

Gulp. Clean this up.

```
In [49]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from pickle import load
from pickle import dump
pd.set_option("max_columns", None)
pd.set_option('max_rows', None)
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.pipeline import make_pipeline
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_predict
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from imblearn.pipeline import Pipeline as imbpipeline
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from imblearn.over_sampling import SMOTE
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, plot_confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, make_scorer, f1_score, precision_score
```

```
In [2]: from sklearn.metrics import roc_auc_score, accuracy_score, precision_score, recall_score
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.discriminant_analysis import LinearDiscriminantAnalysis, QuadraticDiscriminantAnalysis
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
from sklearn.metrics import precision_recall_fscore_support
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error as mse
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_validate
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.ensemble import ExtraTreesClassifier
from sklearn.feature_selection import SelectFromModel
from sklearn.svm import LinearSVC
from sklearn.ensemble import VotingClassifier
from sklearn.feature_selection import RFECV
from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
from pipelinehelper import PipelineHelper
from sklearn.preprocessing import MaxAbsScaler
```

FSM

```
In [3]: fsm = load(open('df_all.pkl', 'rb'))
```

```
In [4]: fsm = fsm.drop(['County_x', 'State_x', 'County_y', 'state', 'county', 'id'], axis=1)
```

```
In [5]: state_dummies = pd.get_dummies(fsm['State_y'], drop_first = True)
        central_outlying = pd.get_dummies(fsm['central_outlying'], drop_first = True)
```

```
In [6]: fsm = fsm.drop(['State_y', 'central_outlying'], axis = 1)
```

```
In [7]: fsm = pd.concat([fsm, state_dummies, central_outlying], axis = 1)
```

```
In [8]: fsm.Target = fsm.Target.map({'Trump': 0, 'Clinton': 1})
```

```
In [9]: fsm_X = fsm.drop(['Target'], axis = 1)
        fsm_y = fsm.Target
```

```
In [10]: f1_scores = make_scorer(f1_score)
```

```
In [11]: fsm_X_train, fsm_X_test, fsm_y_train, fsm_y_test = train_test_split(fsm_X, fsm_y,
```

```
In [12]: param = {'svc__kernel': ['rbf', 'poly', 'linear']}
        pipe2 = make_pipeline(StandardScaler(), svm.SVC())
        grid = GridSearchCV(pipe2, param, scoring= f1_scores)
```

```
In [13]: grid.fit(fsm_X_train, fsm_y_train)
```

```
Out[13]: GridSearchCV(estimator=Pipeline(steps=[('standardscaler', StandardScaler()),
                                                ('svc', SVC())]),
                      param_grid={'svc__kernel': ['rbf', 'poly', 'linear']},
                      scoring=make_scorer(f1_score))
```

```
In [14]: grid.best_score_
```

```
Out[14]: 0.6827086673959848
```

```
In [15]: grid.best_params_
```

```
Out[15]: {'svc__kernel': 'linear'}
```

```
In [16]: estimator = make_pipeline(StandardScaler(), svm.SVC(kernel = 'linear'))
```

```
In [17]: fsm_y_hat_train = cross_val_predict(estimator, fsm_X_train, fsm_y_train)
```

```
In [18]: confusion_matrix(fsm_y_train, fsm_y_hat_train)
```

```
Out[18]: array([[1969,   20],
                [ 166,  200]], dtype=int64)
```

Grid Search

Best: {'classifier__selected_model': ('svm', {'class_weight': 'balanced'}), 'scaler__selected_model': ('std', {'with_mean': False, 'with_std': False})}

Best F1 Score: 0.8725346478911151

So... I'm having a difficult time understanding how these scaler params are any different than... just not scaling? Fiddling with that in my next model.

```
In [19]: df = load(open('df_all.pkl', 'rb'))
```

```
In [20]: df = df.drop(['County_x', 'id', 'State_x', 'County_y', 'State_y', 'county'], axis=1)
```

```
In [21]: state_dummies = pd.get_dummies(df['state'], drop_first = True)
central_outlying = pd.get_dummies(df['central_outlying'], drop_first = True)
```

```
In [22]: df = df.drop(['state', 'central_outlying'], axis = 1)
```

```
In [23]: df = pd.concat([df, state_dummies, central_outlying], axis = 1)
```

```
In [24]: df.Target = df.Target.map({'Trump': 0, 'Clinton': 1})
```

```
In [25]: X = df.drop(['Target'], axis = 1)
y = df.Target
```

```
In [26]: f1_scores = make_scorer(f1_score)
```

```
In [27]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, stratify = y, random_state=42)
```

```
In [28]: pipe = Pipeline([
    ('scaler', PipelineHelper([
        ('std', StandardScaler()),
        ('max', MaxAbsScaler()),
        ('minmax', MinMaxScaler())
    ])),
    ('classifier', PipelineHelper([
        ('svm', LinearSVC()),
        ('rf', RandomForestClassifier()),
        ('logreg', LogisticRegression()),
        ('dt', DecisionTreeClassifier())
    ])),
])
```

```
In [29]: params = {
    'scaler__selected_model': pipe.named_steps['scaler'].generate({
        'std__with_mean': [True, False],
        'std__with_std': [True, False],
        'max__copy': [True], # just for displaying
    }),
    'classifier__selected_model': pipe.named_steps['classifier'].generate({
#         'svm__C': [None, 1.0],
#         'svm__kernel': ['rbf', 'poly', 'linear'],
#         'svm__penalty': ['l1', 'l2'],
        'svm__class_weight': [None, 'balanced'],
        'rf__max_depth': [None, 5, 10, 30],
        'rf__class_weight': [None, 'balanced'],
        'rf__n_estimators': [100, 20],
        'logreg__penalty': [None, 'l1', 'l2', 'elasticnet'],
        'logreg__C': [0.1, 1.0],
        'logreg__class_weight': [None, 'balanced'],
        'logreg__solver': ['lbfgs', 'liblinear', 'sag', 'saga'],
        'dt__class_weight': [None, 'balanced']
    })
}
```

```
In [30]: grid = GridSearchCV(pipe, params, scoring= f1_scores)
```

```
In [31]: grid.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
warnings.warn("Liblinear failed to converge, increase "
C:\Users\angie\anaconda3\envs\learn-env\lib\site-packages\sklearn\svm\_base.p
y:976: ConvergenceWarning: Liblinear failed to converge, increase the number
of iterations.
warnings.warn("Liblinear failed to converge, increase "

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y:976: ConvergenceWarning: Liblinear failed to converge, increase the number
```

```
In [32]: grid.best_score_
```

```
Out[32]: 0.8679769922229997
```

```
In [33]: grid.best_params_
```

```
Out[33]: {'classifier__selected_model': ('logreg',
    {'C': 0.1, 'class_weight': 'balanced', 'penalty': 'l2', 'solver': 'lbfgs'}),
    'scaler__selected_model': ('std', {'with_mean': False, 'with_std': False})}
```

```
In [34]: estimator = make_pipeline(StandardScaler(with_mean = False, with_std = False), Li
```

```
In [35]: y_hat_train = cross_val_predict(estimator, X_train, y_train)
```

```
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terations.
```

```
warnings.warn("Liblinear failed to converge, increase "
```

```
In [36]: confusion_matrix(y_train, y_hat_train)
```

```
Out[36]: array([[1967, 22],
    [ 53, 313]], dtype=int64)
```

Best Model So Far

```
In [37]: df = load(open('df_all.pkl', 'rb'))
```

```
In [38]: df = df.drop(['County_x', 'id', 'State_x', 'County_y', 'State_y', 'county'], axis
```

```
In [39]: state_dummies = pd.get_dummies(df['state'], drop_first = True)
    central_outlying = pd.get_dummies(df['central_outlying'], drop_first = True)
```

```
In [40]: df = df.drop(['state', 'central_outlying'], axis = 1)
```

```
In [41]: df = pd.concat([df, state_dummies, central_outlying], axis = 1)
```

```
In [42]: df.Target = df.Target.map({'Trump': 0, 'Clinton': 1})
```

```
In [43]: X = df.drop(['Target'], axis = 1)
y = df.Target
```

```
In [44]: f1_scores = make_scorer(f1_score)
```

```
In [45]: X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, stratify = y, random_st
```

```
In [50]: pipeline = imbpipeline(steps = [
    ('sm', SMOTE()),
    ('ss', StandardScaler(with_mean = False, with_std = False)),
    ('linsvc', LinearSVC(class_weight = 'balanced'))
])
```

```
In [51]: pipeline.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

C:\Users\angie\anaconda3\envs\learn-env\lib\site-packages\sklearn\svm_base.py: 976: ConvergenceWarning: Liblinear failed to converge, increase the number of iterations.

warnings.warn("Liblinear failed to converge, increase "

```
Out[51]: Pipeline(steps=[('sm', SMOTE()),
    ('ss', StandardScaler(with_mean=False, with_std=False)),
    ('linsvc', LinearSVC(class_weight='balanced'))])
```

```
In [52]: results = cross_validate(pipeline, X_train, y_train, return_train_score = True, s
```

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warnings.warn("Liblinear failed to converge, increase "

```
In [53]: results['test_score'].mean()
```

```
Out[53]: 0.8756135291732597
```

```
In [54]: results['train_score'].mean()
```

```
Out[54]: 0.8785950018179409
```

```
In [56]: y_hat_train = cross_val_predict(pipeline, X_train, y_train)
```

```
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976: ConvergenceWarning: Liblinear failed to converge, increase the number of i
terations.
```

```
warnings.warn("Liblinear failed to converge, increase "
```

```
In [57]: confusion_matrix(y_train, y_hat_train)
```

```
Out[57]: array([[1909,   80],
                [  19,  347]], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```