

Ahsanullah University of Science and Technology

Department of Computer Science and Engineering



CSE 4130

Formal languages and Compilers lab

Assignment No: 03

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Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int Keyword(char *str);
```

```
FILE *f1,*f2,*f3;
```

```
int j;
```

```
struct table
```

```
{
```

```
    char name[50], idType[50], dType[50], sc[50],val[50];  
}tables[1000];
```

```
int Keyword(char *str) {
```

```
    int s=0;
```

```
    if(
```

```
        (!strcmp(str, "char")) || (!strcmp(str, "float")) || (!strcmp(str, "double")) ||
```

```
        (!strcmp(str, "int")) || (!strcmp(str, "bool")) )
```

```
    {
```

```
        s=1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return s;
```

```
}
```

```
void insert(){
```

```
    f1 = fopen("OutputStep1.txt", "r");
```

```
    char scope[50];
```

```
    char arr[100];
```

```
    char c;
```

```
    int i;
```

```
    strcpy(scope, "global");
```

```

j=0;
while((c=fgetc(f1))!=EOF)
{
    if(c=='[')
    {
        i=0;
        while((c=fgetc(f1))!=']' && c!=' ')
        {
            arr[i++]=c;
        }
        arr[i]='\0';

        if(Keyword(arr)){

            strcpy(tables[j].dType, arr); //data type found


            // last c was ]
            c=fgetc(f1); //[
            c=fgetc(f1); //i
            c=fgetc(f1); //d
            int k=0;
            while((c=fgetc(f1))!=']')
            {
                tables[j].name[k++]=c;
            }
            tables[j].name[k]='\0'; //name found


            // last c was ]


            strcpy(tables[j].sc, scope); // scope found
            c=fgetc(f1); //[


            if((c=fgetc(f1))== '('){
                strcpy(tables[j].idType, "func");//id type found
                strcpy(scope, tables[j].name);

            }
            else if(c=='='){

```

```

        c=fgetc(f1);  //]
        c=fgetc(f1);  //[
        k=0;
        while((c=fgetc(f1))!=''])
        {

            tables[j].val[k++]=c;// value found
        }

        strcpy(tables[j].idType, "var");
    }
    else{
        strcpy(tables[j].idType, "var");

    }

    j++;

}
else if(!strcmp("}", arr))
{
    strcpy(scope, "global");
}
if( !Keyword(arr) && !strcmp("=", arr))
{
    c=fgetc(f1);
    c =fgetc(f1);
    int k=0;
    if(isdigit(c)|| c=='.'){
        tables[j-1].val[k++]=c;
        while((c=fgetc(f1))!=''])
        {
            tables[j-1].val[k++]=c; //value found
        }
    }
}
}
}
}

```

```

fclose(f1);

}

void delete(){
    int i=0,k=0;
    for(i=0; i<j; i++)
    {
        if(!strcmp(tables[i].sc,"global")){

            strcpy(tables[k].name,tables[i].name);
            strcpy(tables[k].idType,tables[i].idType);
            strcpy(tables[k].dType,tables[i].dType);
            strcpy(tables[k].sc,tables[i].sc);
            strcpy(tables[k].val,tables[i].val);
            k++;

        }
    }
    j=k; //updated table row number assigned

}

```

```

void display(){
    f2 = fopen("OutputStep2.txt", "w");
    printf("\nID\tName\tType\tData Type\tScope\tValue\n");
    printf("-----\n");
    fprintf(f2,"ID\tName\tType\tData Type\tScope\tValue\n");

    int i=0;

```

```

    for(i=0; i<j; i++)
    {

printf("%d\t%s\t%s\t%s\t\t%s\t%s\n",i+1,tables[i].name,tables[i].idType,tables[i].dType,tables[i].sc,tables[i].val);

fprintf(f2,"%d\t%s\t%s\t%s\t\t%s\t%s\n",i+1,tables[i].name,tables[i].idType,tables[i].dType,tables[i].sc,tables[i].val);

    }

fclose(f2);
printf("\n\n");

}

```

```

int main(){

    char c;
    f1 = fopen("input.txt", "r");
    f2 = fopen("OutputStep1.txt", "w");

    //step 1
    char str[1000000];
    fscanf(f1,"%[^\\n]",str);

    char *t= strtok(str, " ");

    printf(" result of step 1: \\n\\n");
    while(t != NULL){
        if(strcmp(t,"[kw]") ==0|| strcmp(t,"[op]")==0 ||strcmp(t,"[num]")==0 || strcmp(t,"[sep]")==0 ||
            strcmp(t,"[unkn]")==0 || strcmp(t,"[sep]")==0 || strcmp(t,"[par]")==0 || strcmp(t,"[brc]")==0){

```

```

        printf("[");
        fputc('[',f2);
    }
    else{
        printf("%s",t);
        fprintf(f2,"%s",t);

        if(strcmp(t,"[id")==0){
            printf(" ");
            fputc(' ',f2);
        }

    }
    t= strtok(NULL, " ");

}
fclose(f1);
fclose(f2);

printf("\n\n");

//step 2 & 3 --> symbol table

printf("\nresult of step 2: \n\n");
insert();
display();
printf("\nresult of step 3: (after deleting) \n\n");
delete();
display();

return 0;

}

```

Output:

result of step 1:

```
[float][id x1][=][3.125][;][double][id f1][([int][id x][)][ {}][double][id z][;][id  
z][=][0.01][;][return][id z][;][}][int][id main][([void][)][ {}][int][id n1][;][double][id z][;][id  
n1][=][25][;][id z][=][id f1][([id n1][)][;]
```

result of step 2:

ID	Name	Type	Data Type	Scope	Value
1	x1	var	float	global	3.125
2	f1	func	double	global	
3	x	var	int	f1	
4	z	var	double	f1	0.01
5	main	func	int	global	
6	n1	var	int	main	
7	z	var	double	main	25

result of step 3: (after deleting)

ID	Name	Type	Data Type	Scope	Value
1	x1	var	float	global	3.125
2	f1	func	double	global	
3	main	func	int	global	