

## Logical Specifications for CdPlayerModeManager

### Prompt:

You are given the inputs, outputs, and state variables from a C implementation of the CdPlayerModeManager state machine.

From the uploaded `model.c` and `model.h` files, extract and use only the following information:

- **Inputs:** `DiscEject`, `RadioReq`, `CdReq`, `DiscPresent`, `DiscInsert`
- **Outputs:** `MechCmd`, `CurrentRadioMode`, `CdStatus`, `outDiscPresent`
- **State Variables:** `is_c1_model`, `is_ModeManager`, `was_ModeManager`, `is_ON`, `was_ON`, `is_CDMode`, `is_Play`, `is_DiscPresent`, `temporalCounter_i1`
- **Named constants for CdPlayerModeManager states:** `IN_Eject`, `IN_ModeManager`, `IN_ON`, `IN_Standby`, `IN_AMMode`, `IN_CDMode`, `IN_FMMode`, `IN_Play`, `IN_Stop`, `IN_FastForward`, `IN_Rew`, plus output command constants (`STOP`, `PLAY`, `FF`, `REW`, `EJECT`, etc.) and radio mode constants (`OFF`, `CD`, `FM`, `AM`).

Your task:

Generate a set of **logical specifications** for the CdPlayerModeManager in the following format:

```
( // state conditions
  (<state_variable> == <STATE>) &&
  (<input/output condition 1>) &&
  (<input/output condition 2>) &&
  ... // add as many as needed
) -> ( // Expected state
  <state_variable> == <STATE>
)
```

Guidelines:

1. Cover **all possible transitions** between states in CdPlayerModeManager, including internal transitions within `ON` mode, CD submodes, and reaction to inputs.

2. Include **guard conditions** and **actions** implied by the code.
3. Use **only** the provided inputs, outputs, and state variables — do not include other internal variables or code fragments.
4. Each specification should reflect a **single logical transition**: the precondition part defines the current state and input/output conditions, and the postcondition part defines the expected new state.
5. Generate one specification for each unique transition path in the `CdPlayerModeManager` logic.
6. Number each specification sequentially (`Spec 1`, `Spec 2`, ...).

#### **Spec 1 — Disc Eject from any state**

```
(  
  (DiscEject != 0) &&  
  (is_c1_model == IN_ModeManager)  
) -> (  
  is_c1_model == IN_Eject &&  
  MechCmd == EJECT  
)
```

#### **Spec 2 — Transition ON → Standby when RadioReq == OFF**

```
(  
  (is_ModeManager == IN_ON) &&  
  (RadioReq == OFF)  
) -> (  
  is_ModeManager == IN_Standby &&  
  was_ModeManager == IN_Standby &&  
  CurrentRadioMode == OFF &&  
  MechCmd == STOP  
)
```

#### **Spec 3 — Change to CD Mode from ON**

```

(
  (is_ModeManager == IN_ON) &&
  (RadioReq != RadioReq_start) &&
  (RadioReq == CD)
) -> (
  is_ON == IN_CDMode &&
  was_ON == IN_CDMode &&
  CurrentRadioMode == CD &&
  (DiscPresent ?
    (is_CDMode == IN_Play && is_Play == IN_Normal && MechCmd == PLAY)
  :
    (is_CDMode == IN_Stop && MechCmd == STOP))
)

```

#### **Spec 4 — Change to AM Mode from ON**

```

(
  (is_ModeManager == IN_ON) &&
  (RadioReq != RadioReq_start) &&
  (RadioReq == AM)
) -> (
  is_ON == IN_AMMode &&
  was_ON == IN_AMMode &&
  CurrentRadioMode == AM &&
  MechCmd == STOP
)

```

#### **Spec 5 — Change to FM Mode from ON**

```

(
  (is_ModeManager == IN_ON) &&
  (RadioReq != RadioReq_start) &&
  (RadioReq == FM)
) -> (
  is_ON == IN_FMMode &&
  was_ON == IN_FMMode &&
  CurrentRadioMode == FM &&

```

```
    MechCmd == STOP
)
```

#### **Spec 6 — CD Mode Play → Stop**

```
(
    (is_ON == IN_CDMode) &&
    (is_CDMode == IN_Play) &&
    (CdReq == STOP)
) -> (
    is_Play == IN_NO_ACTIVE_CHILD &&
    is_CDMode == IN_Stop &&
    MechCmd == STOP
)
```

#### **Spec 7 — CD Mode Play → Fast Forward**

```
(
    (is_ON == IN_CDMode) &&
    (is_CDMode == IN_Play) &&
    (CdReq == FF) &&
    (is_Play != IN_FastForward)
) -> (
    is_Play == IN_FastForward &&
    MechCmd == FF
)
```

#### **Spec 8 — CD Mode Play → Rewind**

```
(
    (is_ON == IN_CDMode) &&
    (is_CDMode == IN_Play) &&
    (CdReq == REW) &&
    (is_Play != IN_Rew)
) -> (
    is_Play == IN_Rew &&
    MechCmd == REW
)
```

### **Spec 9 — CD Mode Play → Normal Play**

```
(
  (is_ON == IN_CDMode) &&
  (is_CDMode == IN_Play) &&
  (CdReq == PLAY) &&
  (is_Play != IN_Normal)
) -> (
  is_Play == IN_Normal &&
  MechCmd == PLAY
)
```

### **Spec 10 — CD Mode Stop → Play when Disc Present**

```
(
  (is_ON == IN_CDMode) &&
  (is_CDMode == IN_Stop) &&
  (DiscPresent) &&
  (CdReq == PLAY)
) -> (
  is_CDMode == IN_Play &&
  is_Play == IN_Normal &&
  MechCmd == PLAY
)
```

### **Spec 11 — Standby → ON (CD Mode)**

```
(
  (is_ModeManager == IN_Standby) &&
  (RadioReq == CD)
) -> (
  is_ModeManager == IN_ON &&
  was_ModeManager == IN_ON &&
  is_ON == IN_CDMode &&
  was_ON == IN_CDMode &&

```

```

CurrentRadioMode == CD &&
(DiscPresent ?
  (is_CDMode == IN_Play && is_Play == IN_Normal && MechCmd == PLAY)
:
  (is_CDMode == IN_Stop && MechCmd == STOP))
)

```

### **Spec 12 — Standby → ON (AM Mode)**

```

(
  (is_ModeManager == IN_Standby) &&
  (RadioReq == AM)
) -> (
  is_ModeManager == IN_ON &&
  was_ModeManager == IN_ON &&
  is_ON == IN_AMMode &&
  was_ON == IN_AMMode &&
  CurrentRadioMode == AM &&
  MechCmd == STOP
)

```

### **Spec 13 — Standby → ON (FM Mode)**

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```

(
  (is_ModeManager == IN_Standby) &&
  (RadioReq == FM)
) -> (
  is_ModeManager == IN_ON &&
  was_ModeManager == IN_ON &&
  is_ON == IN_FMMode &&
  was_ON == IN_FMMode &&
  CurrentRadioMode == FM &&
  MechCmd == STOP
)

```

# Report: CBMC Verification of CdPlayerModeManager Logical Specifications

## 1. Objective











The goal was to encode 13 logical specifications for the `CdPlayerModeManager` state machine as C `assert()` statements, allowing the CBMC model checker to verify that for any given state and inputs, the expected state transitions hold.

Command used:

```
bash
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cbmc ../13asserts.c --unwind 205 --object-bits 20
```

CBMC explored all possible input combinations up to the unwind bound.

## 3. Verification Results

Spec #	Description	Result
1	Disc Eject from any state	 Fail
2	ON → Standby (RadioReq == OFF)	 Fail
3	ON → CD Mode (RadioReq changed to CD)	 Pass
4	ON → AM Mode	 Pass
5	ON → FM Mode	 Pass
6	CD Mode Play → Stop	 Fail
7	CD Mode Play → Fast Forward	 Fail
8	CD Mode Play → Rewind	 Fail
9	CD Mode Play → Normal Play	 Pass
10	CD Mode Stop → Play (Disc Present)	 Pass

11	Standby → ON (CD Mode)	✗ Fail
12	Standby → ON (AM Mode)	✗ Fail
13	Standby → ON (FM Mode)	✗ Fail

```
** 8 of 13 failed (4 iterations)
VERIFICATION FAILED
angela@sselab-Precision-5820-Tower:~
```

## 5. Conclusion

The CBMC verification showed that **less than half of the intended logical specifications hold under all explored scenarios.**