2-LEITURA DE ARQUIVOS

- Vamos aprender a ler arquivos.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main(){

FILE *arq;

arq = fopen("arquivo.txt","r")

return 0;
}
```

- Sempre que utilizamos o fopen, independente do modo de abertura (arq) pode vir nulo ou não.
- Por isso temos que fazer uma checagem desse arquivo, pois so podemos continuar o progama ou fazer algo com esse arquivo se ele n for nulo.
 - A variavel poderia ser nula, caso por exemplo ele não exista.

```
if(arq){//sempre importante fazer essa verificação.
    printf("Achei o arquivo!");
}else{
    printf("Nao achei o arquivo!")
}
```

- Queremos fazer a leitura de um arquivo e imprimir o que esta escrito.

```
if(arq){//sempre importante fazer essa verificação.
    while((c = getc(arq)) != EOF){
        printf("%c",c)
     }
}else{
    printf("Nao achei o arquivo!")
}
```

- WHILE = Estamos utilizando a função getc() = get caractere arquivo . Vai pegar cada um dos caracteres do arquivo, 1 por 1 sucessivamente, ate o EOF = and of file e imprimir.

```
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```

- Repare que pegamos caractere por caractere.
- Lembre-se que o fopen na opção r, so ira funcionar se o arquivo existir.

```
arq = fopen("Xarquivo.txt", "r");

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Trada_saida_em_C/)2-LETTUMA_DE_AMQUIVOS>_cd "c:\Users/Wabi/Documents/TEO

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```

- Queremos agora pegar linha a linha, em vez de caractere por caractere.

- fgets(nome-da-variavel-que-ira-colocar, numero_de_caracteres_pegos, nome_arquivo);
- Queremos pegar os 10 primeiros caracteres e colocar na variavel que criamos nome[10] e depois vamos imprimir.
- Gerando uma linha a mais que não da para ver.
- Para ter certeza de o que esta sendo impresso(pego) é o que nos queremos, vamos utilizar a variavel resultado para receber o valor que fgets pega. E so vamos imprimir se o resultado for verdadeiro. Ou seja, vamos fazer uma verificação primeiro desse resultado.

```
if(arq){
    while(!feof(arq)){//feof - file and of file , ira fazer o low
        resultado = fgets(nome, 10, arq);//fgets - file gets
        if(resultado){
            printf("%s",nome);
        }
    }
}else{{
        printf("Nao achei o arquivo.");
}
```

- Esse 0 é o que estava gerando a linha a mais, como estamos fazendo uma checagem do resuldado (if2) o zero não entra mais .

OUTRA SITUAÇÃO

- Imagine que tenhamos um arquivo somente com numero, e precisamos fazer alguma operação com eles..
- Por exemplo somar.

```
PROG_C > S11(entrada_saida_em_
1 10
2 20
3 30
4 40
```

- Codigo

```
int main(){
   FILE *arq;
   int num, soma;/*resultado;*/
   soma = 0;
   //abrir o arquivo
   arq = fopen("arquivo.txt","r");
   if(arq){
       //verdadeiro, precisamos percorrer o arquivo
       while(!feof(arq)){
           fscanf(arq,"%d",&num);
           soma = soma + num;
   }else{
       printf("FNF");
   printf("A soma dos numeros encontrados eh: %d\n",soma);
   fclose(arq);
   return 0;
```

- -if{}else{} checagem de arquivo
- while(){} percorrer o arquivo.
- Descrição:

Na linha 1 do arquivo.txt temos o valor 10(num=10), A variavel soma(0) será somada por ela mesma mais a variavel num(10), guardando o novo valor soma(10). Essa sequencia se repetirá ate o EOF - end of file.

Depois ira imprimir o valor da soma.

- Resultado

```
A soma dos numeros encontrados eh: 140
```

- O total seria 100, esta dando errado, pois a ultima linha esta sendo impressa, ou seja, antes do EOF existe uma linha vazia que não eh vista, temos que fazer uma verificação para que a ultima linha não apareça com a ajuda da variavel RESULTADO.
 - Resultado ira receber o que o scanf conseguir.
 - E depois fazemos uma verificação, se resultado for = 1, faz a soma.

```
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```

- Vamos entender porque RESULTADO ==1;

```
So of "C:\Users\Gaid\Users\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User\Gaid\User
```

- 1 = significa que ele encontrou 1 numero naquele local.
- -1 = significa nenhum numero encontrado.
- Por isso precisamos fazer a verificação de efetuar a soma se o resultado for igual a 1. Poque assim se ele não encotrar um numero, a variavel não será substituida, ou seja, mantem o valor final.