

```
/* DSL - EXPERIMENT 9 - D26 */
```

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
```

```
#define MAX 25
```

```
// Class Stack
```

```
class Stack {
    private:
        char *data;           // Dynamic allocation or else 'char data[MAX]'
        int top;

    public:
        Stack() {              // Constructor initialization
            data = new char[MAX]; // Allocate 'data' with 'new char[MAX]'
            top = -1;
        }

        bool isEmpty();        // Prototypes
        bool isFull();
        bool push(char x);
        char pop();
        char peek();
        void display();
};
```

```
// Class Parenthesis
```

```
class Parenthesis {
    char expn[MAX];
    Stack stack;

    public:
        void read();
        void checkexpn();
};
```

```
// Stack class function definitions
```

```
bool Stack::isEmpty() {
    return (top == -1);
}
```

```
bool Stack::isFull() {
    return (top == (MAX - 1));
}
```

```

bool Stack::push(char x) {
    if (isFull()) {
        cout << "Stack Overflow\n";
        return false;
    }
    else {
        data[++top] = x;
        cout << x << " : Pushed into stack\n";
        return true;
    }
}

char Stack::pop() {
    char x;
    if (isEmpty()) {
        cout << "Stack Underflow\n";
        return 0;
    }
    else{
        x = data[top--];
        cout << x << " : Popped from stack\n";
        return x;
    }
}

char Stack::peek() {
    if (isEmpty()) {
        cout << "Stack is Empty\n";
        return 0;
    }
    else
        return data[top];
}

void Stack::display() {
    cout << "\nCurrent stack is: ";
    for (int i = 0; i <= top; i++) {
        cout << data[i] << " → ";
    }
    cout << "NULL";
}

// Parenthesis class function definitions
void Parenthesis::read() {
    cout << "\nEnter the expression: "; cin >> expn;
    cout << "\n";
}

```

```

void Parenthesis::checkexpn() {
    int i,flag = 0;
    char ch;

    for (i = 0; expn[i] != '\0'; i++) {
        if (expn[i] == '{' || expn[i] == '[' || expn[i] == '(')
            stack.push(expn[i]);

        if(expn[i] == '}' || expn[i] == ']' || expn[i] == ')') {
            if (!stack.isEmpty()) {
                ch = stack.pop();

                if (expn[i] == '}' && ch != '{') {
                    flag = 1;
                    break;
                }

                if (expn[i] == ']' && ch != '[') {
                    flag = 1;
                    break;
                }

                if (expn[i] == ')' && ch != '(') {
                    flag = 1;
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
    }

    stack.display();

    if (flag == 0 && stack.isEmpty())
        cout<<"\n\nExpression is in well Paranthesis";
    else
        cout<<"\n\nExpression is not in well Paranthesis";
}

int main() {
    Parenthesis expr;
    expr.read();
    expr.checkexpn();
    return 0;
}

```

/*

OUTPUT

Enter the expression: [(a+b)/{c*(d+e)}]

[: Pushed into stack
(: Pushed into stack
(: Popped from stack
{ : Pushed into stack
(: Pushed into stack
(: Popped from stack
{ : Popped from stack
[: Popped from stack

Current stack is: NULL

Expression is in well Paranthesis

Enter the expression: [(a+b)/{c*(d+e

[: Pushed into stack
(: Pushed into stack
(: Popped from stack
{ : Pushed into stack
(: Pushed into stack

Current stack is: [→ { → (→ NULL

Expression is not in well Paranthesis

*/