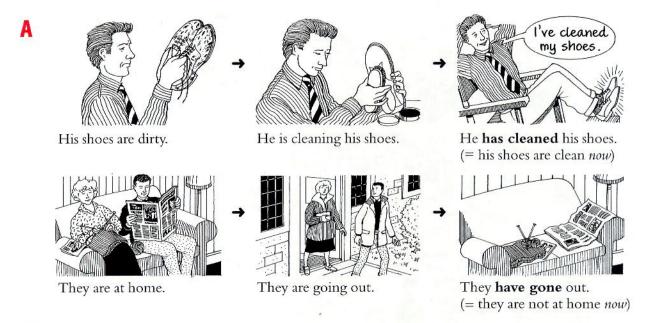
# I have done (present perfect 1)



**has cleaned** / **have gone** etc. is the present perfect (**have** + past participle): past participle



	ave ('ve) ave not (haven't)	cleaned finished started lost
he she ha	as ('s) as not (hasn't)	done been gone

have	I we you they	cleaned? finished? started?	regular verbs
has <	he she it	done? been? gone?	irregular verbs

Regular verbs: The past participle is **-ed** (the same as the past simple):

clean  $\rightarrow$  I have clean**ed** finish  $\rightarrow$  we have finished

 $start \rightarrow she has started$ 

Irregular verbs: The past participle is sometimes the same as the past simple and sometimes different ( $\Rightarrow$  Appendix 2-3). For example:

the same:

buy  $\rightarrow$  I **bought** / I have **bought** 

have  $\rightarrow$  he had / he has had

different:

break  $\rightarrow$  I broke / I have broken

see  $\rightarrow$  you saw / you have seen

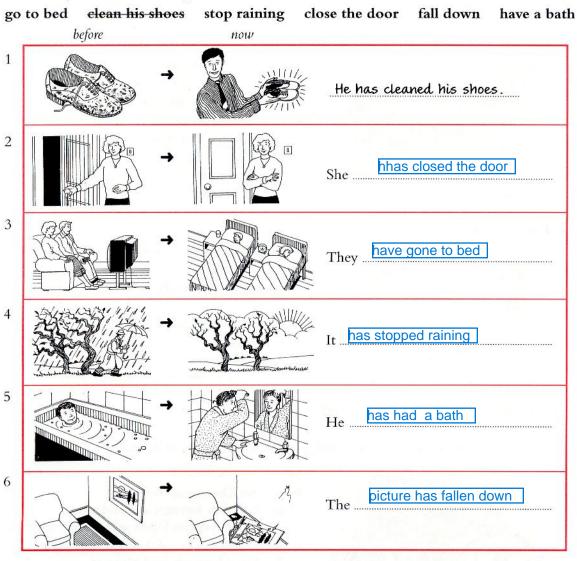
 $fall \rightarrow it fell / it has fallen$ 

 $go \rightarrow they went / they have gone$ 

We use the present perfect for an action in the past with a result now:

- I've lost my passport. (= I can't find my passport now)
- 'Where's Linda?' 'She's gone to bed.' (= she is in bed now)
- We've bought a new car. (= we have a new car now)
- It's Rachel's birthday tomorrow and I haven't bought her a present.
- 'Bob is on holiday.' 'Oh, where has he gone?'
- Can I take this newspaper? Have you finished with it?

15.1 Look at the pictures. What has happened? Choose from:



15.2 Complete the sentences with a verb from the list.

bro	ak huy decide finish forget go go invite see not/see take tell
	'Can I have this newspaper?' 'Yes, I've finished with it.'
2	Isome new shoes. Do you want to see them?
3	'Where is Liz?' 'Sheout.'
4	I'm looking for Paula. have you her?
5	Look! Somebody that window.
6	I'm looking for Paula. have you has broken that window.  'Does Lisa know that you're going away?' 'Yes, I have told her.'
7	I can't find my umbrella. Somebody it.
8	I'm looking for Sarah. Wherenasshegone?
9	I know that woman but I
10	Sue is having a party tonight. She has invited a lot of people.  What are you going to do? you decided??
11	What are you going to do?youdecided?
12	'Where are my glasses?' 'I don't know. I have not seen them.'

# I've just ... I've already ... I haven't ... yet (present perfect 2)

A I've just ...



They have just arrived.

just = a short time ago

- A: Are Diane and Paul here?
  - B: Yes, they've just arrived.
- A: Are you hungry?
  - B: No, I've just had dinner.
- A: Is Tom here?
  - B: No, I'm afraid he's just gone. (= he **has** just gone)

B I've already ...



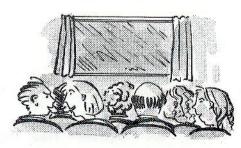
already = before you expected / before I expected

- A: What time are Diane and Paul coming?
  - B: They've already arrived. (= before you expected)
- It's only nine o'clock and Ann has already gone to bed. (= before I expected)
- A: John, this is Mary.
  - B: Yes, I know. We've already met.

C I haven't ... yet / Have you ... yet?

yet = until now

You can use **yet** in negative sentences and questions. **Yet** is usually at the end.



The film hasn't started yet.

yet in negative sentences:

- A: Are Diane and Paul here?
  - B: No, they haven't arrived yet. (but B expects Diane and Paul to arrive soon)
- A: Does John know that you're going away?
  - B: No, I haven't told him yet. (but B is going to tell him soon)
- Margaret has bought a new dress but she hasn't worn it yet.

yet in questions:

- A: Have Diane and Paul arrived yet?
  - B: No, not yet. We're still waiting for them.
- A: Has Linda started her new job yet?
  - B: No. she starts next week.
- A: This is my new dress.
  - B: Oh, it's nice. Have you worn it yet?



**16.1** Write a sentence with **just** for each picture.



- They've just arrived.
- 2 He ... has just waken up

- 3 They ve just bought a car
- 4 The race has just started
- **16.2** Complete the sentences. Use **already** + present perfect.

What time is Paul arriving?
Do Sue and Bill want to see the film?
Don't forget to phone Tom.
When is Martin going away?
Do you want to read the newspaper?
When does Linda start her new job?

He's already arrived.

No, they have already watched it.

I have already phoned him

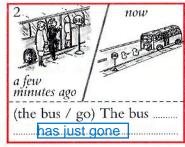
He has already gone away

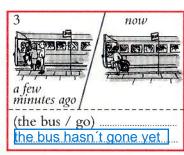
I have already read it

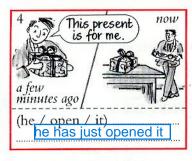
She has already started

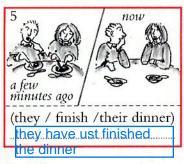
16.3 Write a sentence with just (They've just ... / She's just ... etc.) or a negative sentence with yet (They haven't ... yet / She hasn't ... yet etc.).











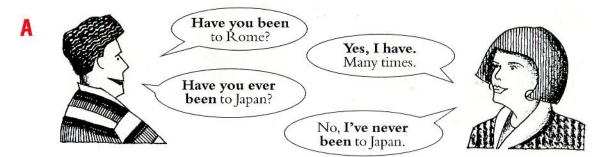


- 16.4 Write questions with yet.
  - 1 Your friend has got a new job. Perhaps she has started it. You ask her:

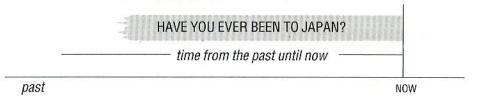
    Have you started your new job yet?
  - 2 Your friend has some new neighbours.

    Perhaps he has met them. You ask him:
    have you met your new neighbours yet?
- 3 Your friend must write a letter. Perhaps she has written it now. You ask her: has she wirtten the letter yet
- 4 Tom was trying to sell his car. Perhaps he has sold it now. You ask a friend about Tom: Has Tom sold his car yet?

# **Have you ever ...?** (present perfect 3)



We use the present perfect (have been / have had / have played etc.) when we talk about a time from the past until now - for example, a person's life:



- 'Have you been to France?' (in your life) 'No, I haven't.'
- I've been to Canada but I haven't been to the United States.
- Mary is an interesting person. She has had many different jobs and has lived in many
- I've seen that woman before but I can't remember where.
- How many times has Brazil won the World Cup?
- 'Have you read this book?' 'Yes, I've read it twice.' (twice = two times)
- В present perfect + ever (in questions) and never:
  - 'Has Ann ever been to Australia?' 'Yes, once.' (once = one time)
  - 'Have you ever played golf?' 'Yes, I often play golf.'
  - My mother has never travelled by air.
  - I've never ridden a horse.
  - 'Who is that man?' 'I don't know. I've never seen him before.'



#### Compare:

- I can't find Susan. Where **has** she **gone**? (= Where is she now?)
- Oh, hello Susan! I was looking for you. Where have you been?

17.1	You are asking Helen questions beginning <b>Have you ever?</b> Write the que	stions.
100	(London?) Have you ever been to London? (play / golf?) Have you ever played golf?  (Australia?) Have you ever been to Australia? (lose / your passport?) have you ever lost your passport? (fly / in a helicopter?) (eat / Chinese food?) have you ever flown in a helicopter? (New York?) have you ever been to New York? (drive / a bus?) have you ever driven a bus? (break / your leg?) have you ever broken your leg?	No, never. Yes, many times. No, never. Yes, once. No, never. Yes, a few times. Yes, twice. No, never. Yes, twice. No, never. Yes, once.
17.2	Write sentences about Helen. (Look at her answers in Exercise 17.1.)  1 (New York) Helen has been to New York twice.  2 (Australia) Helen  3 (Chinese food)  4 (drive / a bus)  Now write about yourself. How often have you done these things?  5 (New York) I  6 (play / tennis)  7 (fly / in a helicopter)  8 (be / late for work or school)  Mary is 65 years old. She has had an interesting life. What has she done?	
	do write many different jobs a lot o	f interesting things f interesting people ed three times
17.4	Put in <b>gone</b> or <b>been</b> .  1 Bill is on holiday at the moment. He's <b>gone</b> to Spain.  2 'Where's Jill?' 'She's not here. I think she's <b>gone</b> to the  3 Hello, Sue. Where have you <b>been</b> ? Have you <b>been</b> 4 'Have you ever <b>been</b> to Mexico?' 'No, never.'  5 My parents aren't at home this evening. They've <b>gone</b> or  6 There's a new restaurant in town. Have you <b>been</b> to it?  7 Ann knows Paris well. She's <b>been</b> there many times.  8 Helen was here earlier but I think she's <b>gone</b> now.	en to the bank?

# How long have you ... ? (present perfect 4)

A Jill is on holiday in Ireland. She is there now.

She arrived in Ireland on Monday. Today is Thursday.

How long has she been in Ireland?

She has been in Ireland { since Monday. for three days.



Compare is and has been:

She **is** in Ireland **now**.

Thursday

is = present

She has been in Ireland { since Monday. for three days.

**has been** = present perfect

B Compare:

present simple

present perfect simple (have been/have lived/have known etc.)

Mark and Liz <b>are</b> married.	They <b>have been</b> married <b>for</b> five years. ( <i>not</i> 'They are married for five years.')
Are you married?	How long have you been married? (not 'How long are you married?')
<b>Do</b> you <b>know</b> Sarah?	How long have you known her? (not 'How long do you know her?')
I <b>know</b> Sarah.	I've known her for a long time. (not 'I know her for')
Linda <b>lives</b> in London.	How long has she lived in London? She has lived there all her life.
I have a car.	How long have you had your car? I've had it since April.

present continuous present perfect continuous (have been + ing)

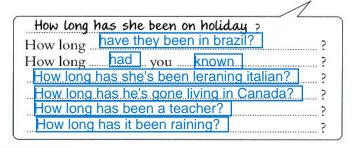
I <b>'m</b> learn <b>ing</b> German.	How long have you been learning German? (not 'How long are you learning German?') I've been learning German for two years.
David <b>is</b> watch <b>ing</b> TV.	How long has he been watching TV? He's been (= He has been) watching TV since 5 o'clock.
It's raining.	It's been (= It has been) raining all day.

- Complete these sentences.
  - 1 Jill is in hospital. She has been in hospital since Monday.
  - 2 I know Sarah. I have known her for a long time.
  - 3 Linda and Frank are married. They have been married since 1989.

  - 4 Brian is ill. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ill for the last few days.
    5 We live in Scott Road. We \_\_\_\_\_ have lived \_\_\_\_\_\_ there for ten years.

  - 6 Catherine works in a bank. She has worked in a bank for five years.
    7 Alan has a headache. He a headache a headache since he got up this morning.
  - 8 I'm learning English. I <u>ve been learning</u>. English for six months.
- Make questions with How long ...?

Jill is on holiday. 1 2 Mike and Judy are in Brazil. 3 I know Margaret. 4 Diana is learning Italian. 5 My brother lives in Canada. 6 I'm a teacher. 7 It is raining.





Look at the pictures and complete the sentences. Your sentence must end with one of these:

all her life for ten minutes all day for ten years since he was 20 since Sunday

- 1 They have been married for ten years.
- 2 She has lived in wales all her life 3 They had been on holiday since sunday
- 4 The sun has been sahining all day 5 She has been wainting for the bus for ten minutes
- 6 He has had a beard since he was 20
- Which is right?
  - 1 Mark is / has been in Canada since April. has been is right
  - 2 Jane is a good friend of mine. I know / have known her very well.
  - 3 Jane is a good friend of mine. Lknow/ have known her for a long time.
  - 4 'Sorry I'm late. How long are you / have you been waiting?' 'Not long. Only five minutes.'
  - 5 Martin works / has worked in a hotel now. He likes his job very much.
  - 6 Linda is reading the newspaper. She is / has been reading it for two hours.
  - 7 'How long do you live / have you lived in this house?'
  - 8 'Is that a new coat?' 'No, Have / I've had this coat for a long time.'
  - 9 Tom is / has been in Spain at the moment. He is / has been there for the last three days.

#### for since ago

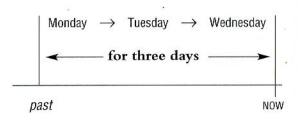
### for and since

We use **for** and **since** to say how long:

Jill is in Ireland. She has been there

for three days. since Monday.

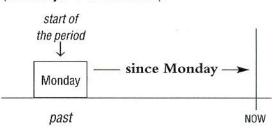
We use **for** + a period of time (**three days** / two years etc.):



	for	
three days	ten minutes	11500
an hour	two hours	
a week	four weeks	
a month	six months	
five years	a long time	

- Richard has been in Canada for six months. (not 'since six months')
- We've been waiting for two hours. (not 'since two hours')
- I've lived in London for a long time.

We use **since** + *the start* of the period (Monday / 9 o'clock etc.):



	since
Monday	Wednesday
9 o'clock	12.30
24 July	Christmas
January	I was ten years old
1985	we arrived

- Richard has been in Canada since **January**. (= from January to now)
- We've been waiting since 9 o'clock. (= from 9 o'clock to now)
- I've lived in London since I was ten years old.

#### В ago

 $\mathbf{ago} = before \ now:$ 

- Susan started her new job three weeks ago. (= three weeks before now)
- 'When did Tom go out?' 'Ten minutes ago.' (= ten minutes before now)
- I had dinner an hour ago.
- Life was very different a hundred years ago.

We use ago with the past (started/did/had/was etc.).

Compare **ago** and **for**:

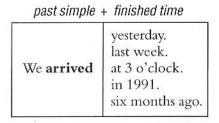
- When did Jill arrive in Ireland? She arrived in Ireland three days ago.
- How long has she been in Ireland? She has been in Ireland for three days.

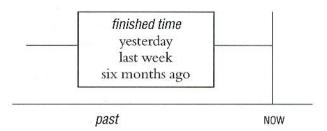
19.1	Write for or since.	
	1 Jill has been in Ireland for three days. 2 Jill has been in Ireland for three days. 3 My aunt has lived in Australia 15 years. 4 Margaret is in her office. She has been there 7 o'clock. 5 India has been an independent country 1947. 6 The bus is late. We've been waiting 20 minutes. 7 Nobody lives in those houses. They have been empty n 8 Mike has been ill a long time. He has been in hospital 1	
19.2	Answer these questions. Use ago.	
	When did you last go to the cinema?  When was the last time you were in a car?	
19.3	Complete the sentences. Use the words in brackets $()$ + for or ago.	
	1 Jill arrived in Ireland three days ago. 2 Jill has been in Ireland for three days. 3 Linda and Frank have been married 4 Linda and Frank got married 5 Dan arrived 6 We had lunch 7 Silvia has been learning English 8 Have you known Lisa 9 I bought these shoes	(20 years) (ten minutes) (an hour) (six months) (a long time)
9.4	Complete the sentences with for or since.	
	<ul> <li>Jill is in Ireland now. She arrived there three days ago. She has bee</li> <li>Jack is here. He arrived here on Tuesday. He has</li> <li>It's raining. It started an hour ago. It's been</li> <li>I know Sue. I first met Sue two years ago. I've</li> <li>I have a camera. I bought it in 1989. I've</li> <li>They are married. They got married six months ago. They've</li> <li>Liz is studying medicine at university. She started three years ago. She has</li> <li>Dave plays the piano. He started when he was seven years old. Dave has</li> </ul>	
9.5	Write sentences about yourself. Begin with the words in brackets ().	
	1 (I've lived)	brw eq.bosse sid. •
	2 (I've been)	
	3 (I've been learning)	
	4 (I've known) 5 (I've had)	
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

# I have done (present perfect) and I did (past simple)

A

With a finished time (yesterday / last week etc.), we use the past (arrived/saw/was etc.):





Do not use the present perfect (have arrived / have done / have been etc.) with a finished time:

- I saw Paula yesterday. (not 'I have seen')
- Where were you on Sunday afternoon? (not 'Where have you been')
- We didn't have a holiday last year. (not 'We haven't had')
- 'What did you do last night?' 'I stayed at home.'
- William Shakespeare lived from 1564 to 1616. He was a writer. He wrote many plays and poems.

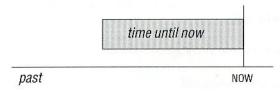
Use the past simple to ask When ...? or What time ...?:

• When did they arrive? (not 'When have they arrived?')

## B Compare:

present perfect

- I have lost my key. (= I can't find it now)
- Bill **has gone** home. (= he isn't here *now*)
- Have you seen Ann?(= where is she now?)



- Have you ever been to Spain?
   (= in your life, until now)
- My friend is a writer. He has written many books.
- The letter hasn't arrived yet.
- We've lived in Singapore for six years.
   (= we live there now)

### past simple

- I lost my key last week.
- Bill went home ten minutes ago.
- Did you see Ann on Saturday?



- Did you go to Spain last year?
- Shakespeare wrote many plays and poems.
- The letter didn't arrive yesterday.
- We lived in Glasgow for six years but now we live in Singapore.

# **20**

## **EXERCISES**

20.1	Use the words in brackets () to answer the question	ons.	1
	1 Have you seen Ann? (5 m	inutes ago)	Yes, I saw her 5 minutes ago
	2 Have you started your new job?	(last week)	Yes, I last weel
		t 5 o'clock)	Yes, they
		(on Friday)	Yes,
	5 Have you worn your new shoes?	(yesterday)	Yes,
20.2	Right or wrong? Correct the verbs that are wrong. (T	he verbs are <u>u</u>	ınderlined.)
	1 I've lost my key. I can't find it.	RIGHT	
	2 Have you seen Ann yesterday?	*******	Did you see
	3 I've finished my work at 2 o'clock.	***************************************	
	4 I'm ready now. I've finished my work.	4	
	5 What time have you finished your work?		
	6 Sue isn't here. She's gone out.		
	7 Jim's grandmother has died in 1989.		
	8 Where <u>have</u> you <u>been</u> last night?		
20.3	Put the verb in the present perfect or past simple.		
20.3	8 7 8 8	rite) many b	pooks.
20.3	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w	vrite) many b vear.	oooks.
20.3	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last	year.	
20.3	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w	year. sterday afterr	noon.
20.3	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I (play) tennis yes 4 What time (you/	year. sterday afterr go) to bed la 1/ever/meet	noon. nst night? ) a famous person?
20.3	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (we 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I (play) tennis yes 4 What time (you/5 (you 6 The weather (not/have) a holiday last (you/have) a holiday last (	year. sterday aftern go) to bed la 1/ever/meet t/be) very go	noon. ast night? ) a famous person? ood yesterday.
20.3	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w. 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I (play) tennis yes 4 What time (you/5 (you 6 The weather (no 7 My hair is wet. I (you writer) (no 1 miles were properties).	year. sterday afterr go) to bed la 1/ever/meet t/be) very go (just/wash) i	noon. ast night? ) a famous person? ood yesterday. it.
20.3	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I (play) tennis yes 4 What time (you/ 5 (you 6 The weather (no 7 My hair is wet. I (wash) my hair	year. sterday afterr (go) to bed la 1/ever/meet t/be) very go (just/wash) i before break	noon. ast night? ) a famous person? bood yesterday. it. fast this morning.
20.3	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I (play) tennis yes 4 What time (you/ 5 (you 6 The weather (no 7 My hair is wet. I (wash) my hair 9 Kathy travels a lot. She	year. sterday afterr go) to bed la 1/ever/meet t/be) very go (just/wash) i before break (visit)	noon.  ast night? ) a famous person?  bood yesterday.  it.  fast this morning.  many countries.
20.3	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I (play) tennis yes 4 What time (you/ 5 (you 6 The weather (no 7 My hair is wet. I (wash) my hair	year. sterday afterr go) to bed la 1/ever/meet t/be) very go (just/wash) i before break (visit)	noon.  ast night? ) a famous person?  bood yesterday.  it.  fast this morning.  many countries.
	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I (play) tennis yes 4 What time (you/ 5 (you 6 The weather (no 7 My hair is wet. I (wash) my hair 9 Kathy travels a lot. She	year. sterday afterr go) to bed la 1/ever/meet t/be) very go (just/wash) i before break (visit)	noon.  ast night? ) a famous person?  bood yesterday.  it.  fast this morning.  many countries.
20.3	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w. 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I (play) tennis yes 4 What time (you/5 (you 6 The weather (no 7 My hair is wet. I (wash) my hair 9 Kathy travels a lot. She (you hash) its Sonia here?' 'No, she Put the verb in the present perfect or past simple.	year. sterday afterr (go) to bed la 1/ever/meet t/be) very go (just/wash) i before break(visit)	noon.  ast night? ) a famous person?  bood yesterday.  it.  fast this morning.  many countries. (not/come) yet.'
	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I (play) tennis yes 4 What time (you/ 5 (you 6 The weather (no 7 My hair is wet. I 8 I (wash) my hair 9 Kathy travels a lot. She 10 'Is Sonia here?' 'No, she Put the verb in the present perfect or past simple.  1 A: Have you ever been (you/ever/be)	year. (go) to bed la (lever/meet (be) very go (just/wash) i before break (visit)	noon. ast night? ) a famous person? bood yesterday. it. fast this morning. many countries. (not/come) yet.'
	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I (play) tennis yes 4 What time (you/ 5 (you 6 The weather (no 7 My hair is wet. I 8 I (wash) my hair 9 Kathy travels a lot. She 10 'Is Sonia here?' 'No, she Put the verb in the present perfect or past simple.  1 A: Have you ever been (you/ever/be) to Florida?	year. (go) to bed la (lever/meet (be) very go (just/wash) i before break(visit)	noon. ast night? ) a famous person? bood yesterday. it. fast this morning. many countries. (not/come) yet.'
	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I	year.  go) to bed la  1/ever/meet  t/be) very go  (just/wash) i  before break  (visit)  3 Rose we  months.	noon. ast night? ) a famous person? ood yesterday. it. fast this morning. many countries. (not/come) yet.'  orks in a factory. She
	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I	year. sterday afterr (go) to bed la 1/ever/meet t/be) very go (just/wash) i before break(visit)  3 Rose we months. (be) a w	noon. ast night? ) a famous person? ood yesterday. it. fast this morning. many countries. (not/come) yet.'  orks in a factory. She
	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I (play) tennis yes 4 What time (you/ 5 (you 6 The weather (no 7 My hair is wet. I (wash) my hair 9 Kathy travels a lot. She (wash) my hair 9 Kathy travels a lot. She Put the verb in the present perfect or past simple.  1 A: Have you ever been (you/ever/be) to Florida? B: Yes, we went (go) there on holiday two years ago. A: (you/have)	year. sterday afterr (go) to bed la 1/ever/meet t/be) very go (just/wash) i before break(visit)  3 Rose we months. (be) a w	noon. ast night? ) a famous person? bod yesterday. it. fast this morning. many countries. (not/come) yet.'  orks in a factory. She
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	1 My friend is a writer. He has written (w 2 We didn't have (not/have) a holiday last 3 I	year.  go) to bed la  1/ever/meet  t/be) very go  (just/wash) i  before break  (visit)  3 Rose we  months.  (be) a w  years bu (not/en)  4 A: Do y  B: I	oon. ast night? ) a famous person? ood yesterday. it. fast this morning. many countries. (not/come) yet.'  orks in a factory. She