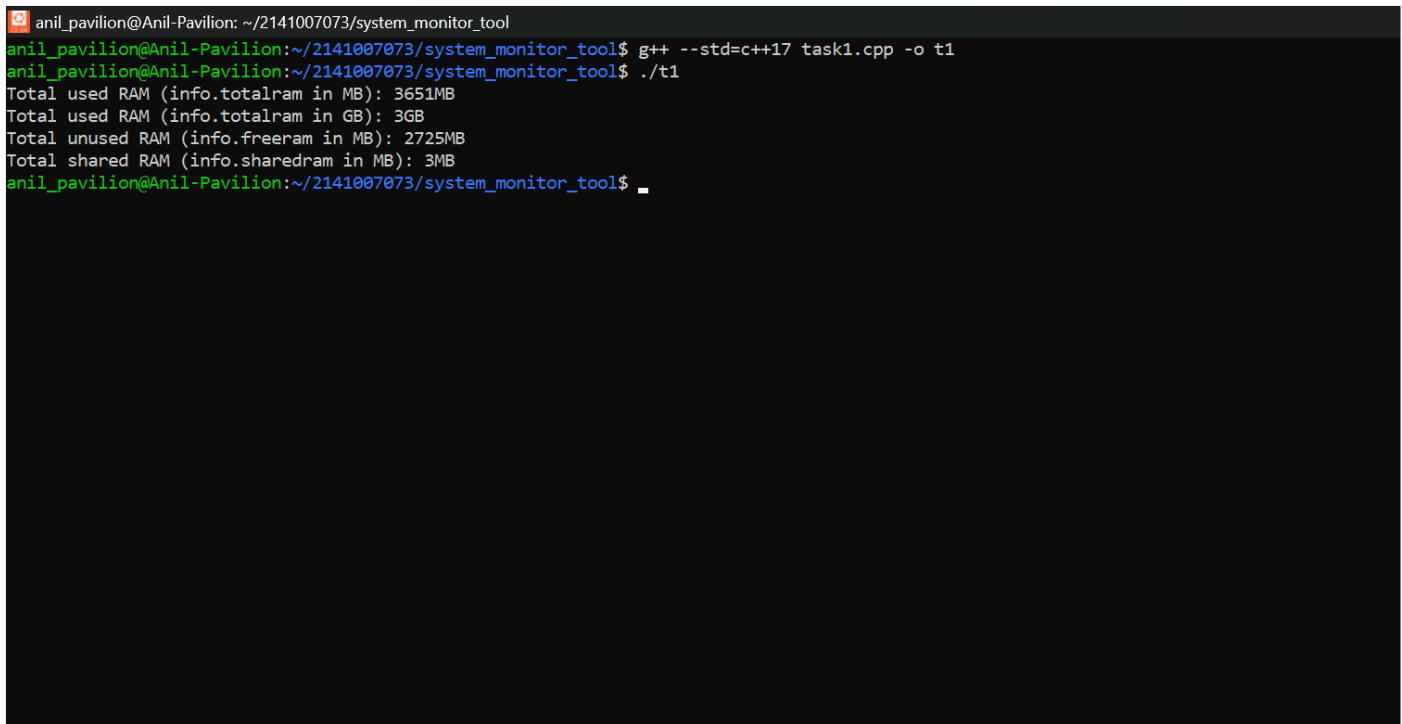


CAPSTON – 3

Task - 1

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
#include <sys/sysinfo.h>
void displayMemoryInfo(){
    struct sysinfo info;
    if (sysinfo(&info)==0){
        cout<< "Total used RAM (info.totalram in MB): "<<info.totalram/(1024*1024)<<"MB\n";
        cout<< "Total used RAM (info.totalram in GB): "<<(info.totalram/(1024*1024))/1024<<"GB\n";
        cout<< "Total unused RAM (info.freeram in MB): "<<info.freeram/(1024*1024)<<"MB\n";
        cout<< "Total shared RAM (info.sharedram in MB): "<<info.sharedram/(1024*1024)<<"MB\n";
    }
}
int main(){
    displayMemoryInfo();
    return 0;
}
```



```
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion: ~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$ g++ --std=c++17 task1.cpp -o t1
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$ ./t1
Total used RAM (info.totalram in MB): 3651MB
Total used RAM (info.totalram in GB): 3GB
Total unused RAM (info.freeram in MB): 2725MB
Total shared RAM (info.sharedram in MB): 3MB
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$ _
```

Task - 2

Part 1

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <thread>
#include <chrono>
using namespace std;
struct CPUData{
    long user, nice, system, idle, iowait, irq, softirq, steal, guest, guest_nice;
};
CPUData getCPUData(){
    ifstream file("/proc/stat");
    string line;
    CPUData cpu={};
    if (file.is_open()){
        getline(file,line);
        istringstream ss(line);
        string cpuLabel;
        ss >> cpuLabel >> cpu.user >> cpu.nice >> cpu.system >> cpu.idle >> cpu.iowait >> cpu.irq >>
cpu.softirq >> cpu.steal >> cpu.guest >> cpu.guest_nice;
    }
    return cpu;
}
double calculateCPUUsage (CPUData prev, CPUData current){
    long prevIdle= prev.idle + prev.iowait;
    long currIdle= current.idle + current.iowait;
    long prevTotal = prev.user + prev.nice + prev.system + prev.idle + prev.iowait + prev.irq + prev.softirq +
prev.steal;
    long currTotal = current.user + current.nice + current.system + current.idle + current.iowait + current.irq +
current.softirq + current.steal;
    long totalDiff = currTotal - prevTotal;
    long idleDiff = currIdle - prevIdle;
    return ((totalDiff - idleDiff) * 100.0) / totalDiff;
}
int main(){
    CPUData cpu= getCPUData();
    cout << "User: " << cpu.user << endl;
    cout << "Nice: " << cpu.nice << endl;
    cout << "System: " << cpu.system << endl;
    cout << "Idle: " << cpu.idle << endl;
    cout << "IOwait: " << cpu.iowait << endl;
    cout << "IRQ: " << cpu.irq << endl;
    cout << "SoftIRQ: " << cpu.softirq << endl;
    cout << "Steal: " << cpu.steal << endl;
    cout << "Guest: " << cpu.guest << endl;
    cout << "Guest Nice: " << cpu.guest_nice << endl;
    CPUData prevData = getCPUData();
    this_thread::sleep_for(chrono::seconds(1));
    CPUData currData = getCPUData();
    double cpuUsage= calculateCPUUsage (prevData, currData);
    cout << "CPU Usage: "<<cpuUsage<<endl;
    return 0;
}
```

```

anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion: ~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$ g++ --std=c++17 task2.cpp -o t2
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$ ./t2
User: 610
Nice: 0
System: 714
Idle: 737210
IOWait: 471
IRQ: 0
SoftIRQ: 207
Steal: 0
Guest: 0
Guest Nice: 0
CPU Usage: 0.0832639
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$

```

Part 2

```

#include <iostream>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <algorithm>
using namespace std;
namespace fs = std::filesystem;
bool isNumber(const string &s){
    return !s.empty() && all_of(s.begin(), s.end(), ::isdigit);
}

string getProcessName(int pid){
    ifstream file("/proc/" + to_string(pid) + "/stat");
    string line, processName;
    if(file.is_open()){
        getline(file,line);
        istringstream ss(line);
        string token;
        int count=0;
        while(ss >> token){
            count++;
            if(count==2){
                processName=token;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
    return processName;
}

```

```

int main(){
    cout<<"Active processes: "<<endl;
    for (const auto &entry : fs::directory_iterator("/proc")){
        if(entry.is_directory()){
            string filename=entry.path().filename().string();
            if (isNumber(filename)){
                int pid=stoi(filename);
                string processName = getProcessName(pid);
                cout<<"PID: "<<pid<<" | Name: " << processName<<endl;
            }
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

```

```

anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion: ~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~$ cd 2141007073
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073$ cd system_monitor_tool
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$ g++ --std=c++17 task2_2.cpp -o t22
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$ ./t22
Active processes:
PID: 1|Name: (systemd)
PID: 2|Name: (init-systemd(Ub)
PID: 9|Name: (init)
PID: 62|Name: (systemd-journal)
PID: 86|Name: (systemd-udev)
PID: 93|Name: (systemd-resolve)
PID: 94|Name: (systemd-timesyn)
PID: 167|Name: (cron)
PID: 169|Name: (dbus-daemon)
PID: 174|Name: (networkd-dispat)
PID: 175|Name: (rsyslogd)
PID: 181|Name: (systemd-logind)
PID: 204|Name: (agetty)
PID: 208|Name: (agetty)
PID: 223|Name: (unattended-upgr)
PID: 286|Name: (SessionLeader)
PID: 287|Name: (Relay(288))
PID: 288|Name: (bash)
PID: 289|Name: (login)
PID: 341|Name: (systemd)
PID: 342|Name: ((sd-pam))
PID: 349|Name: (pipewire)
PID: 350|Name: (pipewire-media-)
PID: 351|Name: (bash)
PID: 363|Name: (rtkit-daemon)
PID: 366|Name: (polkitd)
PID: 371|Name: (dbus-daemon)
PID: 393|Name: (t22)
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$

```

Task - 3

```

#include <iostream>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <algorithm>

```

```

#include <vector>
#include <dirent.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <csignal>
using namespace std;
namespace fs=std::filesystem;
struct ProcessInfo{
    int pid;
    string name;
    double cpuUsage;
    long memoryUsage;
};
string readFileValue(const string &path){
    ifstream file(path);
    string value;
    if (file.is_open()){
        getline(file,value);
    }
    return value;
}
double getSystemUptime(){
    ifstream file("/proc/uptime");
    double uptime;
    if (file.is_open()){
        file >> uptime;
    }
    return uptime;
}
ProcessInfo getProcessInfo(int pid,double systemUptime){
    ProcessInfo pinfo;
    pinfo.pid = pid;
    ifstream file("/proc/" + to_string(pid) + "/stat");
    string line;
    long utime=0, stime=0, starttime=0;
    if(file.is_open()){
        getline(file,line);
        istringstream ss(line);
        string token;
        int count=0;

        while(ss >> token){
            count++;
            if(count==2) pinfo.name=token;
            else if(count==14) utime=stol(token);
            else if(count==15) stime=stol(token);
            else if(count==22) starttime=stol(token);
        }
    }

    ifstream memFile("/proc/" + to_string(pid) + "/status");
    if (memFile.is_open()){
        string key, value,unit;
        while(memFile >> key >> value >> unit){
            if (key=="VmRSS"){
                pinfo.memoryUsage=stol(value);
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
long total_time = utime + stime;
double seconds = systemUptime - (starttime / sysconf(_SC_CLK_TCK));
pinfo.cpuUsage = (total_time / sysconf(_SC_CLK_TCK)) / seconds * 100;
return pinfo;

}

vector<ProcessInfo> getAllProcesses(){
    vector<ProcessInfo> processes;
    double systemUptime= getSystemUptime();
    for (const auto &entry : fs::directory_iterator("/proc")){
        if (entry.is_directory()){
            string filename=entry.path().filename().string();
            if (all_of(filename.begin(),filename.end(), ::isdigit)){
                int pid=stoi(filename);
                processes.push_back(getProcessInfo(pid,systemUptime));
            }
        }
    }
    return processes;
}

void sortProcesses(vector<ProcessInfo> &processes, bool sortByCpu){
    if(sortByCpu){
        sort(processes.begin(),processes.end(),[](const ProcessInfo &a, const ProcessInfo &b)
        {
            return a.cpuUsage > b.cpuUsage;
        });
    }
    else{
        sort(processes.begin(),processes.end(),[](const ProcessInfo &a, const ProcessInfo &b)
        {
            return a.memoryUsage > b.memoryUsage;
        });
    }
}

int main(){
    vector<ProcessInfo> processes = getAllProcesses();
    sortProcesses(processes,true);
    cout<<"PID\tCPU%\tMemory (kB)\tName\n";
    for (size_t i=0;i<min(processes.size(),size_t(10));i++){

        cout<<processes[i].pid<<"\t"<<processes[i].cpuUsage<<"%\t"<<processes[i].memoryUsage<<"%\t"<<processes[i].name<<"\n";
    }
    return 0;
}

```

```
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion: ~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$ g++ --std=c++17 task3.cpp -o t3
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$ ./t3
PID      CPU%      Memory (kB)      Name
223      0%        140363473426848%      (unattended-upgr)%
407      0%        140363473426848%      (t3)%
371      0%        140363473426848%      (dbus-daemon)%
366      0%        140363473426848%      (polkitd)%
363      0%        140363473426848%      (rtkit-daemon)%
351      0%        140363473426848%      (bash)%
350      0%        140363473426848%      (pipewire-media-)%
349      0%        140363473426848%      (pipewire)%
342      0%        140363473426848%      ((sd-pam))%
341      0%        140363473426848%      (systemd)%
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$
```

Task - 4

```
#include <iostream>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <algorithm>
#include <vector>
#include <dirent.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <csignal>
using namespace std;
namespace fs=std::filesystem;
struct ProcessInfo{
    int pid;
    string name;
    double cpuUsage;
    long memoryUsage;
};
string readFileValue(const string &path){
```

```

        ifstream file(path);
        string value;
        if (file.is_open()){
            getline(file,value);
        }
        return value;
    }
double getSystemUptime(){
    ifstream file("/proc/uptime");
    double uptime;
    if (file.is_open()){
        file >> uptime;
    }
    return uptime;
}
ProcessInfo getProcessInfo(int pid,double systemUptime){
    ProcessInfo pinfo;
    pinfo.pid = pid;
    ifstream file("/proc/" + to_string(pid) + "/stat");
    string line;
    long utime=0, stime=0, starttime=0;
    if(file.is_open()){
        getline(file,line);
        istringstream ss(line);
        string token;
        int count=0;

        while(ss >> token){
            count++;
            if(count==2) pinfo.name=token;
            else if(count==14) utime=stol(token);
            else if(count==15) stime=stol(token);
            else if(count==22) starttime=stol(token);
        }
    }

    ifstream memFile("/proc/" + to_string(pid) + "/status");
    if (memFile.is_open()){
        string key, value,unit;
        while(memFile >> key >> value >> unit){
            if (key=="VmRSS"){
                pinfo.memoryUsage=stol(value);
                break;
            }
        }
    }

    long total_time = utime + stime;
    double seconds = systemUptime - (starttime / sysconf(_SC_CLK_TCK));
    pinfo.cpuUsage = (total_time / sysconf(_SC_CLK_TCK)) / seconds * 100;
    return pinfo;
}

vector <ProcessInfo> getAllProcesses(){
    vector <ProcessInfo> processes;
    double systemUptime= getSystemUptime();

```



```

    for (const auto &entry : fs::directory_iterator("/proc")){
        if (entry.is_directory()){
            string filename=entry.path().filename().string();
            if (all_of(filename.begin(),filename.end(), ::isdigit)){
                int pid=stoi(filename);
                processes.push_back(getProcessInfo(pid,systemUptime));
            }
        }
    }
    return processes;
}

void sortProcesses(vector<ProcessInfo> &processes, bool sortByCpu){
    if(sortByCpu){
        sort(processes.begin(),processes.end(),[](const ProcessInfo &a, const ProcessInfo &b)
        {
            return a.cpuUsage > b.cpuUsage;
        });
    }
    else{
        sort(processes.begin(),processes.end(),[](const ProcessInfo &a, const ProcessInfo &b)
        {
            return a.memoryUsage > b.memoryUsage;
        });
    }
}

int main(){
    vector <ProcessInfo> processes = getAllProcesses();
    sortProcesses(processes,true);
    cout<<"PID\tCPU%\tMemory (kB)\tName\n";
    for (size_t i=0;i<min(processes.size(),size_t(10));i++){

        cout<<processes[i].pid<<"\t"<<processes[i].cpuUsage<<"%\t"<<processes[i].memoryUsage<<"%\t"<<process
es[i].name<<"%\n";
    }
    int targetPid;
    cout<<"Enter PID to kill: ";
    cin>>targetPid;
    if(targetPid > 0){
        if (kill(targetPid, SIGKILL) == 0){
            cout<<"Process "<< targetPid << " terminated successfully\n";
        }
        else{
            perror("Failed to kill the process");
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

```

```

anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion: ~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$ g++ --std=c++17 task4.cpp -o t4
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$ ./t4
PID      CPU%    Memory (kB)    Name
223      0%      0%             (unattended-upgr)%
428      0%      0%             (t4)%
371      0%      0%             (dbus-daemon)%
366      0%      0%             (polkitd)%
363      0%      0%             (rtkit-daemon)%
351      0%      0%             (bash)%
350      0%      0%             (pipewire-media-)%
349      0%      0%             (pipewire)%
342      0%      0%             ((sd-pam))%
341      0%      0%             (systemd)%
Enter PID to kill: 350
Process 350 terminated successfully
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion:~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool$

```

Task - 5

```

#include <iostream>
#include <filesystem>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <algorithm>
#include <vector>
#include <dirent.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <csignal>
#include <thread>
#include <chrono>
using namespace std;
namespace fs=std::filesystem;
struct ProcessInfo{
    int pid;
    string name;
    double cpuUsage;
    long memoryUsage;
};
string readFileValue(const string &path){
    ifstream file(path);
    string value;

```

```

        if (file.is_open()){
            getline(file,value);
        }
        return value;
    }
}

double getSystemUptime(){
    ifstream file("/proc/uptime");
    double uptime;
    if (file.is_open()){
        file >> uptime;
    }
    return uptime;
}

ProcessInfo getProcessInfo(int pid,double systemUptime){
    ProcessInfo pinfo;
    pinfo.pid = pid;
    ifstream file("/proc/" + to_string(pid) + "/stat");
    string line;
    long utime=0, stime=0, starttime=0;
    if(file.is_open()){
        getline(file,line);
        istringstream ss(line);
        string token;
        int count=0;

        while(ss >> token){
            count++;
            if(count==2) pinfo.name=token;
            else if(count==14) utime=stol(token);
            else if(count==15) stime=stol(token);
            else if(count==22) starttime=stol(token);
        }
    }

    ifstream memFile("/proc/" + to_string(pid) + "/status");
    if (memFile.is_open()){
        string key, value,unit;
        while(memFile >> key >> value >> unit){
            if (key=="VmRSS"){
                pinfo.memoryUsage=stol(value);
                break;
            }
        }
    }

    long total_time = utime + stime;
    double seconds = systemUptime - (starttime / sysconf(_SC_CLK_TCK));
    pinfo.cpuUsage = (total_time / sysconf(_SC_CLK_TCK)) / seconds * 100;
    return pinfo;
}

}

vector <ProcessInfo> getAllProcesses(){
    vector <ProcessInfo> processes;
    double systemUptime= getSystemUptime();
    for (const auto &entry : fs::directory_iterator("/proc")){
        if (entry.is_directory()){

```

```

        string filename=entry.path().filename().string();
        if (all_of(filename.begin(),filename.end(), ::isdigit)){
            int pid=stoi(filename);
            processes.push_back(getProcessInfo(pid,systemUptime));
        }
    }
}
return processes;
}

void sortProcesses(vector<ProcessInfo> &processes, bool sortByCpu){
    if(sortByCpu){
        sort(processes.begin(),processes.end(),[](const ProcessInfo &a, const ProcessInfo &b)
        {
            return a.cpuUsage > b.cpuUsage;
        });
    }
    else{
        sort(processes.begin(),processes.end(),[](const ProcessInfo &a, const ProcessInfo &b)
        {
            return a.memoryUsage > b.memoryUsage;
        });
    }
}

int main(){
    char input;
    while (true){
        system("clear");
        vector <ProcessInfo> processes = getAllProcesses();
        sortProcesses(processes,true);
        cout<<"Press 'q' to quit";
        cout<<"PID\tCPU%\tMemory (kB)\tName\n";
        for (size_t i=0;i<min(processes.size(),size_t(10));i++){

            cout<<processes[i].pid<<"\t"<<processes[i].cpuUsage<<"%\t"<<processes[i].memoryUsage<<"%\t"<<processes[i].name<<"%\n";
        }
        int targetPid;
        cout<<"Enter PID to kill: ";
        cin>>targetPid;
        if (targetPid == 0){
            //continue refresh
        }
        else if(targetPid > 0){
            if (kill(targetPid, SIGKILL) == 0){
                cout<<"Process " << targetPid << " terminated successfully\n";
            }
            else{
                perror("Failed to kill the process");
            }
        }
    }

    cout << "\nPress 'q' to quit or Enter to refresh: ";
    cin.ignore( );
    input = getchar( );
}

```

```
        if (input == 'q' || input == 'Q')
            break;
        this_thread::sleep_for(chrono::seconds(2));
    }
    return 0;
}
```

```
anil_pavilion@Anil-Pavilion: ~/2141007073/system_monitor_tool
Press 'q' to quitPID      CPU%      Memory (kB)      Name
223      0%      140723173094768%      (unattended-upgr)%
443      0%      140723173094768%      (t5)%
429      0%      140723173094768%      (pipewire-media-)%
371      0%      140723173094768%      (dbus-daemon)%
366      0%      140723173094768%      (polkitd)%
363      0%      140723173094768%      (rtkit-daemon)%
351      0%      140723173094768%      (bash)%
349      0%      140723173094768%      (pipewire)%
342      0%      140723173094768%      ((sd-pam))%
341      0%      140723173094768%      (systemd)%
Enter PID to kill: 429
Process 429 terminated successfully

Press 'q' to quit or Enter to refresh: _
```

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