## Лабораторная №4

Спроектировать и реализовать программу, имитирующую сборку Кубика Рубика 3х3.

К программе предъявляются следующие функциональные требования:

- Сохранение и чтение состояния кубика рубика из файла
- Проверка корректности текущего состояния (инвариант состояний кубика)
- Вывод в консоль текущего состояния
- Вращение граней кубика рубика с помощью вводимых команд
- Генерация случайного состояния Кубика Рубика, корректного с точки зрения инварианта состояний
- Нахождения "решения" для текущего состояния в виде последовательности поворотов граней

Нефункциональные требования:

- Программа должны быть спроектирована, с использованием ОПП
- Логические сущности должны быть выделены в отдельный классы

#### Критерии оценки:

- Логично выстроенная архитектура приложения
- Применение возможностей языка программирования С++ включая стандартную библиотеку

Дополнительно (за дополнительные баллы): Реализовать графический интерфейс приложения, с использование OpenGL Utility Toolkit

#### main.cpp

```
#include<iostream>
#include "Cube.h"

using namespace std;

int main()
{
    Cube a;
    a.print();
    a.solve();
    a.print();

    fstream in;
    in.open("input.txt");
    Cube c(in);
    cout << c.solve() << '\n';
    c.print();
    c.out_ans();</pre>
```

}

### Cube.h

```
#ifndef LAB4_CUBE_H
#define LAB4_CUBE_H
#include<iostream>
#include<fstream>
#include<map>
#include<ctime>
#include<cstdlib>
#include<vector>
struct Verge
    Verge()
    char verge[3][3];
};
class Cube
{
public:
    Cube(std::fstream &FILE)
    {
        char colors[9];
        int k;
        for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++)
            k = 0;
            for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
                for (int q = 0; q < 3; q++)
                {
                    FILE >> colors[k];
                    k++;
                }
            }
            int verge_nubmer = colors_number[colors[4]];
            k = 0;
            for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
                for (int q = 0; q < 3; q++)
                {
                    cube[verge_nubmer].verge[j][q] = colors[k];
```

```
k++;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    Cube()
    {
        for (auto it = colors_number.begin(); it != colors_number.end();
it++)
        {
            int verge_number = it->second;
            char verge_color = it->first;
            for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
            {
                for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
                     cube[verge_number].verge[i][j] = verge_color;
                }
            }
        }
        srand(std::time(NULL));
        int n = rand() \% 100;
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
            random_rotate();
        }
    }
    Cube(const Cube &other)
        for (int k = 0; k < 6; k++)
        {
            for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++)
            {
                for (int j = 0; j < 6; j++)
                     cube[k].verge[i][j] = other.cube[k].verge[i][j];
                }
            }
        }
    }
    ~Cube()
    {}
    void print()
        for (int i = 0; i < 6; i++)
        {
            std::cout << i + 1 << ' ' << "verge" << '\n';</pre>
            for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
```

```
for (int k = 0; k < 3; k++)
            {
                std::cout << cube[i].verge[j][k] << ' ';</pre>
            }
            std::cout << '\n';</pre>
        }
    }
}
void R()
    int verges[] = \{0, 4, 2, 5\};
    int row[] = \{0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 2, 1, 0, 0, 1, 2\};
    int column[] = {2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2};
    rotate(verges, row, column, 1, 1);
    ans.push_back('R');
}
void R_()
{
    int verges[] = \{5, 2, 4, 0\};
    int row[] = \{2, 1, 0, 0, 1, 2, 2, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0\};
    int column[] = {2, 2, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2};
    rotate(verges, row, column, 1, 0);
    ans.push_back('R');
    ans.push_back('_');
}
void R2()
{
    this->R();
    this->R();
    ans.push_back('R');
    ans.push_back('2');
}
void L()
    int verges[] = \{5, 2, 4, 0\};
    int row[] = \{0, 1, 2, 2, 1, 0, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2\};
    int column[] = \{0, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\};
    rotate(verges, row, column, 3, 1);
    ans.push_back('L');
}
void L_()
{
    int verges[] = \{0, 4, 2, 5\};
    int row[] = \{2, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0, 0, 1, 2, 2, 1, 0\};
    int column[] = \{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 2, 2, 0, 0, 0\};
    rotate(verges, row, column, 3, 0);
    ans.push_back('L');
    ans.push_back('_');
}
```

```
void L2()
{
    this->L();
    this->L();
    ans.push_back('L');
    ans.push_back('2');
}
void F()
    int verges[] = \{1, 5, 3, 4\};
    int row[] = \{0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 1, 0, 2, 2, 2\};
    int column[] = \{0, 0, 0, 2, 1, 0, 2, 2, 2, 0, 1, 2\};
    rotate(verges, row, column, 0, 1);
    ans.push_back('F');
}
void F_()
{
    int verges[] = \{4, 3, 5, 1\};
    int row[] = \{2, 2, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 1, 0\};
    int column[] = \{2, 1, 0, 2, 2, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0\};
    rotate(verges, row, column, 0, 0);
    ans.push_back('F');
    ans.push_back('_');
}
void F2()
{
    this->F();
    this->F();
    ans.push_back('F');
    ans.push_back('2');
}
void B()
    int verges[] = \{1, 4, 3, 5\};
    int row[] = \{0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 1, 0, 2, 2, 2\};
    int column[] = \{2, 2, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 1, 0\};
    rotate(verges, row, column, 2, 1);
    ans.push_back('B');
}
void B_()
{
    int verges[] = \{5, 3, 4, 1\};
    int row[] = \{2, 2, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 1, 0\};
    int column[] = \{0, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0, 2, 1, 0, 2, 2, 2\};
    rotate(verges, row, column, 2, 0);
    ans.push_back('B');
    ans.push_back('_');
}
```

```
void B2()
{
    this->B();
    this->B();
    ans.push_back('B');
    ans.push_back('2');
}
void U()
    int verges[] = \{3, 2, 1, 0\};
    int row[] = \{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\};
    int column[] = {2, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0};
    rotate(verges, row, column, 4, 1);
    ans.push_back('U');
}
void U_()
{
    int verges[] = \{0, 1, 2, 3\};
    int row[] = \{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\};
    int column[] = {0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2};
    rotate(verges, row, column, 4, 0);
    ans.push_back('U');
    ans.push_back('_');
}
void U2()
{
    this->U();
    this->U();
    ans.push_back('U');
    ans.push_back('2');
}
void D()
    int verges[] = \{0, 1, 2, 3\};
    int row[] = \{2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2\};
    int column[] = \{0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2, 0, 1, 2\};
    rotate(verges, row, column, 5, 1);
    ans.push_back('D');
}
void D_()
{
    int verges[] = \{3, 2, 1, 0\};
    int row[] = \{2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2\};
    int column[] = \{2, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0, 2, 1, 0\};
    rotate(verges, row, column, 5, 0);
    ans.push_back('D');
    ans.push_back('_');
}
```

```
void D2()
{
    this->D();
    this->D();
    ans.push_back('D');
    ans.push_back('2');
}
void rp()
    this->R();
    this->U();
    this->R_();
    this->U_();
}
void lp()
    this->L_();
   this->U_();
    this->L();
    this->U();
}
void test()
    this->horizontal_rotate_l();
}
bool is_correct()
    Cube copy(*this);
    if (copy.solve())
        return true;
   else
        return false;
}
void out_ans()
    std::ofstream FILE;
    FILE.open("output.txt");
    for (auto it = ans.begin(); it != ans.end(); it++)
        FILE << *it;
    }
}
bool solve()
{
    srand(std::time(NULL));
    ans.clear();
    if (this->cross())
```

```
this->white_verge();
            this->second_verges();
            this->yellow_cross();
            this->yellow_verge();
            this->finish_solve();
            while (cube[0].verge[0][1] != cube[0].verge[1][1])
                this->U();
            return is_solved(0) && is_solved(1) && is_solved(2) &&
is_solved(3) && is_solved(4) && is_solved(5);
        }
    }
private:
    Verge cube[6];
    std::map<char, int> colors_number = {{'R', 0},
                                          {'G', 1},
                                          {'0', 2},
                                          {'B', 3},
                                          {'Y', 4},
                                          {'W', 5}};
    std::vector<char> ans;
    const int max_iteration = 1e6;
    bool is_solved(int number_verge)
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
        {
            for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
                if (cube[number_verge].verge[i][j] !=
cube[number_verge].verge[1][j])
                {
                    return false;
                }
            }
        }
        return true;
    }
    void finish_solve()
    {
        for (int x = 0; x < max_iteration; x++)
        {
            for (int k = 0; k < 4; k++)
            {
                int num1 = rand() \% 2;
                if (num1 == 1)
                {
                    this->rp();
                    this->lp();
                    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
                         this->rp();
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
                         this->lp();
                    int number;
                    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
                         number = 0;
                         for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++)
                             if (cube[0].verge[0][0] == cube[0].verge[0][1]
&&
                                 cube[0].verge[0][2] == cube[0].verge[0][1])
                             {
                                 number++;
                             }
                             this->horizontal_rotate();
                         if (number == 4)
                             return;
                    }
                    this->rp();
                    this->lp();
                    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
                         this->rp();
                    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
                         this->lp();
                    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
                    {
                         number = 0;
                         for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++)
                             if (cube[0].verge[0][0] == cube[0].verge[0][1]
&&
                                 cube[0].verge[0][2] == cube[0].verge[0][1])
                             {
                                 number++;
                             }
                             this->horizontal_rotate();
                         }
                         if (number == 4)
                             return;
                    }
                }
                this->horizontal_rotate();
            }
        }
    }
    void yellow_verge()
        for (int x = 0; x < max_iteration; x++)
        {
            for (int k = 0; k < 4; k++)
            {
                int num1 = rand() \% 2;
```

```
if (num1 == 0)
                {
                     this->rp();
                     this->rp();
                     this->rp();
                     this->horizontal_rotate();
                     this->lp();
                     this->lp();
                     this->lp();
                     this->horizontal_rotate_l();
                     int num2 = rand() \% 5;
                     for (int i = 0; i < num2; i++)
                         this->U();
                     }
                     for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
                     {
                        while (cube[4].verge[2][0] != 'Y')
                             this->L();
                             this->D();
                             this->L_();
                             this->D_();
                         this->U();
                    for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
                     {
                         int number = 0;
                         for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++)
                         {
                             if (cube[0].verge[0][0] == cube[0].verge[1][1]
&&
                                 cube[0].verge[0][2] == cube[0].verge[1][1])
                             {
                                 number++;
                             this->horizontal_rotate();
                         if (number == 4)
                         {
                             return;
                         this->U();
                    }
                }
                this->horizontal_rotate();
                for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
                {
                     for (int j = 0; j < 4; j++)
```

```
}
    }
    void yellow_cross()
    {
        for (int x = 0; x < max_iteration; x++)
            for (int k = 0; k < 4; k++)
            {
                this->F();
                int num1 = rand() \% 3;
                for (int i = 0; i < num1; i++)
                {
                    this->rp();
                this->F_();
                this->horizontal_rotate();
            }
            if (cube[4].verge[0][1] == 'Y' && cube[4].verge[1][0] == 'Y' &&
cube[4].verge[2][1] == 'Y' &&
                cube[4].verge[1][2] == 'Y')
            {
                break;
            }
        }
    }
    void second_verges()
        for (int x = 0; x < max_iteration; x++)
        {
            for (int k = 0; k < 4; k++)
            {
                if (cube[0].verge[1][1] == cube[0].verge[0][1])
                {
                    if (cube[4].verge[2][1] == cube[1].verge[1][1])
                        this->U();
                        this->rp();
                        this->horizontal_rotate();
                        this->lp();
                        this->horizontal_rotate_l();
                    if (cube[4].verge[2][1] == cube[3].verge[1][1])
                        this->U_();
                        this->lp();
                        this->horizontal_rotate_l();
                        this->rp();
                        this->horizontal_rotate();
```

```
int num1 = rand() % 2, num2 = rand() % 2, num3 = rand() %
4;
                if (num1 == 0)
                {
                    this->U();
                    this->rp();
                    this->horizontal_rotate();
                    this->lp();
                    this->horizontal_rotate_l();
                }
                if (num2 == 0)
                {
                    this->U_();
                    this->lp();
                    this->horizontal_rotate_l();
                    this->rp();
                    this->horizontal_rotate();
                for (int i = 0; i < num3; i++)
                    this->U();
                this->horizontal_rotate();
            }
            bool check = true;
            for (int k = 0; k < 4; k++)
                if (cube[k].verge[1][0] != cube[k].verge[1][1] ||
cube[k].verge[1][2] != cube[k].verge[1][1])
                {
                    check = false;
            }
            if (check)
                break;
        }
    }
    void white_verge()
        for (int x = 0; x < max_iteration; x++)
            for (int k = 0; k < 4; k++)
            {
                int num1 = rand() % 7, num2 = rand() % 7, num3 = rand() %
4;
                for (int i = 0; i < num1; i++)
```

```
this->rp();
                for (int i = 0; i < num2; i++)
                {
                    this->lp();
                }
                for (int i = 0; i < num3; i++)
                    this->U();
                this->horizontal_rotate();
            }
            if (is_solved(5))
            {
                bool check = true;
                for (int k = 0; k < 4; k++)
                    if (cube[0].verge[2][1] != cube[0].verge[2][0] ||
cube[0].verge[2][1] != cube[0].verge[2][2])
                    {
                        check = false;
                        break;
                    this->horizontal_rotate();
                }
                if (check)
                {
                    return;
                }
            }
        }
    }
    bool cross()
    {
        bool check = false;
        for (int x = 0; x < max_iteration; x++)
            if (cube[4].verge[0][1] == 'W' && cube[4].verge[1][0] == 'W' &&
cube[4].verge[2][1] == 'W' &&
                cube[4].verge[1][2] == 'W')
            {
                check = true;
                break;
            for (int k = 0; k < 4; k++)
            {
                for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
                {
                    for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
                        if (cube[0].verge[i][j] == 'W')
```

```
if (i == 0 && j == 1)
                 {
                     this->F();
                     while (cube[4].verge[1][2] == 'W')
                         this->U();
                     }
                     this->R();
                 if (i == 1 && j == 0)
                     while (cube[4].verge[1][0] == 'W')
                         this->U();
                     }
                     this->L_();
                 }
                 if (i == 1 \&\& j == 2)
                     while (cube[4].verge[1][2] == 'W')
                         this->U();
                     }
                     this->R();
                 }
                 if (i == 2 \&\& j == 1)
                 {
                     this->F();
                     while (cube[4].verge[1][0] == 'W')
                         this->U();
                     this->L_();
                 }
            }
        }
    this->horizontal_rotate();
for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
    {
        if (cube[5].verge[i][j] == 'W')
            int k1 = i, k2 = j;
            if (i == 0 \&\& j == 1)
             {
                 k1 = 2;
                 k2 = 1;
            }
            if (i == 2 \&\& j == 1)
                 k1 = 0;
```

```
k2 = 1;
                         while (cube[4].verge[k1][k2] == 'W')
                             this->U();
                         if (i == 0 \&\& j == 1)
                         {
                             this->F2();
                         }
                         if (i == 1 \&\& j == 0)
                         {
                             this->L2();
                         }
                         if (i == 1 \&\& j == 2)
                         {
                             this->R2();
                         }
                         if (i == 2 \&\& j == 1)
                         {
                             this->B2();
                         }
                     }
                }
            }
        }
        if (check)
        {
            for (int k = 0; k < 4; k++)
                while (cube[0].verge[1][1] != cube[0].verge[0][1])
                 {
                     this->U();
                this->F2();
                this->horizontal_rotate();
            }
            return true;
        return false;
    }
    void rotate(int verges[], int row[], int column[], int roll_verge, bool
direction)
    {
        int current, k = 0;
        char save[3] = {cube[verges[3]].verge[row[9]][column[9]],
cube[verges[3]].verge[row[10]][column[10]],
                         cube[verges[3]].verge[row[11]][column[11]]);
        for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++)
        {
            current = verges[i];
            for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
```

```
int pos1 = row[k];
            int pos2 = column[k];
            k++;
            char s;
            s = cube[current].verge[pos1][pos2];
            cube[current].verge[pos1][pos2] = save[j];
            save[j] = s;
        }
    }
    char updated[3][3];
    if (direction)
    {
        updated[0][2] = cube[roll_verge].verge[0][0];
        updated[1][2] = cube[roll_verge].verge[0][1];
        updated[2][2] = cube[roll_verge].verge[0][2];
        updated[2][1] = cube[roll_verge].verge[1][2];
        updated[2][0] = cube[roll_verge].verge[2][2];
        updated[1][0] = cube[roll_verge].verge[2][1];
        updated[0][0] = cube[roll_verge].verge[2][0];
        updated[0][1] = cube[roll_verge].verge[1][0];
    } else
    {
        updated[0][0] = cube[roll_verge].verge[0][2];
        updated[1][0] = cube[roll_verge].verge[0][1];
        updated[2][0] = cube[roll_verge].verge[0][0];
        updated[2][1] = cube[roll_verge].verge[1][0];
        updated[2][2] = cube[roll_verge].verge[2][0];
        updated[1][2] = cube[roll_verge].verge[2][1];
        updated[0][2] = cube[roll_verge].verge[2][2];
        updated[0][1] = cube[roll_verge].verge[1][2];
    updated[1][1] = cube[roll_verge].verge[1][1];
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++)
        {
            cube[roll_verge].verge[i][j] = updated[i][j];
    }
}
void horizontal_rotate()
    int verges[] = \{3, 2, 1, 0\};
    char save[3];
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        save[i] = cube[0].verge[1][i];
    for (int q = 0; q < 4; q++)
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
```

```
char saved = cube[verges[q]].verge[1][i];
            cube[verges[q]].verge[1][i] = save[i];
            save[i] = saved;
        }
    ans.push_back('M');
    ans.push_back('_');
    this->D_();
    this->U();
}
void horizontal_rotate_l()
{
    int verges[] = \{0, 1, 2, 3\};
    char save[3];
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
    {
        save[i] = cube[3].verge[1][i];
    }
    for (int q = 0; q < 4; q++)
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++)
        {
            char saved = cube[verges[q]].verge[1][i];
            cube[verges[q]].verge[1][i] = save[i];
            save[i] = saved;
        }
    }
    ans.push_back('M');
    this->D();
    this->U_();
}
void random_rotate()
{
    int value = rand() % 18;
    switch (value)
        case 0:
            this->R();
            break;
        case 1:
            this->R_();
            break;
        case 2:
            this->R2();
        case 3:
            this->U();
            break;
        case 4:
            this->U_();
            break;
        case 5:
            this->U2();
```

```
break;
             case 6:
                 this->L();
                 break;
             case 7:
                 this->L_();
                 break;
             case 8:
                 this->L2();
                 break;
             case 9:
                 this->D();
                 break;
             case 10:
                 this->D_();
                 break;
             case 11:
                 this->D2();
                 break;
             case 12:
                 this->F();
                 break;
             case 13:
                 this->F_();
                 break;
             case 14:
                 this->F2();
                 break;
             case 15:
                 this->B();
                 break;
             case 16:
                 this->B_();
                 break;
             case 17:
                 this->B2();
                 break;
    }
};
#endif
```

## Ввод и вывод

Программа реализует класс кубика, находит "решение" кубика с помощью стандартного алгоритма его сборки, может генерировать его случайные корректные состояния, считывать его состояние из файла.

# Вывод

Использую принципы ООП, я выполнил предложенное мне задание, реализовал класс кубика, научился его собирать и реализовал алгоритм его сборки программно.