

## Lesson 01 Demo 01

### Creating a Project Using Maven CLI

**Objective:** To demonstrate the creation and execution of a Maven application project using the Command Line Interface (CLI) to ensure understanding of Maven project setup, packaging, and execution through practical steps

**Tools Required:** Visual Studio Code and Maven

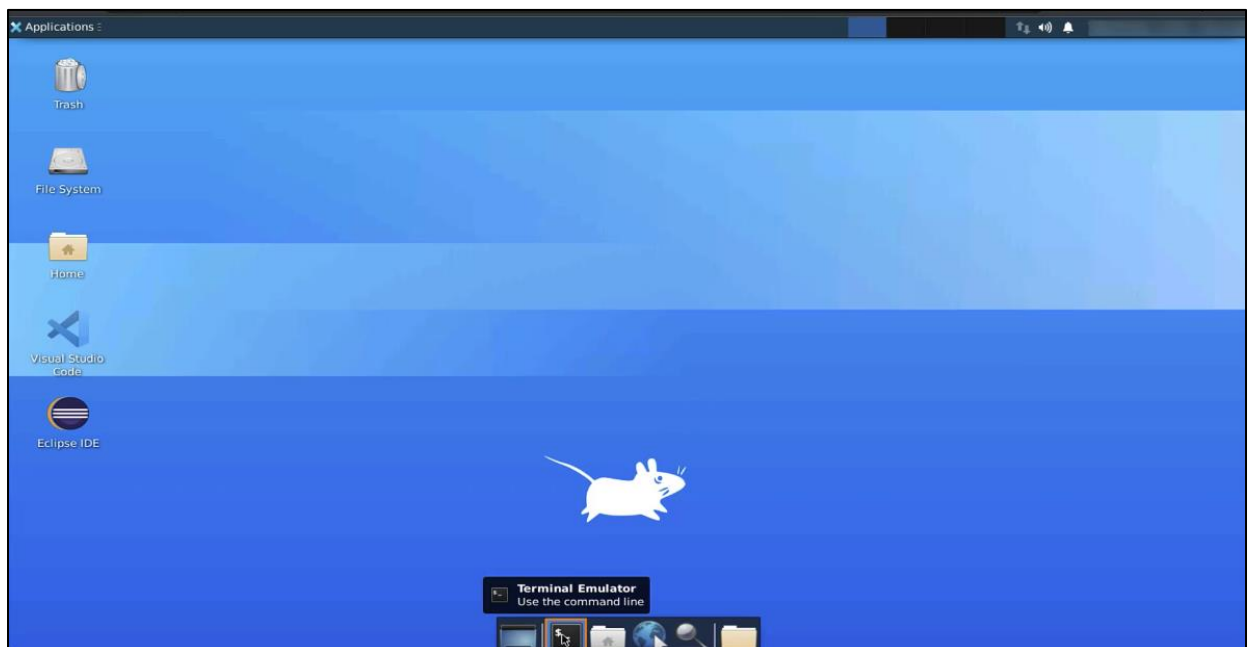
**Prerequisites:** None

#### Steps to be followed:

1. Run the mvn package command
2. Open the CMS project

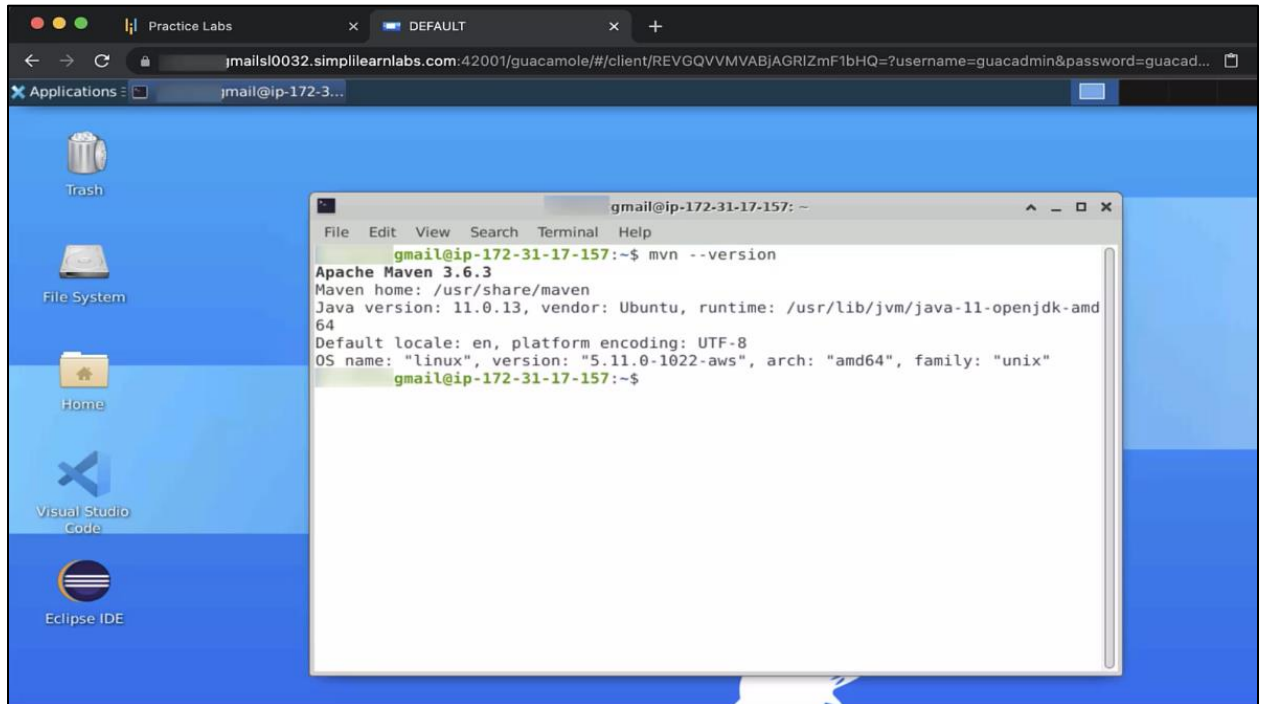
#### Step 1: Run the mvn package command

- 1.1 To start, open the Terminal Emulator



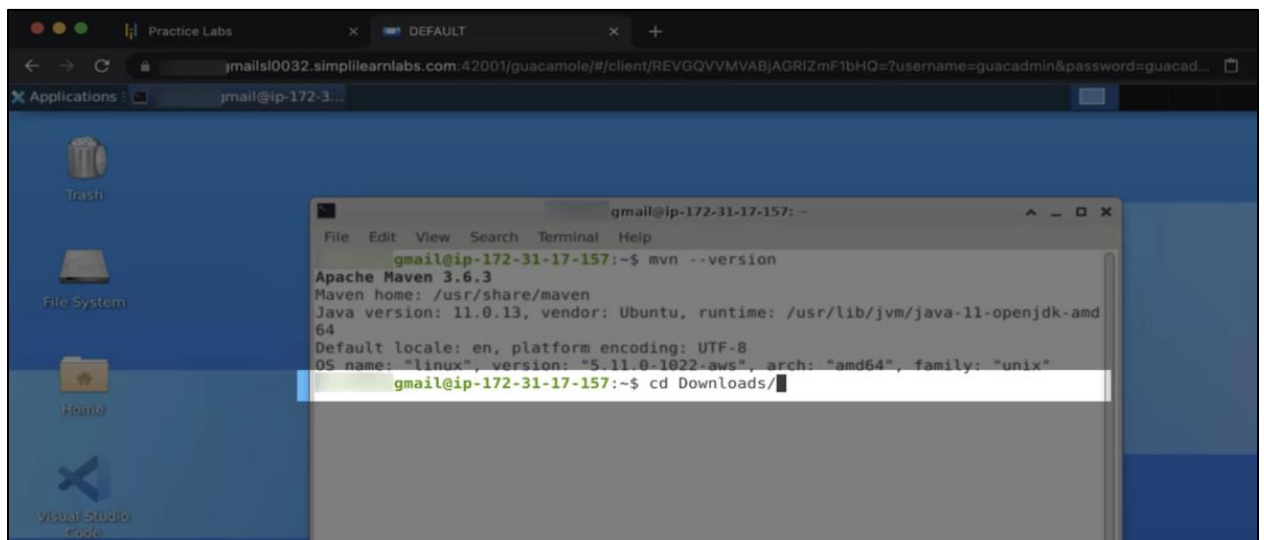
1.2 Check if Maven is installed on the system by executing the following command:

**mvn --version**

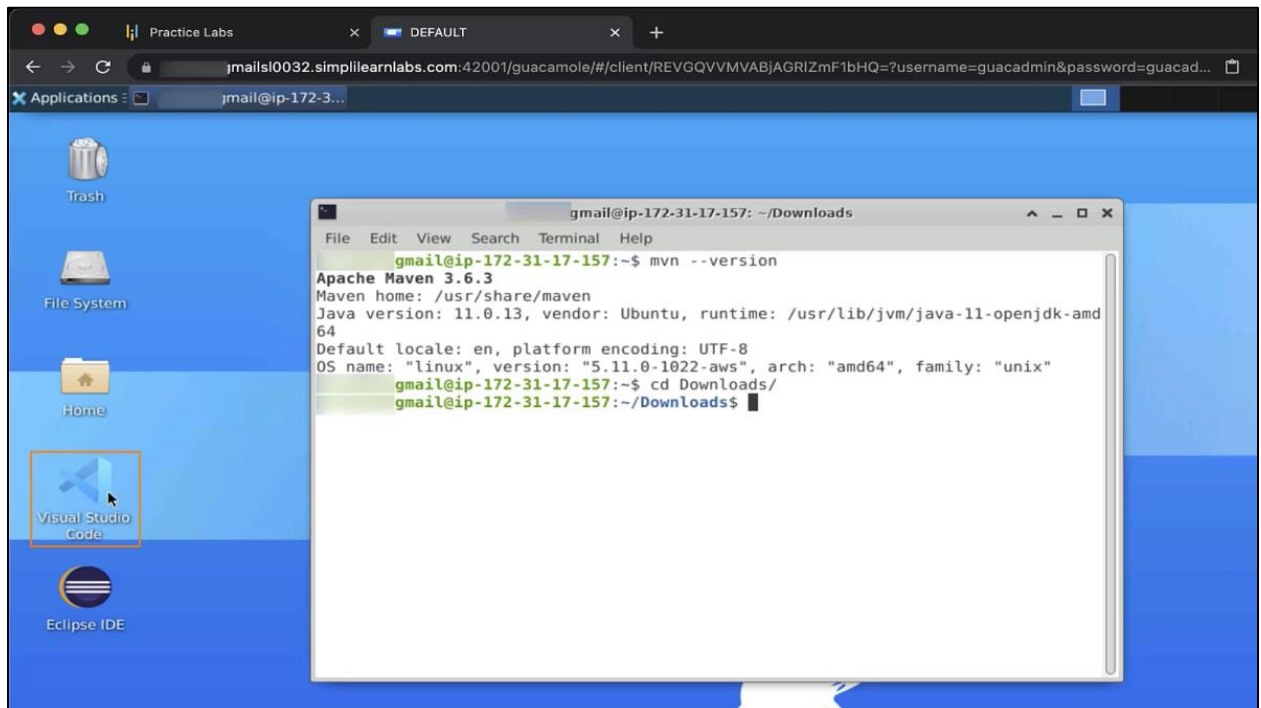


1.3 Use the cd command to go to the **Downloads** directory:

**cd Downloads/**

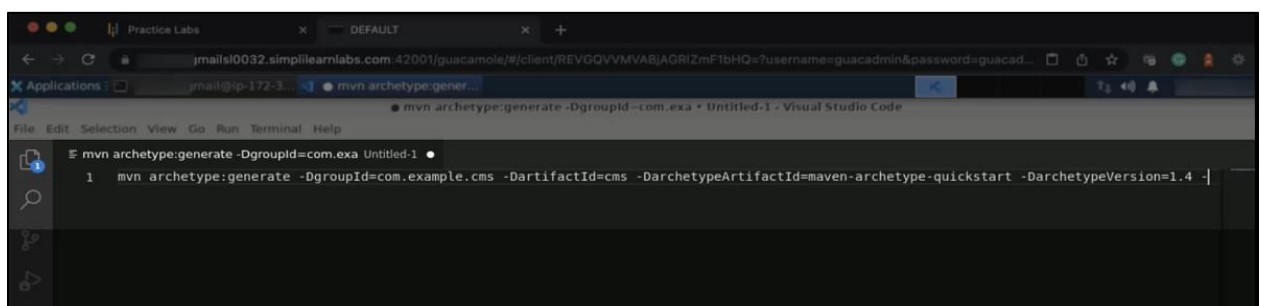


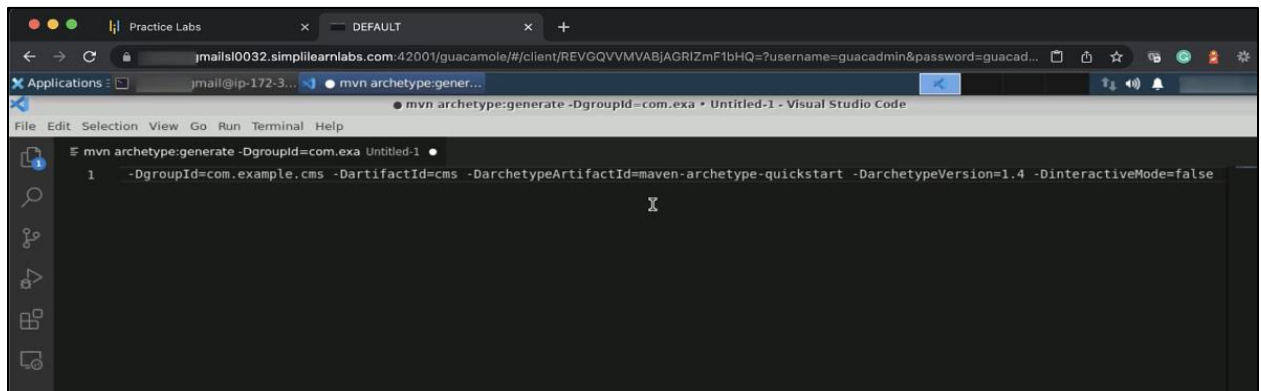
## 1.4 Open the Visual Studio Code



## 1.5 Type the following command (line 1) to generate a new Maven project structure:

**mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.example.cms -DartifactId=cms -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DarchetypeVersion=1.4 -DinteractiveMode=false**

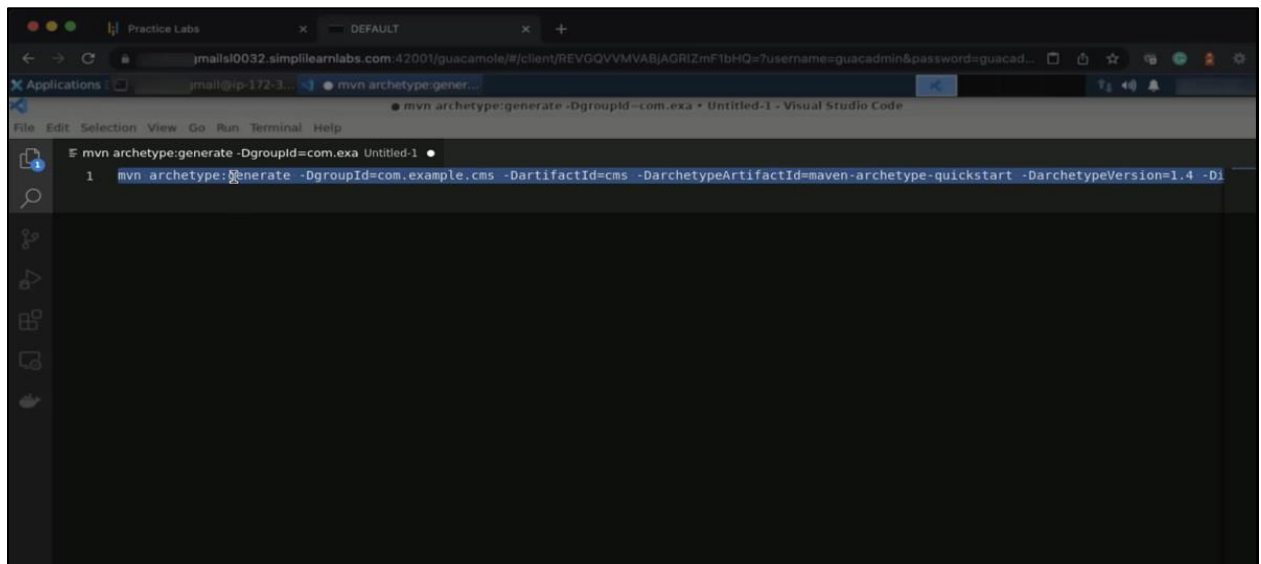




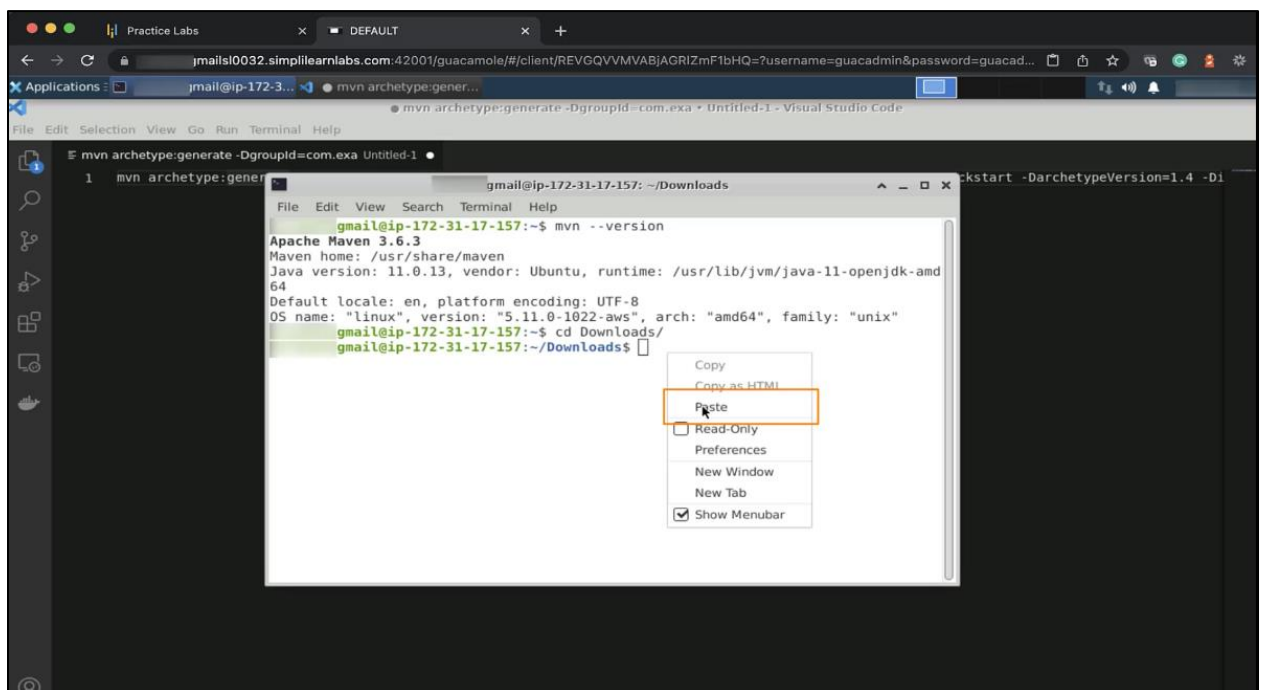
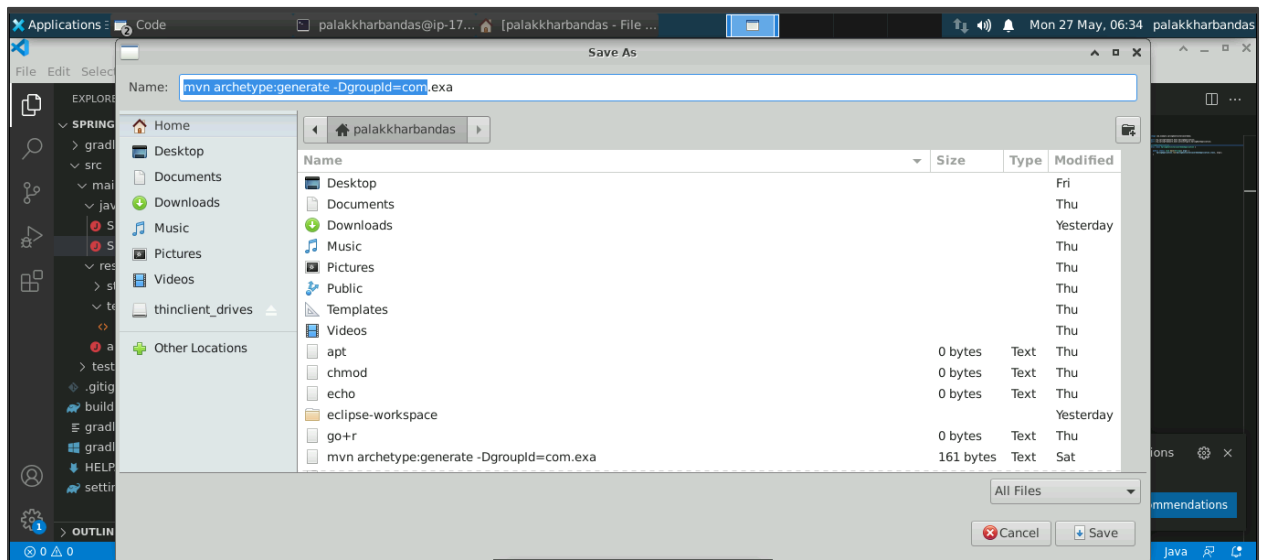
The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code editor window titled "Untitled-1 - Visual Studio Code". The terminal window is open, displaying the command: `mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.example.cms -DartifactId=cms -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DarchetypeVersion=1.4 -DinteractiveMode=false`. The command is on a single line, and the cursor is at the end of the line.

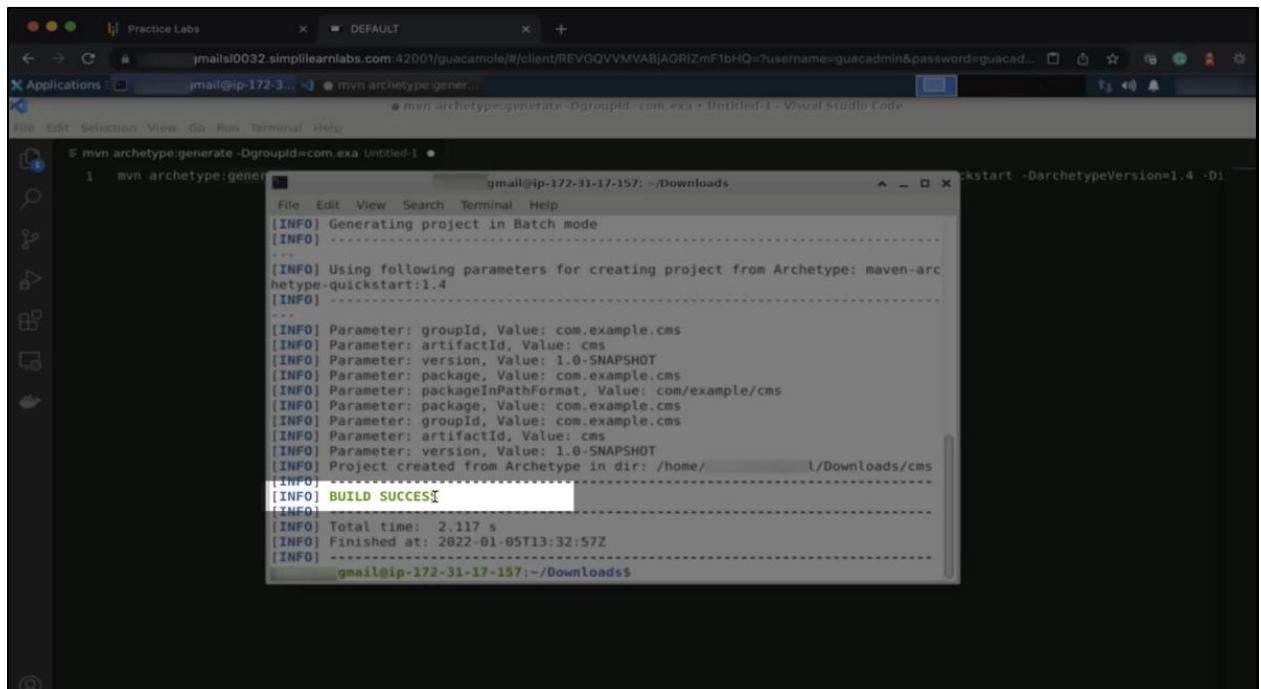
This command will generate a new Maven project structure based on the **maven-archetype-quickstart** archetype with the specified **Group ID**, **Artifact ID**, and **archetype version** and without any interactive prompts.

1.6 Copy and paste the entire command into the terminal and press **Enter**



The screenshot shows the same Visual Studio Code editor window. The terminal window now shows the command: `mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.example.cms -DartifactId=cms -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DarchetypeVersion=1.4 -DinteractiveMode=false`. The first part of the command, `mvn archetype:generate`, is highlighted in blue.





```

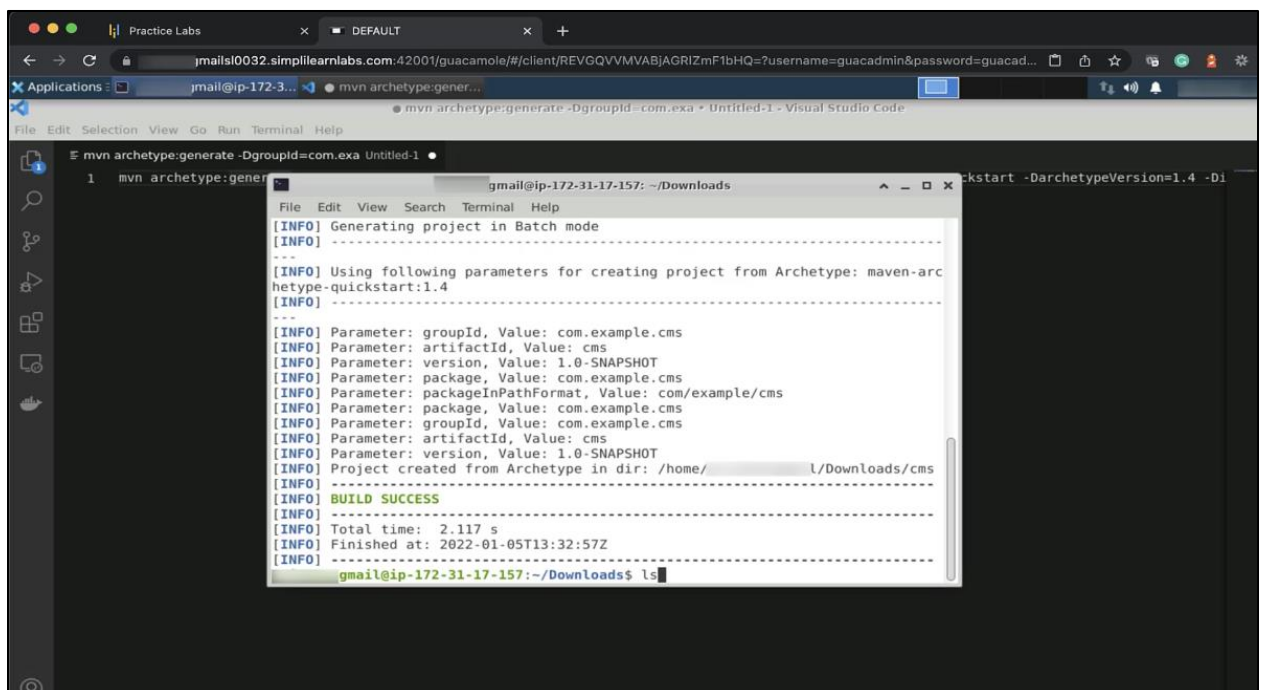
[INFO] Generating project in Batch mode
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Using following parameters for creating project from Archetype: maven-archetype-quickstart:1.4
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: packageInPathFormat, Value: com/example/cms
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Project created from Archetype in dir: /home/.../Downloads/cms
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.117 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:32:57Z
[INFO] -----
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157: ~/Downloads$

```

The BUILD SUCCESS can be seen.

1.7 Use the ls command to list the directories and files:

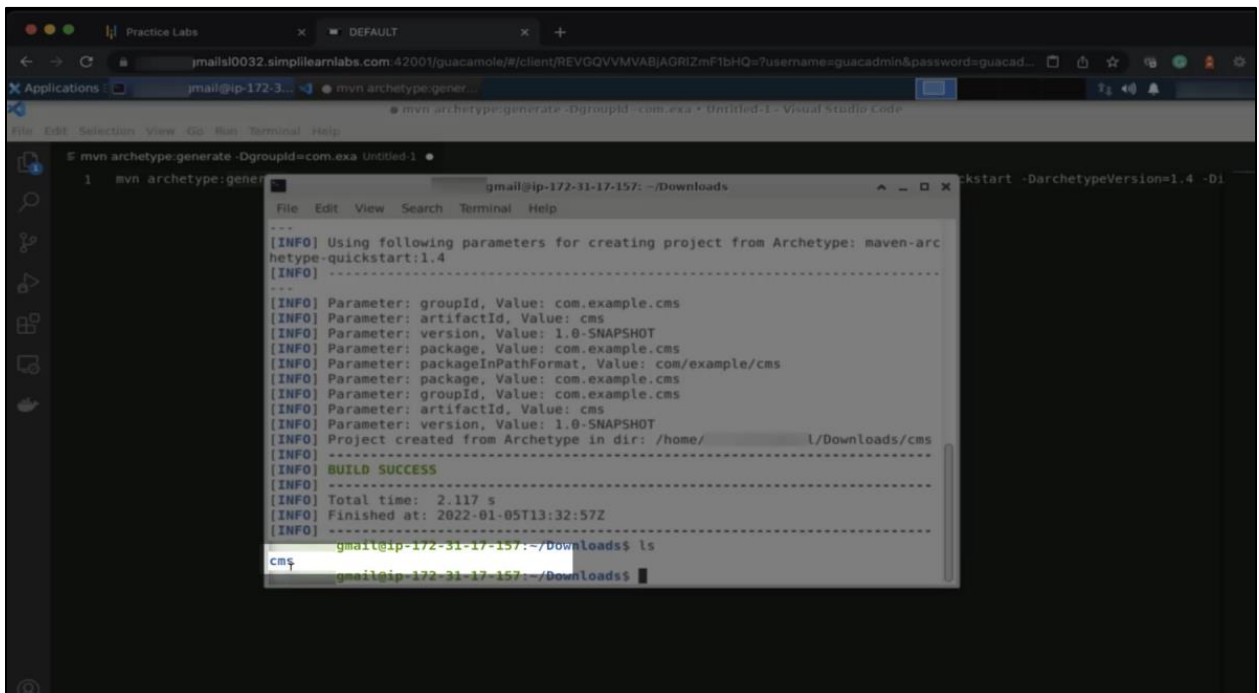
ls



```

[INFO] Generating project in Batch mode
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Using following parameters for creating project from Archetype: maven-archetype-quickstart:1.4
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: packageInPathFormat, Value: com/example/cms
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Project created from Archetype in dir: /home/.../Downloads/cms
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.117 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:32:57Z
[INFO] -----
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157: ~/Downloads$ ls

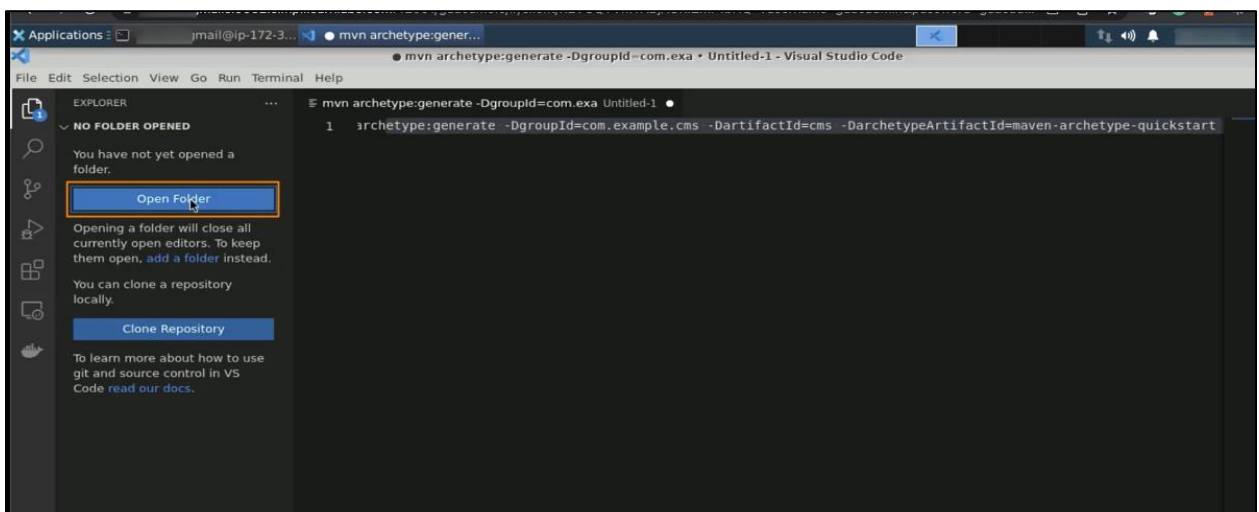
```



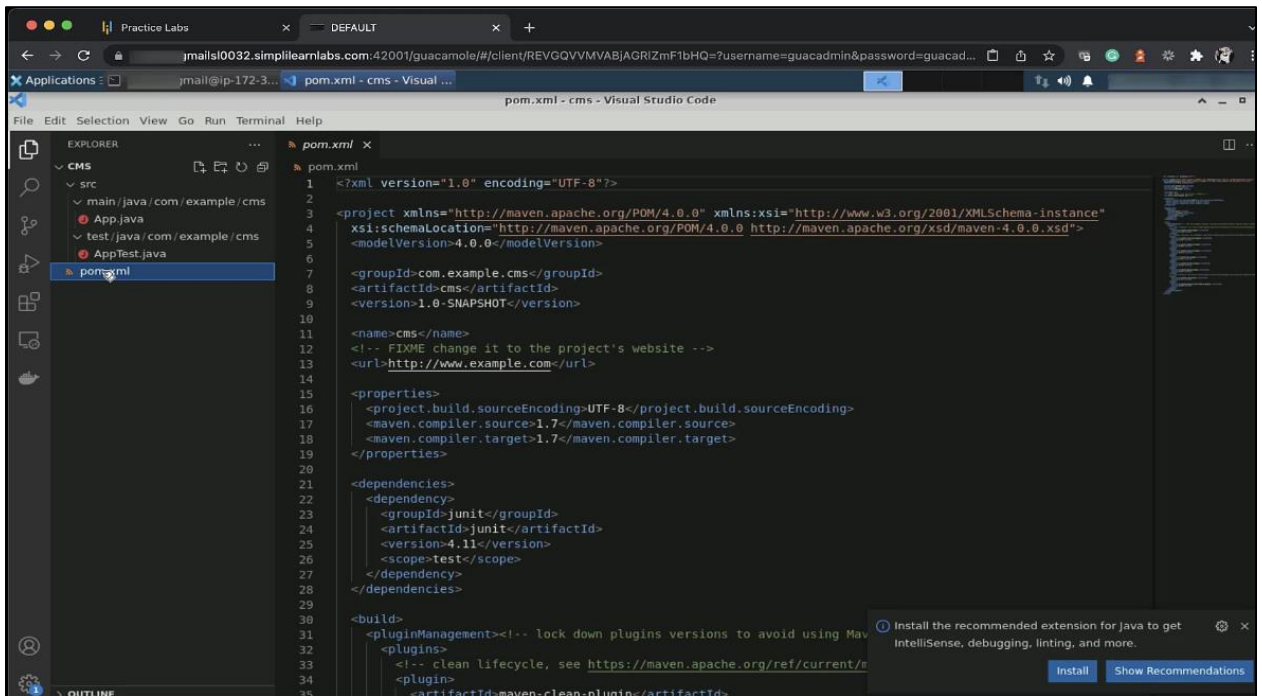
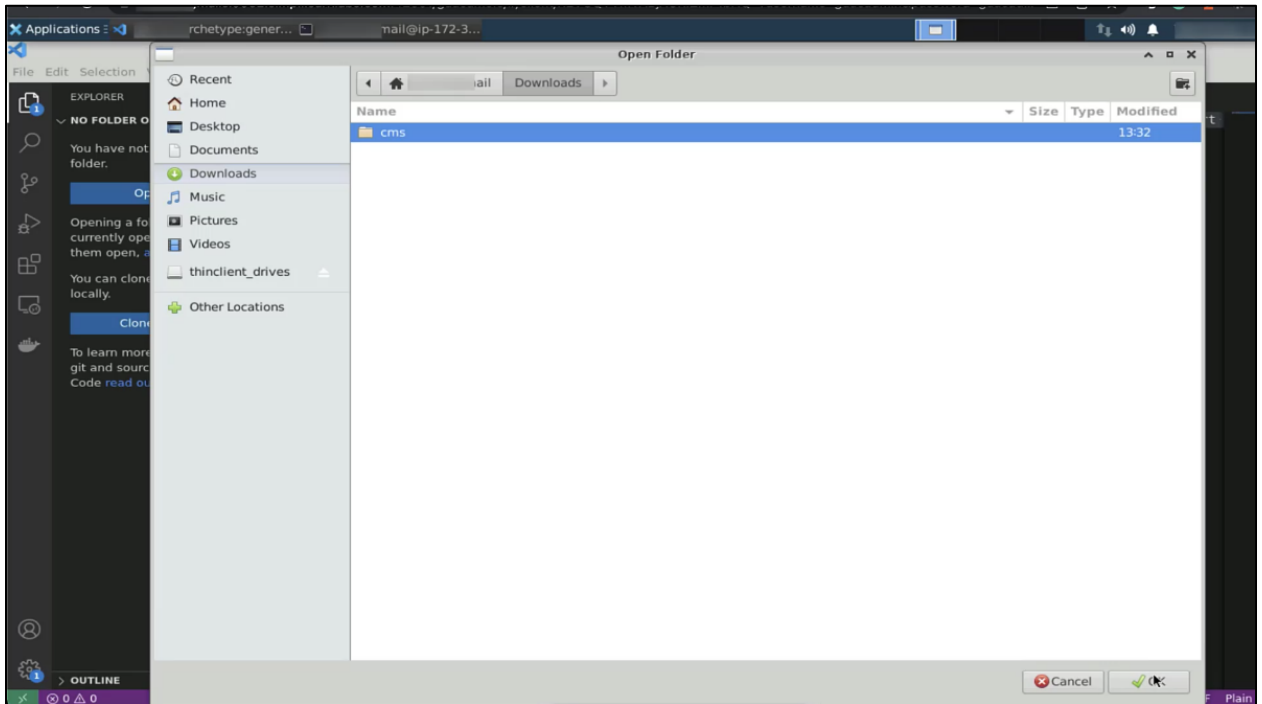
A project directory named **cms** has been created.

## Step 2: Open the CMS project

### 2.1 Navigate back to the Visual Studio Code IDE and click on **Open Project**



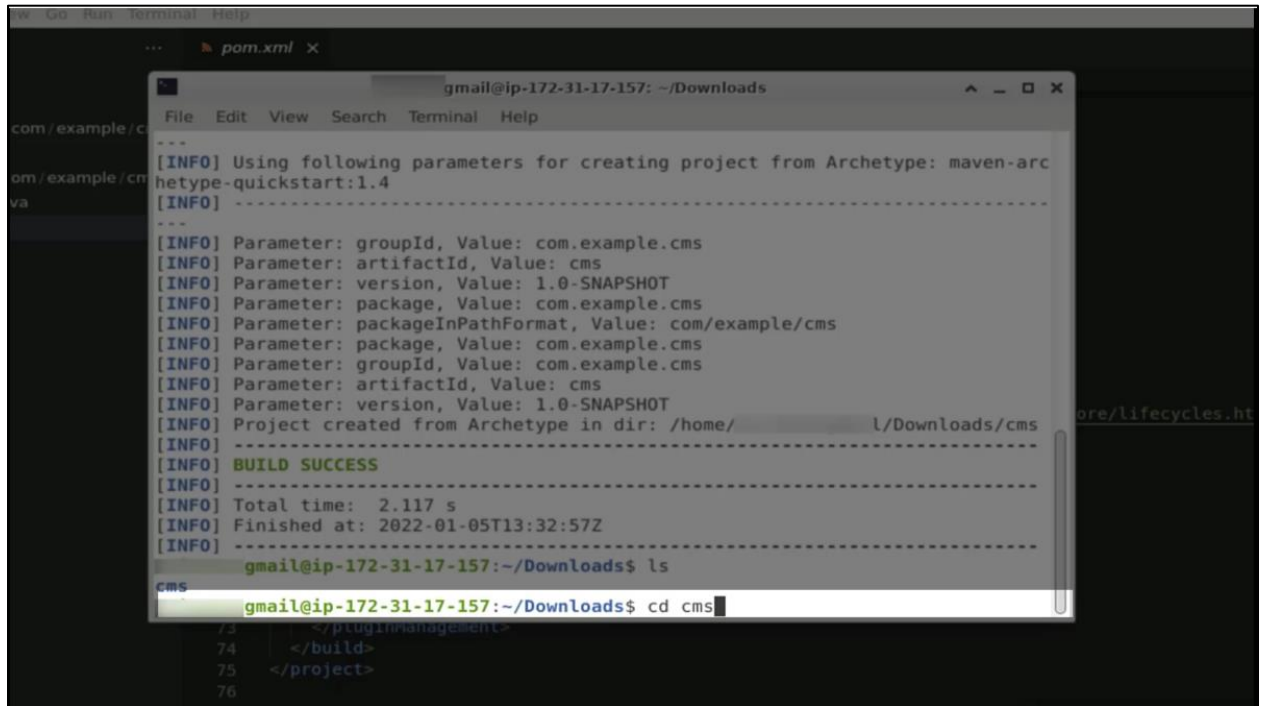
## 2.2 Open the **cms** folder from the Downloads and click **OK**



A **pom.xml** file is created in the **cms** folder in Visual Studio Code.

### 2.3 Use the cd command to change the directory to **cms**:

**cd cms**



The screenshot shows a terminal window with a dark background. The title bar of the terminal window reads "gmail@ip-172-31-17-157: ~/Downloads". The terminal output shows the following sequence of events:

```
[INFO] Using following parameters for creating project from Archetype: maven-archetype-quickstart:1.4
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: packageInPathFormat, Value: com/example/cms
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Project created from Archetype in dir: /home/.../Downloads/cms
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.117 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:32:57Z
[INFO] -----
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads$ ls
cms
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads$ cd cms
```

Below the terminal window, a portion of a `pom.xml` file is visible, showing the following XML structure:

```
73     </pluginManagement>
74 </build>
75 </project>
76
```

2.4 Create a JAR file containing the project's compiled code and resources using the **mvn** command and press **Enter**

**mvn package**

```

mail@ip-172-31-17-157: ~/Downloads/cms
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[INFO] Using following parameters for creating project from Archetype: maven-archetype-quickstart:1.4
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: packageInPathFormat, Value: com/example/cms
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Project created from Archetype in dir: /home/.../Downloads/cms
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.117 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:32:57Z
[INFO] -----
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads$ ls
cms
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads$ cd cms
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ mvn package
  
```

The **mvn package** is a command used in Maven, a popular build automation tool for Java projects, to create a JAR file or a WAR file (depending on the project type) that contains the project's compiled code and resources.

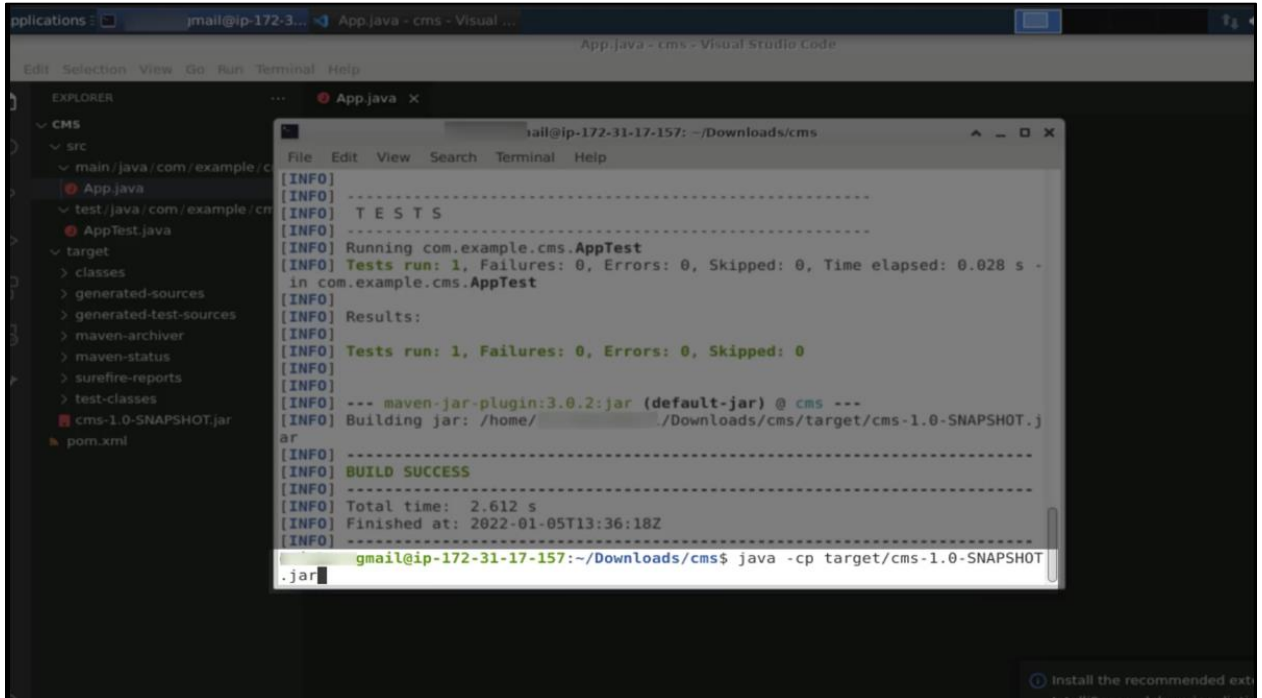
```

mail@ip-172-31-17-157: ~/Downloads/cms
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[INFO] --- maven-surefire-plugin:2.22.1:test (default-test) @ cms ---
[INFO] -----
[INFO] T E S T S
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Running com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.028 s - in com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Results:
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO] -----
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:3.0.2:jar (default-jar) @ cms ---
[INFO] Building jar: /home/.../Downloads/cms/target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.612 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:36:18Z
[INFO] -----
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$
  
```

The BUILD SUCCESS can be seen.

2.5 Use the following command to execute the Java application:

**java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar**



```

[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] T E S T S
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Running com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.028 s
[INFO] in com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Results:
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:3.0.2:jar (default-jar) @ cms ---
[INFO] Building jar: /home/.../Downloads/cms/target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] Total time: 2.612 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:36:18Z
[INFO]
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar

```

```

palakharbandas@ip-172-31-17-240:~/Downloads/cms$ java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar

```

```

Usage: java [options] <mainclass> [args...]
       (to execute a class)
or java [options] -jar <jarfile> [args...]
       (to execute a jar file)
or java [options] -m <module>[/<mainclass>] [args...]
       (to execute the main class in a module)
or java [options] --module <module>[/<mainclass>] [args...]
       (to execute the main class in a module)
or java [options] <sourcefile> [args]
       (to execute a single source-file program)

Arguments following the main class, source file, -jar <jarfile>,
-m or --module <module>[/<mainclass>] are passed as the arguments to
main class.

where options include:

  -zero           to select the "zero" VM
  -dcevm          to select the "dcevm" VM
  -cp <class search path of directories and zip/jar files>
  -classpath <class search path of directories and zip/jar files>
  --class-path <class search path of directories and zip/jar files>
                  A : separated list of directories, JAR archives,
                  and ZIP archives to search for class files.
  -p <module path>
  --module-path <module path>...
                  A : separated list of directories, each directory
                  is a directory of modules.

```

The command **java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar** is used to execute a Java application that has been packaged as a JAR file.

## 2.6 Copy the selected package name `com.example.cms`

```

src > main > java > com > example > cms > App.java
1  package com.example.cms;
2
3
4  /**
5   * Hello world!
6   */
7  public class App
8  {
9      public static void main( String[] args )
10     {
11         System.out.println( "Hello World!" );
12     }
13 }
14

```

## 2.7 Paste the copied name in the terminal and complete the command shown in step 2.6 by adding `.App` at the end: `java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar com.example.cms.App`

```

[INFO] -----
[INFO] T E S T S
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Running com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.028 s -
in com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Results:
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:3.0.2:jar (default-jar) @ cms ---
[INFO] Building jar: /home/.../Downloads/cms/target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.j
ar
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.612 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:36:18Z
[INFO]
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157: ~/Downloads/cms$ java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT
.jar com.example.cms.App

```

The output can be seen as below:

```

[INFO] T E S T S
[INFO] Running com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.028 s
[INFO] Results:
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:3.0.2:jar (default-jar) @ cms ---
[INFO] Building jar: /home/.../Downloads/cms/target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] Total time: 2.612 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:36:18Z
[INFO]
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar com.example.cms.App
Hello World!
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$

```

2.8 In the **App.java** file, write the following lines of code (from lines 11 to 15):

```

System.out.println( "Search the candle, rather than cursing the darkness" );
int a = 10;
int b = 20;
int sum = a+b;
System.out.println( "Sum of "+a+" and "+b+" is: "+sum );

```

```

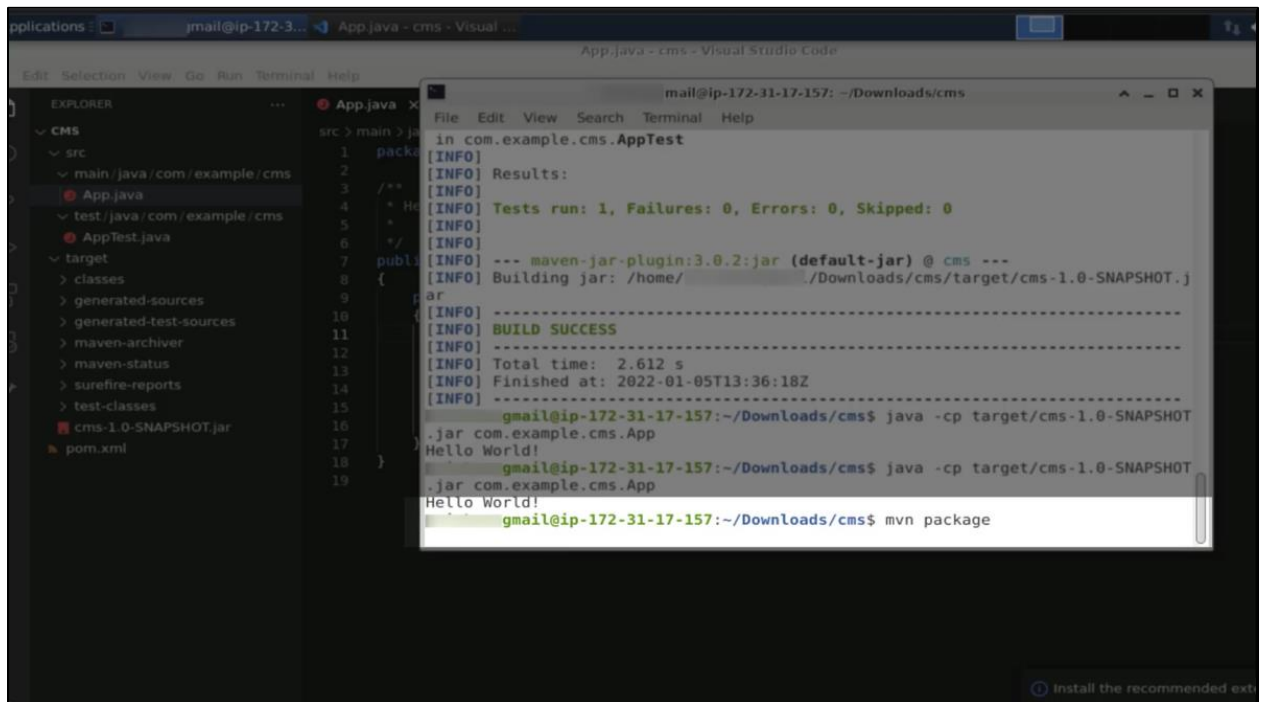
1 package com.example.cms;
2
3 /**
4  * Hello world!
5  */
6
7 public class App
8 {
9     public static void main( String[] args )
10    {
11        System.out.println( "Search the candle, rather than cursing the darkness" );
12        int a = 10;
13        int b = 20;
14        int sum = a+b;
15        System.out.println( "Sum of "+a+" and "+b+" is: "+sum );
16    }
17 }
18
19

```

Overall, the code prints a message, performs the addition of two numbers (10 and 20), and displays the sum with an appropriate message.

2.9 Use the **mvn** command to create the package and press **Enter**:

**mvn package**



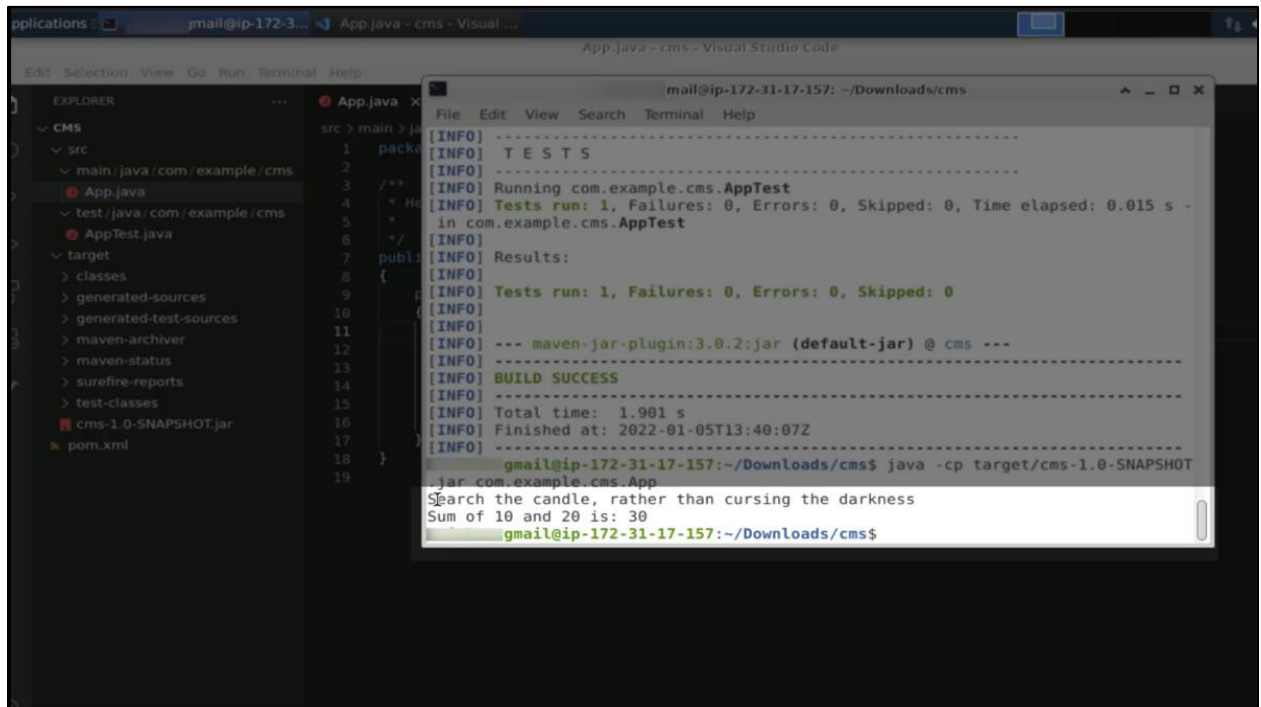
```

mail@ip-172-31-17-157: ~/Downloads/cms
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[INFO] in com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Results:
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:3.0.2:jar (default-jar) @ cms ---
[INFO] Building jar: /home/.../Downloads/cms/target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] Total time: 2.612 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:36:18Z
[INFO]
mail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar com.example.cms.App
Hello World!
mail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ mvn package

```

2.10 Run the project using the following command:

```
java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar com.example.cms.App
```



The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code editor with a Maven project structure in the Explorer view. The project is named 'CMS' and is located at 'mail@ip-172-31-17-157: ~/Downloads/cms'. The Explorer view shows the following structure:

- CMS
  - src
    - main/java/com/example/cms
      - App.java
    - test/java/com/example/cms
      - AppTest.java
  - target
    - classes
    - generated-sources
    - generated-test-sources
    - maven-archiver
    - maven-status
    - surefire-reports
    - test-classes
    - cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
    - pom.xml

The terminal window shows the output of the Maven build process. The output is as follows:

```
[INFO] -----
[INFO] T E S T S
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Running com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.015 s -
in com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Results:
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:3.0.2:jar (default-jar) @ cms ---
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] Total time: 1.901 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:40:07Z
[INFO] -----
mail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT
jar com.example.cms.App
Search the candle, rather than cursing the darkness
Sum of 10 and 20 is: 30
mail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$
```

As seen in the screenshot, the output is different now as per the code added in the main function of the **App.java** file.

By following the steps, you have successfully completed the creation of a Maven application and executed it using the CLI. This includes running the mvn package command and opening the CMS project.