# Some simple LR parse tables

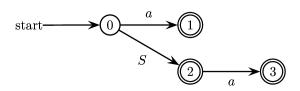
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November 16, 2015

**Left recursion:**  $S \rightarrow Sa \mid a$ 

| Stack     | Input     |  |  |
|-----------|-----------|--|--|
| 0         | aaaa $\$$ |  |  |
| 0  a  1   | aaa $\$$  |  |  |
| 0 S 2     | aaa\$     |  |  |
| 0 S 2 a 3 | a a $\$$  |  |  |
| 0 S 2     | a a $\$$  |  |  |
| 0 S 2 a 3 | a \$      |  |  |
| 0 S 2     | a \$      |  |  |
| 0 S 2 a 3 | \$        |  |  |
| 0 S 2     | \$        |  |  |

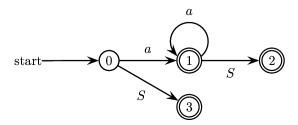
|   | a                 | \$         | S |
|---|-------------------|------------|---|
| 0 | 1                 |            | 2 |
| 1 | $S \rightarrow a$ |            |   |
| 2 | 3                 | accept     |   |
| 3 | $S \to Sa$        | $S \to Sa$ |   |



## Right recursion: $S \rightarrow aS \mid a$

| Stack                               | Input     |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| 0                                   | aaaa $\$$ |
| 0 a 1                               | aaa $\$$  |
| 0 a $1$ a $1$                       | a a $\$$  |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1$         | a \$      |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1$ | \$        |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ S \ 2$ | \$        |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ S \ 2$         | \$        |
| 0  a  1  S  2                       | \$        |
| 0 S 3                               | \$        |

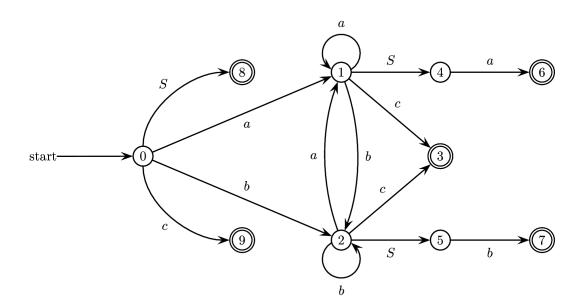
|   | a | \$                | S |
|---|---|-------------------|---|
| 0 | 1 |                   | 3 |
| 1 | 1 | $S \rightarrow a$ | 2 |
| 2 |   | $S \to aS$        |   |
| 3 |   | accept            |   |



Middle recursion:  $S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid c$ 

| Stack                               | Input        |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| 0                                   | a b c b a \$ |
| 0 a 1                               | bcba\$       |
| 0 a $1$ b $2$                       | c b a \$     |
| 0 a $1$ b $2$ c $3$                 | b a \$       |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ b \ 2 \ S \ 5$         | b a \$       |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ b \ 2 \ S \ 5 \ b \ 7$ | a \$         |
| 0  a  1  S  4                       | a \$         |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ S \ 4 \ a \ 6$         | \$           |
| 0 S 8                               | \$           |

|   | a                 | b           | С | \$          | S |
|---|-------------------|-------------|---|-------------|---|
| 0 | 1                 | 2           | 9 |             | 8 |
| 1 | 1                 | 2           | 3 |             | 4 |
| 2 | 1                 | 2           | 3 |             | 5 |
| 3 | $S \rightarrow c$ | $S \to c$   |   |             |   |
| 4 | 6                 |             |   |             |   |
| 5 |                   | 7           |   |             |   |
| 6 | $S \to aSa$       | $S \to aSa$ |   | $S \to aSa$ |   |
| 7 | $S \to bSb$       | $S \to bSb$ |   | $S \to bSb$ |   |
| 8 |                   |             |   | accept      |   |
| 9 |                   |             |   | $S \to c$   |   |

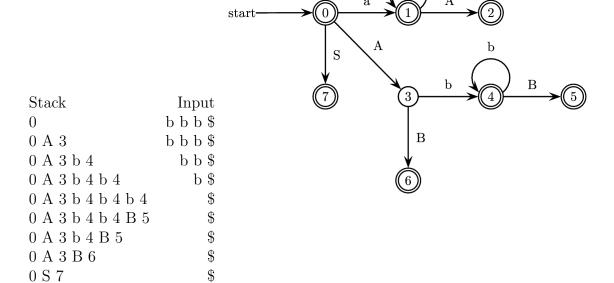


$$\begin{array}{ccc} S & \rightarrow & AB \\ A & \rightarrow & aA \mid \epsilon \\ B & \rightarrow & bB \mid b \end{array}$$

| Stack                     | Input        |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| 0                         | a a b b b \$ |
| 0 a 1                     | a b b b \$   |
| 0 a $1$ a $1$             | b b b \$     |
| 0 a $1$ A $2$             | b b b \$     |
| 0 A 3                     | b b b \$     |
| 0  A  3  b  4             | b b \$       |
| 0  A  3  b  4  b  4       | b \$         |
| 0 A 3 b 4 b 4 b 4         | \$           |
| 0  A  3  b  4  b  4  B  5 | \$           |
| 0  A  3  b  4  B  5       | \$           |
| 0 A 3 B 6                 | \$           |
| 0 S 7                     | \$           |

0 A 3 b 4 B 50 A 3 B 60 S 7

|   | a | b                  | \$                | S | Α | В |
|---|---|--------------------|-------------------|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 | $A \to \epsilon$   |                   | 7 | 3 |   |
| 1 | 1 | $A \to \epsilon$   |                   |   | 2 |   |
| 2 |   | $A \rightarrow aA$ |                   |   |   |   |
| 3 |   | 4                  |                   |   |   | 6 |
| 4 |   | 4                  | $B \rightarrow b$ |   |   | 5 |
| 5 |   |                    | $B \to bB$        |   |   |   |
| 6 |   |                    | $S \to AB$        |   |   |   |
| 7 |   |                    | accept            |   |   |   |



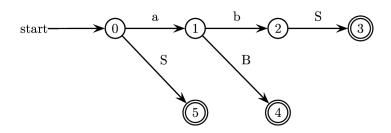
#### Same number of as and bs, Part I

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S & \rightarrow & \epsilon | \ aB | \ bA \\ A & \rightarrow & aS \ | \ bAA \\ B & \rightarrow & bS \ | \ aBB \end{array}$$

$$S \Rightarrow aB \Rightarrow abS \Rightarrow ab$$

| Stack                       | Input  |
|-----------------------------|--------|
| 0                           | a b \$ |
| 0 a $1$ b $2$               | \$     |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ b \ 2 \ S \ 3$ | \$     |
| 0  a  1  B  4               | \$     |
| 0 S 5                       | \$     |

|   | a | b | \$                 | S | A | В |
|---|---|---|--------------------|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 |   |                    | 5 |   |   |
| 1 |   | 2 |                    |   |   | 4 |
| 2 |   |   | $S \to \epsilon$   | 3 |   |   |
| 3 |   |   | $B \rightarrow bS$ |   |   |   |
| 4 |   |   | $S \to aB$         |   |   |   |
| 5 |   |   | accept             |   |   |   |



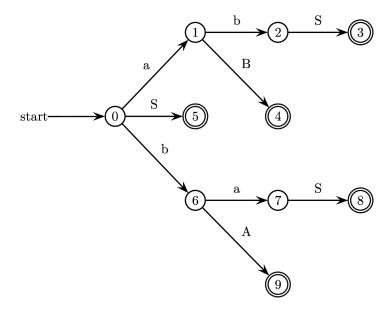
#### Same number of as and bs, Part II

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S & \rightarrow & \epsilon | \ aB | \ bA \\ A & \rightarrow & aS \ | \ bAA \\ B & \rightarrow & bS \ | \ aBB \end{array}$$

$$S \Rightarrow bA \Rightarrow baS \Rightarrow ba$$

| Q . 1                         | <b>.</b> |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| Stack                         | Input    |
| 0                             | b a \$   |
| 0 b 6                         | a \$     |
| $0~\mathrm{b}~6~\mathrm{a}~7$ | \$       |
| $0 \ b \ 6 \ a \ 7 \ S \ 8$   | \$       |
| 0 b 6 A 9                     | \$       |
| 0 S 5                         | \$       |

|   | a | b | \$               | S | A | В |
|---|---|---|------------------|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 | 6 |                  | 5 |   |   |
| 1 |   | 2 |                  |   |   | 4 |
| 2 |   |   | $S \to \epsilon$ | 3 |   |   |
| 3 |   |   | $B \to bS$       |   |   |   |
| 4 |   |   | $S \to aB$       |   |   |   |
| 5 |   |   | accept           |   |   |   |
| 6 | 7 |   |                  |   | 9 |   |
| 7 |   |   | $S \to \epsilon$ | 8 |   |   |
| 8 |   |   | $A \to aS$       |   |   |   |
| 9 |   |   | $S \to bA$       |   |   |   |



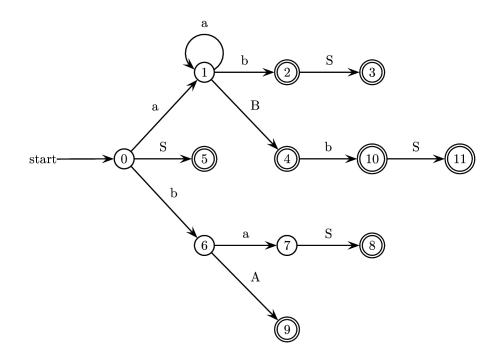
#### Same number of as and bs, Part III

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S & \rightarrow & \epsilon | \ aB | \ bA \\ A & \rightarrow & aS \ | \ bAA \\ B & \rightarrow & bS \ | \ aBB \end{array}$$

 $S \Rightarrow aB \Rightarrow aaBB \Rightarrow aaBbS \Rightarrow aaBb \Rightarrow aabSb \Rightarrow aabb$ 

| Stack                                | Input      |
|--------------------------------------|------------|
| 0                                    | a a b b \$ |
| 0 a 1                                | a b b \$   |
| 0 a 1 a 1                            | b b \$     |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ b \ 2$          | b \$       |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ b \ 2 \ S \ 3$  | b \$       |
| 0 a $1$ a $1$ B $4$                  | b \$       |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ B \ 4 \ b \ 10$ | \$         |
| $0\ a\ 1\ a\ 1\ B\ 4\ b\ 10\ S\ 11$  | \$         |

|    | a | b                | \$                 | S  | A | В |
|----|---|------------------|--------------------|----|---|---|
| 0  | 1 | 6                |                    | 5  |   |   |
| 1  | 1 | 2                |                    |    |   | 4 |
| 2  |   | $S \to \epsilon$ | $S \to \epsilon$   | 3  |   |   |
| 3  |   | $B \to bS$       | $B \to bS$         |    |   |   |
| 4  |   | 10               | $S \to aB$         |    |   |   |
| 5  |   |                  | accept             |    |   |   |
| 6  | 7 |                  |                    |    | 9 |   |
| 7  |   |                  | $S \to \epsilon$   | 8  |   |   |
| 8  |   |                  | $A \rightarrow aS$ |    |   |   |
| 9  |   |                  | $S \to bA$         |    |   |   |
| 10 |   |                  | $S \to \epsilon$   | 11 |   |   |
| 11 |   |                  | $B \to bS$         |    |   |   |



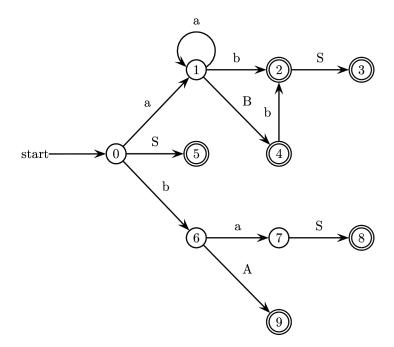
#### Same number of as and bs, Part IV

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S & \rightarrow & \epsilon | \ aB | \ bA \\ A & \rightarrow & aS \ | \ bAA \\ B & \rightarrow & bS \ | \ aBB \end{array}$$

 $S \Rightarrow aB \Rightarrow aaBB \Rightarrow aaBbS \Rightarrow aaBb \Rightarrow aabSb \Rightarrow aabb$ 

| Stack                             | Input      |
|-----------------------------------|------------|
| 0                                 | a a b b \$ |
| 0 a 1                             | a b b \$   |
| 0 a 1 a 1                         | b b \$     |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ b \ 2$       | b \$       |
| $0\ a\ 1\ a\ 1\ b\ 2\ S\ 3$       | b \$       |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ B \ 4$       | b \$       |
| $0\ a\ 1\ a\ 1\ B\ 4\ b\ 2$       | \$         |
| $0\ a\ 1\ a\ 1\ B\ 4\ b\ 2\ S\ 3$ | \$         |
|                                   |            |

|   | a | b                | \$                 | S | A | В |
|---|---|------------------|--------------------|---|---|---|
| 0 | 1 | 6                |                    | 5 |   |   |
| 1 | 1 | 2                |                    |   |   | 4 |
| 2 |   | $S \to \epsilon$ | $S \to \epsilon$   | 3 |   |   |
| 3 |   | $B \to bS$       | $B \to bS$         |   |   |   |
| 4 |   | 2                | $S \to aB$         |   |   |   |
| 5 |   |                  | accept             |   |   |   |
| 6 | 7 |                  |                    |   | 9 |   |
| 7 |   |                  | $S \to \epsilon$   | 8 |   |   |
| 8 |   |                  | $A \rightarrow aS$ |   |   |   |
| 9 |   |                  | $S \to bA$         |   |   |   |



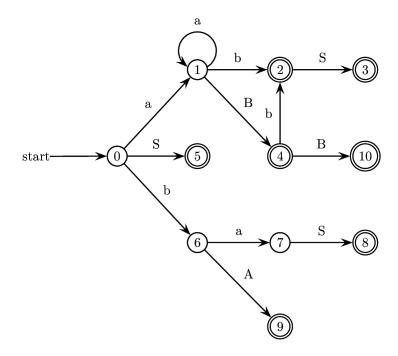
#### Same number of as and bs, Part V

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S & \rightarrow & \epsilon | \ aB | \ bA \\ A & \rightarrow & aS \ | \ bAA \\ B & \rightarrow & bS \ | \ aBB \end{array}$$

 $S \Rightarrow aB \Rightarrow aaBB \Rightarrow aaBbS \Rightarrow aaBb \Rightarrow aabSb \Rightarrow aabb$ 

| Stack                               | Input      |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| 0                                   | a a b b \$ |
| 0 a 1                               | a b b \$   |
| 0 a 1 a 1                           | b b \$     |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ b \ 2$         | b \$       |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ b \ 2 \ S \ 3$ | b \$       |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ B \ 4$         | b \$       |
| $0\ a\ 1\ a\ 1\ B\ 4\ b\ 2$         | \$         |
| $0\ a\ 1\ a\ 1\ B\ 4\ b\ 2\ S\ 3$   | \$         |
| 0 a $1$ a $1$ B $4$ B $10$          | \$         |
|                                     |            |

|    | a | b                | \$               | S | Α | В  |
|----|---|------------------|------------------|---|---|----|
| 0  | 1 | 6                |                  | 5 |   |    |
| 1  | 1 | 2                |                  |   |   | 4  |
| 2  |   | $S \to \epsilon$ | $S \to \epsilon$ | 3 |   |    |
| 3  |   | $B \to bS$       | $B \to bS$       |   |   |    |
| 4  |   | 2                | $S \to aB$       |   |   | 10 |
| 5  |   |                  | accept           |   |   |    |
| 6  | 7 |                  |                  |   | 9 |    |
| 7  |   |                  | $S \to \epsilon$ | 8 |   |    |
| 8  |   |                  | $A \to aS$       |   |   |    |
| 9  |   |                  | $S \to bA$       |   |   |    |
| 10 |   |                  | $B \to aBB$      |   |   |    |



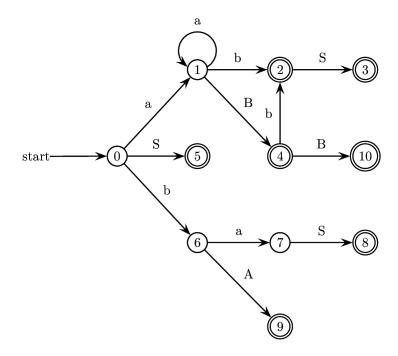
#### Same number of as and bs, Part VI

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S & \rightarrow & \epsilon | \ aB | \ bA \\ A & \rightarrow & aS \ | \ bAA \\ B & \rightarrow & bS \ | \ aBB \end{array}$$

 $S \Rightarrow aB \Rightarrow aaBB \Rightarrow aaBbS \Rightarrow aaBb \Rightarrow aabSb \Rightarrow aabb$ 

| Stack                                       | Input      |
|---|------------|
| 0   | a a b b \$ |
| 0 a 1                                       | a b b \$   |
| 0 a 1 a 1                                   | b b \$     |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ b \ 2$                 | b \$       |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ b \ 2 \ S \ 3$         | b \$       |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ B \ 4$                 | b \$       |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ B \ 4 \ b \ 2$         | \$         |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ B \ 4 \ b \ 2 \ S \ 3$ | \$         |
| $0 \ a \ 1 \ a \ 1 \ B \ 4 \ B \ 10$        | \$         |
| 0 a 1 B 4                                   | \$         |
| 0 S 5                                       | \$         |

|    | a | b                | \$               | S | Α | B  |
|----|---|------------------|------------------|---|---|----|
| 0  | 1 | 6                |                  | 5 |   |    |
| 1  | 1 | 2                |                  |   |   | 4  |
| 2  |   | $S \to \epsilon$ | $S \to \epsilon$ | 3 |   |    |
| 3  |   | $B \to bS$       | $B \to bS$       |   |   |    |
| 4  |   | 2                | $S \to aB$       |   |   | 10 |
| 5  |   |                  | accept           |   |   |    |
| 6  | 7 |                  |                  |   | 9 |    |
| 7  |   |                  | $S \to \epsilon$ | 8 |   |    |
| 8  |   |                  | $A \to aS$       |   |   |    |
| 9  |   |                  | $S \to bA$       |   |   |    |
| 10 |   |                  | $B \to aBB$      |   |   |    |



#### Same number of as and bs, Part VII

$$\begin{array}{ccc} S & \rightarrow & \epsilon | \ aB | \ bA \\ A & \rightarrow & aS \ | \ bAA \\ B & \rightarrow & bS \ | \ aBB \end{array}$$

 $S \Rightarrow bA \Rightarrow bbAA \Rightarrow bbAaS \Rightarrow bbAa \Rightarrow bbaSa \Rightarrow bbaa$ 

| C. I                        | <b>.</b> |    | a                  | b                  | \$                  | S | Α | В              |
|-----------------------------|----------|----|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---|---|----------------|
| Stack                       | Input    | 0  | 1                  | 6                  |                     | 5 |   |                |
| 0                           | bbaa\$   | 1  | 1                  | 2                  |                     |   |   | $\overline{4}$ |
| 0 b 6                       | baa\$    | 2  |                    | $S \to \epsilon$   | $S \to \epsilon$    | 3 |   |                |
| 0 b 6 b 6                   | a a \$   | 3  |                    | $B \rightarrow bS$ | $B \rightarrow bS$  | _ |   |                |
| $0 \ b \ 6 \ b \ 6 \ a \ 7$ | a \$     | 4  |                    | 2                  | $S \to aB$          |   |   | 10             |
| $0\ b\ 6\ b\ 6\ a\ 7\ S\ 8$ | a \$     | 5  |                    |                    | accept              |   |   |                |
| 0 b 6 b 6 A 9               | a \$     |    |                    |                    | ассері              |   | 0 |                |
| 0 b 6 b 6 A 9 a 7           | \$       | 6  | 7                  |                    |                     |   | 9 |                |
| 0 b 6 b 6 A 9 a 7 S 8       | \$       | 7  | $S \to \epsilon$   |                    | $S \to \epsilon$    | 8 |   |                |
| 0 b 6 b 6 A 9 A 11          | \$       | 8  | $A \rightarrow aS$ |                    | $A \to aS$          |   |   |                |
| 0 b 6 A 9                   | \$       | 9  | 7                  |                    | $S \to bA$          |   |   |                |
| 0 S 5                       | \$<br>\$ | 10 |                    |                    | $B \to aBB$         |   |   |                |
| 0 0 0                       | Ψ        | 11 |                    |                    | $A \rightarrow bAA$ |   |   |                |

By symmetry:

