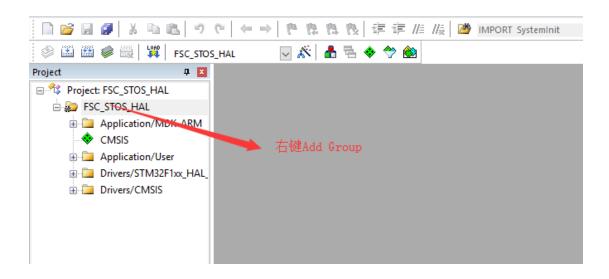
## FSC\_STOS CubeMX 工程(Hal 库)移植教程

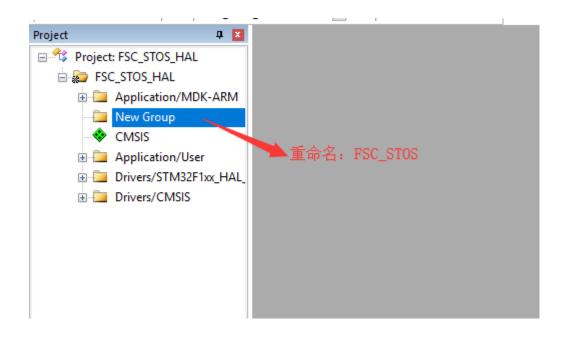
——望穿秋水

1.在裸机工程中加入 FSC\_STOS 内核: (基于 FSC\_STOS\_V3.4 版本) 以 stm32f103c8t6 hal 库工程加入 FSC\_STOS 为例: <1>把 FSC\_STOS 专用移植文件夹复制到裸机工程根目录文件夹中

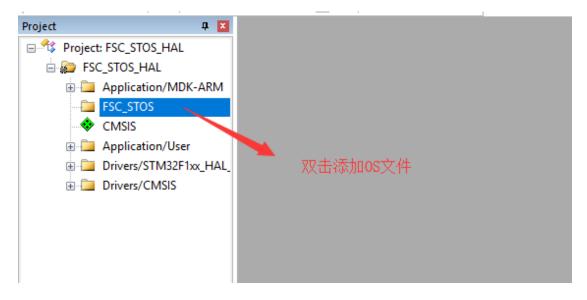


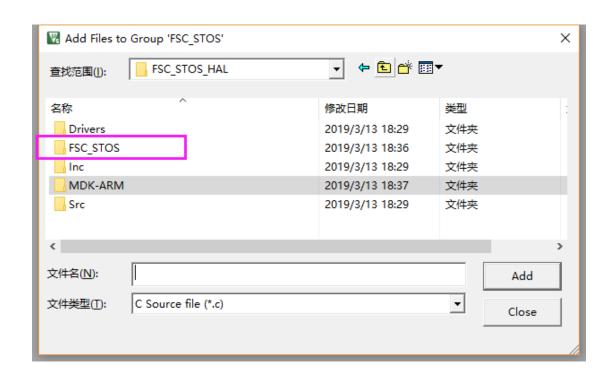
<2>打开 hal 库 MDK 工程,在工程中新建 FSC STOS 文件夹,

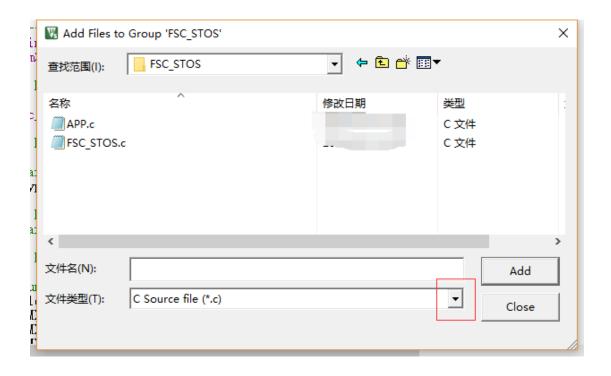


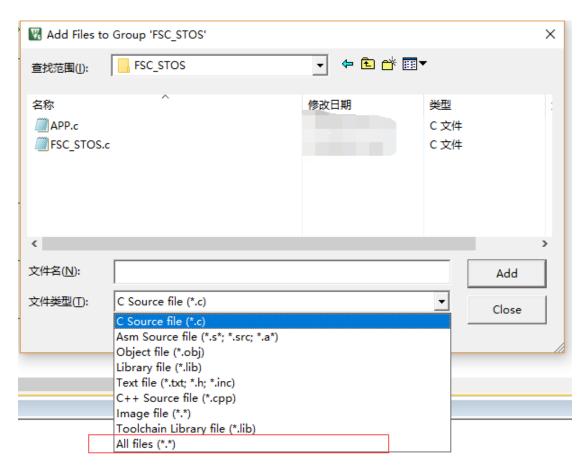


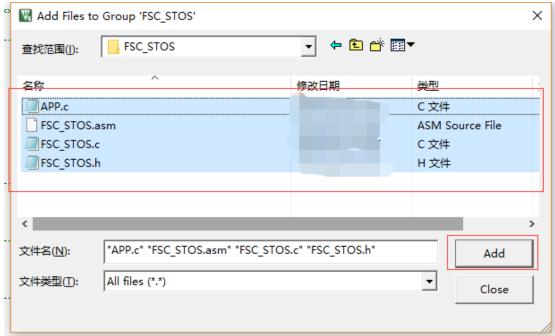
<3>文件夹加入 fsc\_stos.c、fsc\_stos.h、fsc\_stos.asm、main.c 共 4 个文件。



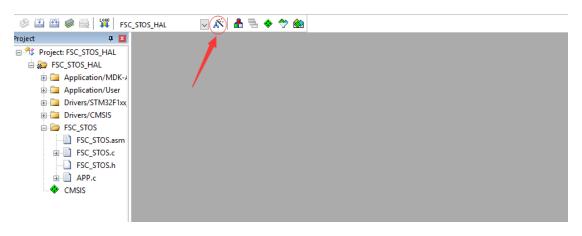




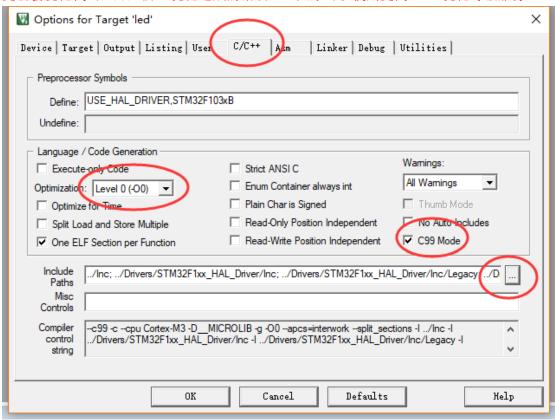


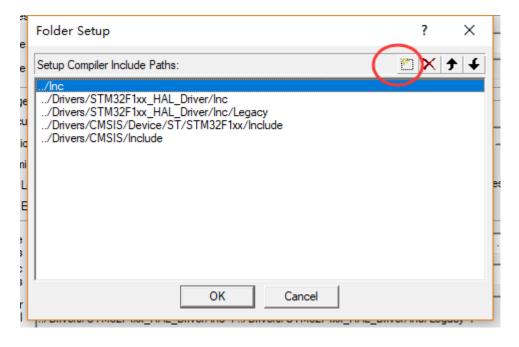


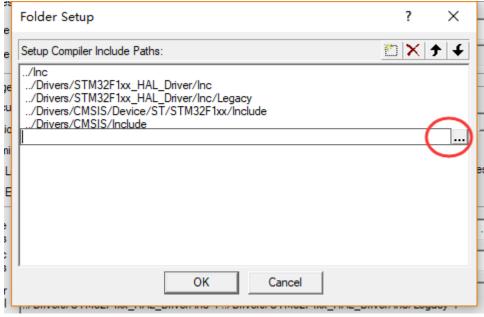
<4>Target 右键选择 Options for Target ->C/C++ 页面下 Include Paths 加入 FSC\_STOS 文件路径。 或点击魔法棒图标打开。

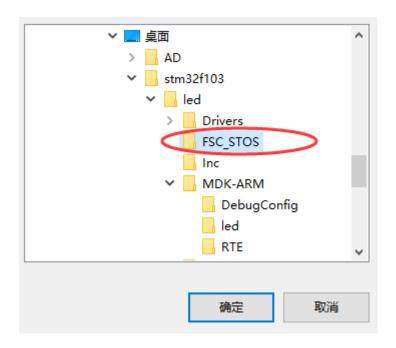


此步骤中的 Level 设置非常关键,这里要设为 0,是为了防止它把系统指针优化掉,下版本更新会优化代码,加入防止优化造成的错误,让大家可以使用更高 level 优化等级服务。





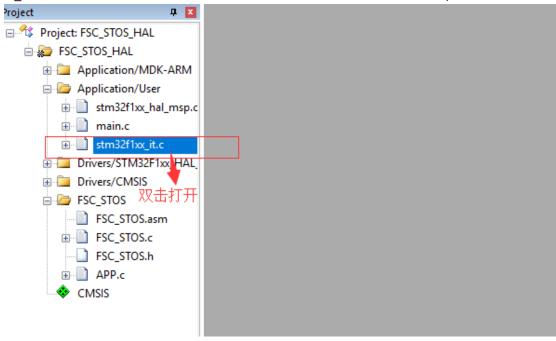




<5>在原 hal 工程 stm32f10x\_it.c / stm32f40x\_it.c 中注释掉 void PendSV\_Handler(void){ }

void SysTick\_Handler(void){

两个函数,并复制 SysTick\_Handler 中的内容到 fsc\_stos.c 中的 SysTick\_Handler 函数里。(FSC\_STOS 中用到这两个函数,所以用户工程中要注释掉,不然会产生冲突)

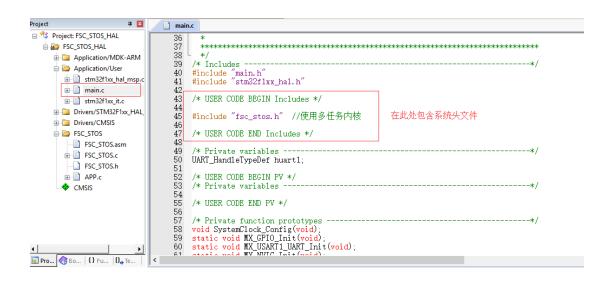


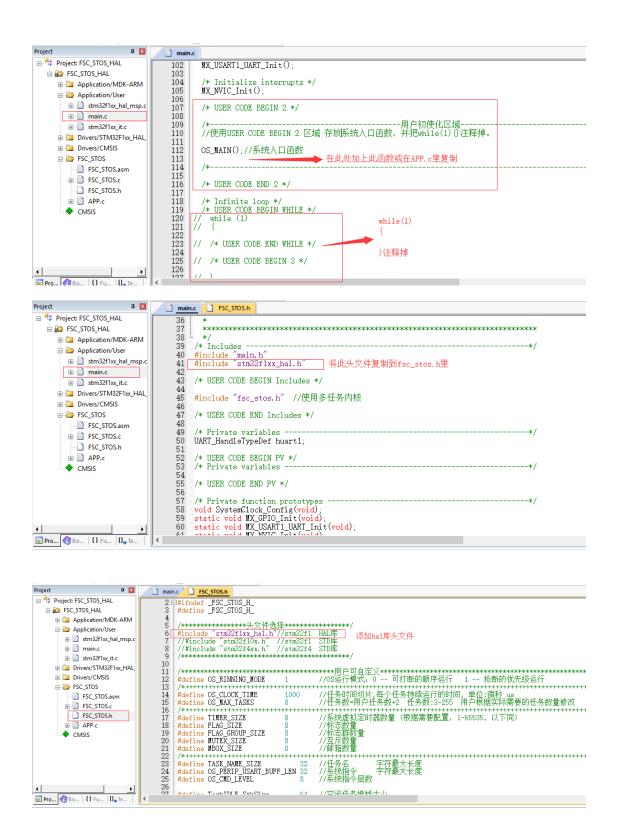
```
stm32f1xx_it.c
               160 □/**
              161 * @brief This function handles Pendable request for system service.
               162
               163
                    void PendSV_Handler(void)
               164 📮 {
               165
166
167
                        /* USER CODE BEGIN PendSV_IRQn 0 */
                        /* USER CODE END PendSV_IRQn 0 */
               168
                        /* USER CODE BEGIN PendSV_IRQn 1 */
               169
170
                        /* USER CODE END PendSV_IRQn 1 */
               171
172
                                                                                                  注释掉
               173 □/**
              174 * @brief This function handles System tick timer.
              /* USER CODE BEGIN SysTick_IRQn 0 */
                         /* USER CODE END SycTick_IROn 0 * 复制到fsc_stos.c中的
              180
181
                        HAL_IncTick();
                                                                      systick中断函数里
              182
                        HAL_SYSTICK_IRQHandler();
              183
                        /* USER CODE DEGIN SysTick_IRQn i */
              184
              185
                        /* USER CODE END SysTick_IRQn 1 */
              186
main.c* FSC_STOS.h stm32f1xx_it.c FSC_STOS.c*
 32 = {
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
        OS INT OFF():
       //Systick定时器初使化(使用其他定时器时,请修改为其他定时器)
char * Systick_priority = (char *)0xe000ed23; //Systick
SysTick->LOAD = OSTIMER_CONT_lus* Nus; //Systick;
*Systick_priority = 0x00; //Systick;
SysTick->VAL = 0; //Systick;
SysTick->CTRL = 0x3; //Systick
                                                        代他定印益)
//Systick中断优先级寄存器
//Systick定时器重装载计数值
//Systick定时器中断优先级
//Systick定时器计数器清0
//Systick使用外部晶振时钟,8分频 72MHz/8=9MHz 计数9000)
  40
41
42
43
44
45
        OS_INT_ON();
      ,
<mark>void</mark> SysTick_Handler(<mark>void</mark>) //Systick定时器中断函数(使用其他定时器时,请修改为其他定时器的中断函数名)
  46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
        <del>/*-----从stm32f1xx_it_</del>c中的void SysTick_Handler(void)复制过来-----*/
       HAL_IncTick();
HAL_SYSTICK_IRQHand1er();
        OS_Timer_Handler();
```

```
stm32f1xx_it.c* FSC_STOS.c
 162 L*/
       //word PendSV_Handler(void)
 163
 164
      11
          /* USER CODE BEGIN PendSV_IRQn 0
 165
 166
167
          /* USER CODE END PendSV_IRQn 0 */
/* USER CODE BEGIN PendSV_IRQn 1 *
 168
 170
         /* USER CODE END PendSV_IRQn
 171
 172
                                           已注释
      ///**
 173
      //* @brief This function handles System tick timer.
 174
 175
      //*/
 176
       //void SysTick_Handler(void)
 177
 178
179
          /* USER CODE BEGIN SysTick IRQn 0 */
 180
           /* USER CODE END SysTick_IRQn 0 */
      // HAL_IncTick();
// HAL_SYSTICK_IRQHandler()
 181
 183
      11
          /* USER CODE BEGIN SysTick_IRQn 1 */
 184
 185
          /* USER CODE END SysTick_IRQn 1 *,
 186
 187
 188
       <del>/**********************</del>
```

<6>把 OS\_MAIN()复制到 main 函数中:

1>注释或删除 hal 工程中 main()中的 while(1){ } ,把 APP.c 中的 OS\_MAIN()函数复制过去。





此时基本移植好,但是还要做一些重要修改。(对 systick 和 PendSV 的初使化修改)

```
main.c FSC_STOS.h
    161 ঢ় {
            /* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
    162
    163
    164
            /* USER CODE END 1 */
    165
    166
            /* MCU Configuration-----*/
    167
    168
            /* Reset of all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the Systick. */
    169
            HAL_Init()
    170
            /* USER CODE BEGIN Inc.*/ 双击选中右键go to definition
    171
    172
    173
            /* USER CODE END Init */
    174
    175
            /* Configure the system clock */
    176
177
            SystemClock_Config();
            /* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */
    178
    179
    180
            /* USER CODE END SysInit */
    181
           /* Initialize all configured peripherals */
MX_GPIO_Init();
MX_USART1_UART_Init();
    182
    183
    184
    185
    186
            /* Initialize interrupts */
            MX_NVIC_Init();
    187
    188
             () HORD GODE BEGINS O . (
<
  main.c FSC_STOS.h stm32f1xx_hal.c
          * to have correct HAL operation.

* @retval HAL status
   155
    156
    158 HAL_StatusTypeDef HAL_Init(void)
    159 = {
160
   /* Prefetch buffer is not available on value line devices */
__HAL_FLASH_PREFETCH_BUFFER_ENABLE();
#endif
    165
    166
    167
168
    169
    170
171
172
173
174
175
        #endif /* PREFETCH_ENABLE */
          /* Set Interrupt Group Priority */
HAL_NWIC_SetPriorityGrouping(NVIC_PRIORITYGROUP_4);
          /* Use systick as time base source and configure 1ms tick (default clock after Reset is HSI) */
    176
177
178
          HAL_InitTick(TICK_INT_PRIORITY);
         /* Init the low level hardware */
HAL_MspInit();
    179
180
                                         选中右键go to definiton
          /* Return function status */
return HAL_OK;
    182
```

```
FSC_STOS.h stm32f1xx_hal.c stm32f1xx_hal_msp.c
49
     void HAL_MspInit(void)
50
   ∃ {
51
        /* USER CODE BEGIN MspInit 0 */
52
53
        /* USER CODE END MspInit 0 */
54
55
        __HAL_RCC_AFIO_CLK_ENABLE();
56
57
       HAL_NVIC_SetPriorityGrouping(NVIC_PRIORITYGROUP_4);
58
       /* System interrupt init*/
/* MemoryManagement_IRQn interrupt configuration */
59
60
       HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(MemoryManagement_IRQn, 0, 0);
61
62
        /* BusFault_IRQn interrupt configuration */
63
       HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(BusFault_IRQn, 0, 0);
       /* UsageFault_IRQn interrupt configuration */
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(UsageFault_IRQn, 0, 0);
64
65
       /* SVCall_IRQn interrupt configuration */
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(SVCall_IRQn, 0, 0);
/* DebugMonitor_IRQn interrupt configuration */
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(DebugMonitor_IRQn, 0, 0);

W为255,最低
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
                                                     <u>ion +/</u>
         * PendSV_IRQn interrupt configurat
       HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(PendSV_IRQn)
                                                   0,) ()
           Systick_iken interrupt configuration
       HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(SysTick_IRQn, 0, 0);
75
76
          /**DISABLE: JTAG-DP Disabled and SW-DP Disabled
                                                                   ▶修改此处
          _HAL_AFIO_REMAP_SWJ_DISABLE();
77
```

修改此处是为了打开 SWD 烧录,在没有设置 SYS 选项下,cubemx 默认成生的工程是关闭 SWD 下载功能的(是个小坑)。如果没有修改此处,第一次能烧录进去,下次就不能烧录,如果不小心中招了,恢复方法如下:按下面图示方法修改好,然后按住开发板上的复位按键,点 load 下载,点击下载看到烧录进度条后要立即松开按键,等程序强制下载进去就恢复了。

```
main.c FSC_STOS.h stm32f1xx_hal.c stm32f1xx_hal_msp.c stm32f1xx_hal_gpio_ex.h
        void HAL_MspInit(void)
   50 □ {
           /* USER CODE BEGIN MspInit 0 */
   51
   52
   53
           /* USER CODE END MspInit 0 */
   54
   55
           __HAL_RCC_AFIO_CLK_ENABLE();
   56
   57
           HAL_NVIC_SetPriorityGrouping(NVIC_PRIORITYGROUP_4);
   58
   59
           /* System interrupt init*/
   60
           /* MemoryManagement_IRQn interrupt configuration */
   61
           HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(MemoryManagement_IRQn, 0, 0);
           /* BusFault IRQn interrupt configuration */
   62
   63
           HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(BusFault_IRQn, 0, 0);
          /* UsageFault_IRQn interrupt configuration */
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(UsageFault_IRQn, 0, 0);
/* SVCall_IRQn interrupt configuration */
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(SVCall_IRQn, 0, 0);
   64
   65
   66
   67
           /* DebugMonitor_IRQn interrupt configuration */
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(DebugMonitor_IRQn, 0, 0);
   68
   69
           /* PendSV_IRQn interrupt configuration */
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(PendSV_IRQn, 0, 0);
   70
   71
   72
           /* SysTick_IRQn interrupt configuration */
   73
74
           HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(SysTick_IRQn, 0, 0);
   75 🛱
             /**DISABLE: JTAG-DP Disabled and SW-DP Disabled
   76
                                                              ▶ 选中右键go to definition
             _HAL_AFIO_REMAP_SWJ_DISABLE<mark>()</mark>;
   78
```

```
main.c FSC_STOS.h stm32f1xx_hal.c stm32f1xx_hal_msp.c stm32f1xx_hal_gpio_ex.h
      484
               * @retval None
      485
      486
            #define __HAL_AFIO_REMAP_SWJ_ENABLE() AFIO_DBGAFR_CONFIG(AFIO_MAPR_SWJ_CFG_RESET)
      487
               * @brief Enable the Serial wire JTAG configuration
* @note NONJTRST: Full SWJ (JTAG-DP + SW-DP) but without NJTRST
      489
      490
               * @retval None
      492
            #define __HAL_AFIO_REMAP_SWJ_NONJTRST() AFIO_DBGAFR_CONFIG(AFIO_MAPR_SWJ_CFG_NOJNTRST)
      493
      495
               * @brief Enable the Serial wire JTAG configuration
* @note NOJTAG: JTAG-DP Disabled and SW-DP Enabled
      496
      497
      492
               * @retval None
      499
                                                                  复制这个
                       __HAL_AFIO_REMAP_SWJ_NOJTAG()
                                                             AFIO_DBGAFR_CONFIG(AFIO_MAPR_SWJ_CFG_JTAGDISABLE)
      501
            #define
      502
      503
              * @brief Disable the Serial wire JTAG configuration
* @note DISABLE: JTAG-DP Disabled and SW-DP Disabled
      504
      505
      506
               * @retval None
      507
            #define __HAL_AFIO_REMAP_SWJ_DISABLE() AFIO_DBGAFR_CONFIG(AFIO_MAPR_SWJ_CFG_DISABLE)
      510 白#if defined(AFIO MAPR SPI3 REMAP)
修改后如下:
                 FSC_STOS.h stm32f1xx_hal.c stm32f1xx_hal_msp.c* stm32f1xx_hal_gpio_ex.h
                    HAL RCC AFIO CLK ENABLE();
         56
         57
                  HAL_NVIC_SetPriorityGrouping(NVIC_PRIORITYGROUP_4);
         58
         59
                  /* System interrupt init*/
         60
                  /* MemoryManagement_IRQn interrupt configuration */
                  HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(MemoryManagement_IRQn, 0, 0);
         61
                 HAL_NVIC_SetTriority(MemoryManagement_IRQn, 0.)

* BusFault_IRQn interrupt configuration */
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(BusFault_IRQn, 0, 0);

/* UsageFault_IRQn interrupt configuration */
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(UsageFault_IRQn, 0, 0);

/* SVCall_IRQn interrupt configuration */
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(SVCall_IRQn, 0, 0);
         62
         63
         64
         65
         66
         67
                  HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(SVCall_IRQn, 0, 0)
                 /* DebugMonitor_IRQn interrupt configuration */
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(DebugMonitor_IRQn, 0, 0);
/* PendSV_IRQn interrupt configuration */
         68
         69
         70
                  /# HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(PendSV_IRQn, 0, 0);

/* SysTick_IRQn interrupt configuration */
         71
         72
                  HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(SysTick_IRQn, 0, 0);
         74
         75 E
                     /**DISABLE: JTAG-DP Disabled and SW-DP Disabled
         76
77
                  __HAL_AFIO_REMAP_SWJ_NOJTAG();
        78
79
                  /* USER CODE BEGIN MspInit 1 */
         80
         81
                  /* USER CODE END MspInit 1 */
         83
         84
              void HAL_UART_MspInit(UART_HandleTypeDef* huart)
```

到此系统就可以正常运行了。由于新建 hal 库工程时,一般默认使用 systick 定时器用作 HAL\_Delay()毫秒级延时,其定时时间也刚好为 1ms,而系统默认系统定时器也使用 systick 定时器并且也是 1ms 定时中断,所以正好符合,如果需要修改系统时间切片为其他时间值,请在 hal 初使化中把 systick 初使化有关代码注释掉或在新建工程时把 systick 用作延时的选项去掉。

接下来是 OSprintf 函数和系统串口指令接入到 hal 库串口的设置。

在 stm32fxxx\_it.c 中找到串口中断函数(需要哪个串口作为指令就放在哪个串口中断函数)

```
APP.c stm32f1xx_it.c FSC_STOS.h FSC_STOS.c
☐ S Project: FSC STOS HAL
    □ 🔊 FSC_STOS_HAL
                                                                        * @brief This function handles USART1 global interrupt.
         ⊕ 🛅 Application/MDK-ARM
                                                                198
                                                               199
          Application/User
                                                               200
                                                                      stm32f1xx_hal_msp.c
                                                               200
201
202
203
204
205
                                                                            /* USER CODE BEGIN USART1_IRQn 0 */
uint8_t UsartRxdata;
UsartRxdata=USART1->DR;
UsartRxdata=UsartRxdata;//仿止警告
             main.c
          stm32f1xx_it.c
                                                                                                                                                                 .输入形参为串口接收字节数据
          ⊕ 🛅 Drivers/CMSIS
                                                              206
207
208
209
210
211
212
213
214
215
216
217
218
219
                                                                             #if (OSCUT_CMD_ALL == 1)
OSCmdUsartReceiveByte(WsartRxdata);

☐ ► FSC_STOS

                                                                                                                                                                 如使用串口指令,需要加此3句代码
                FSC STOS.asm
              FSC_STOS.c
                 FSC_STOS.h
                                                                              /* USER CODE END USART1 IRQn 0 */
                                                                            HAL_UART_IRQHandler(&huart1);
/* USER CODE BEGIN USART1_IRQn 1 */
               APP.c
             CMSIS
                                                                             /* USER CODE END USART1_IRQn 1 */
                                                                        }
                                                                        /* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
                                                                         220
221
E Pro... ③ Bo... | {} Fu... | 0 → Te...
                            40
41
            42
43
                            OSStart();//OS开始运行
         extern UART_HandleTypeDef huart1;

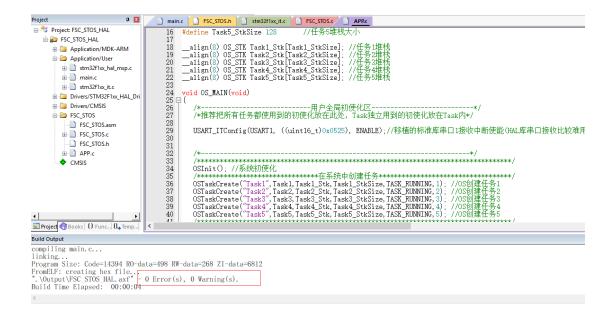
int fputc(int ch, FILE *f) //printf函数重定向

50 日 {

uint8_t temp[1]={ch};

HAL_UART_Transmi+(AL-

return all falls and fal
                      printf重定向放在app.c,由于hal库串口接收比较繁琐,
                                                                                                                                                        作者移值了std标准库的串口接收中断使能函数
                         uint8_t temp[1]={ch};
HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart1,temp,1,2);//使用串口1
            54
55
                     void USART_ITConfig(USART_TypeDef* USARTx, uint16_t USART_IT, Funct/ona1State NewState)//移植的标准库串口1接
            56
57
58
59
                         uint32_t usartreg = 0x00, itpos = 0x00, itmask = 0x00;
uint32 t usartxbase = 0x00;
                          uint32_t usartxbase = 0x00;
/* Check the parameters */
assert_param(IS_USART_ALL_PERIPH(USARTx));
assert_param(IS_USART_CONFIG_IT(USART_IT));
assert_param(IS_FUNCTIONAL_STATE(NewState));
/* The CTS interrupt is not available for UART4 and UART5 */
ie (USART_IT_= ((intertal_a)0=0068))
            60
            61
            63
     main.c FSC_STOS.h stm32f1xx_it.c FSC_STOS.c APP.c
                 #define Task5_StkSize 128
                                                                                         //任务5堆栈大小
                 _align(8) OS_STK Task1_Stk[Task1_StkSize]; //任务1堆栈
_align(8) OS_STK Task2_Stk[Task2_StkSize]; //任务2堆栈
_align(8) OS_STK Task3_Stk[Task3_StkSize]; //任务3堆栈
_align(8) OS_STK Task4_Stk[Task4_StkSize]; //任务4堆栈
_align(8) OS_STK Task5_Stk[Task5_StkSize]; //任务5堆栈
         22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
                   void OS_MAIN(void)
                           /*------/
/*推荐把所有任务都使用到的初使化放在此处,Task独立用到的初使化放在Task内*/
                          USART_ITConfig(USART1, ((uint16_t)0x0525), ENABLE);//移植的标准库串口1接收中断使能(HAL库串口接收比较难用)
                           (アコskCreate( Task1", Task1, Task1, Stk, Task1_StkSize, TASK_RUNNING, 1); //OS创建任务1
OSTaskCreate( Task2", Task2, Task2_Stk, Task2_StkSize, TASK_RUNNING, 2); //OS创建任务2
OSTaskCreate( Task3", Task3, Task3_Stk, Task3_StkSize, TASK_RUNNING, 3); //OS创建任务3
OSTaskCreate( Task4", Task4, Task4_Stk, Task4_StkSize, TASK_RUNNING, 4); //OS创建任务4
OSTaskCreate( Task5", Task5, Task5_Stk, Task5_StkSize, TASK_RUNNING, 5); //OS创建任务5
         36
37
38
39
          40
```



## 串口发送 cmd/osmanage//查看系统状态信息(注意波特率要与实际匹配)

