

Roman Number system

i ii iii iv v vi

Tally

I II III IIII IIIII

Decimal number system

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Task

[2, 4, 6, 5]

mathematical way.
order not a matter

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \times 1 = 2 \\ 4 \times 10 = 40 \\ 6 \times 100 = 600 \\ 5 \times 1000 = 5000 + \\ \hline 5642 \end{array}$$

[7, 3, 2]

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \times 10^0 = 7 \\ 3 \times 10^1 = 30 \\ 2 \times 10^2 = 200 \\ \hline 237 \end{array}$$

ans = 1

ans += arr[i] * math.pow(10, i)

↑
index.

10^3	10^2	10^1	10^0	
$5 \times$	$6 \times$	$4 \times$	$2 \times$	
				<u>Place Value</u>
			→	$2 \times 10^0 = 2$
		→		$4 \times 10^1 = 40$
	→			$6 \times 10^2 = 600$
→				$5 \times 10^3 = 5000$
				<hr/> 5642

Task

Difference of 46 and 64 is → 18

Task

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x + y & = & 10 \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ 4 + 6 & = & 10 \\ \text{X} & & \text{X} \\ 6 + 4 & = & 10 \end{array}$$

Difference of 46 and 64 is $\rightarrow 18$

$$\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ - 46 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$$

find the number such way where the difference will be 36.

$$\begin{aligned} x + y &= 10 \\ (10y + x) - (10x + y) &= 36 \\ \Rightarrow 10y + x - 10x - y &= 36 \\ \Rightarrow 9y - 9x &= 36 \\ \Rightarrow 9(y - x) &= 36 \\ \Rightarrow y - x &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x + y &= 10 \\ y - x &= 4 \\ 2y &= 14 \\ y &= \frac{14}{2} = 7 \\ y &= 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x + y &= 10 \\ x + 7 &= 10 \\ x &= 10 - 7 = 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$y = 7, \quad x = 3$$

The number is 37 \rightarrow $3 + 7 = 10$
 $7 + 3 = 10$

$$\begin{array}{r} 73 \\ - 37 \\ \hline 36 \end{array}$$

* using decimal number system, what is the highest number that we can represent using one digit

$\rightarrow 9$

9 is the highest

d) is the highest