# FEDERAL INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (FISAT) $^{TM}$

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# 20MCA131 PROGRAMMING LAB LABORATORY RECORD

Name: ANGEL BABU

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# FEDERAL INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (FISAT)™

HORMIS NAGAR, MOOKKANNOOR, ANGAMALY-683577



# **FOCUS ON EXCELLENCE**

# **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that this is a Bonafide record of the Practical work done by ANGEL BABU (FIT21MCA-2021) in the 20MCA131 PROGRAMMING LAB Laboratory towards the partial fulfilment for the award of the Master Of Computer Applications during the academic year 2021-2022.

Signature of Staff in Charge	Signature of H O D
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Date of University practical examination	······································

Signature of

**External Examiner** 

Signature of

**Internal Examiner** 

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		* * * *			
		* * *			
		* *			
		*			
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# **COURSE OUTCOME 1**

1) Display future leap years from current year to a final year entered by User.

Source code

```
print("print leap year
between two given years");
startyear=2021
endyear=int(input("Enter end year")) print("list of leap years")
for year in
    range(startyear,endyear
    ): if(0==year%4):
        print(year)
```

# **Output**

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 leap.py
print leap year between two given years
Enter end year:2030
list of leap years
2024
2028
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$
```

- 2) List comprehensions:
  - a. Generate positive list of numbers from a given list of integers.

```
list=[-11,4,8,-34,10,14]
print("Elements in the list are:",list) print("Positive numbers in the list")
for num in list:
    if num>=0:
        print(num)
```

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 positivelist.py
Elements in the list are: [12, 4, -7, 22, 25, -14]
Positive numbers in the list
12
4
22
25
```

# b. Square of N numbers

#### Source code

```
n=int(input('Enter range:'))
for num in range(1,n+1):
    num=num*num
    print(num)
```

# Output

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 positivelist.py
Elements in the list are: [12, 4, -7, 22, 25, -14]
Positive numbers in the list
12
4
22
25
```

c. Form a list of vowels selected from a given word.

```
s=input("Enter a string: ")
list=[]
for i in s:
    if i in "aeiouAEIOU":
        list.append(i)
print("vowels in the list are:")
print(list)
```

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 vowels.py
Enter a string: information technology
vowels in the list are:
['i', 'o', 'a', 'i', 'o', 'e', 'o', 'o']
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$
```

d. List ordinal values of each element of a word.

#### Source code

```
print("String: Welcome")
print("Ordinal Values")
for i in 'W','e','l','c','o','m','e':
    x=ord(i)
    print(x)
```

#### Output

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 ordinal.py
String: python
Ordinal Values
87
101
108
99
111
109
101
```

3) Count the occurrences of each word in a line of text.

4) Prompt the user for a list of integers. For all values greater than 100, store 'over' instead.

#### Source code

```
list=[]
while True:
    n=int(input('Enter an integer: '))
if(n<=100):
        list.append(n)
else:
        list.append('over')
        print(list)</pre>
```

# **Output**

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 prompt.py
Enter an integer: 12
Enter an integer: 25
Enter an integer: 7
Enter an integer: 1000
[12, 25, 7, 'over']
Enter an integer:
```

5) Store a list of first names. Count the occurrences of 'a' within the list.

```
list=['ann','mariya','anju'] print("Elements in the list are:")
print(list)
count=0
```

```
for word in list:
             for i in word:
                    if i=='a':
                           count+=1
     print("count of 'a' is:", count)
     Output
       stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 occurrences.py
       Elements in the list are:
       ['angel', 'ann', 'lakshmi']
       count of 'a' is: 3
       stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$
6) Enter 2 lists of integers. Check
     a. whether list are of same length
     b. whether list sums of same value
     c. whether any value occur in both.
     Source code
    11=[1,2,3,4]
     12 = [1,3,2]
     print("List 1",11)
     print("List 2",12)
     x=len(11)
     y=len(12)
     if x==y:
     print("List are of same length")
     else:
     print("Length of lists are different")
     s1 = 0
     s2 = 0
     for i in range(x):
     s1=s1+l1[i]
```

```
print("Sum of elements of List1:",s1)
     for j in range(y):
     s2=s2+l2[j]
     print("Sum of elements of List2:",s2)
     if s1==s2:
     print("Sum of list elements is same")
     else:
     print("Sum of list elements is not same")
     print("Common elements are:")
     for i in range(x):
     for j in range(y):
             if 11[i]==12[j]:
                    print(l1[i])
     Output
       tud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 listint.py
       ist 1 [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
       ist 2 [1, 2, 4, 6]
       ength of lists are different
       um of elements of List1: 15
       Sum of elememts of List2: 13
       Sum of list elements is not same
       Common elements are:
7) Get a string from an input string where all occurrences of first character
   replaced with '$',except first character.[eg:onion->oni$n]
     Source code
     str=input("Enter a string: ")
     print("Original string is: ",str)
     char=str[0]
     str=str.replace(char,'$')
     str=char+str[1:]
     print("String: ",str)
```

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 string8.py
enter a string:onion
original string onion
string: oni$n
```

8) Create a string from given string where first and last characters exchanged.

# [eg:python->nythop]

# Source code

```
s=input("Enter a string: ")
t=s[0]
t1=s[-1]
n=len(s)
ns=t1+s[1:n-1]+t
print(ns)
```

# **Output**

```
Enter a string: python
nythop

C:\Users\Ann mariya T M\Desktop\Python>python CO1_9.py
Enter a string: hello
oellh
```

9) Accept the radius from the user and find the area of the circle.

#### Source code

```
r=int(input('Enter the radius: '))
A=3.14*r*r
print(A)
```

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 radius.py
Enter the radius: 5
78.5
```

# 10) Find the biggest of 3 numbers

#### Source code

```
a=int(input('Enter first number:'))
b=int(input('Enter second number:'))
c=int(input('Enter third number:'))
if a>b and a>c:
  print(a)
if b>a and b>c:
  print(b)
if c>a and c>b:
  print(c)
```

# Output

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 largeof3.py
Enter first number:7
Enter second number:12
Enter third number:8
12
```

# 11) Accept a file name from user and print extension of that.

#### Source code

```
import os
a=input("Enter file name:")
print("The extension of file",a,"is",os.path.splitext(a))
```

```
stud@debian:~/Angel$ python3 extension.py
Enter file name:occurrences.py
The extension of file occurrences.py is ('occurrences', '.py')
stud@debian:~/Angel$
```

12) Create a list of colors from comma-separated color names entered by user.

Display first and last colors.

#### Source code

```
colors=[]
str=(input("Enter color names:"))
for i in str.split(','):
    colors.append(i)
print(colors)
print("first color:",colors[0],"Last color:",colors[-1])
```

#### **Output**

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 colors.py
Enter color names:blue,pink,red
['blue', 'pink', 'red']
first color: blue Last color: red
```

13) Accept an integer n and compute n+nn+nnn.

# **Source code**

```
n=int(input("Enter the number:"))
a=n*1
b=n*11
c=n*111
s=a+b+c
print(n,"+",n,"*",n,"+",n,"*",n,"*",n,"=",s)
```

```
Enter the number:5
5 + 5 * 5 + 5 * 5 = 615
```

14) Print out all color from color-list1 not contained in color-list2

#### Source code

```
11=['red','green','blue','yellow','black']
12=['red','green','yellow']
print(11)
print(12)
print("Colors that are not in 11:
")
for i in 11:
   if i not in 12:
        print(i)
```

# Output

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 colorlist.py
['red', 'green', 'pink']
['orange', 'red', 'black', 'white']
green
pink
```

15) Create a single string separated with space from two strings by swapping the character at position 1.

#### Source code

```
str1=input("Enter first string:")
str2=input("Enter second string:")
str3=str2[0]+str1[1:]+" "+str1[0]+str2[1:]
print(str3)
```

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 singlestring.py
enter 1st string:python
enter 2nd string:structure
sypt
```

16) Sort dictionary in ascending and descending order.

#### Source code

```
d1={"a":1,"c":3,"d":2,"b":4}
l=list(
d1.ite
ms())
print(
l)
l.sort()
print("Ascending
order is\n",l)
l=list(d1.items())
l.sort(reverse=Tru
e)
print("Descending order is\n",l)
```

# **Output**

```
C:\Users\Ann mariya T M\Desktop\Python>python CO1_17.py
[('a', 1), ('c', 3), ('d', 2), ('b', 4)]
Ascending order is
[('a', 1), ('b', 4), ('c', 3), ('d', 2)]
Descending order is
[('d', 2), ('c', 3), ('b', 4), ('a', 1)]
```

# 17) Merge two dictionaries.

```
D1={"Name":"Ann mariya","Age":"20"}
print("Directory 1",D1)
D2={"Gender":"Female","Qualification":"BCA"}
```

```
print("Directory 2",D2)
D1.update(D2)
print("After merging...")
print(D1)
```

```
C:\Users\Ann mariya T M\Desktop\Python>python CO1_18.py
Directory 1 {'Name': 'Ann mariya', 'Age': '20'}
Directory 2 {'Gender': 'Female', 'Qualification': 'BCA'}
After merging...
{'Name': 'Ann mariya', 'Age': '20', 'Gender': 'Female', 'Qualification': 'BCA'}
```

#### 18) Find gcd of 2 numbers

#### Source code

# **Output**

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 gcd.py
Enter the first number 4
Enter the second number 7
The hcf is 1
```

19) From a list of integers, create a list removing even numbers.

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 listint20.py
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10]
List after removing even elements
[1, 3, 5, 7, 9]
```

# **COURSE OUTCOME 2**

20) Program to find the factorial of a number.

#### Source code

```
n=int(input('Enter a number:'))
fact=1
for i in range (1,n+1):
    fact=fact*i
print(fact)
```

# Output

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 factorial.py
Enter a number:12
479001600
```

21) Generate fibonacci series of N terms.

```
stud@debian:~/Angel/Python$ python3 fibonacci.py
Enter a limit:6
0
1
2
3
5
```

22) Find the sum of all items in a list.

#### Source code

```
list=[2,6,9,11,25]
print("List elements are:",list)
sum=0
for i in list:
    sum=sum+i
print("The sum of list elements is:",sum)
```

# Output

```
stud@debian:~/Angel$ python3 sum.py
List elements are: [3, 6, 12, 18, 25]
The sum of list elements is: 64
```

23) Generate a list of four digit numbers in a given range with all their digits even and the number is a perfect square.

```
limit1=1000
limit2=9999
list1=[]
for i in range(limit1,limit2):
```

```
j=i
      digit=[]
      while(i!=0):
            digit.append(i%10)
            i=int(i/10)
      count=0
      for n in digit:
            if n%2==0:
                    count=count+1
            if count==4:
                    for k in range(31,100):
                           if((k**2)==j):
                                  list1.append(j)
                                  print(k)
   print(list1)
   Output
     stud@debian:~/Angel$ python3 list.py
     78
    80
     [4624, 6084, 6400, 8464]
24) Display the given pyramid with step number accepted from user.
   Source code
   n=int(input("Enter a number:"))
   for j in range(0,n+1):
      for i in range(1,j+1):
            i=j*i
            print(i,end=" ")
      print("\n")
```

```
Enter a number:4

1
2 4
3 6 9
4 8 12 16
```

25) Count the number of characters (character frequency) in a string.

```
Source code
```

```
string=input("Enter a string:")
list1=[]
for i in string:
    if i not in list1:
        list1.append(i)
for i in list1:
    count=0
    for j in string:
        if(i==j):
        count=count+1
    print(i,"\t:",count)
```

```
stud@debian:~/Angel$ python3 string.py
Enter a string:character
c : 2
h : 1
a : 2
r : 2
t : 1
e : 1
```

26) Add 'ing' at the end of a given string. If it already ends with 'ing', then add 'ly'.

#### Source code

#### Output

```
stud@debian:~/Angel$ python3 string7.py
Enter a string:dance
danceing
stud@debian:~/Angel$ python3 string7.py
Enter a string:sing
singly
```

27) Accept a list of words and return length of longest word.

```
lis=[]
n=int(input("Enter the range:"))
print("Enter the words:")
for i in range(0,n):
            lis.append(input(""))
longest=lis[0]
for i in range(1,n):
            if(len(lis[i])>len(longest)):
            longest=lis[i]
print("Length of longest word is",len(longest))
```

```
stud@debian:~/Angel$ python3 length.py
Enter the range:3
Enter the words:
helloo
thankyou
welcome
Length of longest word is 8
```

28) Construct following pattern using nested loop.

# 29) Generate all factors of a number.

#### Source code

```
n=int(input("Enter a number:"))
print("Factors are")
for i in range(1,n+1):
    if(n%i==0):
        print(i)
```

```
stud@debian:~/Angel$ python3 factors.py
Enter a number:7
Factors are
1
7
stud@debian:~/Angel$ python3 factors.py
Enter a number:16
Factors are
1
2
4
8
16
```

# **COURSE OUTCOME 3**

30) Create a package graphics with modules rectangle, circle and sub-package 3D-graphics with modules cuboid and sphere. Include methods to find area and perimeter of respective figures in each module. Write programs that finds area and perimeter of figures by different importing statements. (Include selective import of modules and import \* statements)

Source code

# Graphics\circle.py

```
from math import pi

def area_circle(radius):
    return pi*radius*radius

def perimeter_circle(radius):
    return 2*pi*radius
```

# **Graphics\rectangle.py**

```
def area_rec(length,width):
    return length*width
def perimeter_rec(length,width):
    return 2*(length+width)
```

# Graphics\tdgraphics\cuboid.py

```
def area_cuboid(l,b,h):
    return 2*(l*h + b*h + l*b)
def volume_cuboid(l,b,h):
    return 1*b*h
```

# Graphics\tdgraphics\sphere.py

```
from math import pi

def area_sphere(radius):
    return 4*(pi*radius*radius)

def perimeter_sphere(radius):
    return 2*pi*radius
```

```
graphics.py (driver code)
import Graphics
from Graphics import circle, rectangle
from Graphics.tdgraphics import cuboid,sphere
from Graphics.circle import *
print("Area of a circle with radius 10 is: ",circle.area_circle(10))
print("Permeter of a circle with radius 10 is ",circle.perimeter_circle(10))
print("\n")
print("Area of a Rectangle with length and width 10 is:
     ",rectangle.area_rec(10,10))
print("Permeter of a Rectangle with length and width 10 is:
     ",rectangle.perimeter_rec(10,10))
print("\n")
print("Area of a cuboid with length, width, height 10 is:
     ",cuboid.area_cuboid(10,10,10))
print("Volume of a cuboid with length, width, height 10 is:
     ",cuboid.volume_cuboid(10,10,10))
print("\n")
print("Area of a spere with radius 10 is: ",sphere.area_sphere(10))
print("Permeter of a spere with radius 10 is ",sphere.perimeter_sphere(10))
```

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19044.1466]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\ASUS>cd Desktop
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop>cd python
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python>md Graphics1
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python>cd graphics1
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1>notepad circle.py
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1>notepad rectangle.py
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1>md tdgraphics
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1>cd tdgraphics
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1\tdgraphics>notepad cuboid.py
 ::\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1\tdgraphics>notepad sphere.py
 :\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1\tdgraphics>cd..
 :\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python\Graphics1>cd..
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python>notepad driver1.py
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python>python driver1.py
Area of a circle with radius 10 is : 314.1592653589793
Permeter of a circle with radius 10 is 62.83185307179586
Area of a Rectangle with length and width 10 is : 100
Permeter of a Rectangle with length and width 10 is : 40
Area of a cuboid with length,width,height 10 is : 600
Volume of a cuboid with length,width,height 10 is : 1000
Area of a spere with radius 10 is : 1256.637061435<u>9173</u>
Permeter of a spere with radius 10 is 62.83185307179586
C:\Users\ASUS\Desktop\python>
```

#### **COURSE OUTCOME 4**

31) Create Rectangle class with attributes length and breadth and methods to find area and perimeter. Compare two Rectangle objects by their area.

Source code

```
class Rectangle:
  def __init__(self,length,breadth):
          self.length = length
          self.breadth = breadth
  def area(self):
         return self.length * self.breadth
  def perimeter(self):
         return 2*(self.length + self.breadth)
l=int(input("Enter length of rectangle1: "))
b=int(input("Enter breadth of rectangle1: "))
rect1 = Rectangle(l,b)
a1=rect1.area()
p1=rect1.perimeter()
print("Area:",a1)
print("Perimeter:",p1)
l=int(input("Enter length of rectangle2: "))
b=int(input("Enter breadth of rectangle2: "))
rect2 = Rectangle(l,b)
a2=rect2.area()
p2=rect2.perimeter()
```

```
print("Area:",a2)

print("Perimeter:",p2)

if (a1>a2):

print("First rectangle is larger")

elif a1==a2:

print("Rectangles are of same area")

else:

print("Second rectangle is larger")
```

```
Enter length of rectangle1: 4
Enter breadth of rectangle1: 6
Area: 24
Perimeter: 20
Enter length of rectangle2: 2
Enter breadth of rectangle2: 3
Area: 6
Perimeter: 10
First rectangle is larger
```

32) Create a Bank account with members account number, name, type of account and balance. Write constructor and methods to deposit at the bank and withdraw an amount from the bank.

```
return self.bal
  def withdraw(self):
         return self.bal-y
  def display_balance(self):
         return self.bal
acc1=bank("b11","Ann","Savings",50000)
while(1):
  print("1.Deposit\n2.Withdraw\n3.Display balance\n4.Exit\n")
  ch=int(input("Enter your choice:"))
  if ch==1:
         amt=int(input("Enter the amount:"))
         b=acc1.deposit(amt)
         print("Current balance:",b)
  elif ch==2:
         amt=int(input("Enter the amount:"))
         b=acc1.withdraw(amt)
         print("Current balance:",b)
  elif ch==3:
         cb=acc1.display_balance()
         print("Current balance:",cb)
 elif ch==4:
         exit(1)
  else:
         print("Invalid choice")
```

```
1.Deposit
2.Withdraw
Display balance
4.Exit
Enter your choice:3
Current balance: 50000

    Deposit

2.Withdraw
Display balance
4.Exit
Enter your choice:1
Enter the amount:2000
Current balance: 52000
1.Deposit
2.Withdraw
3.Display balance
4.Exit
Enter your choice:2
Enter the amount:1000
Current balance: 51000
1.Deposit
2.Withdraw
Display balance
4.Exit
Enter your choice:4
C:\Users\Ann mariya T M\Desktop\Python\CO4>
```

33) Create a class Rectangle with private attributes length and width. Overload '<' operator to compare the area of 2 rectangles.

```
class Rectangle:
    def __init__(self,length,breadth):
        self.__length = length
        self.__breadth = breadth

def __lt__ (self,rect2):
        if self.__length*self.__breadth < rect2.__length*rect2.__breadth:
            return True
        else:
        return False</pre>
```

```
l=int(input("Enter length of rectangle1: "))
   b=int(input("Enter breadth of rectangle1: "))
   rect1 = Rectangle(l,b)
   l=int(input("Enter length of rectangle2: "))
   b=int(input("Enter breadth of rectangle2: "))
   rect2 = Rectangle(l,b)
   if rect1 < rect2:
     print("Second rectangle is larger")
   else:
     print("First rectangle is larger")
   output
    Enter length of rectangle1: 1
    Enter breadth of rectangle1: 3
    Enter length of rectangle2: 5
    Enter breadth of rectangle2: 8
    Second rectangle is larger
    C:\Users\Ann mariya T M\Desktop\Python\CO4>python CO4_3.py
    Enter length of rectangle1: 6
    Enter breadth of rectangle1: 9
    Enter length of rectangle2: 2
    Enter breadth of rectangle2: 4
    First rectangle is larger
34) Create a class Time with private attributes hour, minute and second.
   Overload '+' operator to find sum of 2 time.
   Source code
   class Time:
     def __init__(self,hr,min,sec):
            self.__hr=hr
            self.__min=min
```

```
self.__sec=sec
     def __add__(t1,t2):
            hr=t1.__hr+t2.__hr
            min=t1.__min+t2.__min
            sec=t1.__sec+t2.__sec
            print(hr,":",min,":",sec)
   t1=Time(3,45,56)
   t2=Time(4,20,3)
   t1+t2
   Output
     Time 1: 3:35:56
    Time 2: 4:20:3
     Adding.....
       : 55 : 59
35) Create a class Publisher (name). Derive class Book from Publisher with
   attributes title and author. Derive class Python from Book with attributes
   price and no_of_pages. Write a program that displays information about a
   Python book. Use base class constructor invocation and method overriding.
   Source code
   class Publisher(object):
     def __init__(self,name):
        self.name=name
     def display1(self):
        print(self.title)
        print(self.author)
   class Book(Publisher):
     def __init__(self,name,title,author):
        super().__init__(name)
```

```
self.title=title
     self.author=author
  def display2(self):
    #super().display1()
    print(self.title)
    print(self.author)
class Python(Book):
  def __init__(self,name,title,author,price,no_of_pages):
    super().__init__(name,title,author)
     self.price=price
    self.no_of_pages=no_of_pages
  def display3(self):
    super().display2()
    print(self.price)
    print(self.no_of_pages)
p=Python("ABC Publications","Taming Python","jeeva jose",100,500)
p.display3()
q=Python("XYZ Publications","Java programming","E
Balagurusami",500,1200)
q.display3()
```

```
Taming Python
jeeva jose
100
500
Java programming
E Balagurusami
500
1200
```

#### **COURSE OUTCOME 5**

**36**) Write a Python program to read a file line by line and store it into a list.

#### Source code

# Output

["Kerala, a state on India's tropical Malabar Coast, has nearly 600km of Arabian Sea shoreline. It's known for its palm-lined beaches and backwaters, a network of canals. Inland are the Western Ghats, mountains whose slopes support tea, cof fee and spice plantations as well as wildlife."]

37) Write a Python program to read each row from a given csv file and print a list of strings.

#### Source code

```
import csv
with open('people.csv', 'r') as file:
    reader = csv.reader(file)
    for row in reader:
        print(row)
```

```
['Name', 'Age', 'Profession']
['John', '30', 'Manager']
['Jerin', '20', 'Accountant']
['Ann', '22', 'Professor']
['Angel', '24', 'Engineer']
['Sree lakshmi', '28', 'Doctor']
```