Geometric number of failures, i.e. consider infinite sequence of independent trials, let Y denote the # of failures that occur before the first success (do not include the success itself!). Assume all trials have probability p of succeeding. Notice Y+1 is a geometric random variable. Natice Y+1 is a geometric ran-So  $E(Y) = E((Y+1)-1) = E(Y+1)-1 = \frac{1}{p}-1 = \frac{1}{p}-\frac{p}{p} = \frac{1-p}{p}$  = (2)

Var(Y) = Var((Y+1)-1) = Var(Y+1) = (2) The constant doesn't affect the variance.