

Lesson 01 Demo 03

Configuring Pods in the Kubernetes Cluster

Objective: To configure pods in a Kubernetes cluster, encompass pod setup, create service files, and execute Apache services to enhance containerized application management within Kubernetes

Tools required: kubeadm, kubectl, kubelet, and containerd

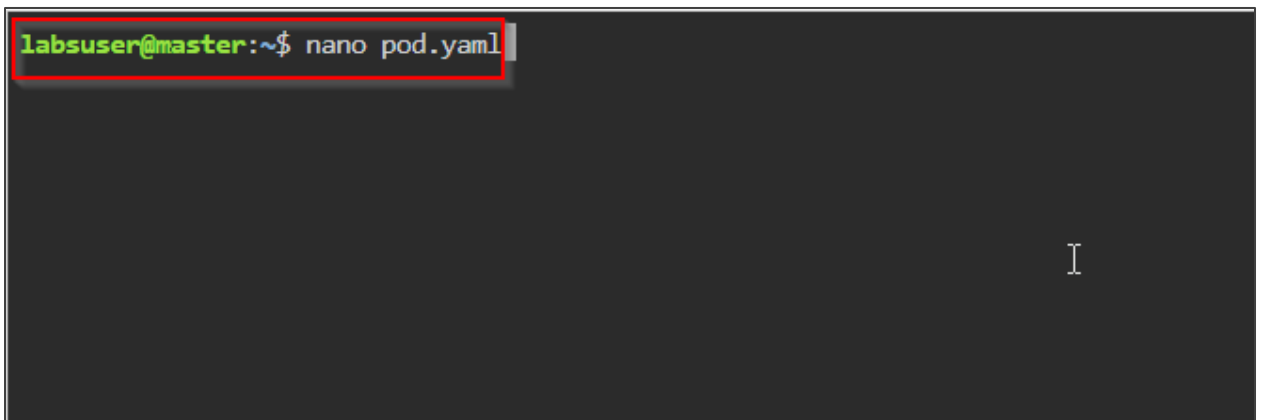
Prerequisites: A Kubernetes cluster (refer to Demo 01 from Lesson 01 for setting up a cluster)

Steps to be followed:

1. Configure and set up the pod files
2. Configure and set up the service file
3. Execute the Apache services

Step 1: Configure and set up the pod files

- 1.1 Create the YAML file by using the following command:
`nano pod.yaml`



```
labsuser@master:~$ nano pod.yaml
```

- 1.2 Add the following code to the **pod.yaml** file to create the pod, save the file by pressing **ctrl+S**, and exit with **ctrl+X**:

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: apache2
  labels:
    mycka: simplilearn
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mycontainer
    image: docker.io/httpd
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
```



```
GNU nano 6.2 pod.yaml *
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: apache2
  labels:
    mycka: simplilearn
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mycontainer
    image: docker.io/httpd
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
|

^G Help      ^O Write Out ^W Where Is  ^K Cut       ^T Execute   ^C Location
^X Exit      ^R Read File ^\ Replace   ^U Paste     ^J Justify   ^_ Go To Line
```

1.3 Use the **cat** command to validate the content of the **pod.yaml** file

```
labsuser@master:~$ nano pod.yaml
```

```
labsuser@master:~$ cat pod.yaml
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: apache2
  labels:
    mycka: simplilearn
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mycontainer
    image: docker.io/httpd
    ports:
      - containerPort: 80
labsuser@master:~$
```

1.4 Create the pod resource using the following command:

kubectl create -f pod.yaml

```
labsuser@master:~$ nano pod.yaml
labsuser@master:~$ cat pod.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: apache2
  labels:
    mycka: simplilearn
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mycontainer
    image: docker.io/httpd
    ports:
      - containerPort: 80
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl create -f pod.yaml
pod/apache2 created
labsuser@master:~$
```

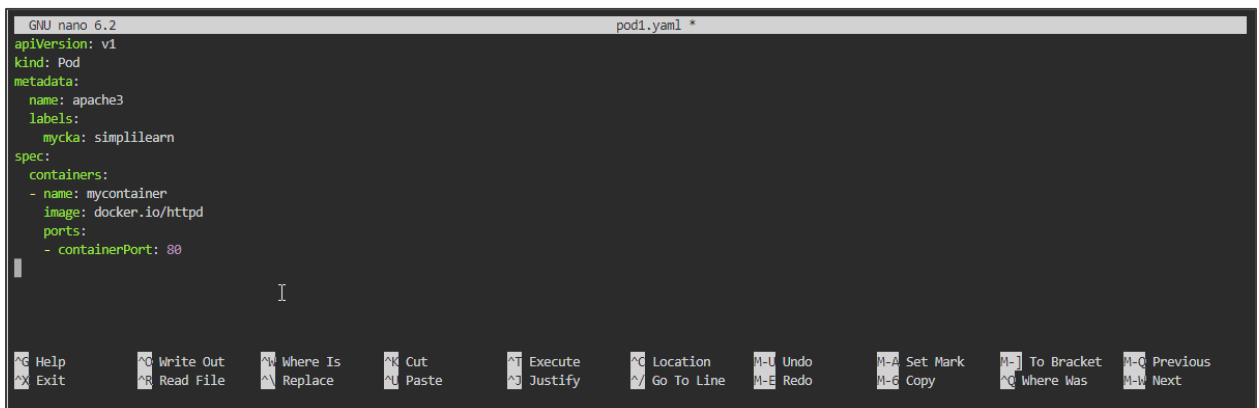
1.5 Create another pod file by using the following command:

nano pod1.yaml

```
labsuser@master:~$ nano pod.yaml
labsuser@master:~$ cat pod.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: apache2
  labels:
    mycka: simplilearn
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mycontainer
    image: docker.io/httpd
    ports:
      - containerPort: 80
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl create -f pod.yaml
pod/apache2 created
labsuser@master:~$ nano pod1.yaml
```

1.6 Add the following code to the **pod1.yaml** file to create the pod and then save and exit the editor:

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: apache3
  labels:
    mycka: simplilearn
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mycontainer
    image: docker.io/httpd
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
```

A screenshot of the GNU nano 6.2 text editor interface. The title bar at the top shows "GNU nano 6.2" on the left and "pod1.yaml *" on the right. The main editing area contains the following YAML code:

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: apache3
  labels:
    mycka: simplilearn
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mycontainer
    image: docker.io/httpd
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
```

The cursor is positioned at the end of the last line. At the bottom of the window, there is a status bar with various keyboard shortcuts for editing and navigation, such as "Help", "Exit", "Write Out", "Read File", "Where Is", "Replace", "Cut", "Paste", "Execute", "Justify", "Location", "Go To Line", "Undo", "Redo", "Set Mark", "Copy", "To Bracket", "Where Was", "Previous", and "Next".

1.7 Use the **cat** command to validate the content of the **pod1.yaml** file

```
image: docker.io/httpd
ports:
  - containerPort: 80
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl create -f pod.yaml
pod/apache2 created
labsuser@master:~$ nano pod1.yaml
labsuser@master:~$ cat pod1.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: apache3
  labels:
    mycka: simplilearn
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mycontainer
    image: docker.io/httpd
    ports:
      - containerPort: 80
labsuser@master:~$
```

1.8 Create the pod resource by using the following command:
kubectl create -f pod1.yaml

```
  - containerPort: 80
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl create -f pod.yaml
pod/apache2 created
labsuser@master:~$ nano pod1.yaml
labsuser@master:~$ cat pod1.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: apache3
  labels:
    mycka: simplilearn
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mycontainer
    image: docker.io/httpd
    ports:
      - containerPort: 80
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl create -f pod1.yaml
pod/apache3 created
labsuser@master:~$
```

- 1.9 Verify pods creation by using the following command:
kubectl get pods

```
labsuser@master:~$ cat pod1.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: apache3
  labels:
    mycka: simplilearn
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mycontainer
    image: docker.io/httpd
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl create -f pod1.yaml
pod/apache3 created
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
apache2   1/1     Running   0           10m
apache3   1/1     Running   0           72s
labsuser@master:~$
```

Step 2: Configure and set up the service file

- 2.1 Create the YAML file by using the following command:
nano service.yaml

```
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl create -f pod1.yaml
pod/apache3 created
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
apache2   1/1     Running   0           10m
apache3   1/1     Running   0           72s
labsuser@master:~$ nano service.yaml
labsuser@master:~$
```

2.2 Add the following code to the **service.yaml** file to create the pod and then save and exit the editor:

```
kind: Service
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: myservice
spec:
  selector:
    mycka: simplilearn
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 8081
      targetPort: 80
```



```
GNU nano 6.2 service.yaml *
kind: Service
apiVersion: v1
metadata:
  name: myservice
spec:
  selector:
    mycka: simplilearn
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 8081
      targetPort: 80
[]

^G Help      ^O Write Out ^W Where Is  ^K Cut       ^J Execute   ^C Location  ^U Undo      ^A Set Mark  ^] To Bracket ^O Previous
^X Exit      ^R Read File ^\ Replace   ^L Paste     ^_ Justify   ^/_ Go To Line ^E Redo      ^-6 Copy     ^Q Where Was ^-W Next
```


2.3 Create the resource for **service.yaml** by using the following command:

kubectl create -f service.yaml

```
metadata:
  name: apache3
  labels:
    mycka: simplilearn
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mycontainer
    image: docker.io/httpd
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl create -f pod1.yaml
pod/apache3 created
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
apache2   1/1     Running   0           10m
apache3   1/1     Running   0           72s
labsuser@master:~$ nano service.yaml
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl create -f service.yaml
service/myservice created
labsuser@master:~$
```

2.4 Verify the service by using the following command:

kubectl get svc

```
spec:
  containers:
  - name: mycontainer
    image: docker.io/httpd
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl create -f pod1.yaml
pod/apache3 created
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl get pods
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
apache2   1/1     Running   0           10m
apache3   1/1     Running   0           72s
labsuser@master:~$ nano service.yaml
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl create -f service.yaml
service/myservice created
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl get svc
NAME         TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)    AGE
kubernetes   ClusterIP   10.96.0.1    <none>        443/TCP    79m
myservice    ClusterIP   10.101.183.1 <none>        8081/TCP    75s
labsuser@master:~$
```

Step 3: Execute the Apache services

- 3.1 Access the container in pod **apache2** and change the content in **htdocs/index.html** by using the following commands:

```
kubectl exec -it apache2 bash
echo "Hello from pod1 " > htdocs/index.html
cat htdocs/index.html
exit
```

```
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl get svc
NAME         TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)    AGE
kubernetes   ClusterIP   10.96.0.1    <none>        443/TCP    79m
myservice    ClusterIP   10.101.183.1 <none>        8081/TCP   75s

labsuser@master:~$ kubectl exec -it apache2 bash
kubectl exec [POD] [COMMAND] is DEPRECATED and will be removed in a future version. Use kubectl exec [POD] -- [COMMAND] instead.
root@apache2:/usr/local/apache2# echo \342\200\234Hello from pod1 \342\200\235 > htdocs/index.html
root@apache2:/usr/local/apache2# cat htdocs/index.html
"Hello from pod1 "
root@apache2:/usr/local/apache2# exit
exit
labsuser@master:~$
```

- 3.2 Access the container in pod **apache3** and change the content in **htdocs/index.html** by using the following commands:

```
kubectl exec -it apache3 bash
echo "Hello from pod2 " > htdocs/index.html
cat htdocs/index.html
exit
```

```
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl get svc
NAME         TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)    AGE
kubernetes   ClusterIP   10.96.0.1    <none>        443/TCP    79m
myservice    ClusterIP   10.101.183.1 <none>        8081/TCP   75s

labsuser@master:~$ kubectl exec -it apache2 bash
kubectl exec [POD] [COMMAND] is DEPRECATED and will be removed in a future version. Use kubectl exec [POD] -- [COMMAND] instead.
root@apache2:/usr/local/apache2# echo \342\200\234Hello from pod1 \342\200\235 > htdocs/index.html
root@apache2:/usr/local/apache2# cat htdocs/index.html
"Hello from pod1 "
root@apache2:/usr/local/apache2# exit
exit

labsuser@master:~$ kubectl exec -it apache3 bash
kubectl exec [POD] [COMMAND] is DEPRECATED and will be removed in a future version. Use kubectl exec [POD] -- [COMMAND] instead.
root@apache3:/usr/local/apache2# echo \342\200\234Hello from pod2 \342\200\235 > htdocs/index.html
root@apache3:/usr/local/apache2# cat htdocs/index.html
"Hello from pod2 "
root@apache3:/usr/local/apache2# exit
exit
labsuser@master:~$
```

3.3 Validate if the **myservice** service is connected to **apache2** and **apache3** by using the following command:

kubectl get svc -o wide

```
myservice ClusterIP 10.101.183.1 <none> 8081/TCP 75s
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl exec -it apache2 bash
kubectl exec [POD] [COMMAND] is DEPRECATED and will be removed in a future version. Use kubectl exec [POD] -- [COMMAND] instead.
root@apache2:/usr/local/apache2# echo \342\200\234Hello from pod1 \342\200\235 > htdocs/index.html
root@apache2:/usr/local/apache2# cat htdocs/index.html
"Hello from pod1 "
root@apache2:/usr/local/apache2# exit
exit
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl exec -it apache3 bash
kubectl exec [POD] [COMMAND] is DEPRECATED and will be removed in a future version. Use kubectl exec [POD] -- [COMMAND] instead.
root@apache3:/usr/local/apache2# echo \342\200\234Hello from pod2 \342\200\235 > htdocs/index.html
root@apache3:/usr/local/apache2# cat htdocs/index.html
"Hello from pod2 "
root@apache3:/usr/local/apache2# exit
exit
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl get svc -o wide
NAME          TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)    AGE    SELECTOR
kubernetes    ClusterIP   10.96.0.1    <none>        443/TCP    84m    <none>
myservice     ClusterIP   10.101.183.1 <none>        8081/TCP   6m28s   mycka=simplilearn
labsuser@master:~$
```

3.4 Copy the IP and port number and write them in the following format:

curl <ClusterIP:PortNumber>

```
"Hello from pod1 "
root@apache2:/usr/local/apache2# exit
exit
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl exec -it apache3 bash
kubectl exec [POD] [COMMAND] is DEPRECATED and will be removed in a future version. Use kubectl exec [POD] -- [COMMAND] instead.
root@apache3:/usr/local/apache2# echo \342\200\234Hello from pod2 \342\200\235 > htdocs/index.html
root@apache3:/usr/local/apache2# cat htdocs/index.html
"Hello from pod2 "
root@apache3:/usr/local/apache2# exit
exit
labsuser@master:~$ kubectl get svc -o wide
NAME          TYPE        CLUSTER-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)    AGE    SELECTOR
kubernetes    ClusterIP   10.96.0.1    <none>        443/TCP    84m    <none>
myservice     ClusterIP   10.101.183.1 <none>        8081/TCP   6m28s   mycka=simplilearn
labsuser@master:~$
```

Note: Initially, execute the **curl** command only for the service named **myservice** using the **curl 10.101.183.1:8081** command. However, if you do not see both the services running and messages displayed for pods **apache2** and **apache3**, execute **Kubernetes** and **myservice**, as shown in the next step.

3.5 Execute the **curl** command to complete the task, as shown in the screenshot below:

```
labsuser@master:~$ curl 10.96.0.1:443
Client sent an HTTP request to an HTTPS server.
labsuser@master:~$ curl 10.101.183.1:8081
"Hello from pod1 "
labsuser@master:~$ curl 10.101.183.1:8081
"Hello from pod2 "
labsuser@master:~$
```

By following these steps, you have successfully completed the configuration of pods in a cluster, service file creation, and Apache service execution to enhance the management of containerized applications within Kubernetes.