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Taller AREP – AWS CLI

22 septiembre de 2025

Prerequisites

1. Install the AWS-CLI application.
2. Configure the AWS-CLI application:

aws configure

Example configuration:

AWS Access Key ID [None]: AKIAIOSFODNN7EXAMPLE

AWS Secret Access Key [None]: wJalrXUtnFEMI/K7MDENG/bPxRfiCYEXAMPLEKEY

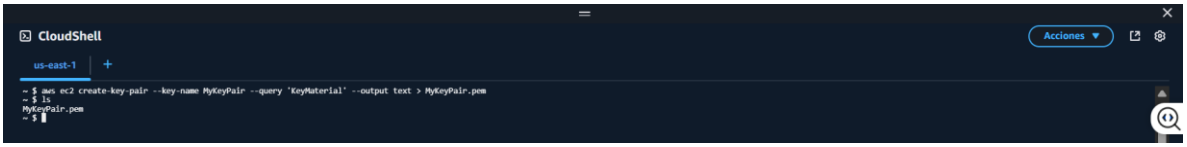
Default region name [None]: us-west-2

Default output format [None]: json

Step 1: Create a Key Pair for EC2

aws ec2 create-key-pair --key-name MyKeyPair --query 'KeyMaterial' --output text > MyKeyPair.pem

ls



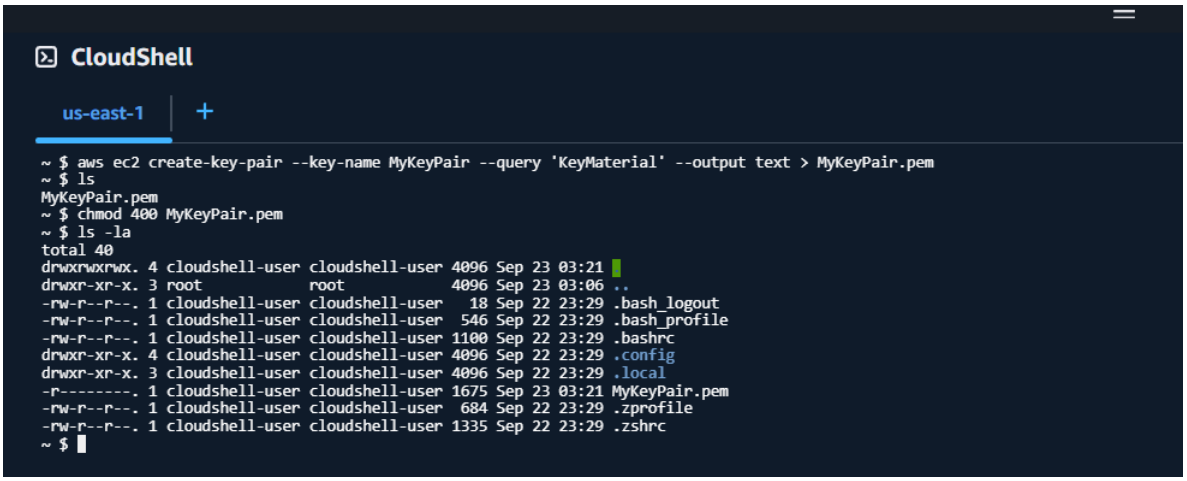
Output:

MyKeyPair.pem

Make the private key readable only by you:

chmod 400 MyKeyPair.pem

ls -la

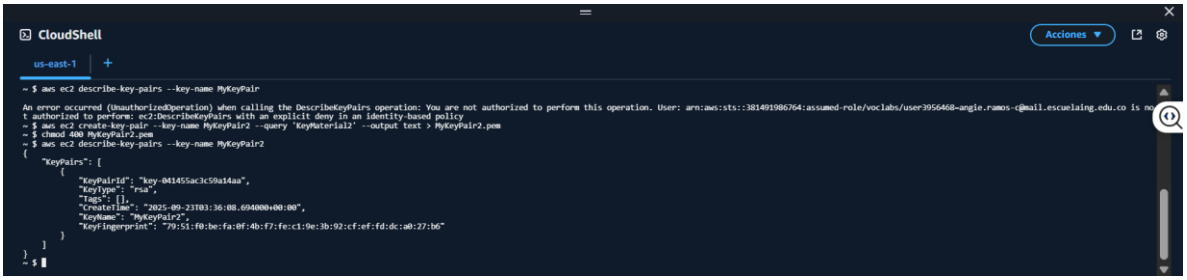


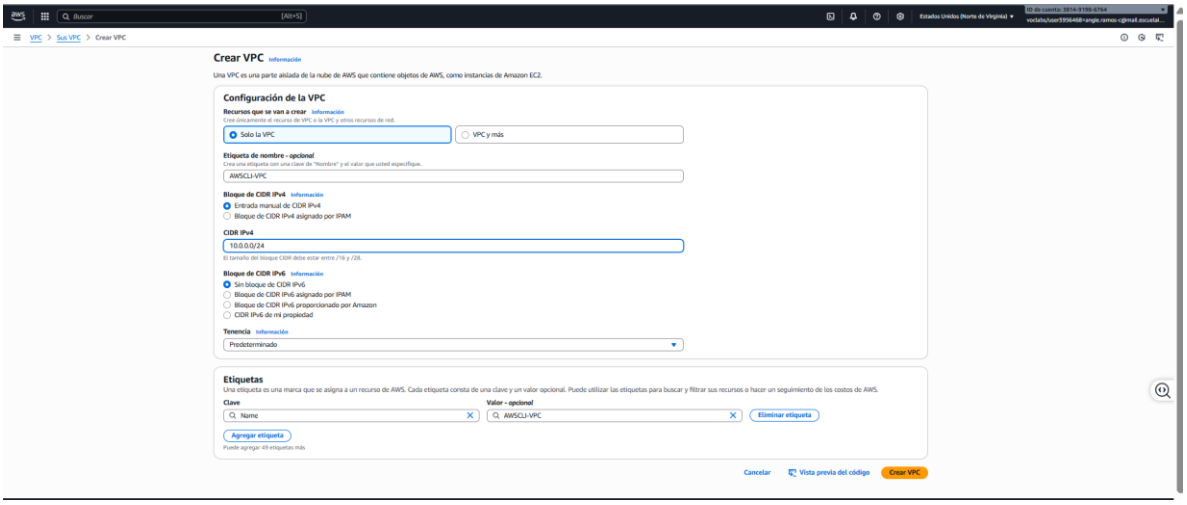
Output:

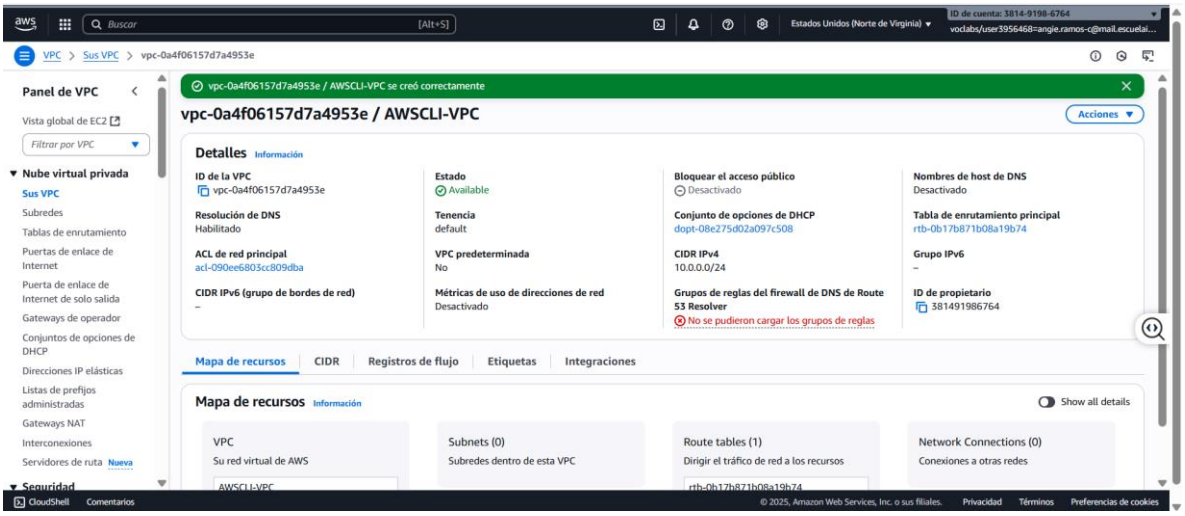
-r-------- 1 user staff 1675 Oct 9 20:39 MyKeyPair.pem

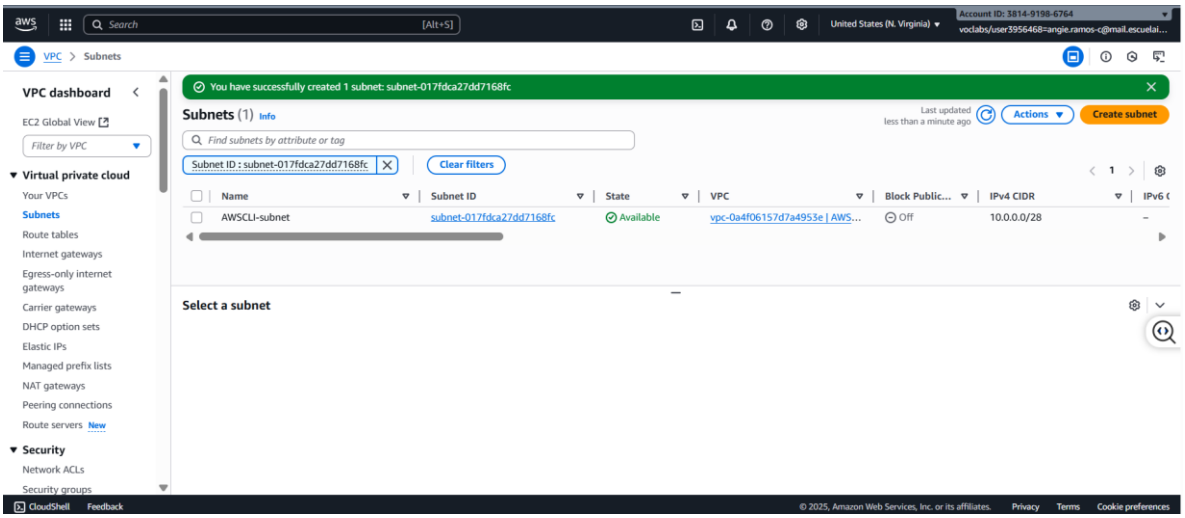
Check the fingerprint:

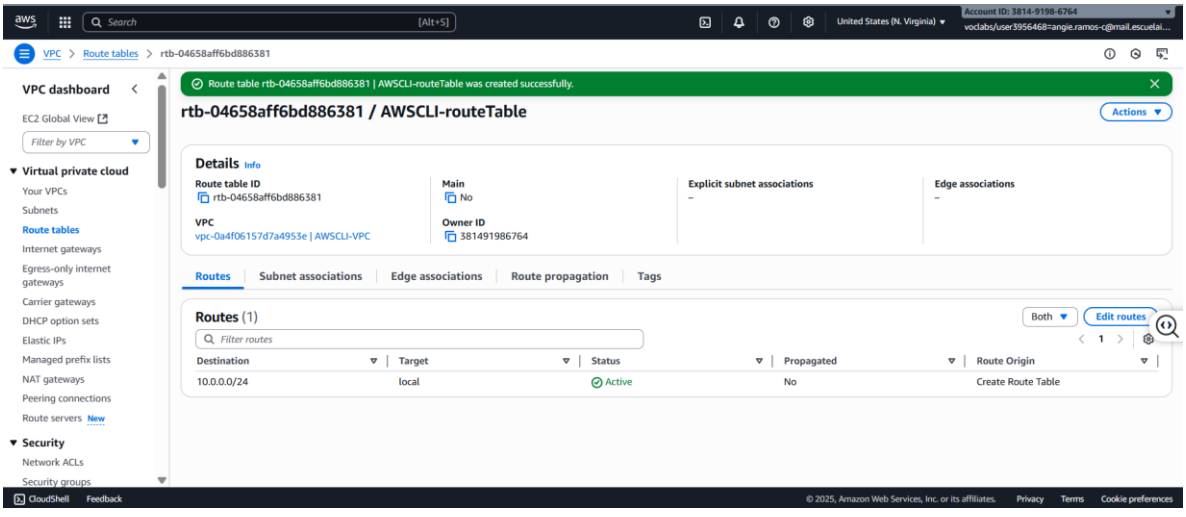
aws ec2 describe-key-pairs --key-name MyKeyPair

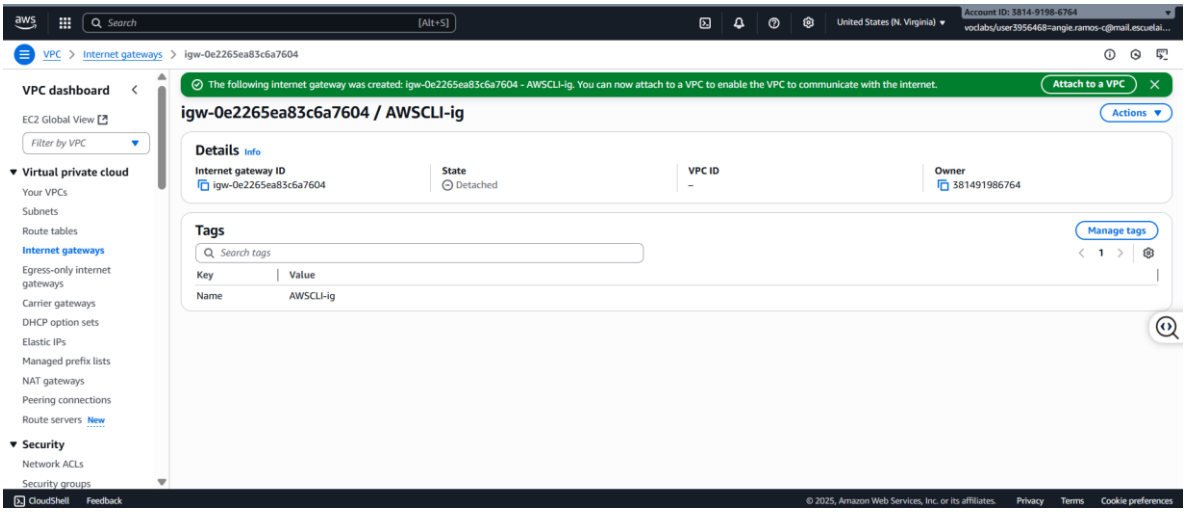


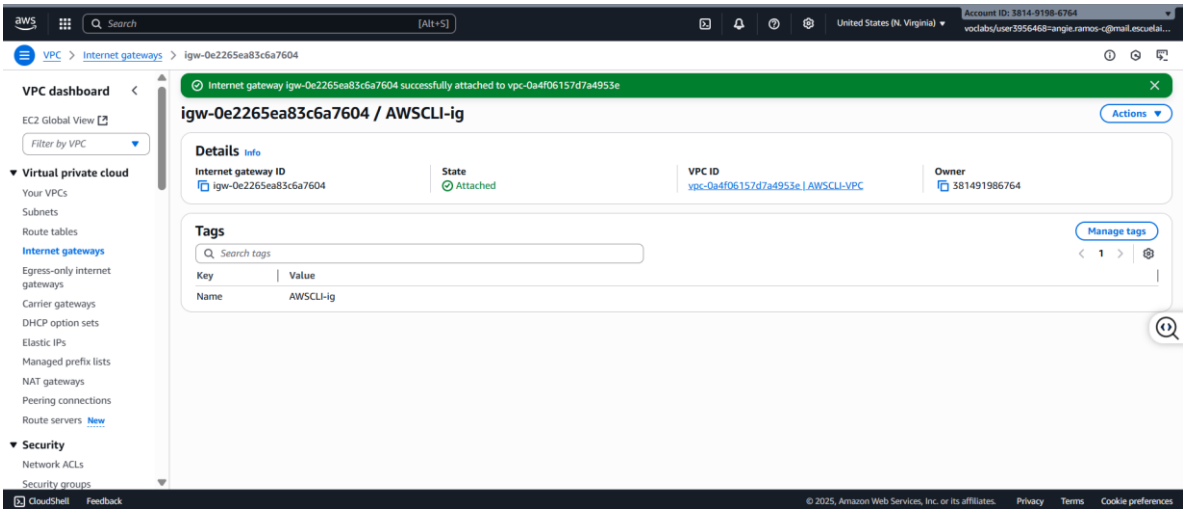


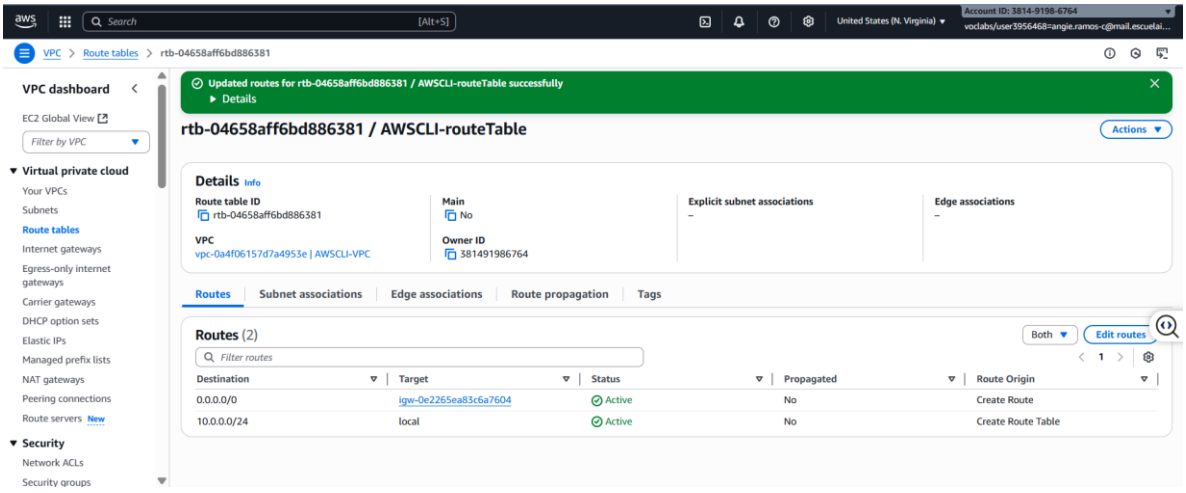

vpc-0a4f06157d7a4953e / AWSCLI-VPC se creó correctamente
vpc-0a4f06157d7a4953e / AWSCLI-VPC
Acciones
Detalles
ID de la VPC
vpc-0a4f06157d7a4953e
Estado
Available
Bloquear el acceso público
Desactivado
Nombres de host de DNS
Desactivado
Resolución de DNS
Habilitado
Tenencia
default
Conjunto de opciones de DHCP
dopt-08e275d02a097c508
Tabla de enrutamiento principal
rtb-0b17b871b08a19b74
ACL de red principal
acl-090ee6803cc809dba
VPC predeterminada
No
CIDR IPv4
10.0.0.0/24
Grupo IPv6
–
CIDR IPv6 (grupo de bordes de red)
–
Métricas de uso de direcciones de red
Desactivado
Grupos de reglas del firewall de DNS de Route 53 Resolver
No se pudieron cargar los grupos de reglas
ID de propietario
381491986764
Mapa de recursos
CIDR
Registros de flujo
Etiquetas
Integraciones
Mapa de recursos
Show all details
VPC
Su red virtual de AWS
Subnets (0)
Subredes dentro de esta VPC
Route tables (1)
Dirigir el tráfico de red a los recursos
Network Connections (0)
Conexiones a otras redes


You have successfully created 1 subnet: subnet-017fdca27dd7168fc
Subnets (1)
Actions
Create subnet
Subnet ID : subnet-017fdca27dd7168fc
Clear filters
Name
Subnet ID
State
VPC
Block Public...
IPv4 CIDR
AWSCLI-subnet
subnet-017fdca27dd7168fc
Available
vpc-0a4f06157d7a4953e | AWS...
Off
10.0.0.0/28
Select a subnet


Route table rtb-04658aff6bd886381 | AWSCLI-routeTable was created successfully.
rtb-04658aff6bd886381 / AWSCLI-routeTable
Actions
Details
Route table ID
rtb-04658aff6bd886381
Main
No
Explicit subnet associations
–
Edge associations
–
VPC
vpc-0a4f06157d7a4953e | AWSCLI-VPC
Owner ID
381491986764
Routes
Subnet associations
Edge associations
Route propagation
Tags
Routes (1)
Both
Edit routes
Destination
Target
Status
Propagated
Route Origin
10.0.0.0/24
local
Active
No
Create Route Table



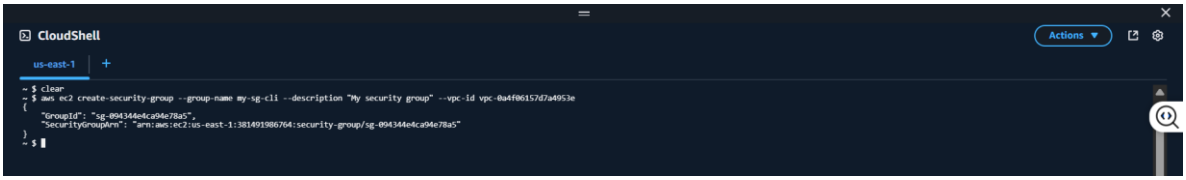




Step 2: Create a Security Group

First, check for VPCs configured in your account.

aws ec2 create-security-group --group-name my-sg-cli --description "My security group" --vpc-id vpc-xxxxxxxx



Example output:

{

"GroupId": "sg-01f4c77b81e9dc434"

}

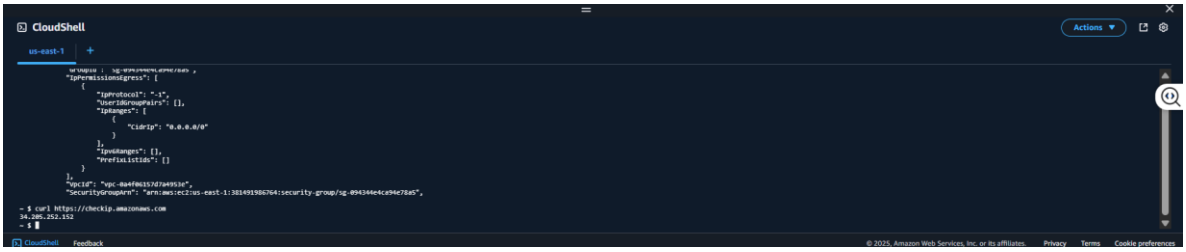
List security groups:

aws ec2 describe-security-groups --group-ids sg-01f4c77b81e9dc434

Add Ingress Rules

Check your public IP address (optional for restricted access):

curl https://checkip.amazonaws.com



Example output:

186.96.109.58

Allow RDP (port 3389):

aws ec2 authorize-security-group-ingress --group-id sg-01f4c77b81e9dc434 --protocol tcp --port 3389 --cidr 0.0.0.0/0

Allow SSH (port 22):

aws ec2 authorize-security-group-ingress --group-id sg-01f4c77b81e9dc434 --protocol tcp --port 22 --cidr 0.0.0.0/0

Group id: sg-094344e4ca94e78a5

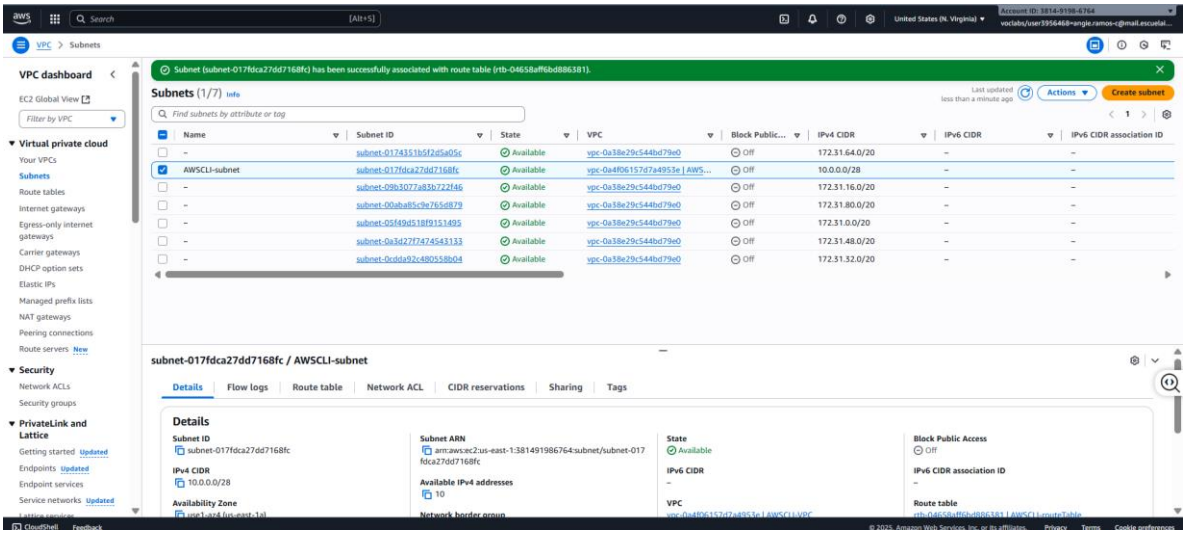
Subnet id: subnet-017fdca27dd7168fc

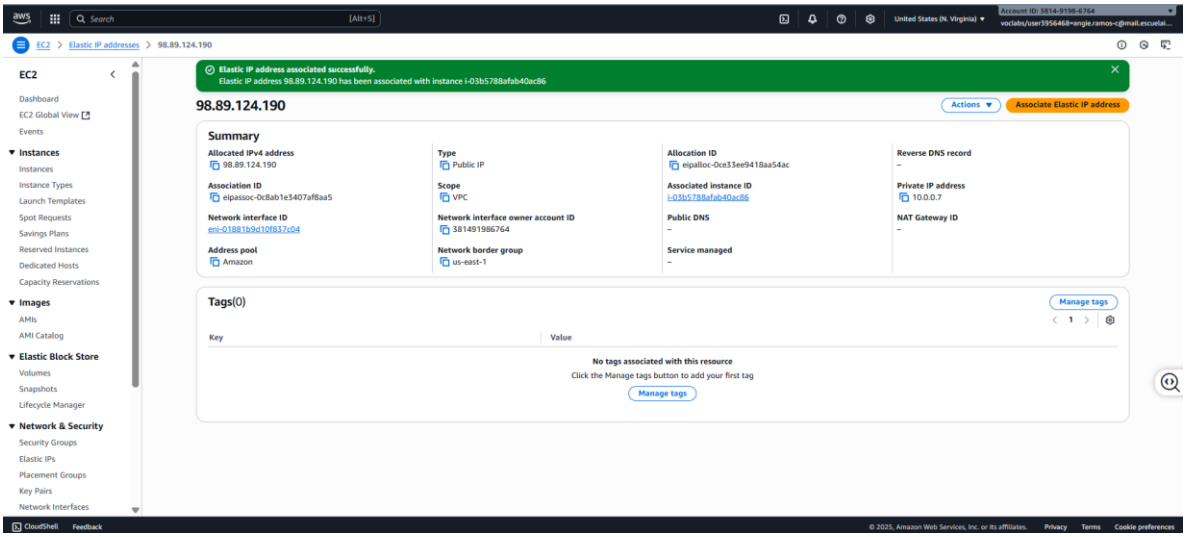
Step 3: Create the Instance

Before creating the instance, ensure you have a subnet configured.

Run the following command to launch a **t2.micro** instance:

aws ec2 run-instances --image-id ami-032930428bf1abbff --count 1 --instance-type t2.micro --key-name MyKeyPair --security-group-ids sg-01f4c77b81e9dc434 --subnet-id subnet-1175cf1d





Step 4: Connect to the Instance

ssh -i "MyKeyPair.pem" ec2-user@ec2-34-204-197-22.compute-1.amazonaws.com

Step 5: List Your Instances

aws ec2 describe-instances --filters "Name=instance-type,Values=t2.micro" --query "Reservations[].Instances[].InstanceId"

Step 6: Clean Up

Delete the key pair:

aws ec2 delete-key-pair --key-name MyKeyPair

Delete the security group:

aws ec2 delete-security-group --group-id sg-903004f8

Terminate the instance:

aws ec2 terminate-instances --instance-ids i-07d0ddb36ea3e65a4

Conclusion

Congratulations! You just learned how to automatically deploy an EC2 instance on AWS.

References

- AWS CLI User Guide