

Intro to Deep Learning

Background



Why now ?

How now ?



Objectives

Learn the theory, background and intuitions of a neural network

To be able to train a neural network to achieve industrial quality results

Be industry ready for a deep learning position

Few classes of intense content

Need collaborative effort from each other

Post on LinkedIn, medium

Today we shall write a small piece of content about anything you learned from class today on LinkedIn

Quiz after session

What we will be learning

1. What is Deep Learning and how is it different from machine learning
2. Theory of neural networks
3. Writing your first neural network
4. More complex neural networks
5. Training a neural network to reach industrial quality results on a popular dataset
6. Apply deep learning for NLP

Some myths

Machine learning is not prerequisite for Deep Learning

Maths is compulsory for deep learning(Intuition is)

Need to do a lot of certifications online to be good at ML/DL

Need 1-2 years of preparation to be good at deep learning

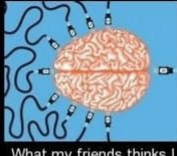
Not possible for changing career paths in between

What is machine learning

Machine Learning



What society thinks I do.



What my friends think I do.



What computer scientists think I do.



What my boss thinks I do.



What I think I do.



What I really do.

MEMES & FUNNY PICS • FRABZ.COM



```
if(speed<4){  
    status=WALKING;  
}
```



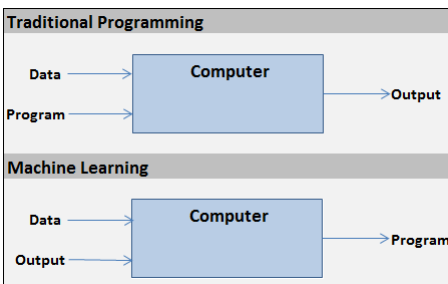
```
if(speed<4){  
    status=WALKING;  
} else {  
    status=RUNNING;  
}
```



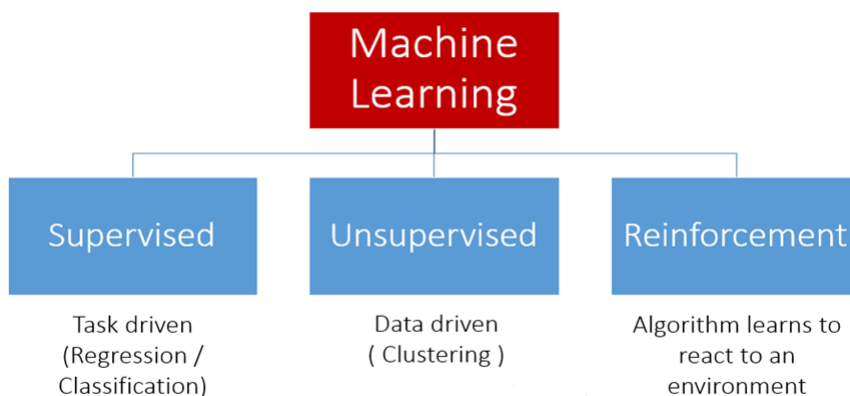
```
if(speed<4){  
    status=WALKING;  
} else if(speed<12){  
    status=RUNNING;  
} else {  
    status=BIKING;  
}
```



// Oh crap



Types of Machine Learning



Supervised Learning

Classification

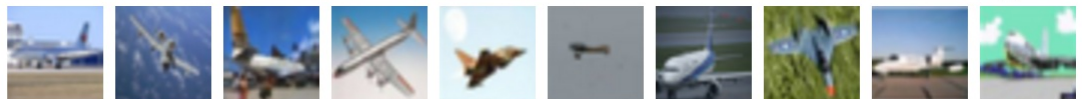


or

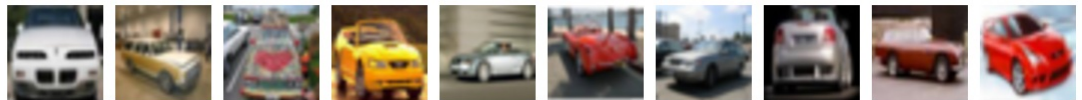


image by Kaggle

airplane



automobile



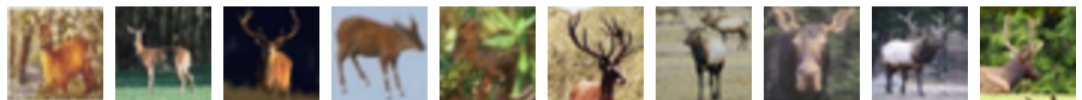
bird



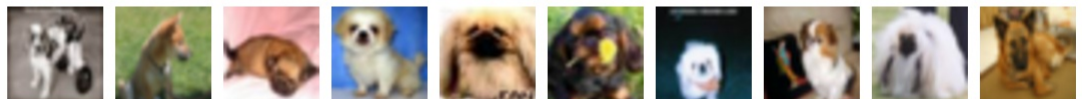
cat



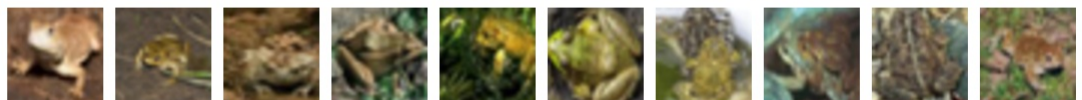
deer



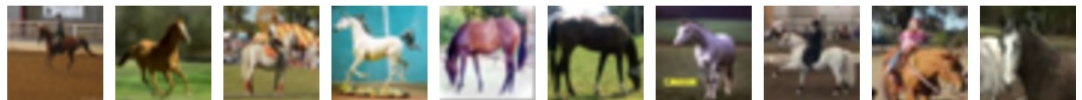
dog



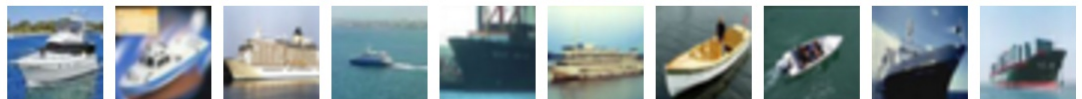
frog



horse



ship



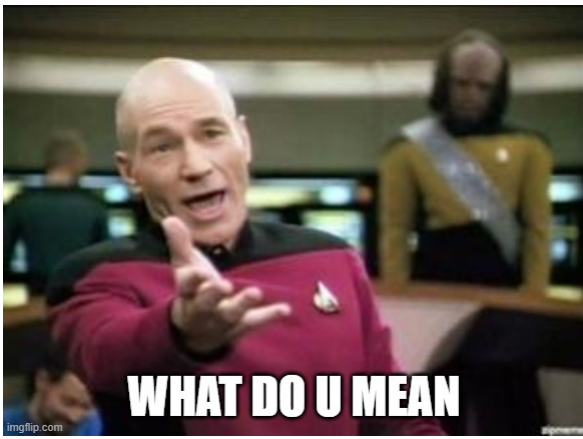
truck



What is Deep Learning

Deep learning (also known as **deep structured learning**) is part of a broader family of [machine learning](#) methods based on [artificial neural networks](#) with [representation learning](#). Learning can be [supervised](#), [semi-supervised](#) or [unsupervised](#).

AI > ML > DL



Deep Learning uses neural networks to solve the same tasks as machine learning

Machine Learning vs Deep Learning



car



van

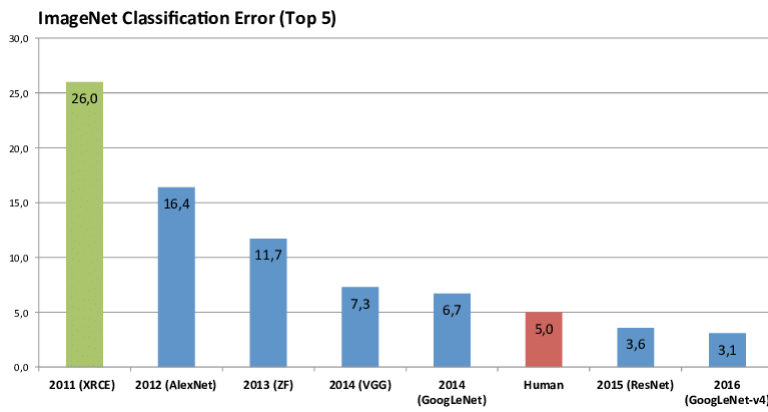


bus

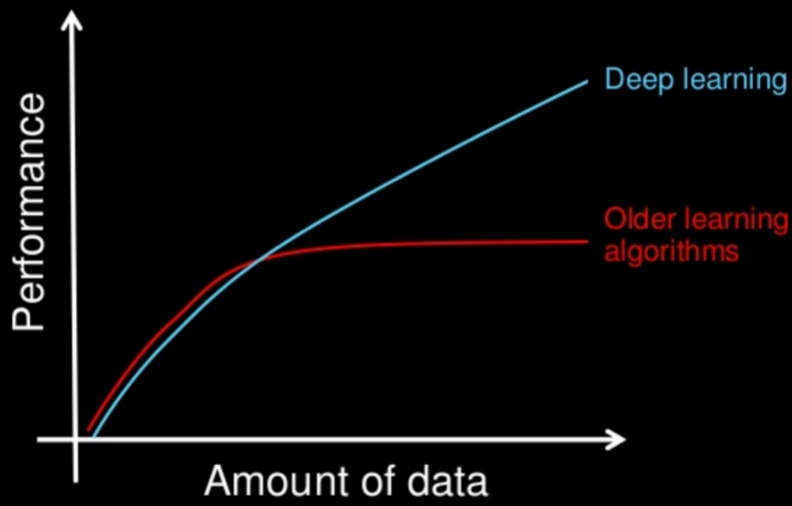


tank

Multiple ways to solve the same problem

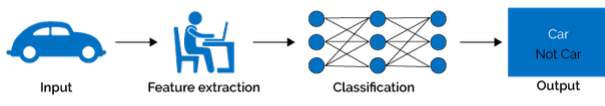


Why deep learning

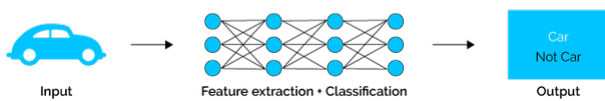


How do data science techniques scale with amount of data?

Machine Learning



Deep Learning

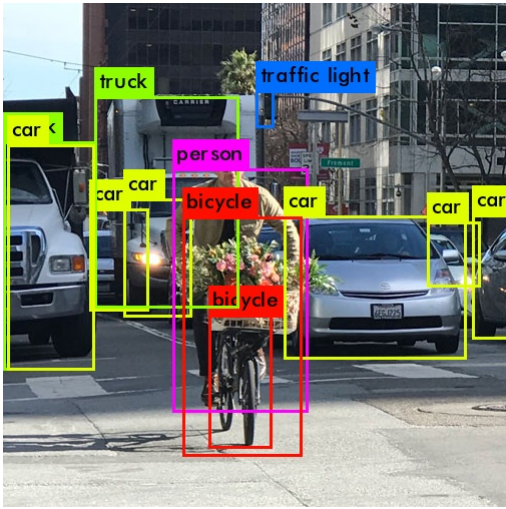


Applications of Deep Learning

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=gLol9hAX9dw>

Dog vs cat classifier

Object Detection



Like mask detection
Image Segmentation

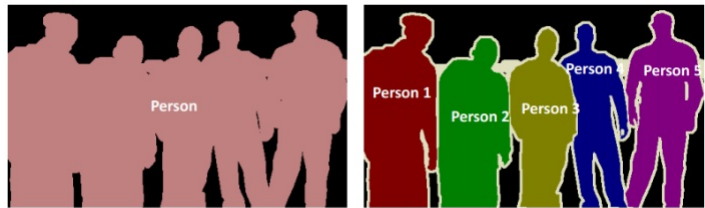


Image 1 Image 2

Face detection



Prisma like apps



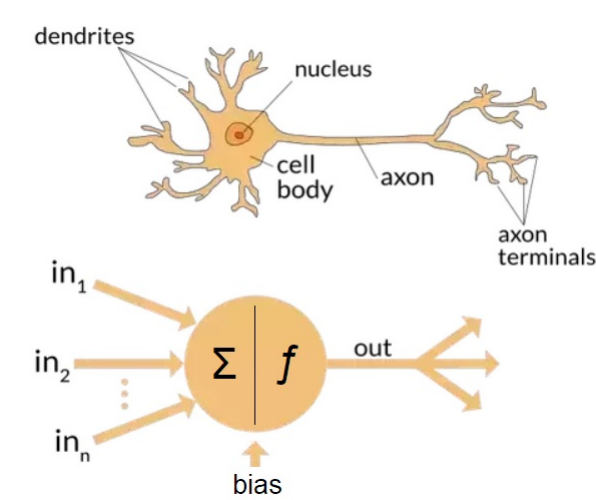
Generative networks



Speech Recognition



Neural Network and biological intuitions



Basic components

Neurons/Nodes

Weights

-
-
-
-

What is an image ?

Image is nothing but a matrix

Black and white image is a 2d matrix

RGB image is a 3d matrix

[1 3 6

9 2 9

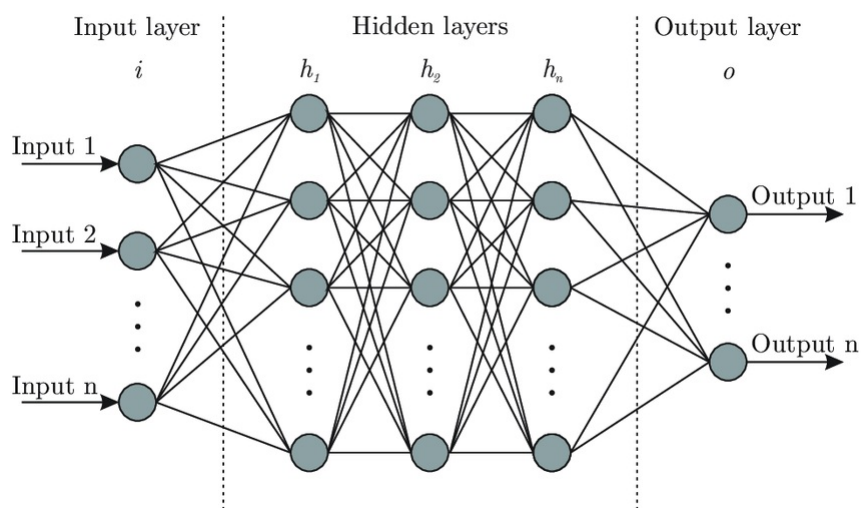
0 34 89] -> [1 3 6 9 2 9 0 34 89]

300x300 -> 90000

-
-
-
-

Higher value of the number means higher the activation

Artificial Neural Network



Hierarchy :-

1. Input layer -> Determined by size of input
2. Hidden layers -> Hyperparameter to be tuned
3. Output layer -> Defined by target