Appium Capstone Project Documentation

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Project Title:

E-Commerce App Testing with Appium

Project Overview:

This project involves performing automated testing on an e-commerce app, which is hosted on Sauce Labs. The testing is conducted using Appium, an open-source automation tool for mobile applications. The goal of this project is to ensure the functionality, performance, and usability of these applications on Android devices through various test scenarios.

Technology Stack:

- Appium: For automated mobile testing
- Java: For scripting the test cases
- JUnit: For test case management and execution
- Sauce Labs: For running tests on cloud-based emulator or real devices
- Android Emulator: For local testing
- UiAutomator2: Automation engine for Android
- Maven: For dependency management
- Appium Inspector : Use to inspect the elements of app

Project Components

1. Test Automation Environment:

Appium Version: v2.12.1

Android Emulator Version: Android 8.1

Device Information:

Device Name: Pixel_2_API_27

OS Version: Android 8.1

2. Desired Capabilities:

These capabilities are used to configure the Appium test session and define the parameters for the app under test.

```
capablities.setCapability("appium:deviceName", "Pixel_2_API_27");
capablities.setCapability("appium:platformName", "Android");
capablities.setCapability("appium:automationName", "UiAutomator2");
capablities.setCapability("appium:platformVersion", "8.1");
capablities.setCapability("appium:appPackage", "com.swaglabsmobileapp");
capablities.setCapability("appium:appActivity", "com.swaglabsmobileapp.MainActivity");
capablities.setCapability("appium:newCommandTimeout", 120);
```

3. Test Scenarios:

The project includes test cases for both the food delivery and e-commerce applications, such as:

- Login/Signup Verification: Testing user login and registration functionality.
- **Product Search and Checkout**: Verifying product search, selection, and checkout functionality.
- **UI Consistency**: Ensuring the UI elements like buttons, text fields, and menus work as expected.
- **Performance Testing**: Checking app performance under normal and stress conditions.
- **Error Handling**: Ensuring the app handles errors (e.g., wrong inputs, no internet) gracefully.

4. Test Execution:

Tests are executed on Android devices via Appium, using local Android emulators for broader test coverage.

5. Reporting:

Test results are captured through **Aventstack ExtentReports** and are integrated into the Appium framework for detailed reporting. ExtentReports provides rich HTML reports that can be easily customized to include logs, test results, screenshots, and execution information.

6. Project Dependencies:

• TestNG (7.9.0)

A testing framework used to manage and run test cases with support for parallel execution and configuration.

Appium Java Client (9.3.0)

Library for interacting with Appium to automate mobile app testing on Android and iOS.

• ExtentReports (5.0.9)

Tool for generating HTML reports with logs, screenshots, and test status for better analysis and debugging.

7. Project Demo:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1pzyHXNJU2uKjmmc4XjjSqgmqneNQ4xpg/view?usp=sharing

Steps:

 Create a new Maven project on Eclipse IDE and add the following dependencies:

2. Create a Baseclass under "src/test/java".

The **Baseclass** is a test setup and teardown class used for initializing and closing the Appium driver in Android automation tests.

- Setup (@BeforeTest): It configures the Appium driver with desired capabilities, such as the device name, platform, automation engine, app package, and app activity, before running the tests.
- Teardown (@AfterTest): It ensures the Appium driver is properly closed after the tests are completed.

This class serves as the foundation for the tests, allowing for a consistent and reusable test environment setup.

3. Create another class that is "ExtentReportDemo".

The ExtentReportDemo class is responsible for setting up and generating ExtentReports for the test suite.

- Setup (@BeforeSuite): It initializes the ExtentReports object and the ExtentSparkReporter, which generates HTML reports. The reporter is then attached to the ExtentReports instance to record test results.
- **Teardown (@AfterSuite)**: After the test suite execution, it calls flush() to ensure that the final test results are saved into the report.

4. Create a Class which is "TestCases".

TestCase 1:

- Waits for the login screen to appear.
- Click the "standard_user" button on the login screen.
- Scrolls to the "Username" field.
- Waits for 2 seconds after scrolling.
- Click the "LOGIN" button.
- Waits for the product screen to appear.

TestCase 2:

- Waits for the menu button to become visible and clicks it.
- Wait for 5 seconds before interacting with the menu.
- Waits for the "ALL ITEMS" menu option to appear and clicks it.
- Waits for 3 seconds after navigating to the "ALL ITEMS" screen.

• TestCase 3:

```
Scroll Down Slowly using UiScrollable
tem.out.println("Starting to scroll down slowly.");
(int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
    driver.findtlement(AppiumBy.androidUIAutomator(
    "new UiScrollable(new UiSclector().scrollable(true)).scrollForward()"));
Thread.sleep(1000); // Slow down the scroll
System.out.println("Scrolling down step " + (i + 1));</pre>
     enuTest.log(Status.INFO, "Scrolled down slowly.");
ystem.out.println("Completed scrolling down slowly.");
          ;
menuTest.log(Status.INFO, "Scrolled up slowly.");
System.out.println("Completed scrolling up slowly.");
  // Wait for the "View" button and click it (First Click)

System.out.println("Kaiting for 'View' button to become visible.");
wait.until(ExpectedConditions.visibilityOfElementLocated(By.xpath("/android.view.ViewGroup[@content-desc='test-Toggle']/android.widget.ImageView")));
System.out.println("'View' button is visible. Clicking on it.");
driver.findElement(By.xpath("/android.view.ViewGroup[@content-desc='test-Toggle']/android.widget.ImageView")).click();
menuTest.log(Status.INFO, "Clicked 'View' button to toggle layout.");
System.out.println("Clicked 'View' button.");
```

- 1. Assumes the menu interaction is handled from a previous test.
- 2. Scrolls down slowly through the product list.
- 3. Scrolls back up after reaching the bottom of the list.
- 4. Waits for the "View" button to become visible and clicks it to toggle the layout.
- 5. Waits for the UI to refresh after clicking the "View" button.
- 6. Scrolls down to the third product row.
- 7. Scrolls back up after reaching the third product row.

TestCase 4:

```
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- 1. Waits for the first product to become visible and clicks on it.
- 2. Scrolls down to the Inventory item page.
- 3. Wait for 2 seconds before clicking the "Add to Cart" button.
- 4. Click the "Add to Cart" button.
- 5. Waits for 2 seconds after clicking the "Add to Cart" button.
- 6. Click the "Back to Products" button to return to the product page.
- 7. Waits for 3 seconds after clicking the "Back to Products" button.

TestCase 5:

```
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- Click the Cart button: Waits for the Cart button to become visible and clicks on it.
- Scroll down and pause: Waits for 1 second, then scrolls down to a specified position and pauses.
- Click the Checkout button: Waits for the Checkout button to become visible and clicks on it.
- Wait for 4 seconds after clicking the Checkout button.

TestCase 6:

```
### Special Content of the Content o
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- Fill in the First Name field: Waits for the First Name field to become visible and enters the value "Aniket."
- Fill in the Last Name field: Waits for the Last Name field to become visible and enters the value "Bourasee."
- Fill in the Zip/Postal Code field: Waits for the Zip/Postal Code field to become visible and enters the value "123456."
- Click on the Continue button: Waits for the Continue button to become visible and clicks on it.
- Wait for 3 seconds: Wait for 3 seconds after clicking the Continue button.

TestCase 7:

- Scroll down and pause at the checkout overview section: Waits for 1 second before starting the scroll and then scrolls down to the checkout overview section, pausing the scroll.
- Click on the Finish button: Waits for the Finish button to become visible and clicks on it.
- Wait for 4 seconds: Waits for 4 seconds after clicking the Finish button to allow the checkout completion process.

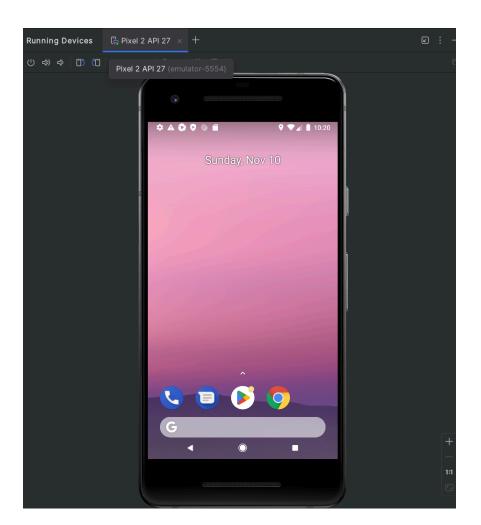
TestCase 8:

```
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```

- 1. Wait for 2 seconds and click on the 'BACK HOME' button: The test waits for 2 seconds and then clicks the 'BACK HOME' button.
- Click on the 'Menu' button: Waits for the 'Menu' button to become visible and clicks it to navigate to the menu.
- Wait for 2 seconds and click on the 'LOGOUT' button: The test waits for 2 seconds before clicking the 'LOGOUT' button to initiate the logout process.
- 4. **Wait for 5 seconds**: After clicking the 'LOGOUT' button, the test waits for 5 seconds to ensure the logout process completes.

5. Now Start the appium server in command prompt using "appium" command.

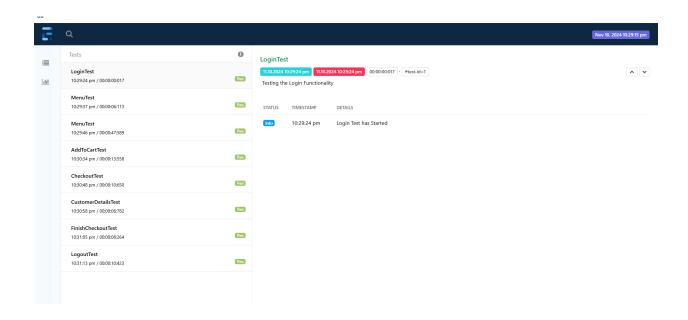
6. Start the emulator on android studio, here I am using Pixel_2_API_27.



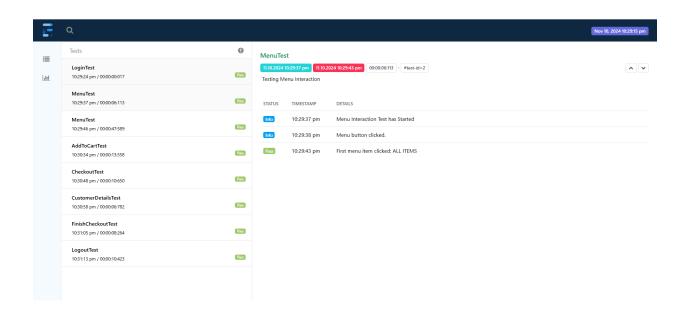
- 7. Now drag and drop the apk of the sauce labs sample e-commerce app.
- 8. After this, run the file ("TestCases") in Eclipse IDE.

Output: Extent Report

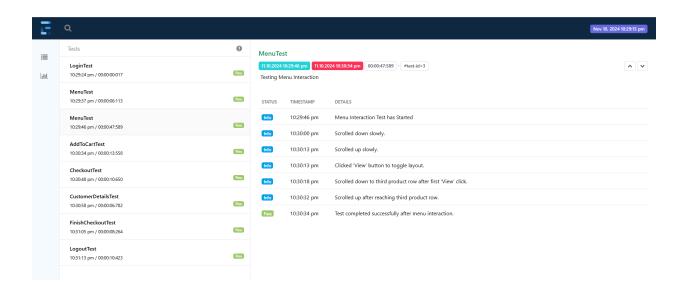
• Test Case 1:



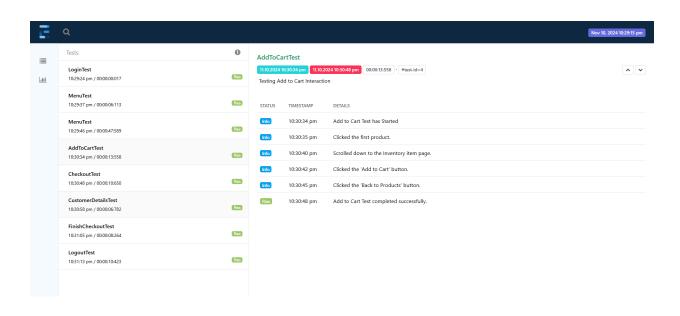
• Test Case 2:



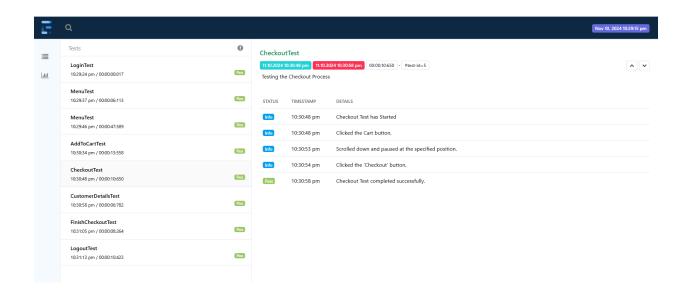
• Test Case 3:



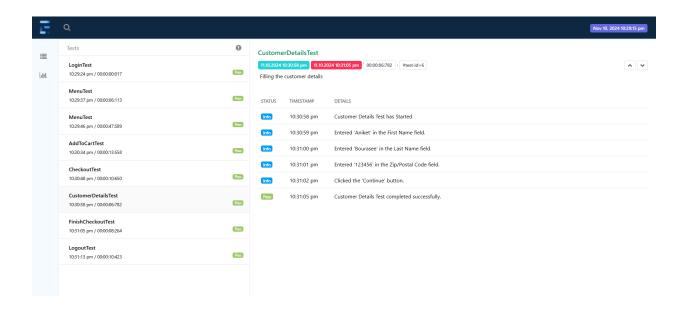
• Test Case 4:



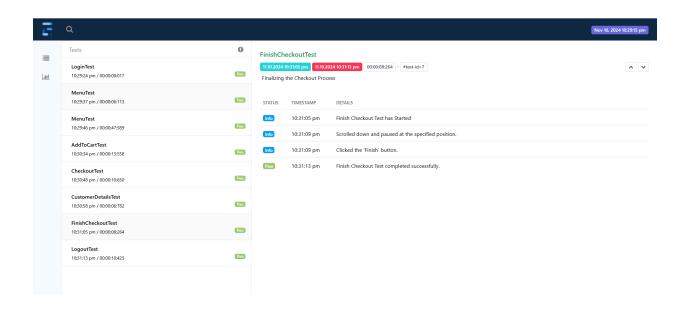
• Test Case 5:



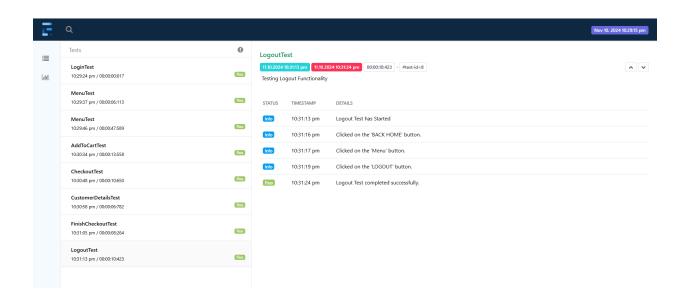
• Test Case 6:



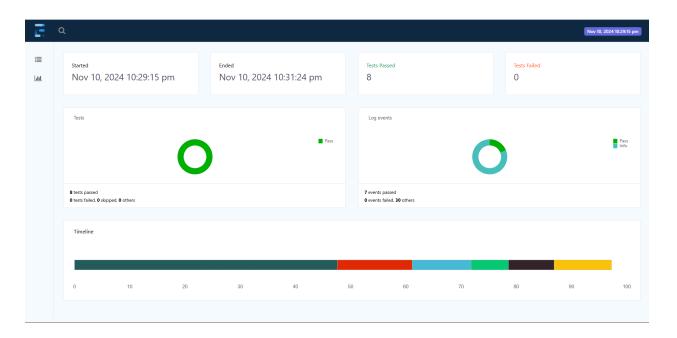
• Test Case 7:



• Test Case 8:



Overall Report:



Console Output:

[RemoteTestNG] detected TestNG version 7.4.0

Starting execution of testLogin.

Login screen appeared. Waiting for 3 seconds.

Clicked the 'standard_user' button.

Scrolled to the 'Username' field.

Waited for 2 seconds after scrolling.

Clicked the 'LOGIN' button.

Product screen appeared. Waiting for 3 seconds.

testLogin execution completed.

Starting execution of testMenuInteraction.

Waiting for Menu button to become visible.

Menu button is visible. Clicking on it.

Menu button clicked.

Waiting for 5 seconds before interacting with the menu.

Wait time completed.

Waiting for 'ALL ITEMS' menu option to become visible.

'ALL ITEMS' menu option is visible. Clicking on it.

'ALL ITEMS' menu option clicked.

Waiting for 3 seconds after navigating to 'ALL ITEMS' screen.

Wait time completed.

testMenuInteraction execution completed.

Starting execution of testProductInteraction.

Assuming menu interaction is already handled.

Starting to scroll down slowly.

Scrolling down step 1

Scrolling down step 2

Scrolling down step 3

Scrolling down step 4

Scrolling down step 5

Completed scrolling down slowly.

Starting to scroll up slowly.

Scrolling up step 1

Scrolling up step 2

Scrolling up step 3

Scrolling up step 4

Scrolling up step 5

Completed scrolling up slowly.

Waiting for 'View' button to become visible.

'View' button is visible. Clicking on it.

Clicked 'View' button.

Waiting for 2 seconds for UI layout to refresh.

Wait time completed.

Scrolling down to the third product row.

Scrolled down to the third product row.

Starting to scroll up after reaching the third product row.

Scrolling up step 1

Scrolling up step 2

Scrolling up step 3

Scrolling up step 4

Scrolling up step 5

Completed scrolling up after reaching the third product row.

Waiting for 2 seconds after scrolling up.

Wait time completed.

testProductInteraction execution completed.

Starting execution of testAddToCart.

Waiting for the first product to become visible.

First product is visible. Clicking on it.

Clicked the first product.

Waiting for the Inventory item page to become visible.

Inventory item page is visible. Scrolling down.

Scrolled down to the Inventory item page.

Waiting for 2 seconds before clicking the 'Add to Cart' button.

Wait time completed.

Waiting for the 'Add to Cart' button to become visible.

'Add to Cart' button is visible. Clicking on it.

Clicked the 'Add to Cart' button.

Waiting for 2 seconds after clicking the 'Add to Cart' button.

Wait time completed.

Waiting for the 'Back to Products' button to become visible.

'Back to Products' button is visible. Clicking on it.

Clicked the 'Back to Products' button.

Waiting for 3 seconds after clicking the 'Back to Products' button.

Wait time completed.

testAddToCart execution completed.

Starting execution of testCheckoutProcess.

Waiting for the Cart button to become visible.

Cart button is visible. Clicking on it.

Clicked the Cart button.

Waiting for 1 second before scrolling.

Scrolling down and pausing at the specified position.

Waiting for the 'Checkout' button to become visible.

'Checkout' button is visible. Clicking on it.

Clicked the 'Checkout' button.

Waiting for 4 seconds after clicking the 'Checkout' button.

Completed execution of testCheckoutProcess.

Starting execution of testFillCustomerDetails.

Waiting for the First Name field to become visible.

First Name field is visible. Entering 'Aniket'.

Entered 'Aniket' in the First Name field.

Waiting for the Last Name field to become visible.

Last Name field is visible. Entering 'Bourasee'.

Entered 'Bourasee' in the Last Name field.

Waiting for the Zip/Postal Code field to become visible.

Zip/Postal Code field is visible. Entering '123456'.

Entered '123456' in the Zip/Postal Code field.

Waiting for the 'Continue' button to become visible.

'Continue' button is visible. Clicking on it.

Clicked the 'Continue' button.

Waiting for 3 seconds after clicking the 'Continue' button.

Completed execution of testFillCustomerDetails. Starting execution of testFinishCheckout. Waiting for 1 second before scrolling. Scrolling down and pausing at the checkout overview section. Scrolled down and paused at the specified position. Waiting for the 'Finish' button to become visible. 'Finish' button is visible. Clicking on it. Clicked the 'Finish' button. Waiting for 4 seconds after clicking the 'Finish' button. Completed execution of testFinishCheckout. Starting execution of testLogout. Waiting for 2 seconds before clicking the 'BACK HOME' button. Clicking the 'BACK HOME' button. 'BACK HOME' button clicked. Waiting for the 'Menu' button to become visible. 'Menu' button is visible. Clicking on it. 'Menu' button clicked. Waiting for 2 seconds before clicking the 'LOGOUT' button. Clicking the 'LOGOUT' button. 'LOGOUT' button clicked. Waiting for 5 seconds after clicking the 'LOGOUT' button. Completed execution of testLogout. PASSED: testLogin PASSED: testFillCustomerDetails PASSED: testFinishCheckout PASSED: testMenuInteraction PASSED: testCheckoutProcess PASSED: testLogout PASSED: testProductInteraction PASSED: testAddToCart Default test Tests run: 8, Failures: 0, Skips: 0 _____ Default suite

Total tests run: 8, Passes: 8, Failures: 0, Skips: 0
