

1.

Running BenchmarkForAutocomplete for threeletterwords.txt, we get:

init time: 0.007561 for BruteAutocomplete

init time: 0.07555 for BinarySearchAutocomplete

init time: 0.3011 for HashListAutocomplete

init time: 0.03777 for SlowBruteAutocomplete

| search | size | #match | BruteAutoc | BinarySear | HashListAu | SlowBruteA |
|---------|-------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 17576 | 50 | 0.00535330 | 0.02271540 | 0.00003380 | 0.01123090 |
| | 17576 | 50 | 0.00084380 | 0.00298920 | 0.00000850 | 0.00081940 |
| a | 676 | 50 | 0.00052700 | 0.00024020 | 0.00000640 | 0.00052280 |
| a | 676 | 50 | 0.00059000 | 0.00024520 | 0.00000680 | 0.00056680 |
| b | 676 | 50 | 0.00053320 | 0.00035890 | 0.00000740 | 0.00052590 |
| c | 676 | 50 | 0.00055830 | 0.00069070 | 0.00000780 | 0.00056190 |
| g | 676 | 50 | 0.00054510 | 0.00033610 | 0.00000790 | 0.00053500 |
| ga | 26 | 50 | 0.00025080 | 0.00006530 | 0.00000750 | 0.00021130 |
| go | 26 | 50 | 0.00024400 | 0.00008680 | 0.00000740 | 0.00019940 |
| gu | 26 | 50 | 0.00023220 | 0.00008050 | 0.00000800 | 0.00023100 |
| x | 676 | 50 | 0.00034590 | 0.00037310 | 0.00000860 | 0.00032440 |
| y | 676 | 50 | 0.00032000 | 0.00023560 | 0.00000670 | 0.00030040 |
| z | 676 | 50 | 0.00031370 | 0.00032170 | 0.00000850 | 0.00028320 |
| aa | 26 | 50 | 0.00022100 | 0.00008780 | 0.00000710 | 0.00022790 |
| az | 26 | 50 | 0.00024610 | 0.00011800 | 0.00000710 | 0.00021810 |
| za | 26 | 50 | 0.00025800 | 0.00005170 | 0.00000740 | 0.00021170 |
| zz | 26 | 50 | 0.00024690 | 0.00005700 | 0.00000720 | 0.00020830 |
| zqzqwwx | 0 | 50 | 0.00246650 | 0.00004360 | 0.00000340 | 0.00042340 |

size in bytes=246064 for BruteAutocomplete

size in bytes=246064 for BinarySearchAutocomplete

size in bytes=354276 for HashListAutocomplete

size in bytes=246064 for SlowBruteAutocomplete

Running BenchmarkForAutocomplete for fourletterwords.txt, we get:

init time: 0.07107 for BruteAutocomplete

init time: 0.1043 for BinarySearchAutocomplete

init time: 1.764 for HashListAutocomplete

init time: 0.04731 for SlowBruteAutocomplete

| search | size | #match | BruteAutoc | BinarySear | HashListAu | SlowBruteA |
|---------|--------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 456976 | 50 | 0.01148750 | 0.01548540 | 0.00002900 | 0.00623680 |
| | 456976 | 50 | 0.00521230 | 0.00382140 | 0.00000890 | 0.00619650 |
| a | 17576 | 50 | 0.00673040 | 0.00036410 | 0.00000830 | 0.00841300 |
| a | 17576 | 50 | 0.00485340 | 0.00020200 | 0.00000760 | 0.00479040 |
| b | 17576 | 50 | 0.00471530 | 0.00022850 | 0.00000690 | 0.00474280 |
| c | 17576 | 50 | 0.00470260 | 0.00018480 | 0.00000700 | 0.00496200 |
| g | 17576 | 50 | 0.00471140 | 0.00031450 | 0.00000920 | 0.00484360 |
| ga | 676 | 50 | 0.00460720 | 0.00010420 | 0.00000690 | 0.00466930 |
| go | 676 | 50 | 0.00459840 | 0.00007130 | 0.00000610 | 0.00470220 |
| gu | 676 | 50 | 0.00463210 | 0.00007950 | 0.00000630 | 0.00470680 |
| x | 17576 | 50 | 0.00533770 | 0.00022640 | 0.00000710 | 0.00633850 |
| y | 17576 | 50 | 0.00727150 | 0.00037550 | 0.00000960 | 0.00673970 |
| z | 17576 | 50 | 0.00471340 | 0.00018600 | 0.00000760 | 0.00476150 |
| aa | 676 | 50 | 0.00464190 | 0.00007350 | 0.00000760 | 0.00491230 |
| az | 676 | 50 | 0.00463350 | 0.00007520 | 0.00000770 | 0.00495330 |
| za | 676 | 50 | 0.00462620 | 0.00006690 | 0.00000720 | 0.00469330 |
| zz | 676 | 50 | 0.00468500 | 0.00006590 | 0.00000710 | 0.00468520 |
| zqzqwwx | 0 | 50 | 0.00519450 | 0.00007580 | 0.00000350 | 0.00461160 |

size in bytes=7311616 for BruteAutocomplete

size in bytes=7311616 for BinarySearchAutocomplete

size in bytes=11075636 for HashListAutocomplete

size in bytes=7311616 for SlowBruteAutocomplete

Running BenchmarkForAutocomplete for alexa.txt the first time, we get:

init time: 0.5328 for BruteAutocomplete

init time: 2.059 for BinarySearchAutocomplete

init time: 18.53 for HashListAutocomplete

init time: 0.7596 for SlowBruteAutocomplete

| search | size | #match | BruteAutoc | BinarySear | HashListAu | SlowBruteA | |
|---------|---------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1000000 | 50 | 0.03373440 | 0.08085990 | 0.00004600 | 0.02094010 | |
| | 1000000 | 50 | 0.01981700 | 0.06137000 | 0.00001370 | 0.01666170 | |
| a | 69464 | 50 | 0.01706580 | 0.00279630 | 0.00001430 | 0.01647680 | |
| a | 69464 | 50 | 0.01685360 | 0.00276880 | 0.00001340 | 0.01315120 | |
| b | 56037 | 50 | 0.01637420 | 0.00229880 | 0.00001240 | 0.01682270 | |
| c | 65842 | 50 | 0.01614330 | 0.00150500 | 0.00001150 | 0.01497210 | |
| g | 37792 | 50 | 0.01717910 | 0.00170740 | 0.00001290 | 0.01674060 | |
| ga | 6664 | 50 | 0.01503800 | 0.00027560 | 0.00000720 | 0.01114720 | |
| go | 6953 | 50 | 0.01781070 | 0.00051290 | 0.00000920 | 0.01710860 | |
| gu | 2782 | 50 | 0.01662330 | 0.00033170 | 0.00001080 | 0.01578910 | |
| x | 6717 | 50 | 0.01725890 | 0.00047500 | 0.00001030 | 0.01595150 | |
| y | 16765 | 50 | 0.01823150 | 0.00092070 | 0.00001150 | 0.03855170 | |
| z | 8780 | 50 | 0.01664180 | 0.00060900 | 0.00001130 | 0.01667270 | |
| aa | 718 | 50 | 0.01754780 | 0.00016310 | 0.00000880 | 0.01698850 | |
| az | 889 | 50 | 0.01819030 | 0.00019180 | 0.00000940 | 0.03142610 | |
| za | 1718 | 50 | 0.01592170 | 0.00024430 | 0.00001110 | 0.01599230 | |
| zz | 162 | 50 | 0.01587490 | 0.00010660 | 0.00000900 | 0.02163160 | |
| zqzqwwx | | 0 | 50 | 0.01869800 | 0.00011800 | 0.00001150 | 0.01975010 |

size in bytes=38204230 for BruteAutocomplete

size in bytes=38204230 for BinarySearchAutocomplete

size in bytes=98824414 for HashListAutocomplete

size in bytes=38204230 for SlowBruteAutocomplete

2.

Running BenchmarkForAutocomplete for alexa.txt the second time with #matches=10000, we get:

init time: 0.6861 for BruteAutocomplete

init time: 3.027 for BinarySearchAutocomplete

init time: 15.63 for HashListAutocomplete

init time: 0.2933 for SlowBruteAutocomplete

| search | size | #match | BruteAutoc | BinarySear | HashListAu | SlowBruteA |
|--------|---------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 1000000 | 10000 | 0.04155290 | 0.06553760 | 0.00003990 | 0.02731830 |
| | 1000000 | 10000 | 0.03850020 | 0.06201380 | 0.00001210 | 0.02424050 |

| | | | | | | |
|---------|-------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| a | 69464 | 10000 | 0.02510980 | 0.01836860 | 0.00001200 | 0.02350750 |
| a | 69464 | 10000 | 0.02556760 | 0.01837980 | 0.00001060 | 0.02349350 |
| b | 56037 | 10000 | 0.02911010 | 0.02205690 | 0.00001070 | 0.02474300 |
| c | 65842 | 10000 | 0.02465350 | 0.01867400 | 0.00001070 | 0.02348360 |
| g | 37792 | 10000 | 0.02573470 | 0.01460460 | 0.00001220 | 0.02494210 |
| ga | 6664 | 10000 | 0.02243640 | 0.00402050 | 0.00001200 | 0.02549000 |
| go | 6953 | 10000 | 0.02654550 | 0.00374110 | 0.00000820 | 0.02274520 |
| gu | 2782 | 10000 | 0.02639570 | 0.00134830 | 0.00000810 | 0.02073950 |
| x | 6717 | 10000 | 0.03342270 | 0.00447830 | 0.00001150 | 0.02906280 |
| y | 16765 | 10000 | 0.03251160 | 0.00989130 | 0.00001070 | 0.02489600 |
| z | 8780 | 10000 | 0.02588950 | 0.00512030 | 0.00001040 | 0.02366190 |
| aa | 718 | 10000 | 0.01965930 | 0.00031300 | 0.00000820 | 0.01838200 |
| az | 889 | 10000 | 0.01834070 | 0.00039770 | 0.00000870 | 0.01861590 |
| za | 1718 | 10000 | 0.02460150 | 0.00080800 | 0.00000930 | 0.01869140 |
| zz | 162 | 10000 | 0.01994900 | 0.00008770 | 0.00000790 | 0.01766470 |
| zqzqwwx | 0 | 10000 | 0.01977480 | 0.00013820 | 0.00000460 | 0.01863740 |

size in bytes=38204230 for BruteAutocomplete

size in bytes=38204230 for BinarySearchAutocomplete

size in bytes=98824414 for HashListAutocomplete

size in bytes=38204230 for SlowBruteAutocomplete

3.

The last for loop in BruteAutocomplete.topMatches uses a LinkedList and not an ArrayList because new elements are added to the 'ret' list by the addFirst method. The addFirst method takes O(1) for a LinkedList, but O(n) for an ArrayList. This is because a LinkedList adds nodes to the beginning, but an ArrayList needs to shift all the existing nodes by one index. Thus, for simpler run-time complexity and faster execution, a LinkedList is used instead.

The PriorityQueue uses a Comparator.comparing(Term::getWeight) in order to specify what the parameter to order the elements inside the PriorityQueue should be. A PriorityQueue stores the elements in an internal order, and by invoking the Comparator statement, we instruct Java to store the Term objects by order of their weights.

4.

HashListAutocomplete is more speed-efficient, but takes far more memory than the other implementations. This is because the other three methods use only use that much memory required to store the Term objects. But, HashListAutocomplete stores list of prefixes of the Term words, along with the pointers to the Term objects. So, apart from storing the data of the Term objects, HashListAutocomplete also stores the various prefixes for all the Term objects. That makes it store more memory.