exc2-Copy1

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1 Laboratorio de Combinatoria

1.0.1 Generación de combinaciones

Combinaciones Recursivo sin detectar final

```
[1]: def comb_rec(m,n,pre,desde,l):
    if n==0:
        l.append(pre)
    else:
        for a in range(desde,m+1):
            prenuevo=pre+[a]
            comb_rec(m,n-1,prenuevo,a+1,l)
```

```
[2]: l=[] comb_rec(5,3,[],1,1) print(1)
```

```
[[1, 2, 3], [1, 2, 4], [1, 2, 5], [1, 3, 4], [1, 3, 5], [1, 4, 5], [2, 3, 4], [2, 3, 5], [2, 4, 5], [3, 4, 5]]
```

Función preámbulo para generar la llamada externa para calcular las combinaciones

```
[4]: comb_rec_ext(5,3) print(1)
```

```
[[1, 2, 3], [1, 2, 4], [1, 2, 5], [1, 3, 4], [1, 3, 5], [1, 4, 5], [2, 3, 4], [2, 3, 5], [2, 4, 5], [3, 4, 5]]
```

Versión modificada que no genera prenuevo al extender pre, sino que se extiende pre y después de la llamada recursiva se recupera el valor de pre antes de extenderlo, simplemente aplicandole pop a pre

```
[5]: def comb_rec2(m,n,pre,desde,1):
    if n==0:
```

```
l.append(pre) # Cambiar a l.append(pre[:]) si se hace el cambio de⊔

→abajo

else:

for a in range(desde,m+1):

pre=pre+[a] # Equivalentemente podemos hacer pre.append(a) si⊔

→arriba se

# hace el cambio indicado

comb_rec(m,n-1,pre,a+1,1)

pre.pop()
```

```
[6]: l=[]
comb_rec2(5,3,[],1,1)
print(1)
```

```
[[1, 2, 3], [1, 2, 4], [1, 2, 5], [1, 3, 4], [1, 3, 5], [1, 4, 5], [2, 3, 4], [2, 3, 5], [2, 4, 5], [3, 4, 5]]
```

Versión cambiada que además detecta el valor máximo de cada elemento de pre

```
[8]: 1=[]
comb_rec3(5,3,[],1,1)
print(1)
```

```
[[1, 2, 3], [1, 2, 4], [1, 2, 5], [1, 3, 4], [1, 3, 5], [1, 4, 5], [2, 3, 4], [2, 3, 5], [2, 4, 5], [3, 4, 5]]
```

Combinaciones Iterativo sin detectar final

```
if len(pre)==n:
           l.append(pre[:])
                              # copiamos pre para que luego no se pueda
\rightarrow modificar el
                                # valor añadido a la lista
           if pre[n-1] < m:
               pre[n-1]+=1
           else:
               pre.pop()
               if pre!=[]:
                    pre[-1]+=1
       else:
           if pre[-1] == m:
               pre.pop()
               if pre!=[]:
                    pre[-1]+=1
           else:
               pre.append(pre[-1]+1)
   return(1)
```

```
[10]: print(comb_iter(5,3))
```

```
[[1, 2, 3], [1, 2, 4], [1, 2, 5], [1, 3, 4], [1, 3, 5], [1, 4, 5], [2, 3, 4], [2, 3, 5], [2, 4, 5], [3, 4, 5]]
```

Combinaciones Iterativo detectando el final

```
[11]: def comb_iter2(m,n):
          1=[]
          pre=[1]
          while pre!=[]:
               if len(pre)==n:
                   1.append(pre[:]) # copiamos pre para que luego no se pueda
       \rightarrow modificar el
                                        # valor añadido a la lista
                   if pre[n-1] < m:
                       pre[n-1]+=1
                   else:
                       pre.pop()
                       if pre!=[]:
                            pre[-1]+=1
               else:
                   if pre[-1]==m+len(pre)-n+1: # dejo que el i-esimo elemento de pre_{\sqcup}
       →rebase en una
                                     # unidad su valor máximo, pero en cuanto sucede lou
       \rightarrow detecto
                                     # y elimino ese elemento p.e. para m=5 y n=3 el_\sqcup
       →segundo elemento
```

```
# de pre, pre[1] dejamos que valga 5+2-3+1=5 y

→entonces lo quito

pre.pop()

if pre!=[]:

pre[-1]+=1

else:

pre.append(pre[-1]+1)

return(1)
```

```
[12]: print(comb_iter2(5,3))
```

```
[[1, 2, 3], [1, 2, 4], [1, 2, 5], [1, 3, 4], [1, 3, 5], [1, 4, 5], [2, 3, 4], [2, 3, 5], [2, 4, 5], [3, 4, 5]]
```

1.0.2 Generación de variaciones

Variaciones recursivo

```
[14]: def var_llama(m,n):
    usados=[False]*m
    l=[]
    pre=[]
    var_rec(m,n,pre,usados,1)
    return(1)
```

```
[15]: print(var_llama(5,3))
```

```
[[1, 2, 3], [1, 2, 4], [1, 2, 5], [1, 3, 2], [1, 3, 4], [1, 3, 5], [1, 4, 2], [1, 4, 3], [1, 4, 5], [1, 5, 2], [1, 5, 3], [1, 5, 4], [2, 1, 3], [2, 1, 4], [2, 1, 5], [2, 3, 1], [2, 3, 4], [2, 3, 5], [2, 4, 1], [2, 4, 3], [2, 4, 5], [2, 5, 1], [2, 5, 3], [2, 5, 4], [3, 1, 2], [3, 1, 4], [3, 1, 5], [3, 2, 1], [3, 2, 4], [3, 2, 5], [3, 4, 1], [3, 4, 2], [3, 4, 5], [3, 5, 1], [3, 5, 2], [3, 5, 4], [4, 1, 2], [4, 1, 3], [4, 1, 5], [4, 2, 1], [4, 2, 3], [4, 2, 5], [4, 3, 1], [4, 3, 2], [4, 3, 5], [4, 5, 1], [4, 5, 2], [4, 5, 3], [5, 1, 2], [5, 1, 3], [5, 1, 4],
```

```
[5, 2, 1], [5, 2, 3], [5, 2, 4], [5, 3, 1], [5, 3, 2], [5, 3, 4], [5, 4, 1], [5, 4, 2], [5, 4, 3]]
```

Variaciones iterativo

```
[17]: def var_iter(m,n):
          usados=[False]*m
          1=[]
          pre=[1]
          usados[0]=True
          while pre!=[]:
               if len(pre)==n:
                   1.append(pre[:])
                   enc=False
                   while not enc and pre!=[]:
                       usados[pre[-1]-1]=False
                       sig=menor_no_usado(m,usados,pre[-1])
                       if sig <=m:</pre>
                           enc=True
                           pre[-1]=sig
                           usados[sig-1]=True
                       else:
                           pre.pop()
               else:
                   sig=menor no usado(m,usados,0)
                   pre.append(sig)
                   usados[sig-1]=True
          return(1)
```

```
[18]: print(var_iter(5,3))
```

```
[[1, 2, 3], [1, 2, 4], [1, 2, 5], [1, 3, 2], [1, 3, 4], [1, 3, 5], [1, 4, 2], [1, 4, 3], [1, 4, 5], [1, 5, 2], [1, 5, 3], [1, 5, 4], [2, 1, 3], [2, 1, 4], [2, 1, 5], [2, 3, 1], [2, 3, 4], [2, 3, 5], [2, 4, 1], [2, 4, 3], [2, 4, 5], [2, 5, 1], [2, 5, 3], [2, 5, 4], [3, 1, 2], [3, 1, 4], [3, 1, 5], [3, 2, 1], [3, 2, 4], [3, 2, 5], [3, 4, 1], [3, 4, 2], [3, 4, 5], [3, 5, 1], [3, 5, 2], [3, 5, 4], [4, 1, 2], [4, 1, 3], [4, 1, 5], [4, 2, 1], [4, 2, 3], [4, 2, 5], [4, 3, 1], [4, 3, 2], [4, 3, 5], [4, 5, 1], [4, 5, 2], [4, 5, 3], [5, 1, 2], [5, 1, 3], [5, 1, 4], [5, 2, 1], [5, 2, 3], [5, 2, 4], [5, 3, 1], [5, 3, 2], [5, 3, 4], [5, 4, 1], [5, 4, 2], [5, 4, 3]]
```