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## 1. MidiPascal

(24 Punkte)

Wesentliche Sprachkonstrukte, die MiniPascal fehlen, sind Verzweigungen und Schleifen. Also erweitern wir MiniPascal um die binäre Verzweigung (*IF*-Anweisung), die Abweisschleife (*WHILE*-Schleife) sowie die Verbundanweisung (*BEGIN ... END*) – und taufen die neue Sprache MidiPascal.

Nachdem wir mit dem Datentyp *INTEGER* und ohne Erweiterungen der Ausdrücke um relationale Operatoren auskommen wollen, verwenden wir für Bedingungen in Verzweigungen und Schleifen *INTEGER*-Variablen mit der Semantik, dass jeder Wert ungleich 0 als *TRUE* und (nur) der Wert 0 als *FALSE* interpretiert wird – so wie das z. B. in der Programmiersprache C definiert ist. Folgende Tabelle zeigt zur Verdeutlichung eine Abbildung von MidiPascal auf (vollständiges) Pascal:

MidiPascal	(vollständiges) Pascal
<code>VAR x: INTEGER;</code>	<code>VAR x: INTEGER;</code>
<code>IF x THEN ...</code>	<code>IF x &lt;&gt; 0 THEN ...</code>
<code>WHILE x DO ...</code>	<code>WHILE x &lt;&gt; 0 DO ...</code>

Mit diesen Spracherweiterungen könnte man dann z. B. ein MidiPascal-Programm schreiben, das für eine eingebene Zahl  $n$  die Fakultät  $f = n!$  iterativ berechnet und diese ausgibt. Siehe Quelltextstück rechts.

```
f := n; n := n - 1;
WHILE n DO BEGIN
    f := n * f;
    n := n - 1;
END;
WRITE(f);
```

Damit diese neuen Sprachkonstrukte im Compiler umgesetzt werden können, sind zwei neue Bytecode-Befehle notwendig. Folgende Tabelle erläutert diese beiden Befehle:

Bytecode-Befehl	Semantik
<code>Jmp addr</code>	Springe an die Codeadresse <i>addr</i>
<code>JmpZ addr</code>	Hole oberstes Element vom Stapel und wenn dieses 0 ( <i>zero</i> ) ist, springe nach <i>addr</i>

Nun muss man nur noch klären, welche Bytecodestücke für die einzelnen, neuen MidiPascal-Anweisungen zu erzeugen sind. Folgende Tabelle stellt die notwendigen Transformationen anhand von Mustern dar:

MidiPascal	Bytecode (mit fiktiven Adressen)
<code>IF x THEN BEGIN</code>	1 <code>LoadVal x</code>
<i>then stats</i>	4 <code>JmpZ 99</code>
<code>END;</code>	... <i>code for then stats</i>
...	99      ...

Lösungsidee:

An sich muss man hier nur den Minipascal Compiler so erweitern dass er auch If Anweisungen und while Schleifen erkennen und interpretieren kann. Wobei dann auch „do“ und „then“ interpretiert werden muss. Die Semantik wird auch dementsprechend erweitert

## Test:

```
PROGRAM Test;  
  VAR  
    n, f : INTEGER;  
BEGIN  
  READ(n);  
  f := 1;  
  n := n - 1;  
  WHILE n DO BEGIN  
    f := 1 + f;  
    n := n - 1;  
  END;  
  WRITE(f);  
END.
```

## Ausgabe:

```
MidiPascal source file > test.mp  
parsing completed: success  
code interpretation started ...  
var@0 > 100  
100  
... code interpretation ended  
■
```

## Quellcode:

```
PROGRAM MPC;  
  USES  
    MPScanner, MPI, CodeDef, CodeGen, CodeInt;
```

```
VAR
    inputFilePath: STRING;
    ca: CodeArray;
    ok: BOOLEAN;

BEGIN (* MPC *)
    IF (ParamCount = 1) THEN BEGIN
        inputFilePath := ParamStr(1);
    END ELSE BEGIN
        Write('MidiPascal source file > ');
        ReadLn(inputFilePath);
    END; (* IF *)

    InitLex(inputFilePath);

    S;

    IF (success) THEN BEGIN
        WriteLn('parsing completed: success');
        GetCode(ca);
        StoreCode(inputFilePath + 'c', ca);

        LoadCode(inputFilePath + 'c', ca, ok);
        IF (NOT ok) THEN BEGIN
            WriteLn('ERROR: cannot open mpc file');
            HALT;
        END; (* IF *)
        InterpretCode(ca);
    END ELSE BEGIN
        WriteLn('parsing failed. ERROR at position (', syLineNr, ',', syColNr, ', ', sy, ')');
    END; (* IF *)
END. (* MPC *)

UNIT MPI;

INTERFACE
    VAR
        success: BOOLEAN;

    PROCEDURE S;

IMPLEMENTATION
    USES
```

```
MPScanner, SymTab, CodeDef, CodeGen;

FUNCTION SyIsNot(expected: Symbol): BOOLEAN;
BEGIN (* SyIsNot *)
  IF (sy <> expected) THEN BEGIN
    success := FALSE;
  END; (* IF *)
  SyIsNot := NOT success;
END; (* SyIsNot *)

PROCEDURE SemErr(msg: STRING);
BEGIN (* SemErr *)
  WriteLn(' ### ERROR: ', msg);
  success := FALSE;
END; (* SemErr *)

PROCEDURE MP; FORWARD;
PROCEDURE VarDecl; FORWARD;
PROCEDURE StatSeq; FORWARD;
PROCEDURE Stat; FORWARD;
PROCEDURE Expr; FORWARD;
PROCEDURE Term; FORWARD;
PROCEDURE Fact; FORWARD;

PROCEDURE S;
BEGIN (* S *)
  success := TRUE;
  MP; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
  IF (SyIsNot eofSy) THEN Exit;
END; (* S *)

PROCEDURE MP;
BEGIN (* MP *)
  (*SEM*)
    InitSymbolTable;
    InitCodeGenerator;
  (*ENDSEM*)
  IF (SyIsNot(programSy)) THEN Exit;
  NewSy;
  IF (SyIsNot(ident)) THEN Exit;
  NewSy;
  IF (SyIsNot(semiColonSy)) THEN Exit;
  NewSy;

  IF (sy = varSy) THEN BEGIN
```

```
    VarDecl; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
END; (* IF *)

IF (SyIsNot(beginSy)) THEN Exit;
NewSy;

StatSeq; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
(*SEM*) Emit1(EndOpc); (*ENDSEM*)

IF (SyIsNot(endSy)) THEN Exit;
NewSy;
IF (SyIsNot(dotSy)) THEN Exit;
NewSy;
END; (* MP *)

PROCEDURE VarDecl;
VAR
    ok: BOOLEAN;
BEGIN (* VarDecl *)
    IF (SyIsNot(varSy)) THEN Exit;
    NewSy;
    IF (SyIsNot(ident)) THEN Exit;
    (*SEM*) DeclVar(identStr, ok); (*ENDSEM*)
    NewSy;

    WHILE (sy = commaSy) DO BEGIN
        NewSy;
        IF (SyIsNot(ident)) THEN Exit;
        (*SEM*)
            DeclVar(identStr, ok);
            IF (NOT ok) THEN SemErr('variable declared multiple times');
        (*ENDSEM*)
        NewSy;
    END; (* WHILE *)

    IF (SyIsNot(colonSy)) THEN Exit;
    NewSy;
    IF (SyIsNot(integerSy)) THEN Exit;
    NewSy;
    IF (SyIsNot(semiColonSy)) THEN Exit;
    NewSy;
END; (* VarDecl *)

PROCEDURE StatSeq;
BEGIN (* StatSeq *)
```

```

Stat; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
WHILE (sy = semiColonSy) DO BEGIN
    NewSy;
    Stat; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
END; (* WHILE *)
END; (* StatSeq *)

PROCEDURE Stat;
VAR
    destId: STRING;
    address1, address2: INTEGER;
BEGIN (* Stat *)
    CASE sy OF
        ident: BEGIN
            (*SEM*)
            destId := identStr;
            IF (NOT IsDecl(destId)) THEN SemErr('variable not declared')
            ELSE Emit2(LoadAddrOpc, AddrOf(destId));
            (*ENDSEM*)
            NewSy;
            IF (SyIsNot(assignSy)) THEN Exit;
            NewSy;
            Expr; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
            (*SEM*) IF (IsDecl(destId)) THEN Emit1(StoreOpc); (*ENDSEM*)
        END;
        readSy: BEGIN
            NewSy;
            IF (SyIsNot(leftParSy)) THEN Exit;
            NewSy;
            IF (SyIsNot(ident)) THEN Exit;
            (*SEM*)
            IF (NOT IsDecl(identStr)) THEN SemErr('variable not declared')
            ELSE Emit2(ReadOpc, AddrOf(identStr));
            (*ENDSEM*)
            NewSy;
            IF (SyIsNot(rightParSy)) THEN Exit;
            NewSy;
        END;
        writeSy: BEGIN
            NewSy;
            IF (SyIsNot(leftParSy)) THEN Exit;
            NewSy;
            Expr; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
            (*SEM*) Emit1(WriteOpc); (*ENDSEM*)
            IF (SyIsNot(rightParSy)) THEN Exit;

```

```

        NewSy;
    END;
beginSy: BEGIN
    NewSy;
    StatSeq; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
    IF (SyIsNot(endSy)) THEN Exit;
END;
ifSy: BEGIN
    NewSy; IF (SyIsNot(ident)) THEN Exit;
    (*SEM*)
    IF (NOT IsDecl(identStr)) THEN SemErr('variable not declared');
    Emit2(LoadValOpc, AddrOf(identStr));
    Emit2(JmpZOpc, 0);
    address1 := CurAddr - 2;
    (*ENDSEM*)
    NewSy; IF (SyIsNot(thenSy)) THEN Exit;
    NewSy;
    Stat; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
    NewSy;
    IF (SyIsNot(elseSy)) THEN Exit
    ELSE BEGIN
        (*SEM*)
        Emit2(JmpOpc, 0);
        FixUp(address1, CurAddr);
        address1 := CurAddr - 2;
        (*ENDSEM*)
        NewSy;
        Stat; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
    END; (* ELSE *)
    NewSy; IF (SyIsNot(semiColonSy)) THEN Exit;
    (*SEM*)
    FixUp(address1, CurAddr);
    (*ENDSEM*)
END;
whileSy: BEGIN
    NewSy; IF (SyIsNot(ident)) THEN Exit;
    (*SEM*)
    IF (NOT IsDecl(identStr)) THEN SemErr('variable not declared');
    address1 := CurAddr;
    Emit2(LoadValOpc, AddrOf(identStr));
    Emit2(JmpZOpc, 0);
    address2 := CurAddr - 2;
    (*ENDSEM*)
    NewSy; IF (SyIsNot(doSy)) THEN Exit;
    NewSy;

```

```
        Stat; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
        (*SEM*)
        Emit2(JmpOpc, address1);
        FixUp(address2, CurAddr);
        (*ENDSEM*)
        NewSy; IF (SyIsNot(semiColonSy)) THEN Exit;
    END;
END;
END; (* Stat *)

PROCEDURE Expr;
BEGIN (* Expr *)
    Term; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
    WHILE (sy = plusSy) OR (sy = minusSy) DO BEGIN
        CASE sy OF
            plusSy: BEGIN
                NewSy;
                Term; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
                (*SEM*) Emit1(AddOpc); (*ENDSEM*)
            END; (* plusSy *)
            minusSy: BEGIN
                NewSy;
                Term; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
                (*SEM*) Emit1(SubOpc); (*ENDSEM*)
            END; (* minusSy *)
        END; (* CASE *)
    END; (* WHILE *)
END; (* Expr *)

PROCEDURE Term;
BEGIN (* Term *)
    Fact; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
    WHILE (sy = timesSy) OR (sy = divSy) DO BEGIN
        CASE sy OF
            timesSy: BEGIN
                NewSy;
                Fact; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
                (*SEM*) Emit1(MulOpc); (*ENDSEM*)
            END; (* timesSy *)
            divSy: BEGIN
                NewSy;
                Fact; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
                (*SEM*) Emit1(DivOpc); (*ENDSEM*)
            END; (* divSy *)
        END; (* CASE *)
    END; (* CASE *)
```



```

    END; (* WHILE *)
END; (* Term *)

PROCEDURE Fact;
BEGIN (* Fact *)
    CASE sy OF
        ident: BEGIN
            (*SEM*)
            IF (NOT IsDecl(identStr)) THEN SemErr('variable not declared')
            ELSE Emit2(LoadValOpc, AddrOf(identStr));
            (*ENDSEM*)
            NewSy;
        END; (* ident *)
        number: BEGIN
            (*SEM*) Emit2(LoadConstOpc, numberVal); (*ENDSEM*)
            NewSy;
        END; (* number *)
        leftParSy: BEGIN
            NewSy;
            Expr; IF (NOT success) THEN Exit;
            IF (SyIsNot(rightParSy)) THEN Exit;
            NewSy;
        END; (* leftParSy *)
    ELSE BEGIN
        success := FALSE;
        Exit;
    END; (* ELSE *)
END; (* CASE *)
END; (* Fact *)

END. (* MPI *)

UNIT MPScanner;

INTERFACE
    TYPE
        Symbol = (errSy, eofSy,
            programSy, varSy, beginSy, endSy,
            readSy, writeSy, integerSy,
            semicolonSy, colonSy, commaSy, dotSy,
            assignSy,
            plusSy, minusSy, timesSy, divSy,
            leftParSy, rightParSy,
            ifSy, thenSy, elseSy, whileSy, doSy,

```

```
    ident, number);
```

```
VAR
```

```
    sy: Symbol;                (* current symbol *)
    syLineNr, syColNr: INTEGER; (* line/column number of current symbol *)
    numberVal: INTEGER;        (* value if sy = number *)
    identStr: STRING;          (* name if sy = ident *)
```

```
PROCEDURE InitLex(inputFilePath: STRING);
```

```
PROCEDURE NewSy;
```

## IMPLEMENTATION

```
CONST
```

```
    EOF_CH = Chr(26);
    TAB_CH = Chr(9);
```

```
VAR
```

```
    inputFile: TEXT;
    line: STRING;
    lineNr, linePos: INTEGER;
    ch: CHAR;
```

```
PROCEDURE NewCh; FORWARD;
```

```
PROCEDURE InitLex(inputFilePath: STRING);
```

```
BEGIN (* InitLex *)
```

```
    Assign(inputFile, inputFilePath);
    Reset(inputFile);
    line := '';
    lineNr := 0;
    linePos := 0;
    NewCh;
    NewSy;
```

```
END; (* InitLex *)
```

```
PROCEDURE NewSy;
```

```
BEGIN (* NewSy *)
```

```
    WHILE ((ch = ' ') OR (ch = TAB_CH)) DO BEGIN (* skip whitespaces *)
        NewCh;
    END; (* WHILE *)
    syLineNr := lineNr;
    syColNr := linePos;
```

```
CASE ch OF
```

```
    EOF_CH: BEGIN sy := eofSy; END;
```

```

'+':      BEGIN sy := plusSy; NewCh; END;
'*':      BEGIN sy := timesSy; NewCh; END;
'-':      BEGIN sy := minusSy; NewCh; END;
'/':      BEGIN sy := divSy; NewCh; END;
'(':      BEGIN sy := leftParSy; NewCh; END;
')':      BEGIN sy := rightParSy; NewCh; END;
';':      BEGIN sy := semicolonSy; NewCh; END;
',':      BEGIN sy := commaSy; NewCh; END;
'.':      BEGIN sy := dotSy; NewCh; END;
':':      BEGIN
            NewCh;
            IF (ch = '=') THEN BEGIN
                sy := assignSy;
                NewCh;
            END ELSE BEGIN
                sy := colonSy;
            END; (* IF *)
        END;
'0'..'9': BEGIN
            sy := number;
            numberVal := 0;
            WHILE (ch >= '0') AND (ch <= '9') DO BEGIN
                numberVal := numberVal * 10 + Ord(ch) - Ord('0');
                NewCh;
            END; (* WHILE *)
        END;
'a'..'z',
'A'..'Z',
'_'      : BEGIN
            identStr := '';
            WHILE (ch IN ['a'..'z', 'A'..'Z', '_', '0'..'9']) DO BEGIN
                identStr := identStr + ch;
                NewCh;
            END; (* WHILE *)
            identStr := UpCase(identStr);

            IF (identStr = 'PROGRAM') THEN BEGIN
                sy := programSy;
            END ELSE IF (identStr = 'BEGIN') THEN BEGIN
                sy := beginSy;
            END ELSE IF (identStr = 'END') THEN BEGIN
                sy := endSy;
            END ELSE IF (identStr = 'VAR') THEN BEGIN
                sy := varSy;
            END ELSE IF (identStr = 'INTEGER') THEN BEGIN

```

```

        sy := integerSy;
    END ELSE IF (identStr = 'READ') THEN BEGIN
        sy := readSy;
    END ELSE IF (identStr = 'WRITE') THEN BEGIN
        sy := writeSy;
    END ELSE IF (identStr = 'IF') THEN BEGIN
        sy := ifSy;
    END ELSE IF (identStr = 'THEN') THEN BEGIN
        sy := thenSy;
    END ELSE IF (identStr = 'ELSE') THEN BEGIN
        sy := elseSy;
    END ELSE IF (identStr = 'WHILE') THEN BEGIN
        sy := whileSy;
    END ELSE IF (identStr = 'DO') THEN BEGIN
        sy := doSy;
    END ELSE BEGIN
        sy := ident;
    END; (* IF *)
END;
ELSE BEGIN sy := errSy; END;
END; (* CASE *)
END; (* NewSy *)

PROCEDURE NewCh;
BEGIN (* NewCh *)
    Inc(linePos);
    IF (linePos > Length(line)) THEN BEGIN
        IF (NOT Eof(inputFile)) THEN BEGIN
            ReadLn(inputFile, line);
            Inc(lineNr);
            linePos := 0;
            ch := ' ';
        END ELSE BEGIN
            ch := EOF_CH;
            line := '';
            linePos := 0;
            Close(inputFile);
        END; (* IF *)
    END ELSE BEGIN
        ch := line[linePos];
    END; (* IF *)
END; (* NewCh *)
END. (* MPScanner *)

```