

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, classification_report, confusion_m
```

```
In [2]: data = pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\Lenovo\\Downloads\\creditcard.csv")
```

```
In [3]: data
```

```
Out[3]:
```

| | Time | V1 | V2 | V3 | V4 | V5 | V6 | V7 | |
|--------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| 0 | 0.0 | -1.359807 | -0.072781 | 2.536347 | 1.378155 | -0.338321 | 0.462388 | 0.239599 | C |
| 1 | 0.0 | 1.191857 | 0.266151 | 0.166480 | 0.448154 | 0.060018 | -0.082361 | -0.078803 | C |
| 2 | 1.0 | -1.358354 | -1.340163 | 1.773209 | 0.379780 | -0.503198 | 1.800499 | 0.791461 | C |
| 3 | 1.0 | -0.966272 | -0.185226 | 1.792993 | -0.863291 | -0.010309 | 1.247203 | 0.237609 | C |
| 4 | 2.0 | -1.158233 | 0.877737 | 1.548718 | 0.403034 | -0.407193 | 0.095921 | 0.592941 | -C |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 284802 | 172786.0 | -11.881118 | 10.071785 | -9.834783 | -2.066656 | -5.364473 | -2.606837 | -4.918215 | 7 |
| 284803 | 172787.0 | -0.732789 | -0.055080 | 2.035030 | -0.738589 | 0.868229 | 1.058415 | 0.024330 | C |
| 284804 | 172788.0 | 1.919565 | -0.301254 | -3.249640 | -0.557828 | 2.630515 | 3.031260 | -0.296827 | C |
| 284805 | 172788.0 | -0.240440 | 0.530483 | 0.702510 | 0.689799 | -0.377961 | 0.623708 | -0.686180 | C |
| 284806 | 172792.0 | -0.533413 | -0.189733 | 0.703337 | -0.506271 | -0.012546 | -0.649617 | 1.577006 | -C |

284807 rows × 31 columns

```
In [4]: # Data preprocessing
X = data.drop(columns=['Class'])
y = data['Class']
```

```
In [5]: X
```

```
Out[5]:
```

| | Time | V1 | V2 | V3 | V4 | V5 | V6 | V7 |
|--------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 0 | 0.0 | -1.359807 | -0.072781 | 2.536347 | 1.378155 | -0.338321 | 0.462388 | 0.239599 |
| 1 | 0.0 | 1.191857 | 0.266151 | 0.166480 | 0.448154 | 0.060018 | -0.082361 | -0.078803 |
| 2 | 1.0 | -1.358354 | -1.340163 | 1.773209 | 0.379780 | -0.503198 | 1.800499 | 0.791461 |
| 3 | 1.0 | -0.966272 | -0.185226 | 1.792993 | -0.863291 | -0.010309 | 1.247203 | 0.237609 |
| 4 | 2.0 | -1.158233 | 0.877737 | 1.548718 | 0.403034 | -0.407193 | 0.095921 | 0.592941 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 284802 | 172786.0 | -11.881118 | 10.071785 | -9.834783 | -2.066656 | -5.364473 | -2.606837 | -4.918215 |
| 284803 | 172787.0 | -0.732789 | -0.055080 | 2.035030 | -0.738589 | 0.868229 | 1.058415 | 0.024330 |
| 284804 | 172788.0 | 1.919565 | -0.301254 | -3.249640 | -0.557828 | 2.630515 | 3.031260 | -0.296827 |
| 284805 | 172788.0 | -0.240440 | 0.530483 | 0.702510 | 0.689799 | -0.377961 | 0.623708 | -0.686180 |
| 284806 | 172792.0 | -0.533413 | -0.189733 | 0.703337 | -0.506271 | -0.012546 | -0.649617 | 1.577006 |

284807 rows × 30 columns

```
In [6]: y
```

```
Out[6]: 0      0
1      0
2      0
3      0
4      0
```

In [6]: `y`

Out[6]:

```
0      0
1      0
2      0
3      0
4      0
..
284802  0
284803  0
284804  0
284805  0
284806  0
Name: Class, Length: 284807, dtype: int64
```

In [16]: `# Split the data into training and testing sets`
`X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)`

In [17]: `scaler = StandardScaler()`
`X_train = scaler.fit_transform(X_train)`
`X_test = scaler.transform(X_test)`

In [18]: `scaler`

Out[18]:

```
StandardScaler
StandardScaler()
```

In [19]: `model = LogisticRegression(random_state=42)`
`model.fit(X_train, y_train)`

Out[19]:

```
LogisticRegression
LogisticRegression(random_state=42)
```

In [20]: `y_pred = model.predict(X_test)`
`y_pred`

Out[20]: `array([1, 0, 0, ..., 0, 0, 0], dtype=int64)`

In [21]: `print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))`
`print("Confusion Matrix:")`
`print(confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))`

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 56864 |
| 1 | 0.86 | 0.58 | 0.70 | 98 |
| accuracy | | | 1.00 | 56962 |
| macro avg | 0.93 | 0.79 | 0.85 | 56962 |
| weighted avg | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 56962 |

Confusion Matrix:

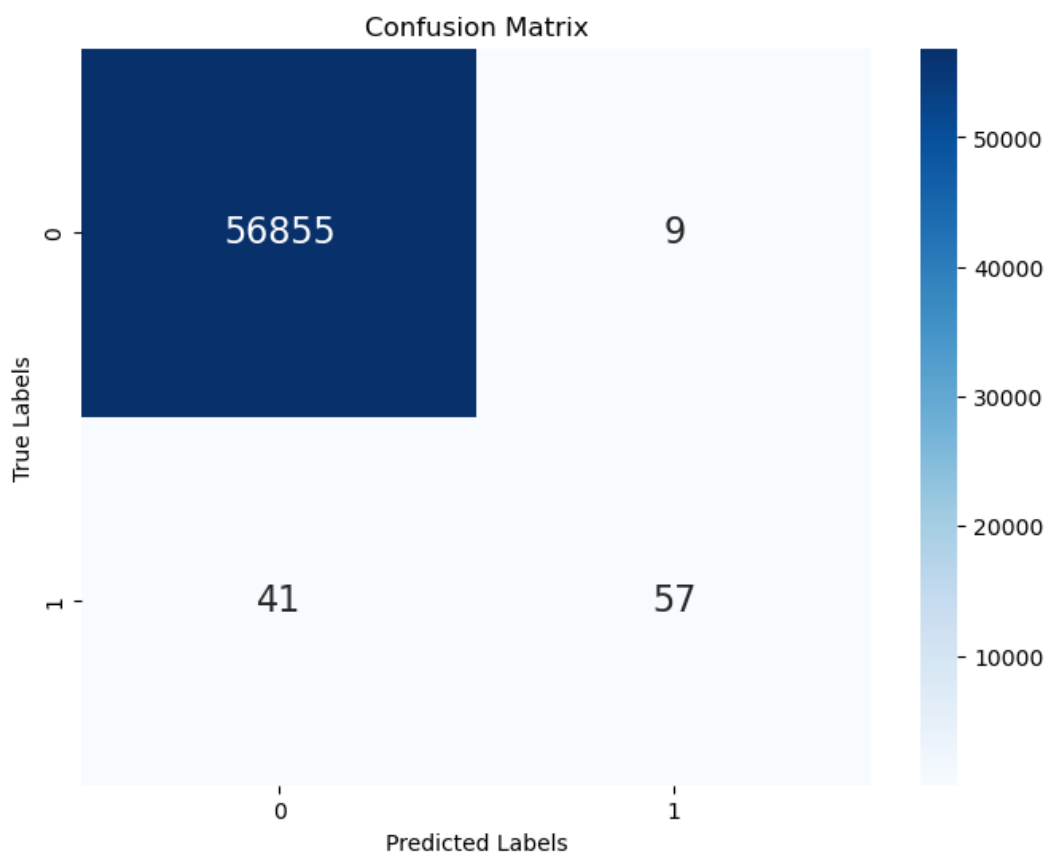
```
[[56855  9]
 [ 41  57]]
```

In [22]: `import matplotlib.pyplot as plt`
`import seaborn as sns`

In [23]: `# Display a heatmap of the confusion matrix`
`cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)`

```
In [22]: [[ 41  57]]  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [23]: # Display a heatmap of the confusion matrix  
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)  
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))  
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', cmap='Blues', annot_kws={'size': 16})  
plt.xlabel('Predicted Labels')  
plt.ylabel('True Labels')  
plt.title('Confusion Matrix')  
plt.show()
```



```
In [24]: from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, roc_auc_score  
  
# Get predicted probabilities for the positive class (fraud)  
y_probs = model.predict_proba(X_test)[: , 1]  
  
# Compute ROC curve and ROC AUC
```

```
In [24]: from sklearn.metrics import roc_curve, roc_auc_score

# Get predicted probabilities for the positive class (fraud)
y_probs = model.predict_proba(X_test)[:, 1]

# Compute ROC curve and ROC AUC
fpr, tpr, _ = roc_curve(y_test, y_probs)
roc_auc = roc_auc_score(y_test, y_probs)

# Plot ROC curve
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
plt.plot(fpr, tpr, color='darkorange', lw=2, label='ROC curve (AUC = {:.2f})'.
plt.plot([0, 1], [0, 1], color='navy', lw=2, linestyle='--')
plt.xlim([0.0, 1.0])
plt.ylim([0.0, 1.05])
plt.xlabel('False Positive Rate')
plt.ylabel('True Positive Rate')
plt.title('Receiver Operating Characteristic (ROC) Curve')
plt.legend(loc='lower right')
plt.show()
```

