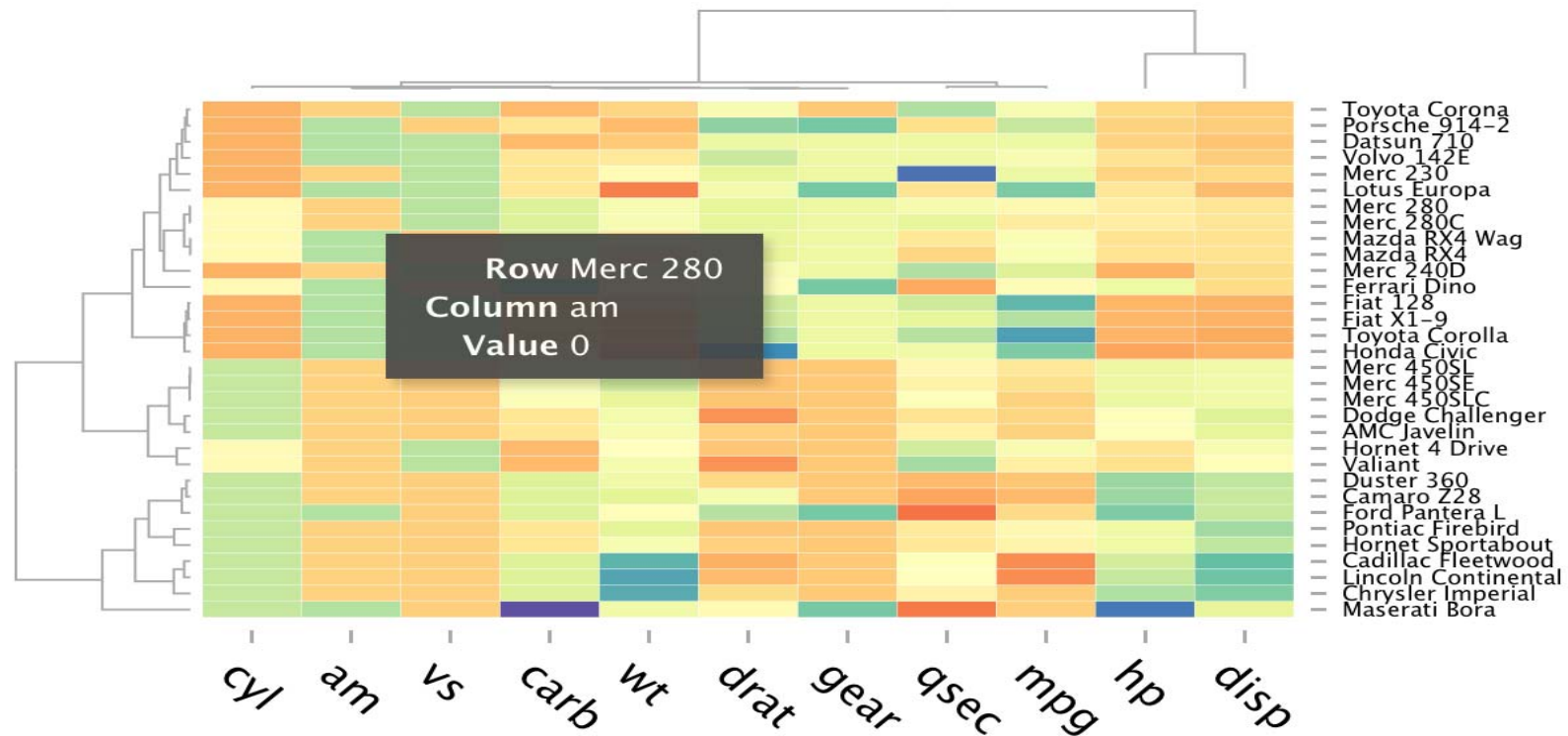
Showing 1 to 10 of 20 entries Previous 1 2 Next

# d3heatmap (<https://github.com/rstudio/d3heatmap>)

- Llamadas en Shiny:

y

```
library(d3heatmap)
d3heatmap(mtcars, scale = "column", colors = "Spectral")
```



# **DiagrammeR (<http://rich-iannone.github.io/DiagrammeR/>): Grafos y diagramas de flujo**

# rglwidget

[\(http://www.htmlwidgets.org/showcase\\_rglwidget.html\)](http://www.htmlwidgets.org/showcase_rglwidget.html)

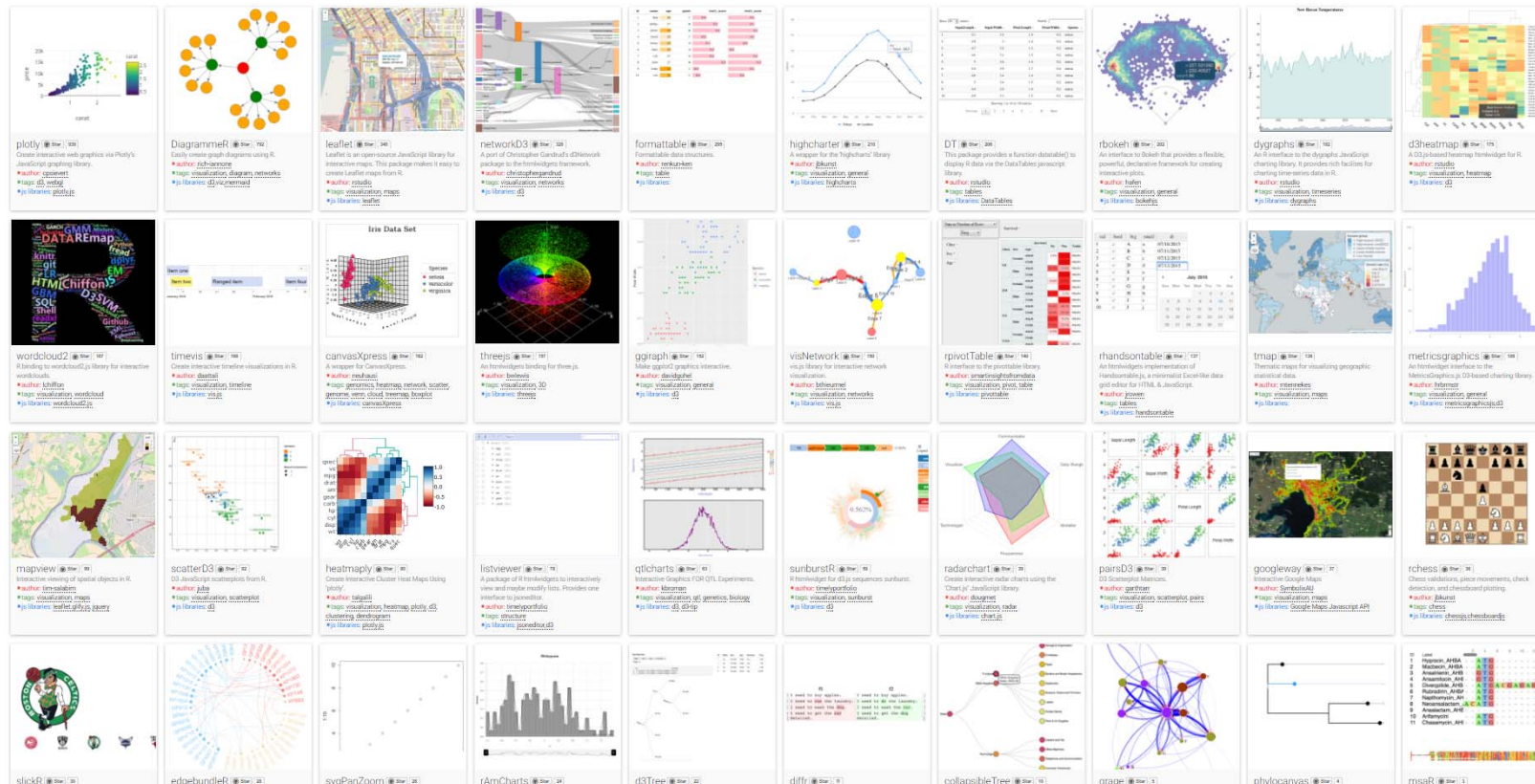
```
library(rgl); library(rglwidget); library(htmltools)

theta <- seq(0, 6*pi, len=100)
xyz <- cbind(sin(theta), cos(theta), theta)
lineid <- plot3d(xyz, type="l", alpha = 1:0, lwd = 5, col = "bl

browsable(tagList(
  rglwidget(elementId = "example", width = 500, height = 400,
    controllers = "player"),
  playwidget("example",
    ageControl(births = theta, ages = c(0, 0, 1),
      objids = lineid, alpha = c(0, 1, 0)),
    start = 1, stop = 6*pi, step = 0.1,
    rate = 6,elementId = "player"))))
```



y muchos más en <http://gallery.htmlwidgets.org/>  
(<http://gallery.htmlwidgets.org/>)





### **3. Compartir las apps creadas con Shiny**

### 3. Compartir las apps creadas con Shiny...

de forma **local**, con alguien que tiene R en su ordenador.

- , o

de forma **global**, con todo el mundo (sin necesidad de tener R).

- shinyapps.io
- Shiny Server
- RStudio Connect

# **Compartir apps Shiny**

local

# runUrl()

- Comprimir la carpeta de la app en un zip ([https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Formato\\_de\\_compresi%C3%B3n\\_ZIP](https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Formato_de_compresi%C3%B3n_ZIP)) y enlazar el archivo en una web

```
runUrl( "<link a la web>")
```

# runGitHub()

- Alojara tu app en tu repositorio libre de GitHub (<https://github.com/>)

```
runGitHub( "<nombre de tu repositorio>", "<tu nombre de usuario>" )
```

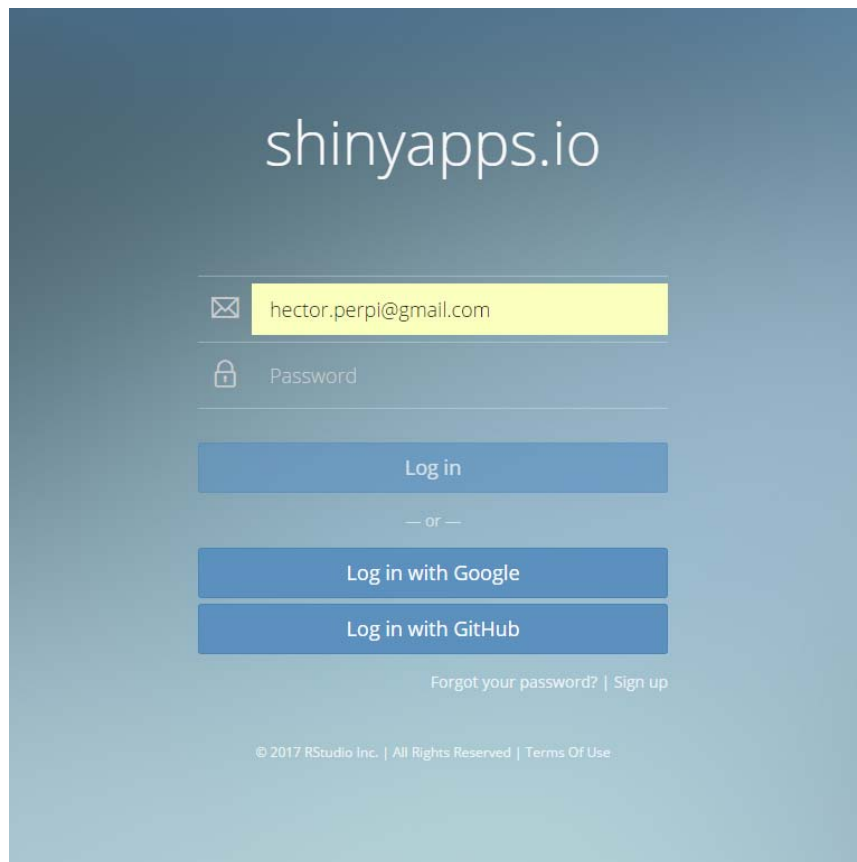
# runGist()

- Alojarse en tu repositorio libre de GitHub (<https://github.com/>), manteniendo tu anonimato con Gist (<https://gist.github.com/>)
  - Subir los archivos a Gist (<https://gist.github.com/>)
1. Gist (<https://gist.github.com/>) nos dará una Url
  2. Los números finales de la Url son el **código gist**

```
runGist("código gist")
```

**Compartir apps Shiny**  
global

# shinyapps.io (<https://www.shinyapps.io/>)



The image shows the login page for shinyapps.io. It has a dark blue background with the shinyapps.io logo at the top. Below the logo, there are two input fields: one for email (containing 'hector.perpi@gmail.com') and one for password (containing 'Password'). Below these fields is a 'Log in' button. Underneath the 'Log in' button, there is a separator line with '— or —' in the middle. Below the separator line, there are two more buttons: 'Log in with Google' and 'Log in with GitHub'. At the bottom of the page, there is a link 'Forgot your password? | Sign up' and a footer '© 2017 RStudio Inc. | All Rights Reserved | Terms Of Use'.

shinyapps.io

✉ hector.perpi@gmail.com

🔒 Password

Log in

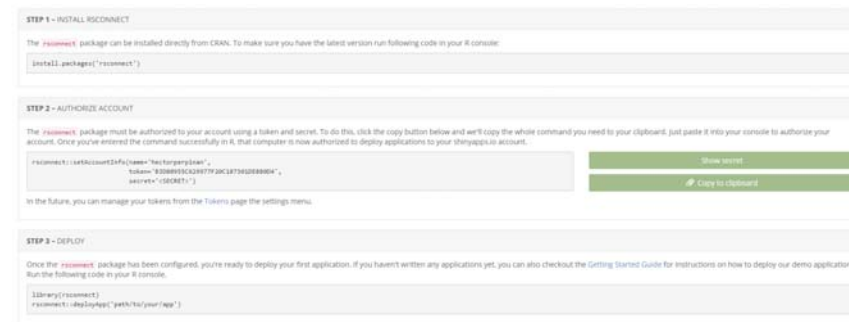
— or —

Log in with Google

Log in with GitHub

[Forgot your password? | Sign up](#)

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The image shows the installation and authorization steps for shinyapps.io. It is divided into three sections: STEP 1 - INSTALL RECONNECT, STEP 2 - AUTHORIZE ACCOUNT, and STEP 3 - DEPLOY.

**STEP 1 - INSTALL RECONNECT**

The `reconnect` package can be installed directly from CRAN. To make sure you have the latest version run following code in your R console:

```
install.packages("reconnect")
```

**STEP 2 - AUTHORIZE ACCOUNT**

The `reconnect` package must be authorized to your account using a token and secret. To do this, click the copy button below and we'll copy the whole command you need to your clipboard. Just paste it into your console to authorize your account. Once you've entered the command successfully in R, that computer is now authorized to deploy applications to your shinyapps.io account.

```
reconnect::setAccount24h(token="8208893CA287792K1879A2888884",  
secret="SECRET")
```

[Show secret](#)

[Copy to clipboard](#)

In the future, you can manage your tokens from the Tokens page the settings menu.

**STEP 3 - DEPLOY**

Once the `reconnect` package has been configured, you're ready to deploy your first application. If you haven't written any applications yet, you can also checkout the [Getting Started Guide](#) for instructions on how to deploy our demo application. Run the following code in your R console.

```
library(reconnect)  
reconnect::deployApp("path/to/your/app")
```



# Shiny Server

(<https://www.rstudio.com/products/shiny/shiny-server/>)

## Put Shiny Web Apps Online

Shiny Server lets you put shiny web applications and interactive documents online. Take your Shiny apps and share them with your organization or the world.

Shiny Server lets you go beyond static charts, and lets you manipulate the data. Users can sort, filter, or change assumptions in real-time. Shiny server empower your users to customize your analysis for their specific needs and extract more insight from the data.

Shiny Server Pro adds enterprise grade scaling, security, and admin features to the basic open source edition.



 **DOWNLOAD OPEN SOURCE**

 **DOWNLOAD PRO**

### Description

Open Source

Pro

#### Overview

Deploy Shiny applications and interactive documents to the internet



Move computation close to the data



# RStudio Connect

(<https://www.rstudio.com/products/connect/>)

## RStudio Connect

RStudio Connect is a new publishing platform for the work your teams create in R. Share Shiny applications, R Markdown reports, dashboards, plots, and more in one convenient place. Use push-button publishing from the RStudio IDE, scheduled execution of reports, and flexible security policies to bring the power of data science to your entire enterprise.

TRY THE FREE 45 DAY EVALUATION

SCHEDULE A MEETING WITH SALES

Let's stay in touch. Give us your email and we'll keep you in the loop.

Email

[Read our privacy policy](#)

SUBSCRIBE

**INTRODUCING  
RSTUDIO CONNECT**



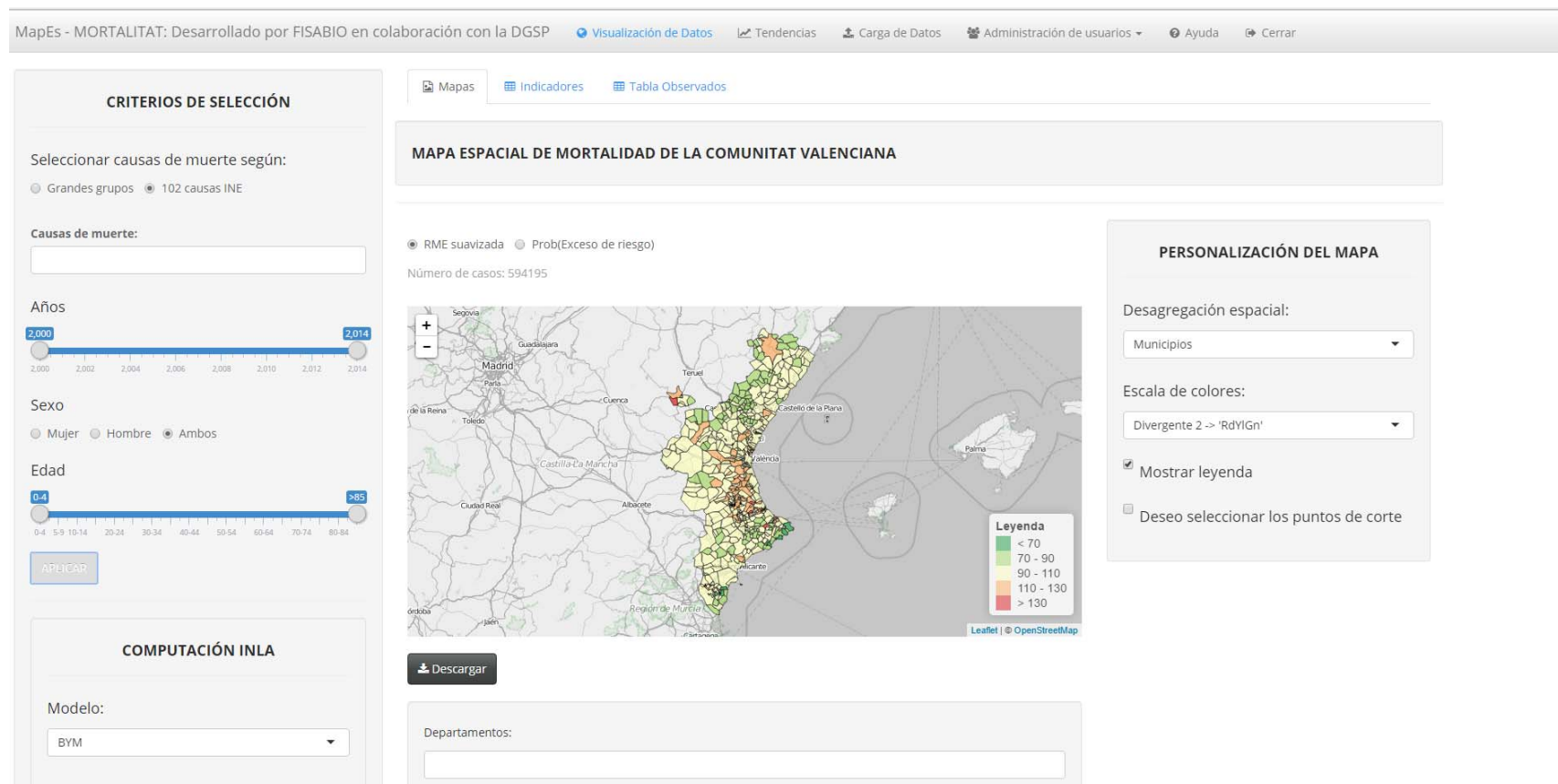
# Comparativa características

Category	Description	RStudio Connect	Shiny Server Pro	Shinyapps.io
Overview	Commercial License (not AGPL)	●	●	●
	RStudio Support	●	●	●
	Deploy Shiny applications to the Web	●	●	●
	Push-button publishing from RStudio IDE	●		●
	One convenient place to share shiny apps, dashboards, R Markdown reports, and plots	●		
	Scheduled updates and distribution of reports	●		
	Self-managed content – view and manage what you’ve published or can access	●		Publishers Only
Security & Authentication	Password protect applications	●	●	●*
	Deploy Shiny applications behind firewalls	●	●	
	Controlled access via SSL and LDAP, Active Directory, Google OAuth, PAM, proxied authentication, or passwords	●	●	
Tuning & Scaling	Scale applications across multiple R processes	●	●	●
	Persistent R processes for faster load times	●		
Metrics & Management	Performance and resource metrics	●	●	●
	Health check endpoint	●	●	

\* For shinyapps.io plans that include authentication, your application users must have a Google, Github or a shinyapps.io account

#### **4. MapEs (una app desarrollada por FISABIO - DG Salud Pública)**

# MapEs (<http://mapes.fisabio.san.gva.es/MapEs/>)



# Bibliografía y recursos

RStudio. 2016a. “Hoja de referencia de Shiny.” <https://www.rstudio.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/shiny-spanish.pdf> (<https://www.rstudio.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/03/shiny-spanish.pdf>).

———. 2016b. “Shiny - Tutorial.” <https://shiny.rstudio.com/tutorial/lesson1/> (<https://shiny.rstudio.com/tutorial/lesson1/>).

RStudio Team. 2016. <http://www.rstudio.com/> (<http://www.rstudio.com/>). . Boston, MA: RStudio, Inc.

Shi, Kejia. 2017. “Leaflet Cheat Sheet: Leaflet for R.” [https://github.com/rstudio/cheatsheets/raw/master/source/pdfs/leaflet cheat sheet.pdf](https://github.com/rstudio/cheatsheets/raw/master/source/pdfs/leaflet%20cheat%20sheet.pdf) ([https://github.com/rstudio/cheatsheets/raw/master/source/pdfs/leaflet cheat sheet.pdf](https://github.com/rstudio/cheatsheets/raw/master/source/pdfs/leaflet%20cheat%20sheet.pdf)).

Wickham, H. 2015. . Boca Raton, FL: CRC.

