

CSGE602055 Operating Systems

CSF2600505 Sistem Operasi

Week 08: Scheduling

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<https://os.vlsm.org/Slides/os08.pdf>

Always check for the latest revision!

REV361 14-Nov-2021

OS212⁴): Operating Systems 2021 - 2

OS A	OS B	OS C	OS INT
Every first day of the Week, Quiz#1: (07:40-07:50) and Quiz#2: 07:20-07:40			
Monday/Thursday 13:00 — 14:40 14:00 — finish	Monday/Thursday 15:00 — 16:40 ¹ 16:00 — finish	Monday/Thursday 13:00 — 14:40 13:00 — 14:40	Monday/Wednesday 08:00 — 09:40 09:00 — finish

Week	Schedule & Deadline ²⁾	Topic	OSC10 ³⁾
Week 00	30 Aug - 05 Sep 2021	Overview 1, Virtualization & Scripting	Ch. 1, 2, 18.
Week 01	06 Sep - 12 Sep 2021	Overview 2, Virtualization & Scripting	Ch. 1, 2, 18.
Week 02	13 Sep - 19 Sep 2021	Security, Protection, Privacy, & C-language.	Ch. 16, 17.
Week 03	20 Sep - 26 Sep 2021	File System & FUSE	Ch. 13, 14, 15.
Week 04	27 Sep - 03 Oct 2021	Addressing, Shared Lib, & Pointer	Ch. 9.
Week 05	04 Oct - 10 Oct 2021	Virtual Memory	Ch. 10.
Week 06	11 Oct - 31 Oct 2021	Concurrency: Processes & Threads	Ch. 3, 4.
Week 07	01 Nov - 07 Nov 2021	Synchronization & Deadlock	Ch. 6, 7, 8.
Week 08	08 Nov - 14 Nov 2021	Scheduling + W06/W07	Ch. 5.
Week 09	15 Nov - 21 Nov 2021	Storage, Firmware, Bootloader, & Systemd	Ch. 11.
Week 10	22 Nov - 28 Nov 2021	I/O & Programming	Ch. 12.

¹⁾ **OS B:** Week00-Week05 (RMS); Week06-Week10 (MAM).

²⁾ The **DEADLINE** of Week 00 is 05 Sep 2021, whereas the **DEADLINE** of Week 01 is 12 Sep 2021, and so on...

³⁾ Silberschatz et. al.: **Operating System Concepts**, 10th Edition, 2018.

⁴⁾ This information will be on **EVERY** page two (2) of this course material.

STARTING POINT — <https://os.vlsm.org/>

- ❑ **Text Book** — Any recent/decent OS book. Eg. (**OSC10**) Silberschatz et. al.: **Operating System Concepts**, 10th Edition, 2018. See also <https://www.os-book.com/OS10/>.
- ❑ **Resources**
 - ❑ **SCELE OS212** — <https://scele.cs.ui.ac.id/course/view.php?id=3268>.
The enrollment key is **XXX**.
 - ❑ **Download Slides and Demos from GitHub.com**
<https://github.com/UI-FASILKOM-OS/SistemOperasi/>:
[os00.pdf \(W00\)](#), [os01.pdf \(W01\)](#), [os02.pdf \(W02\)](#), [os03.pdf \(W03\)](#),
[os04.pdf \(W04\)](#), [os05.pdf \(W05\)](#), [os06.pdf \(W06\)](#), [os07.pdf \(W07\)](#),
[os08.pdf \(W08\)](#), [os09.pdf \(W09\)](#), [os10.pdf \(W10\)](#).
 - ❑ **Problems**
[195.pdf \(W00\)](#), [196.pdf \(W01\)](#), [197.pdf \(W02\)](#), [198.pdf \(W03\)](#),
[199.pdf \(W04\)](#), [200.pdf \(W05\)](#), [201.pdf \(W06\)](#), [202.pdf \(W07\)](#),
[203.pdf \(W08\)](#), [204.pdf \(W09\)](#), [205.pdf \(W10\)](#).
 - ❑ **LFS** — <http://www.linuxfromscratch.org/lfs/view/stable/>
 - ❑ **OSP4DISS** — <https://osp4diss.vlsm.org/>
 - ❑ **DOIT** — <https://doit.vlsm.org/001.html>

Agenda

- 1 Start
- 2 Schedule
- 3 Agenda
- 4 Week 08
- 5 Scheduling
- 6 CPU Burst: How Long (When)?
- 7 MultiProcessor Scheduling
- 8 The Two State Model
- 9 Week 08: Check List
- 10 The End

Week 08 Scheduling: Topics¹

- Preemptive and non-preemptive scheduling
- Schedulers and policies
- Processes and threads
- Deadlines and real-time issues

¹Source: ACM IEEE CS Curricula 2013

Week 08 Scheduling: Learning Outcomes¹

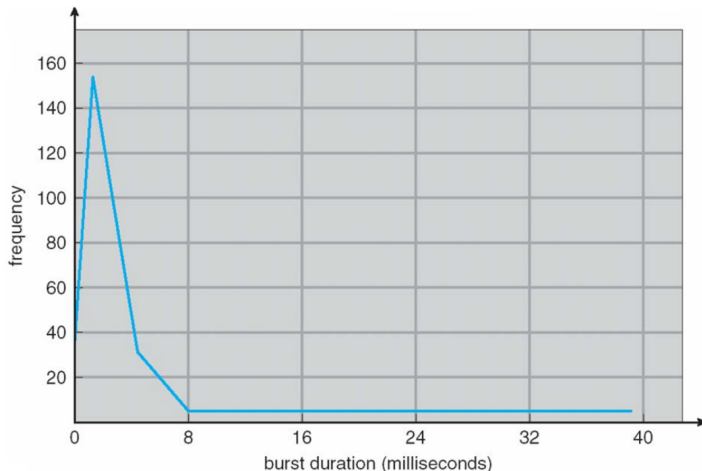
- Compare and contrast the common algorithms used for both preemptive and non-preemptive scheduling of tasks in operating systems, such as priority, performance comparison, and fair-share schemes. [Usage]
- Describe relationships between scheduling algorithms and application domains. [Familiarity]
- Discuss the types of processor scheduling such as short-term, medium-term, long-term, and I/O. [Familiarity]
- Describe the difference between processes and threads. [Usage]
- Compare and contrast static and dynamic approaches to real-time scheduling. [Usage]
- Discuss the need for preemption and deadline scheduling. [Familiarity]
- Identify ways that the logic embodied in scheduling algorithms are applicable to other domains, such as disk I/O, network scheduling, project scheduling, and problems beyond computing. [Usage]

¹Source: ACM IEEE CS Curricula 2013

Week 08: Scheduling

- Reference: (OSC10-ch05 demo-w08)
- Scheduling
 - Basic Concepts
 - **WARNING:** It's just a BURST
 - IO Burst
 - CPU Burst
 - CPU Burst vs. Freq (See next slide)
 - Criteria: Utilization, throughput, {turnaround, waiting, response} time.
 - (Burst) Algorithm
 - FCFS, SJF, RR, Priority, Multilevel Queue.
 - Preemptive / Non-preemptive (Cooperative) Scheduling
 - I/O Bound / CPU Bound Processes
- Thread Scheduling
 - User-level → Process-Contention Scope (PCS): many to many/one.
 - Kernel-level → System-Contention Scope (SCS): one to one.
- Standard Linux Scheduling
 - Completely Fair Scheduler (CFS).
 - Real Time Scheduling.

CPU Burst: How Long (When)?



©2013 Silberschatz, Galvin and Gagne Operating System Concepts – 9th Edition

Figure: Burst: Duration vs Frequency

MultiProcessor Scheduling

- Asymmetric Multiprocessing vs. Symmetric Multiprocessing (SMP).
- Processor Affinity: soft vs. hard.
- NUMA: Non-Uniform Memory Access.
- Load Balancing
- Multicore Processors
- Real Time Scheduling: Soft vs. Hard.
- Big O Notation
 - $O(1)$
 - $O(\log N)$
 - $O(N)$

The Two State Model

- CPU State – I/O State – CPU State – ...
 - n : processes in memory.
 - p : I/O time fraction.
 - p^n : probability n processes waiting for I/O.
 - $1 - p^n$: CPU utilization of n processes.
 - $\left[\frac{(1-p^n)}{n} \right]$: CPU utilization of ONE processes.
- Example: $p = 60\% \Rightarrow$ **CPU Utilization Per Process:** $\left[\frac{1-(60\%)^n}{n} \right]$

CPU Utilization	Multiprogramming (%)				
N	1	2	3	4	5
Per Process	40	32	26	21	18

- For 5 concurrent processes:
If total time is 100 seconds; for each process, the CPU time will be 18 seconds.

Week 08: Check List (Deadline: 14 Nov 2021).

□ Week 08: Assignment ([os08.pdf](#)). (Eg. **cbkadal**).

- Visit <https://osp4diss.vlsm.org/#idx0708>
- Week 08 - 10 will be about building "Linux From Scratch (LFS)"
 - 1 Read OSC10 chapter 5
 - 2 Try Demos in <https://github.com/UI-FASILKOM-OS/SistemOperasi/tree/master/Demos/>.
 - 3 Try Previous FinalTerm Problems (<https://rms46.vlsm.org/2/203.pdf>).
 - 4 Linux From Scratch 11.0 Chapter 01-04
 - (a) Fetch and Extract File WEEK08.tar.bz2.asc.
 - (b) Follow the official LFS guide version 11.0.
 - 5 Linux From Scratch 11.0 Chapter 05
 - (a) Chapter 05 "Compiling a Cross-Toolchain"
 - 6 Update your bookmark links. See C.B. Kadal's "LINKS/".
 - 7 (Optional) Any suggestions/tips for the next semester class? See C.B. Kadal's "TIPS/".
 - 8 Review your peer links.
 - 9 Update your log. See C.B. Kadal's "mylog.txt"
 - 10 Submit your Week 08 Assignment (See Week 03).

The End

- ☐ This is the end of the presentation.
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