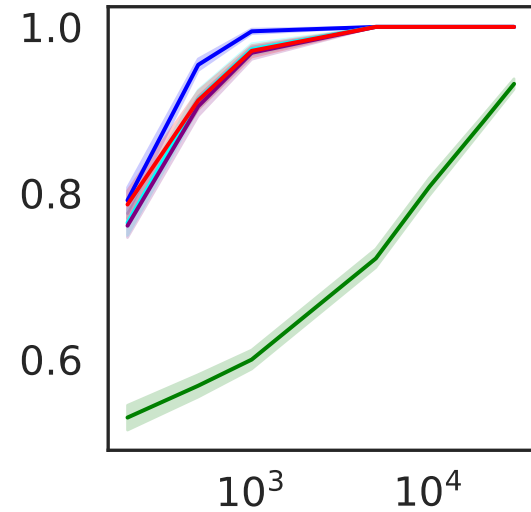
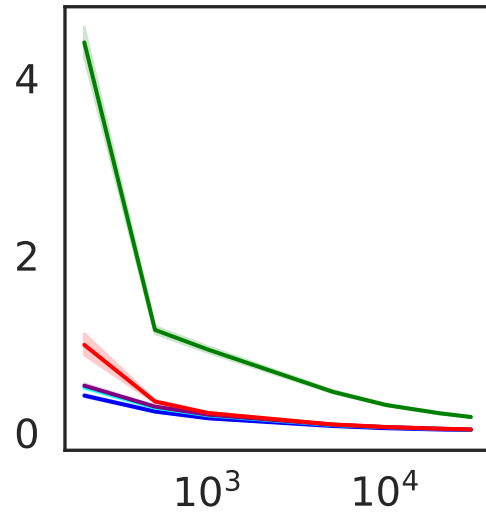


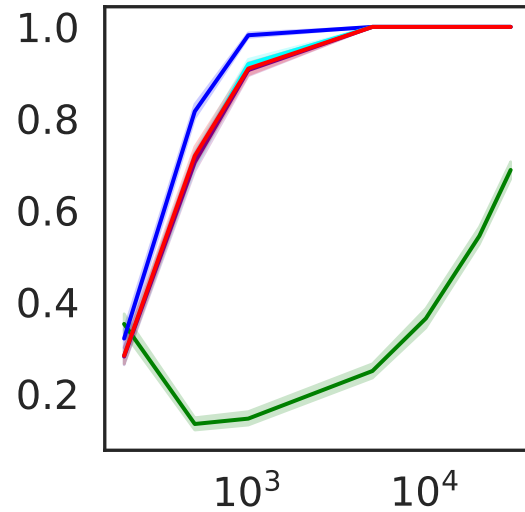
AUC



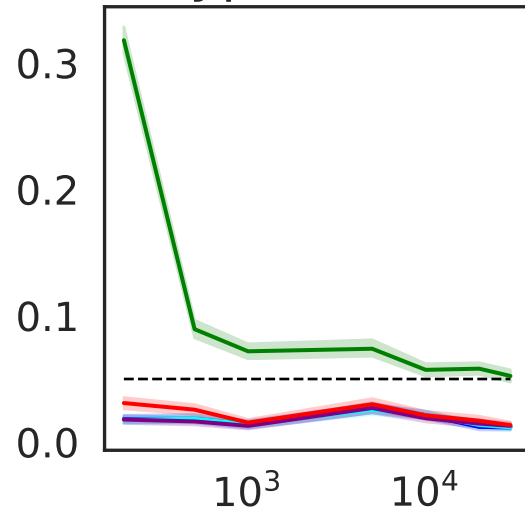
Bias non-null



Power



Type-I error



Number of samples