Day 2 Objectives

- List and Dictionary Comprehensions
- Lambda, map(), filter()
- Numpy
- Pandas

```
In [1]:
   '14A81A04'+str(0)+str(5)

Out[1]:
   '14A81A0405'

In [ ]:
   roll = '18A51A04'

for num in range(1,101,1):
    if num<10:
        s = roll + str(0) + str(num)
    else:
        s = roll + str(num)</pre>
```

In [3]:

print(s)

```
fh = open('RollNumbers.txt','w')

for num in range(1,101,1):
    if num<10:
        s = roll + str(0) + str(num)
    else:
        s = roll + str(num)
    fh.write(s + ' - ')</pre>

fh.close()
```

In [4]:

```
roll = '18A51A04'
roll_numbers =[]
for num in range(1,101,1):
    if num<10:
        s = roll + str(0) + str(num)
    else:
        s = roll + str(num)
    roll_numbers.append(s)

print(roll_numbers)</pre>
```

['18A51A0401', '18A51A0402', '18A51A0403', '18A51A0404', '18A51A0405', '18 A51A0406', '18A51A0407', '18A51A0408', '18A51A0409', '18A51A0410', '18A51A 0411', '18A51A0412', '18A51A0413', '18A51A0414', '18A51A0415', '18A51A041 6', '18A51A0417', '18A51A0418', '18A51A0419', '18A51A0420', '18A51A0421', '18A51A0422', '18A51A0423', '18A51A0424', '18A51A0425', '18A51A0426', '18A 51A0427', '18A51A0428', '18A51A0429', '18A51A0430', '18A51A0431', '18A51A0 432', '18A51A0433', '18A51A0434', '18A51A0435', '18A51A0436', '18A51A043 7', '18A51A0438', '18A51A0439', '18A51A0440', '18A51A0441', '18A51A0442', '18A51A0443', '18A51A0444', '18A51A0445', '18A51A0446', '18A51A0447', '18A 51A0448', '18A51A0449', '18A51A0450', '18A51A0451', '18A51A0452', '18A51A0 453', '18A51A0454', '18A51A0455', '18A51A0456', '18A51A0457', '18A51A045 8', '18A51A0459', '18A51A0460', '18A51A0461', '18A51A0462', '18A51A0463', '18A51A0464', '18A51A0465', '18A51A0466', '18A51A0467', '18A51A0468', '18A 51A0469', '18A51A0470', '18A51A0471', '18A51A0472', '18A51A0473', '18A51A0 474', '18A51A0475', '18A51A0476', '18A51A0477', '18A51A0478', '18A51A047 9', '18A51A0480', '18A51A0481', '18A51A0482', '18A51A0483', '18A51A0484', '18A51A0485', '18A51A0486', '18A51A0487', '18A51A0488', '18A51A0489', '18A 51A0490', '18A51A0491', '18A51A0492', '18A51A0493', '18A51A0494', '18A51A0 495', '18A51A0496', '18A51A0497', '18A51A0498', '18A51A0499', '18A51A0410 0']

List Comprehensions

In addition to sequence operations and list methods,

Python includes a more advanced operation called a list comprehension.

List comprehensions allow us to build out lists using a different notation.

You can think of it as essentially a one line for loop built inside of brackets.

In [5]:

```
li = [i for i in range(1,101)]
print(li)
```

```
[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 2 1, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 5 8, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 9 5, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100]
```

```
In [6]:
```

```
even = [i for i in range(1,101) if i % 2 == 0]
print(even)
```

[2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 4 0, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50, 52, 54, 56, 58, 60, 62, 64, 66, 68, 70, 72, 74, 76, 78, 80, 82, 84, 86, 88, 90, 92, 94, 96, 98, 100]

In [7]:

```
even2 = [i if i % 2 == 0 else 0 for i in range(1,101)]
print(even2)
```

[0, 2, 0, 4, 0, 6, 0, 8, 0, 10, 0, 12, 0, 14, 0, 16, 0, 18, 0, 20, 0, 22, 0, 24, 0, 26, 0, 28, 0, 30, 0, 32, 0, 34, 0, 36, 0, 38, 0, 40, 0, 42, 0, 4, 0, 46, 0, 48, 0, 50, 0, 52, 0, 54, 0, 56, 0, 58, 0, 60, 0, 62, 0, 64, 0, 66, 0, 68, 0, 70, 0, 72, 0, 74, 0, 76, 0, 78, 0, 80, 0, 82, 0, 84, 0, 86, 0, 88, 0, 90, 0, 92, 0, 94, 0, 96, 0, 98, 0, 100]

In [8]:

```
even_squares = [i ** 2 for i in range(1,101) if i % 2 == 0]
print(even_squares)
```

[4, 16, 36, 64, 100, 144, 196, 256, 324, 400, 484, 576, 676, 784, 900, 102 4, 1156, 1296, 1444, 1600, 1764, 1936, 2116, 2304, 2500, 2704, 2916, 3136, 3364, 3600, 3844, 4096, 4356, 4624, 4900, 5184, 5476, 5776, 6084, 6400, 67 24, 7056, 7396, 7744, 8100, 8464, 8836, 9216, 9604, 10000]

Dictionary Comprehensions

Syntax

{key:value for key,value in group of items}

{1:1,2:4,3:9,....,100:10000}

In [9]:

```
numsq = {i:i**2 for i in range(1,101)}
print(numsq)
```

{1: 1, 2: 4, 3: 9, 4: 16, 5: 25, 6: 36, 7: 49, 8: 64, 9: 81, 10: 100, 11: 121, 12: 144, 13: 169, 14: 196, 15: 225, 16: 256, 17: 289, 18: 324, 19: 36 1, 20: 400, 21: 441, 22: 484, 23: 529, 24: 576, 25: 625, 26: 676, 27: 729, 28: 784, 29: 841, 30: 900, 31: 961, 32: 1024, 33: 1089, 34: 1156, 35: 122 5, 36: 1296, 37: 1369, 38: 1444, 39: 1521, 40: 1600, 41: 1681, 42: 1764, 4 3: 1849, 44: 1936, 45: 2025, 46: 2116, 47: 2209, 48: 2304, 49: 2401, 50: 2 500, 51: 2601, 52: 2704, 53: 2809, 54: 2916, 55: 3025, 56: 3136, 57: 3249, 58: 3364, 59: 3481, 60: 3600, 61: 3721, 62: 3844, 63: 3969, 64: 4096, 65: 4225, 66: 4356, 67: 4489, 68: 4624, 69: 4761, 70: 4900, 71: 5041, 72: 518 4, 73: 5329, 74: 5476, 75: 5625, 76: 5776, 77: 5929, 78: 6084, 79: 6241, 8 0: 6400, 81: 6561, 82: 6724, 83: 6889, 84: 7056, 85: 7225, 86: 7396, 87: 7 569, 88: 7744, 89: 7921, 90: 8100, 91: 8281, 92: 8464, 93: 8649, 94: 8836, 95: 9025, 96: 9216, 97: 9409, 98: 9604, 99: 9801, 100: 10000}

In [10]:

```
evensq = {i:i**2 for i in range(1,101) if i % 2 ==0}
print(evensq)
```

```
{2: 4, 4: 16, 6: 36, 8: 64, 10: 100, 12: 144, 14: 196, 16: 256, 18: 324, 2 0: 400, 22: 484, 24: 576, 26: 676, 28: 784, 30: 900, 32: 1024, 34: 1156, 3 6: 1296, 38: 1444, 40: 1600, 42: 1764, 44: 1936, 46: 2116, 48: 2304, 50: 2 500, 52: 2704, 54: 2916, 56: 3136, 58: 3364, 60: 3600, 62: 3844, 64: 4096, 66: 4356, 68: 4624, 70: 4900, 72: 5184, 74: 5476, 76: 5776, 78: 6084, 80: 6400, 82: 6724, 84: 7056, 86: 7396, 88: 7744, 90: 8100, 92: 8464, 94: 883 6, 96: 9216, 98: 9604, 100: 10000}
```

{1:'odd',2:'even',....,100:'even'}

In [11]:

```
num = {i:'even' if i % 2 == 0 else 'odd' for i in range(1,101)}
print(num)
```

```
{1: 'odd', 2: 'even', 3: 'odd', 4: 'even', 5: 'odd', 6: 'even', 7: 'odd', 8: 'even', 9: 'odd', 10: 'even', 11: 'odd', 12: 'even', 13: 'odd', 14: 'even', 15: 'odd', 16: 'even', 17: 'odd', 18: 'even', 19: 'odd', 20: 'even', 21: 'odd', 22: 'even', 23: 'odd', 24: 'even', 25: 'odd', 26: 'even', 27: 'odd', 28: 'even', 29: 'odd', 30: 'even', 31: 'odd', 32: 'even', 33: 'odd', 34: 'even', 35: 'odd', 36: 'even', 37: 'odd', 38: 'even', 39: 'odd', 40: 'even', 41: 'odd', 42: 'even', 43: 'odd', 44: 'even', 45: 'odd', 46: 'even', 47: 'odd', 48: 'even', 49: 'odd', 50: 'even', 51: 'odd', 52: 'even', 53: 'odd', 54: 'even', 55: 'odd', 56: 'even', 57: 'odd', 58: 'even', 59: 'odd', 60: 'even', 67: 'odd', 62: 'even', 63: 'odd', 64: 'even', 65: 'odd', 66: 'even', 67: 'odd', 68: 'even', 69: 'odd', 70: 'even', 71: 'odd', 72: 'even', 73: 'odd', 74: 'even', 75: 'odd', 76: 'even', 77: 'odd', 78: 'even', 79: 'odd', 80: 'even', 81: 'odd', 82: 'even', 83: 'odd', 84: 'even', 85: 'odd', 86: 'even', 87: 'odd', 88: 'even', 89: 'odd', 90: 'even', 91: 'odd', 92: 'even', 93: 'odd', 94: 'even', 95: 'odd', 96: 'even', 97: 'odd', 98: 'even', 99: 'odd', 100: 'even'}
```

In [12]:

```
li = [i for i in range(1,101)]
print(li)
```

[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 2 1, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 5 8, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 9 5, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100]

In [13]:

```
#str(int(li))
```

```
In [14]:
```

```
str(li)
```

Out[14]:

'[1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 2 1, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 5 8, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 9 5, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100]'

In [15]:

```
strnum = [str(num) for num in li]
print(strnum)
```

```
['1', '2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8', '9', '10',
                                                                  '13',
                                                     '11',
                                                           '12',
          '16', '17', '18', '19', '20', '21', '22',
                                                                 '25',
                                                     '23',
                                                           '24',
                                                                        '2
         '28', '29', '30', '31', '32', '33', '34',
  , '27',
                                                     '35',
                                                           '36',
                                                                  '37'
                                                                        '3
         '40', '41', '42', '43', '44', '45', '46',
   '39',
                                                            '48',
                                                                  '49',
                                                     '47',
                                                                        '5
                                              '58',
                            '55',
          '52', '53', '54',
                                        '57',
                                                    '59',
                                  '56',
   '51',
                                                           '60',
          '64', '65', '66', '67', '68', '69', '70', '71',
                                                           '72',
                                                                        '7
   '75', '76', '77', '78', '79', '80', '81', '82', '83',
                                                           '84', '85'
         '88',
                '89', '90', '91', '92', '93', '94', '95', '96', '97',
    '87',
8', '99', '100']
```

[[1],[2],[3],[4],[5].....,[100]]

In [16]:

```
strnum = [[num] for num in li]
print(strnum)
```

```
[[1], [2], [3], [4], [5], [6], [7], [8], [9], [10], [11], [12], [13], [1 4], [15], [16], [17], [18], [19], [20], [21], [22], [23], [24], [25], [2 6], [27], [28], [29], [30], [31], [32], [33], [34], [35], [36], [37], [3 8], [39], [40], [41], [42], [43], [44], [45], [46], [47], [48], [49], [5 0], [51], [52], [53], [54], [55], [56], [57], [58], [59], [60], [61], [6 2], [63], [64], [65], [66], [67], [68], [69], [70], [71], [72], [73], [7 4], [75], [76], [77], [78], [79], [80], [81], [82], [83], [84], [85], [8 6], [87], [88], [89], [90], [91], [92], [93], [94], [95], [96], [97], [9 8], [99], [100]]
```

map()

The map function allows you to "map" a function to an iterable object.

Syntax:

 $map(function, group_of_elements)$

```
In [17]:
```

```
li2 = list(map(str,li))
print(li2)
```

```
['1', '2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8', '9', '10',
                                                          '12',
                                                    '11',
4', '15', '16', '17', '18', '19', '20', '21', '22', '23',
                                                          '24', '25',
  , '27', '28', '29', '30', '31', '32', '33', '34', '35',
                                                          '36',
                                                                '37'
                           , '43', '44', '45',
                                             '46', '47',
         '40', '41', '42',
                                                                '49',
                                                           '48'
                           '55', '56', '57', '58', '59',
0', '51',
         '52', '53', '54',
                                                           '60',
                                                                '61',
  , '63', '64', '65', '66', '67', '68', '69', '70', '71',
                                                          '72',
 ', '75', '76', '77', '78', '79', '80', '81', '82', '83', '84', '85',
         '88', '89', '90', '91', '92', '93', '94', '95', '96', '97', '9
8', '99', '100']
```

In [18]:

```
def squares(a):
    return a ** 2
```

In [19]:

```
li3 = list(map(squares,li))
print(li3)
```

[1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100, 121, 144, 169, 196, 225, 256, 289, 324, 361, 400, 441, 484, 529, 576, 625, 676, 729, 784, 841, 900, 961, 102 4, 1089, 1156, 1225, 1296, 1369, 1444, 1521, 1600, 1681, 1764, 1849, 1936, 2025, 2116, 2209, 2304, 2401, 2500, 2601, 2704, 2809, 2916, 3025, 3136, 32 49, 3364, 3481, 3600, 3721, 3844, 3969, 4096, 4225, 4356, 4489, 4624, 476 1, 4900, 5041, 5184, 5329, 5476, 5625, 5776, 5929, 6084, 6241, 6400, 6561, 6724, 6889, 7056, 7225, 7396, 7569, 7744, 7921, 8100, 8281, 8464, 8649, 88 36, 9025, 9216, 9409, 9604, 9801, 10000]

In [20]:

```
def cubes(b):
    return b **3
print(list(map(cubes,li)))
```

[1, 8, 27, 64, 125, 216, 343, 512, 729, 1000, 1331, 1728, 2197, 2744, 337 5, 4096, 4913, 5832, 6859, 8000, 9261, 10648, 12167, 13824, 15625, 17576, 19683, 21952, 24389, 27000, 29791, 32768, 35937, 39304, 42875, 46656, 5065 3, 54872, 59319, 64000, 68921, 74088, 79507, 85184, 91125, 97336, 103823, 110592, 117649, 125000, 132651, 140608, 148877, 157464, 166375, 175616, 18 5193, 195112, 205379, 216000, 226981, 238328, 250047, 262144, 274625, 2874 96, 300763, 314432, 328509, 343000, 357911, 373248, 389017, 405224, 42187 5, 438976, 456533, 474552, 493039, 512000, 531441, 551368, 571787, 592704, 614125, 636056, 658503, 681472, 704969, 729000, 753571, 778688, 804357, 83 0584, 857375, 884736, 912673, 941192, 970299, 1000000]

Lambda

- lambda keyword to declare an anonymous function,
- · which is why we refer to them as "lambda functions".
- An anonymous function refers to a function declared with no name

```
In [21]:
sq = lambda a:a**2
In [22]:
sq(54)
Out[22]:
2916
In [ ]:
list(map(lambda x:x**2,li))
Numpy (numpy.org) (Numerical Python)
In [24]:
import numpy
In [25]:
pip install numpy
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\users\jesus\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (1.16.2)
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
In [26]:
a1 = numpy.array([1,2,3,4])
a1
Out[26]:
array([1, 2, 3, 4])
In [27]:
type(a1)
Out[27]:
numpy.ndarray
In [28]:
a1.ndim
Out[28]:
```

```
In [29]:
a2 = numpy.arange(1,101,1)
a2
Out[29]:
array([ 1,
                2,
                     3,
                           4,
                                 5,
                                      6,
                                            7,
                                                  8,
                                                        9,
                                                            10,
                                                                  11,
                                                                        12,
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         14,
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         79,
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                    81,
                          82,
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                                                                  89,
                                                                        90,
         92,
              93,
                    94,
                          95,
                                96,
                                     97,
                                           98,
                                                 99, 100])
In [30]:
a2.size
Out[30]:
100
In [31]:
a2.shape
Out[31]:
(100,)
In [ ]:
a3 = a2.reshape(50,2)
a3
In [33]:
a3.shape
Out[33]:
(50, 2)
In [34]:
a2
Out[34]:
               2,
                     3,
                           4,
                                 5,
                                      6,
                                            7,
                                                  8,
                                                       9,
                                                             10,
                                                                  11,
                                                                        12,
array([ 1,
                                                                              13,
                                18,
                                      19,
                                                       22,
         14,
              15,
                    16,
                          17,
                                           20,
                                                 21,
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         27,
              28,
                    29,
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              41,
                    42,
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                                                                        90,
                                                                              91,
         92,
              93,
                    94,
                          95,
                                96,
                                     97,
                                           98,
                                                 99, 100])
```

```
In [35]:
a3.ndim
Out[35]:
2
In [36]:
11 = [i for i in range(1,101)]
12 = [i for i in range(100,0,-1)]
%timeit [l1[i] + l2[i] for i in range(0,len(l1))]
26.3 \mu s ± 7.52 \mu s per loop (mean ± std. dev. of 7 runs, 100000 loops each)
In [37]:
ar1 = numpy.arange(1,101,1)
ar2 = numpy.arange(100,0,-1)
%timeit ar1 + ar2
1.08 \mus \pm 245 ns per loop (mean \pm std. dev. of 7 runs, 1000000 loops each)
In [38]:
import numpy as np
In [39]:
ar3 = np.zeros(10)
ar3
Out[39]:
array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.])
In [40]:
ar3 = np.zeros(10,dtype=int)
ar3
Out[40]:
array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])
In [41]:
one = np.ones(10,dtype=int)
one
Out[41]:
array([1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1])
In [42]:
5 * one
Out[42]:
array([5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5, 5])
```

```
In [43]:
5<one
Out[43]:
array([False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False,
      False])
In [44]:
1 == one
Out[44]:
array([ True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True, True,
       True])
In [45]:
one[0]
Out[45]:
In [46]:
one[0:]
Out[46]:
array([1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1])
In [47]:
a2 = np.arange(1,101)
bol = a2 \% 2 == 0
In [48]:
a2[bol]
Out[48]:
array([ 2,
            4,
                 6,
                       8,
                           10, 12, 14,
                                          16,
                                               18,
                                                    20,
                                                         22, 24,
                                                                   26,
            30,
                                                                   52,
                      34,
                           36,
                                38, 40,
                                          42,
                                               44,
                                                         48,
        28,
                  32,
                                                    46,
                                                              50,
                      60,
                                               70,
        54,
            56,
                  58,
                                64, 66,
                                                    72,
                                                         74,
                                                              76,
                                                                   78,
                           62,
                                           68,
                                90, 92,
        80,
            82,
                 84,
                      86,
                           88,
                                          94,
                                               96,
                                                    98, 100])
In [49]:
a2[a2 \% 3 == 0]
Out[49]:
array([ 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, 30, 33, 36, 39, 42, 45, 48, 51,
      54, 57, 60, 63, 66, 69, 72, 75, 78, 81, 84, 87, 90, 93, 96, 99])
In [50]:
i = np.eye(5,5,dtype = int)
```

```
In [51]:
i.diagonal()
Out[51]:
array([1, 1, 1, 1, 1])
In [52]:
np.diag([1,2,3,4])
Out[52]:
array([[1, 0, 0, 0],
       [0, 2, 0, 0],
       [0, 0, 3, 0],
       [0, 0, 0, 4]])
In [53]:
d1 = np.diag([1,2,3,4])
d2 = np.diag([100,200,300,400])
print(d1)
print(d2)
[[1 0 0 0]
 [0 2 0 0]
 [0 0 3 0]
 [0 0 0 4]]
[[100
                0]
        0
            0
 [ 0 200
            0
                0]
        0 300
 [
    0
                0]
 [
    0
        0
            0 400]]
In [54]:
d3 = np.hstack(d1)
d3.shape
Out[54]:
(16,)
In [55]:
one.shape
Out[55]:
(10,)
In [56]:
d4 = np.vstack(one)
d4.shape
Out[56]:
(10, 1)
```

```
In [57]:
d4.dtype
Out[57]:
dtype('int32')
In [58]:
np.array([1,2,3,4,'apssdc'])
Out[58]:
array(['1', '2', '3', '4', 'apssdc'], dtype='<U11')
In [59]:
np.array([1,2,3,4,5,6.0])
Out[59]:
array([1., 2., 3., 4., 5., 6.])
In [60]:
img = np.array([1,2,3,4,5+6j])
img
Out[60]:
array([1.+0.j, 2.+0.j, 3.+0.j, 4.+0.j, 5.+6.j])
In [61]:
img.astype(str)
Out[61]:
array(['(1+0j)', '(2+0j)', '(3+0j)', '(4+0j)', '(5+6j)'], dtype='<U64')
In [62]:
img.astype(int)
C:\Users\Jesus\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\ipykernel_launcher.py:1: Comple
xWarning: Casting complex values to real discards the imaginary part
  """Entry point for launching an IPython kernel.
Out[62]:
array([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])
In [63]:
img.dtype
Out[63]:
dtype('complex128')
```

```
In [64]:
```

```
np.logical_not(one)
```

Out[64]:

```
array([False, False, False, False, False, False, False, False])
```

$$a^2 + b^2 + 2 * a * b$$

$$a_0 + b_0 + c_0$$

Day Outcomes

Discussed

- about few examples in files
- · list comprehensions
- dictionary comprehensions
- map()
- lambda
- numpy