If P(A) is not 0 or 1 then A and its complement, A^{c} , must be dependent. $P(A \cap A^{c}) = P(\emptyset) = 0$ $P(A \cap A^{c}) = P(A) = 0$ $P(A) P(A^{c}) \neq 0 = P(A \cap A^{c})$ $P(A^{c}) \neq 0 = P(A^{c})$ $P(A^{c}) \neq 0 = P(A^{c})$