

Lesson 01 Demo 01

Creating a Project Using Maven CLI

Objective: To demonstrate the creation and execution of a Maven application project using the Command Line Interface (CLI) to ensure understanding of Maven project setup, packaging, and execution through practical steps

Tools Required: Visual Studio Code and Maven

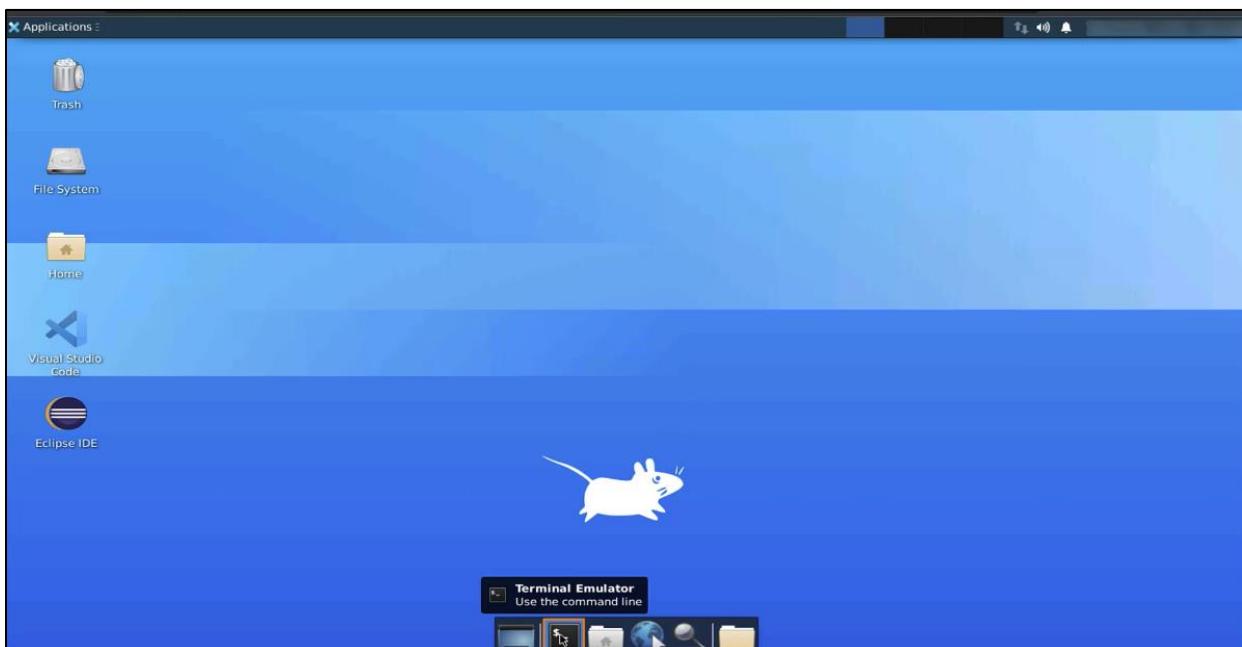
Prerequisites: None

Steps to be followed:

1. Run the mvn package command
2. Open the CMS project

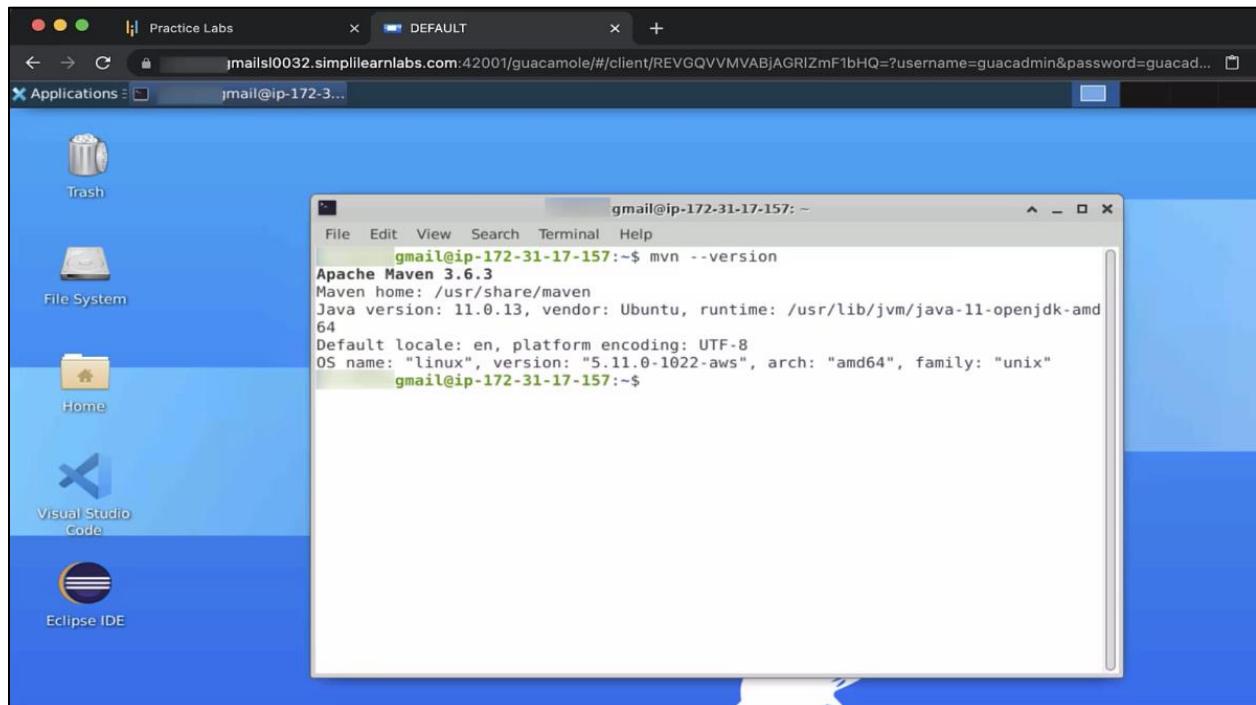
Step 1: Run the mvn package command

1.1 To start, open the Terminal Emulator



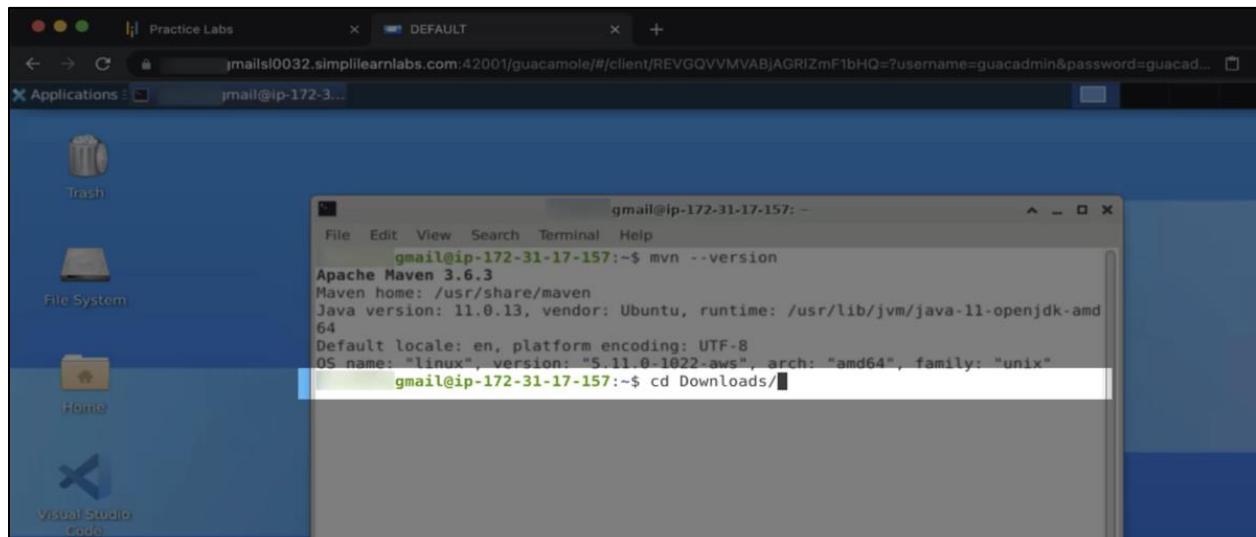
1.2 Check if Maven is installed on the system by executing the following command:

```
mvn --version
```

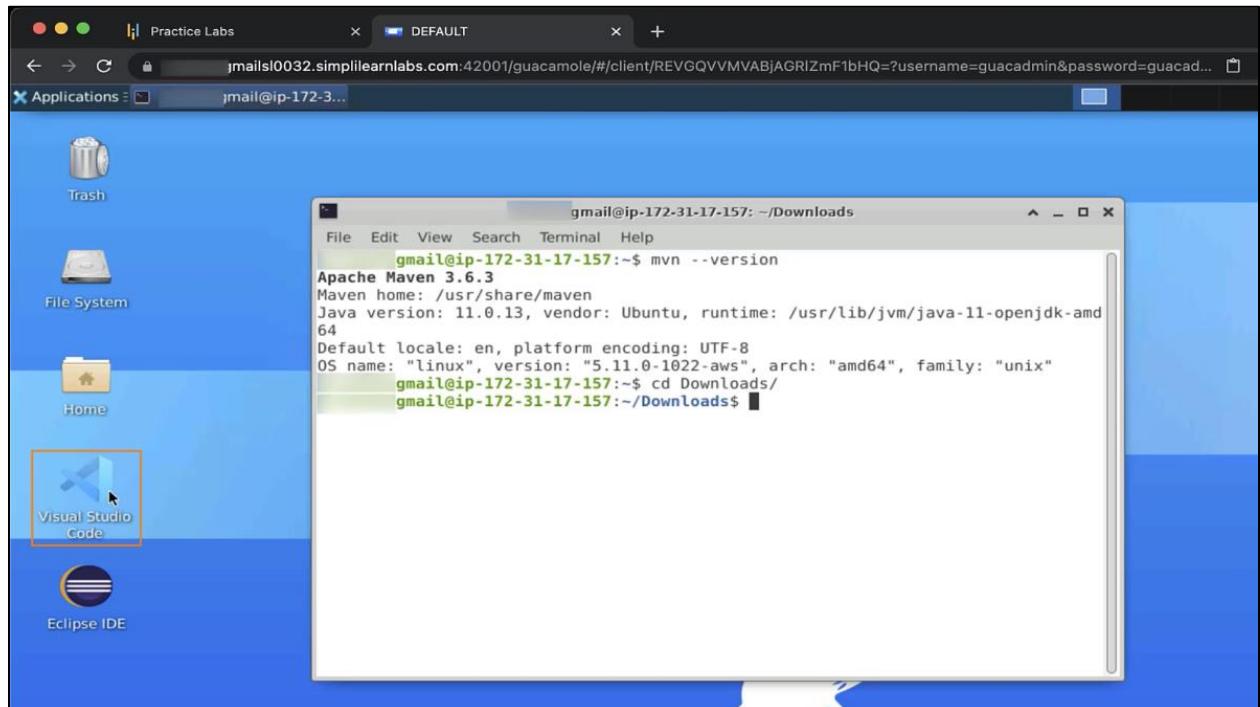


1.3 Use the cd command to go to the **Downloads** directory:

```
cd Downloads/
```

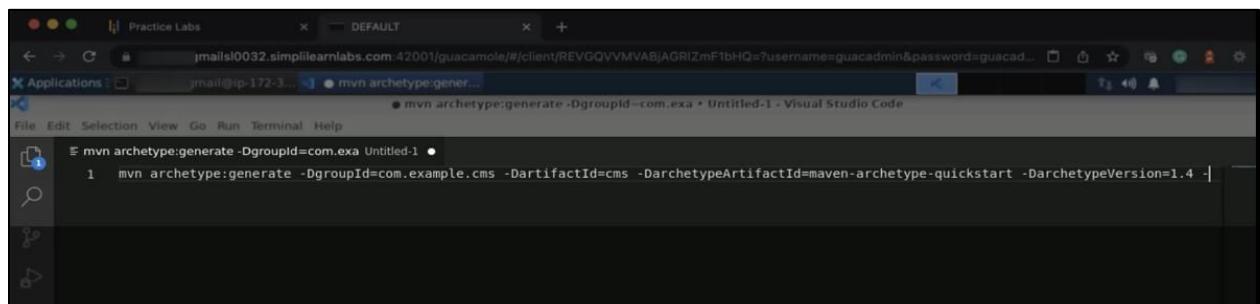


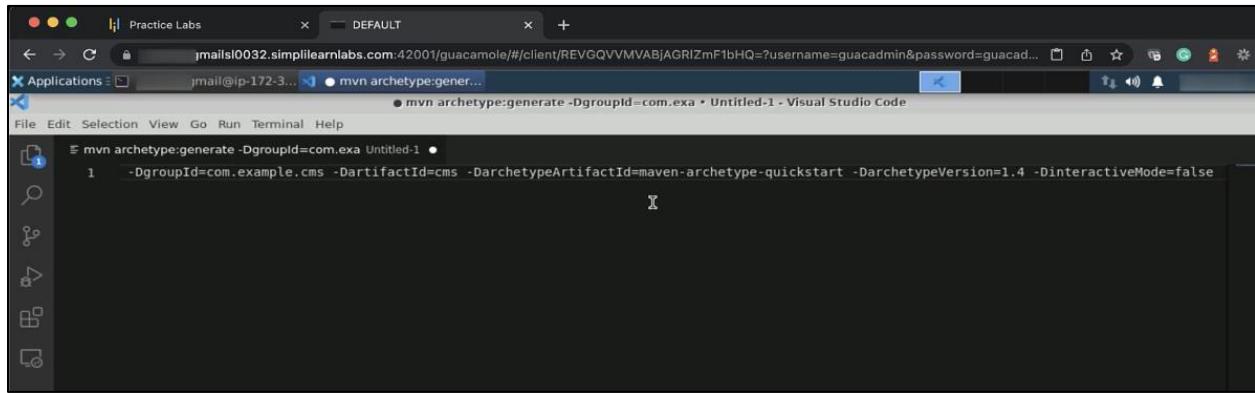
1.4 Open the Visual Studio Code



1.5 Type the following command (line 1) to generate a new Maven project structure:

```
mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.example.cms -DartifactId=cms -  
DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DarchetypeVersion=1.4 -  
DinteractiveMode=false
```

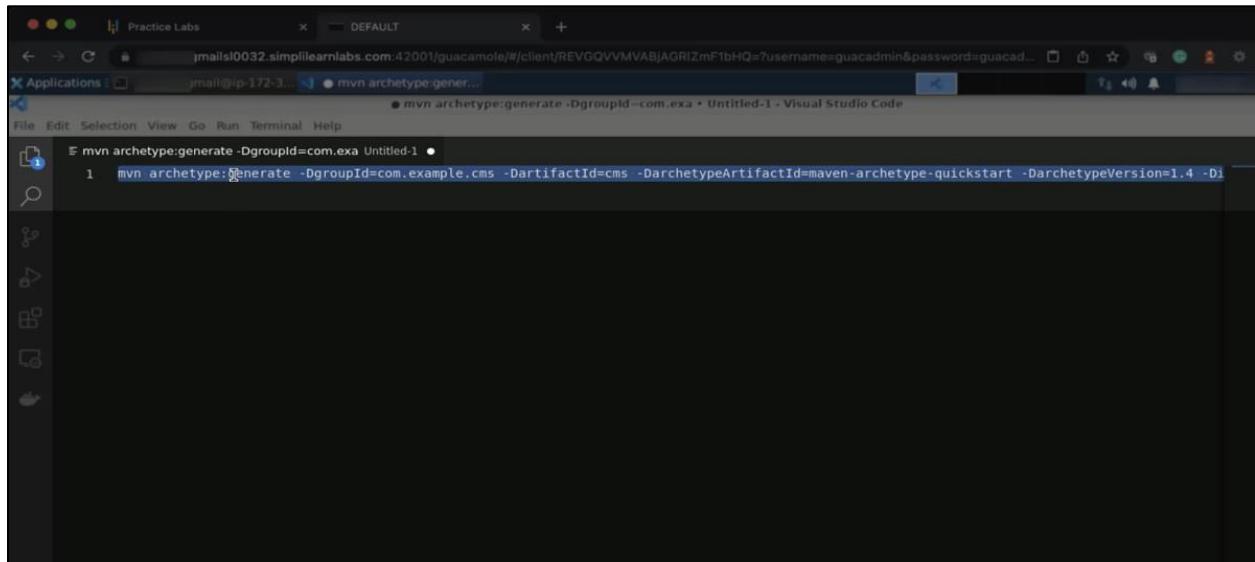




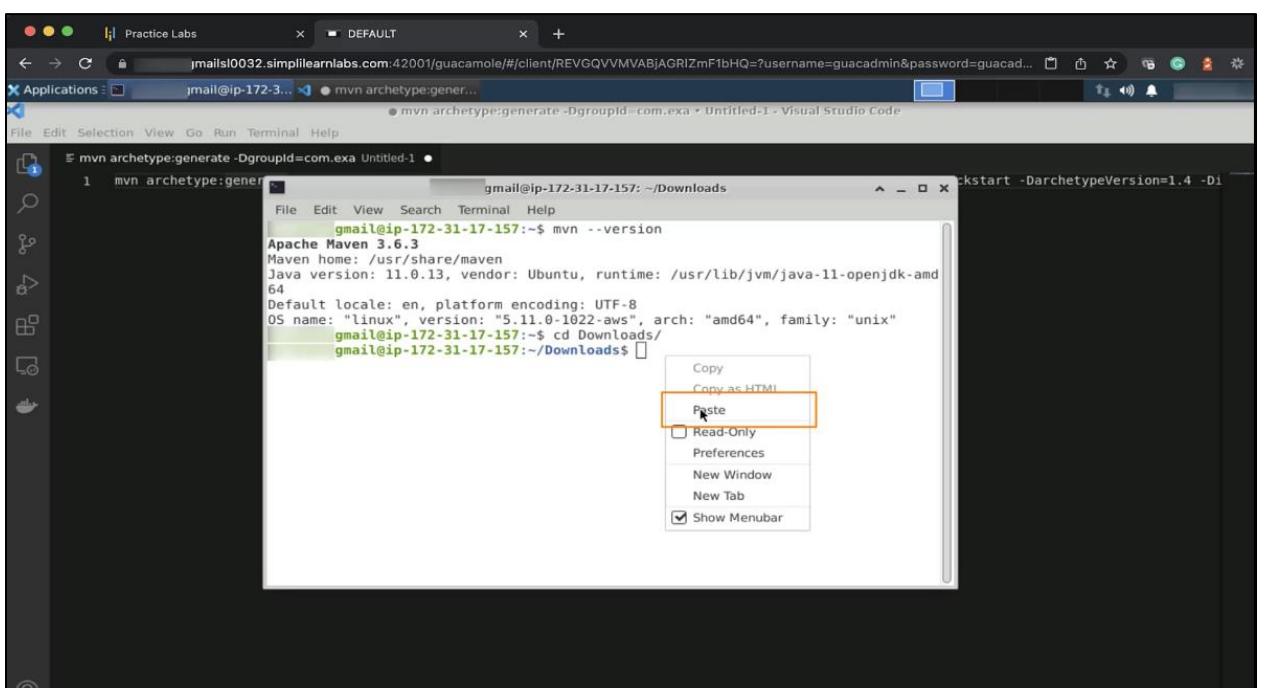
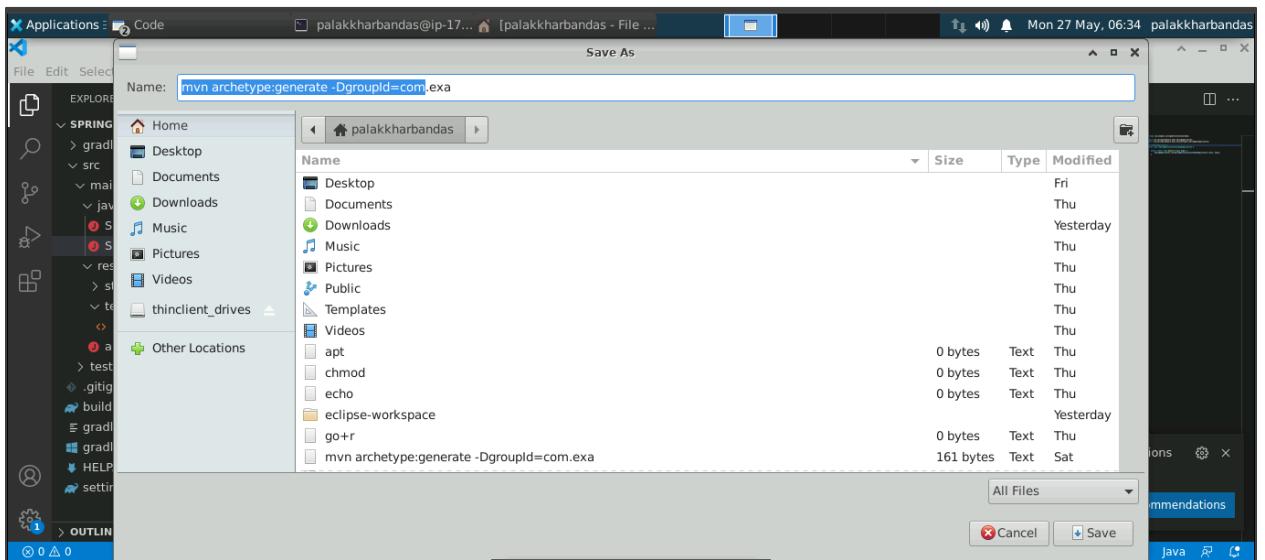
```
mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.exa Untitled-1
1 mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.example.cms -DartifactId=cms -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DarchetypeVersion=1.4 -DinteractiveMode=false
```

This command will generate a new Maven project structure based on the **maven-archetype-quickstart** archetype with the specified **Group ID**, **Artifact ID**, and **archetype version** and without any interactive prompts.

1.6 Copy and paste the entire command into the terminal and press **Enter**



```
mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.exa Untitled-1
1 mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.example.cms -DartifactId=cms -DarchetypeArtifactId=maven-archetype-quickstart -DarchetypeVersion=1.4 -DinteractiveMode=false
```



```

mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.exa Untitled-1
[INFO] Generating project in Batch mode
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Using following parameters for creating project from Archetype: maven-archetype-quickstart:1.4
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: packageInPathFormat, Value: com/example/cms
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Project created from Archetype in dir: /home/gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:/Downloads/cms
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.117 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:32:57Z
[INFO] -----
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads$
```

The BUILD SUCCESS can be seen.

1.7 Use the ls command to list the directories and files:

ls

```

mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.exa Untitled-1
[INFO] Generating project in Batch mode
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Using following parameters for creating project from Archetype: maven-archetype-quickstart:1.4
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: packageInPathFormat, Value: com/example/cms
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Project created from Archetype in dir: /home/gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:/Downloads/cms
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.117 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:32:57Z
[INFO] -----
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads$ ls
```

```

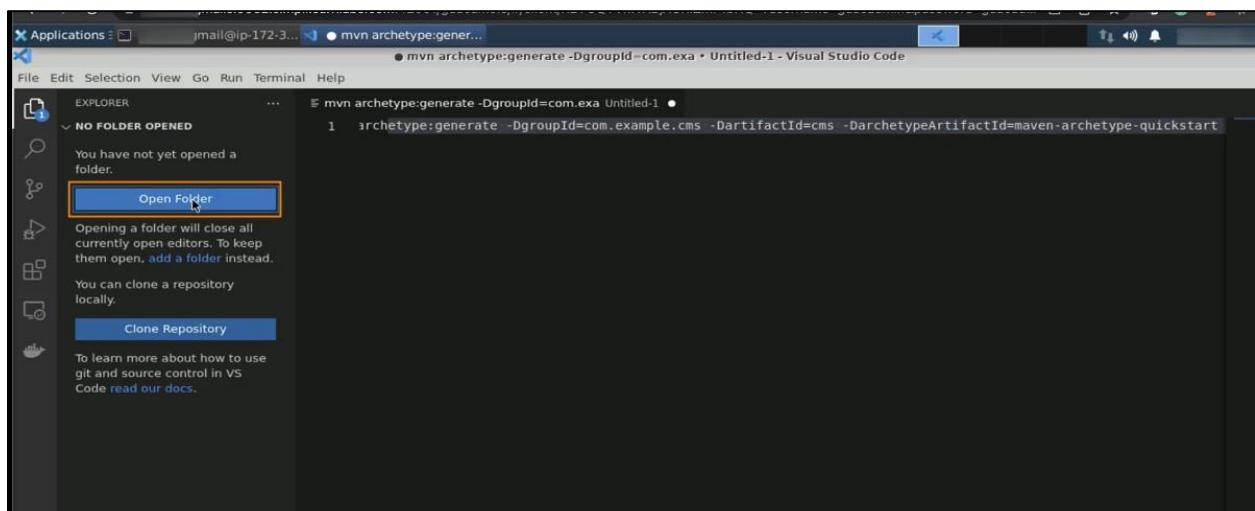
mvn archetype:generate -DgroupId=com.exa Untitled-1
[INFO] Using following parameters for creating project from Archetype: maven-archetype-quickstart:1.4
[INFO]
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: packageInPathFormat, Value: com/example/cms
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Project created from Archetype in dir: /home/gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:/Downloads/cms
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.117 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:32:57Z
[INFO] -----
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads$ ls
cms
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads$ 

```

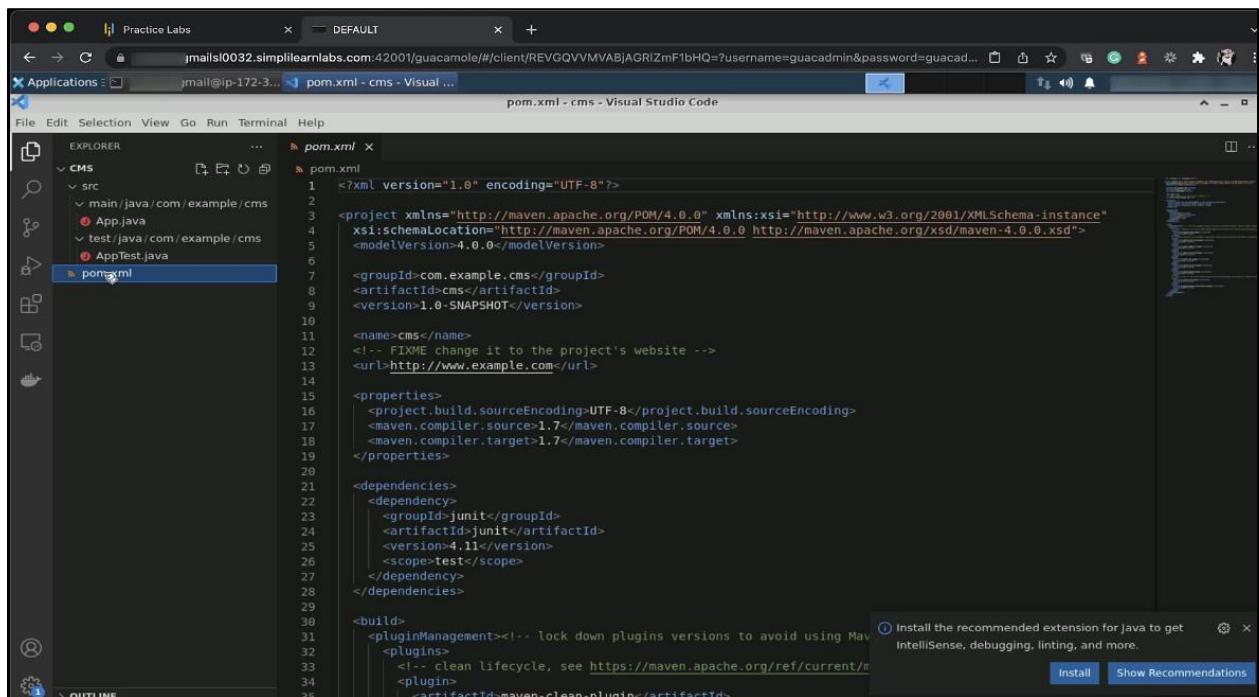
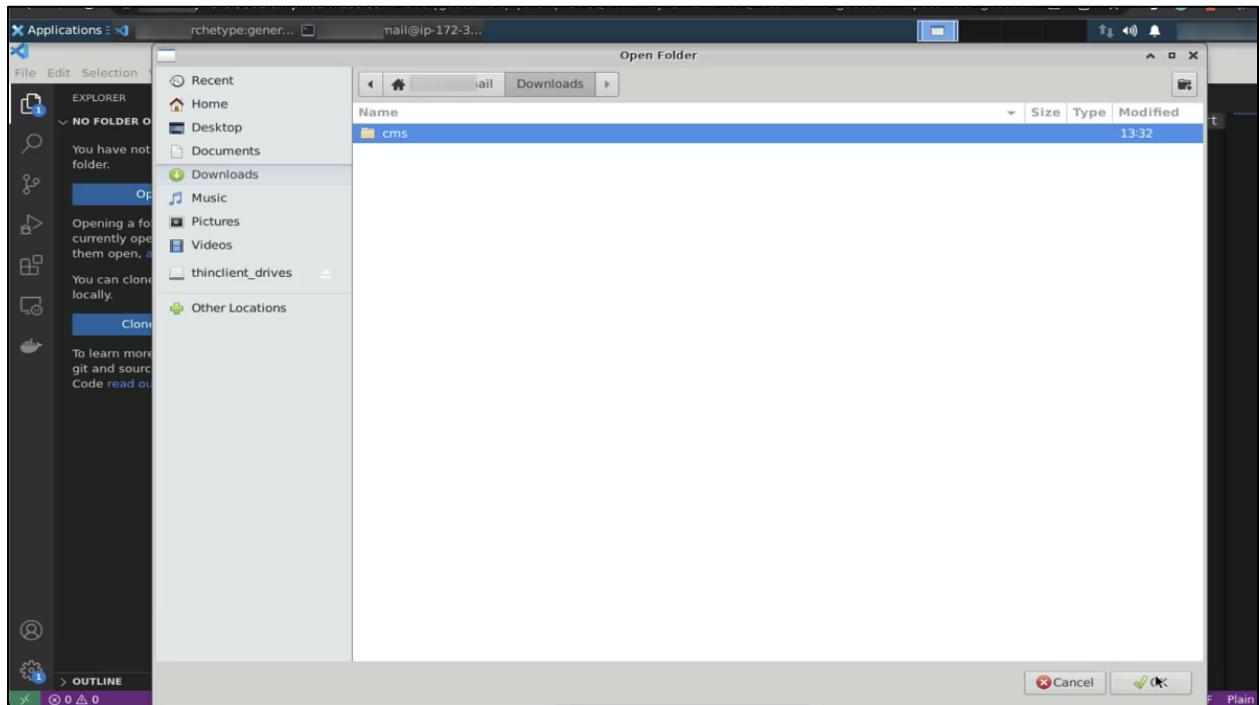
A project directory named **cms** has been created.

Step 2: Open the CMS project

2.1 Navigate back to the Visual Studio Code IDE and click on Open Project



2.2 Open the cms folder from the Downloads and click OK



A **pom.xml** file is created in the **cms** folder in Visual Studio Code.

2.3 Use the cd command to change the directory to cms:

```
cd cms
```

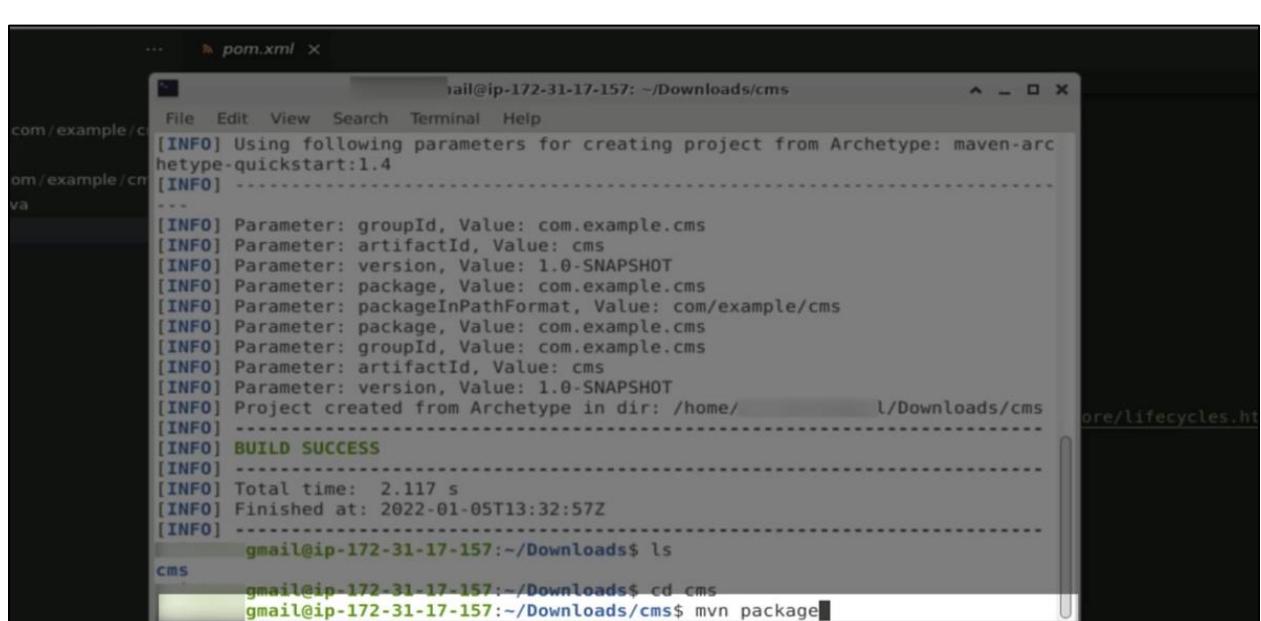
The screenshot shows a terminal window with the following content:

```
File Edit View Terminal Help
... pom.xml x
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
...
[INFO] Using following parameters for creating project from Archetype: maven-archetype-quickstart:1.4
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: packageInPathFormat, Value: com/example/cms
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Project created from Archetype in dir: /home/gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:/Downloads/cms
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.117 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:32:57Z
[INFO] -----
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads$ ls
cms
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads$ cd cms
```

The terminal shows the output of a Maven archetype creation command, followed by a successful build message. It then lists the contents of the 'cms' directory and changes the current working directory to 'cms'. The code block ends with a closing brace '}'.

2.4 Create a JAR file containing the project's compiled code and resources using the **mvn** command and press **Enter**

mvn package

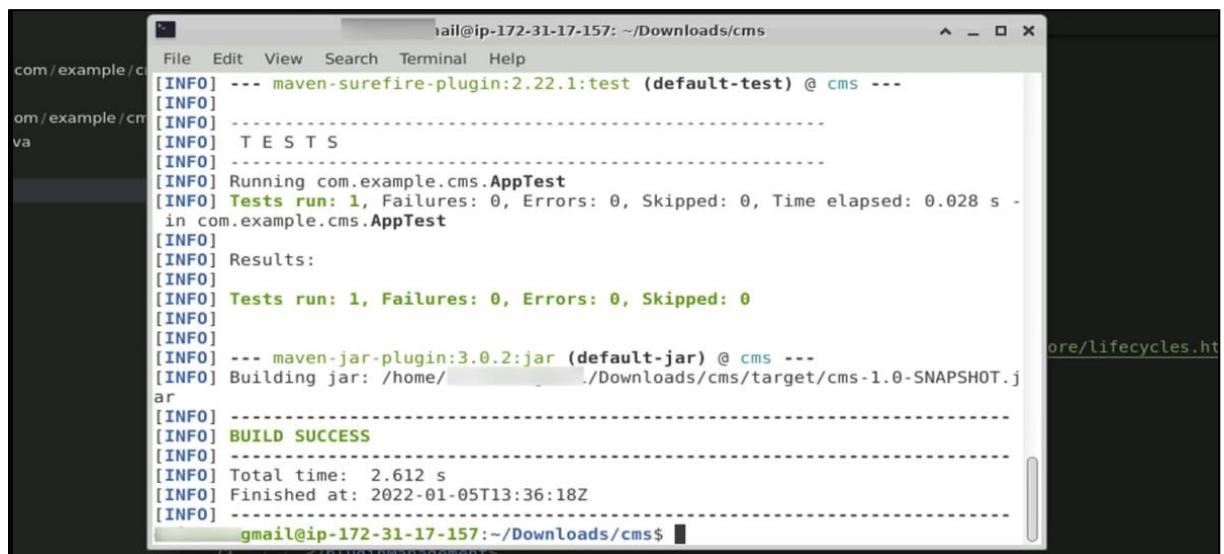


```

... pom.xml x
tail@ip-172-31-17-157: ~/Downloads/cms
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[INFO] Using following parameters for creating project from Archetype: maven-archetype-quickstart:1.4
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: packageInPathFormat, Value: com/example/cms
[INFO] Parameter: package, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: groupId, Value: com.example.cms
[INFO] Parameter: artifactId, Value: cms
[INFO] Parameter: version, Value: 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] Project created from Archetype in dir: /home/tail/Downloads/cms
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.117 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:32:57Z
[INFO] -----
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads$ ls
cms
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads$ cd cms
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ mvn package

```

The **mvn package** is a command used in Maven, a popular build automation tool for Java projects, to create a JAR file or a WAR file (depending on the project type) that contains the project's compiled code and resources.



```

... pom.xml x
tail@ip-172-31-17-157: ~/Downloads/cms
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[INFO] --- maven-surefire-plugin:2.22.1:test (default-test) @ cms ---
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] T E S T S
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Running com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.028 s -
in com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
[INFO]
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:3.0.2:jar (default-jar) @ cms ---
[INFO] Building jar: /home/tail/Downloads/cms/target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.612 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:36:18Z
[INFO] -----
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ 

```

The **BUILD SUCCESS** can be seen.

2.5 Use the following command to execute the Java application:

```
java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
```

```
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO] -----
[INFO] T E S T S
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Running com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.028 s -
in com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
[INFO]
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time:  2.612 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:36:18Z
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$
```

```
palakhharbandas@ip-172-31-17-240:~/Downloads/cms$ java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
Usage: java [options] <mainclass> [args...]
        (to execute a class)
    or  java [options] -jar <jarfile> [args...]
        (to execute a jar file)
    or  java [options] -m <module>/<mainclass> [args...]
        java [options] --module <module>/<mainclass> [args...]
        (to execute the main class in a module)
    or  java [options] <sourcefile> [args]
        (to execute a single source-file program)

Arguments following the main class, source file, -jar <jarfile>,
-m or --module <module>/<mainclass> are passed as the arguments to
main class.

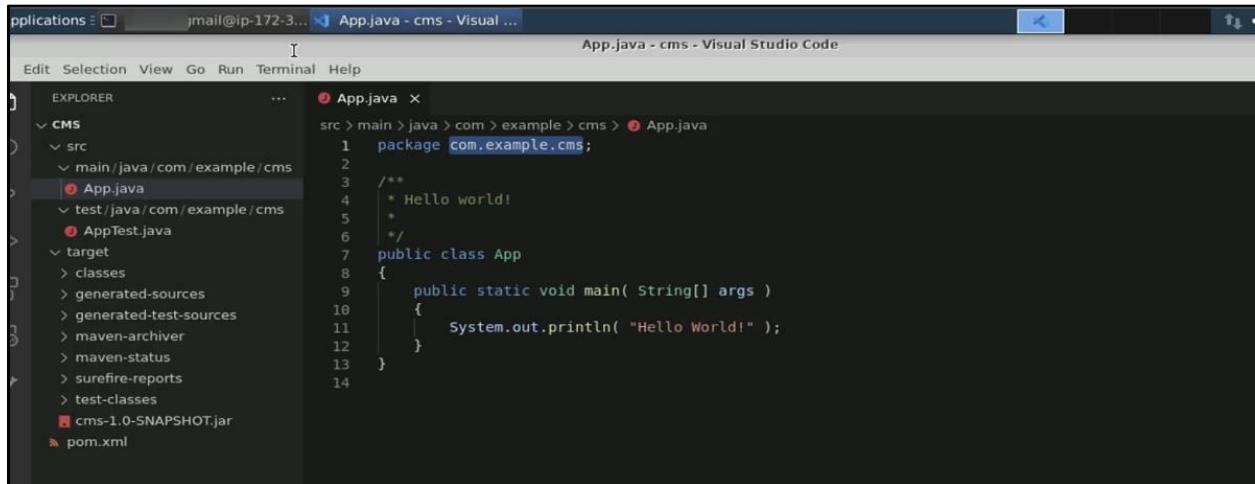
where options include:

    -zero          to select the "zero" VM
    -dcevm         to select the "dcevm" VM
    -cp <class search path of directories and zip/jar files>
    -classpath <class search path of directories and zip/jar files>
    --class-path <class search path of directories and zip/jar files>
                  A : separated list of directories, JAR archives,
                  and ZIP archives to search for class files.
    -p <module path>
    --module-path <module path>...
                  A : separated list of directories, each directory
                  is a directory of modules.
```

The command **java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar** is used to execute a Java application that has been packaged as a JAR file.

2.6 Copy the selected package name

com.example.cms



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the title bar "App.java - cms - Visual ...". The left sidebar shows the project structure under "EXPLORER" with a tree view of "src" containing "main/java/com/example/cms" which includes "App.java" and "AppTest.java". The main editor area displays the code for "App.java":

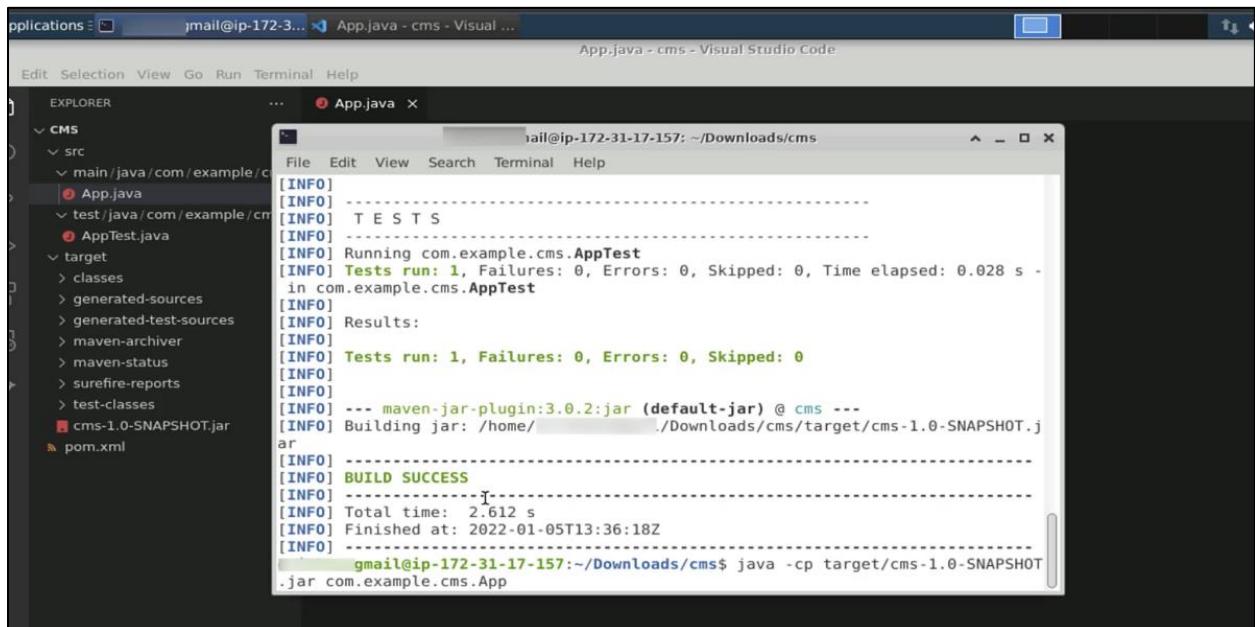
```

1 package com.example.cms;
2 /**
3  * Hello world!
4  */
5 public class App
6 {
7     public static void main( String[] args )
8     {
9         System.out.println( "Hello World!" );
10    }
11 }
12
13
14

```

2.7 Paste the copied name in the terminal and complete the command shown in step 2.6 by adding .App at the end:

java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar com.example.cms.App



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the title bar "App.java - cms - Visual ...". The left sidebar shows the project structure under "EXPLORER" with a tree view of "src" containing "main/java/com/example/cms" which includes "App.java" and "AppTest.java". The right side of the screen has a terminal window with the following output:

```

[INFO] T E S T S
[INFO] Running com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.028 s -
in com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:3.0.2:jar (default-jar) @ cms ---
[INFO] Building jar: /home/jmail/Downloads/cms/target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.j
ar
[INFO]
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO]
[INFO] Total time: 2.612 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:36:18Z
[INFO]

```

At the bottom of the terminal, there is a blue link: "gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms\$ java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar com.example.cms.App"

The output can be seen as below:

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the CMS project open. The Explorer sidebar shows the project structure with files like App.java, AppTest.java, and pom.xml. The App.java file is selected and shown in the editor. The terminal window at the bottom right shows the Maven build process and the execution of the application, resulting in the output "Hello World!".

```

[INFO] T E S T S
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Running com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.028 s - in com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Results:
[INFO]
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:3.0.2:jar (default-jar) @ cms ---
[INFO] Building jar: /home/gmail/Downloads/cms/target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO]
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.612 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:36:18Z
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar com.example.cms.App
Hello World!
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ ]

```

2.8 In the **App.java** file, write the following lines of code (from lines 11 to 15):

```

System.out.println( "Search the candle, rather than cursing the darkness" );
int a = 10;
int b = 20;
int sum = a+b;
System.out.println( "Sum of "+a+" and "+b+" is: "+sum );

```

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the CMS project open. The Explorer sidebar shows the project structure. The App.java file is selected and shown in the editor. The new code has been added to the main() method, starting from line 11.

```

src > main > java > com > example > cms > App.java
1 package com.example.cms;
2
3 /**
4  * Hello world!
5  *
6  */
7 public class App
8 {
9     public static void main( String[] args )
10    {
11        System.out.println( "Search the candle, rather than cursing the darkness" );
12        int a = 10;
13        int b = 20;
14        int sum = a+b;
15        System.out.println( "Sum of "+a+" and "+b+" is: "+sum );
16    }
17 }
18
19

```

Overall, the code prints a message, performs the addition of two numbers (10 and 20), and displays the sum with an appropriate message.

2.9 Use the **mvn** command to create the package and press **Enter**:

mvn package

The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code interface with two main windows. On the left, the Explorer window displays a project structure for a 'CMS' application. It includes a 'src' folder containing 'App.java' and 'AppTest.java', and a 'target' folder containing 'classes', 'generated-sources', 'generated-test-sources', 'maven-archiver', 'maven-status', 'surefire-reports', 'test-classes', and a 'cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar' file. The 'pom.xml' file is also visible. On the right, a terminal window shows the output of the Maven 'package' command. The terminal output is as follows:

```
in com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
[INFO]
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:3.0.2:jar (default-jar) @ cms ---
[INFO] Building jar: /home/gmail/Downloads/cms/target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 2.612 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:36:18Z
[INFO] -----
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar com.example.cms.App
Hello World!
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar com.example.cms.App
Hello World!
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ mvn package
```

2.10 Run the project using the following command:

```
java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar com.example.cms.App
```

The screenshot shows a Visual Studio Code interface. On the left, the Explorer sidebar displays the project structure under 'CMS'. The 'App.java' file is open in the center editor, showing its code. To the right, a terminal window titled 'App.java - cms - Visual Studio Code' shows the output of running the application. The output includes Maven build logs, test results, and the final command executed: 'java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar com.example.cms.App'. The terminal also shows the sum of 10 and 20 being calculated as 30.

```
[INFO] -----
[INFO] T E S T S
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Running com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0, Time elapsed: 0.015 s -
in com.example.cms.AppTest
[INFO]
[INFO] Results:
[INFO]
[INFO] Tests run: 1, Failures: 0, Errors: 0, Skipped: 0
[INFO]
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-jar-plugin:3.0.2:jar (default-jar) @ cms ---
[INFO] -
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO]
[INFO] Total time: 1.901 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2022-01-05T13:40:07Z
[INFO]
[INFO] -----
[INFO] [gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$ java -cp target/cms-1.0-SNAPSHOT
jar com.example.cms.App
Search the candle, rather than cursing the darkness
Sum of 10 and 20 is: 30
gmail@ip-172-31-17-157:~/Downloads/cms$]
```

As seen in the screenshot, the output is different now as per the code added in the main function of the **App.java** file.

By following the steps, you have successfully completed the creation of a Maven application and executed it using the CLI. This includes running the mvn package command and opening the CMS project.