

Lesson 04 Demo 03

Configuring Email Alerts for Critical System Thresholds

Objective: To establish an email notification system in Grafana for alerting engineers when critical system metrics exceed predefined thresholds by configuring the necessary Grafana settings

Tools required: Linux operating system

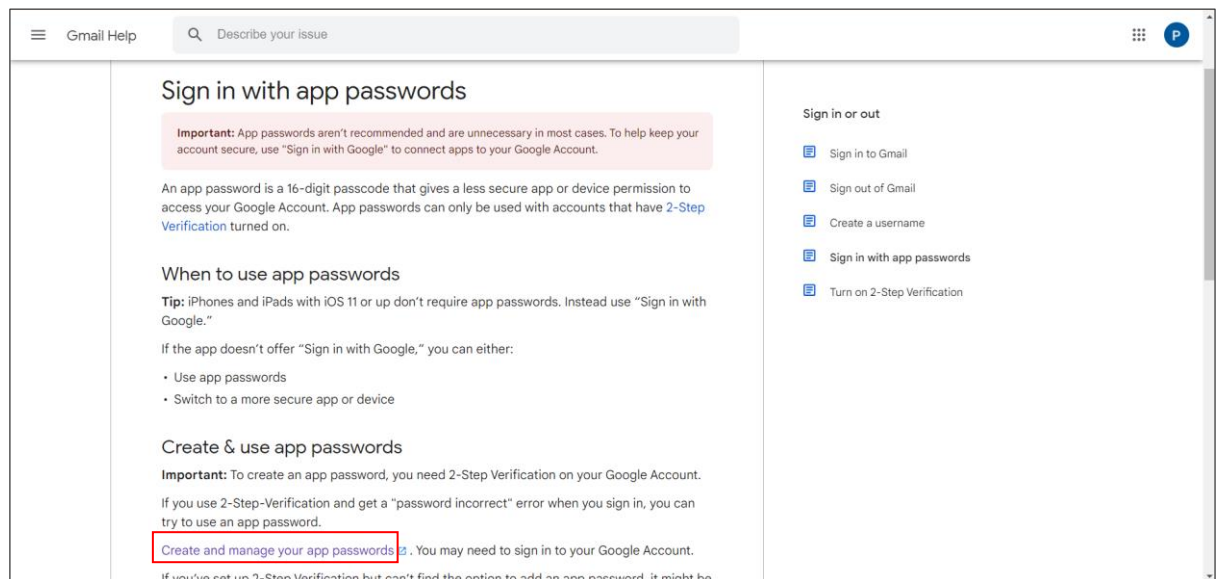
Prerequisites: Refer to Demos 01 and 02 of Lesson 04 for installing Grafana and configuring Prometheus as a data source

Steps to be followed:

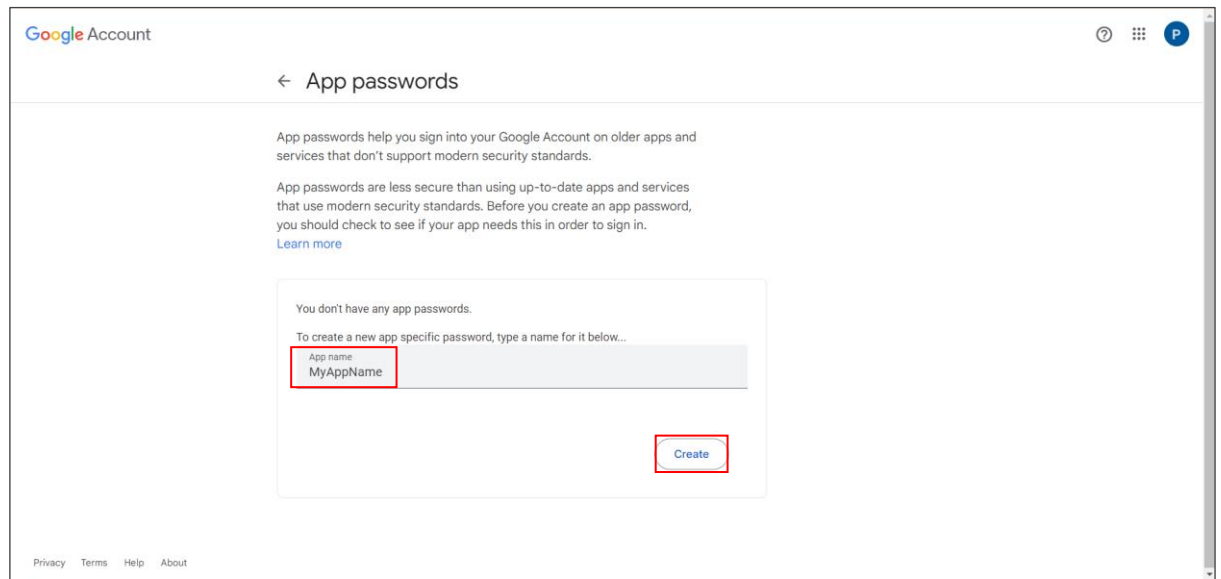
1. Set an app password through your Gmail account
2. Configure SMTP settings in the Grafana configuration file
3. Configure a contact point in the Grafana dashboard
4. Configure Notification policies
5. Configure alert rules and verify the email alert notifications

Step 1: Set an app password through your Gmail account

- 1.1 Navigate to Gmail using the following link to create an app password and then click on **Create and manage your app passwords**:
<https://support.google.com/mail/answer/185833?hl=en>



1.2 Provide the **App name** and click on **Create**



Google Account

← App passwords

App passwords help you sign into your Google Account on older apps and services that don't support modern security standards.

App passwords are less secure than using up-to-date apps and services that use modern security standards. Before you create an app password, you should check to see if your app needs this in order to sign in. [Learn more](#)

You don't have any app passwords.

To create a new app specific password, type a name for it below...

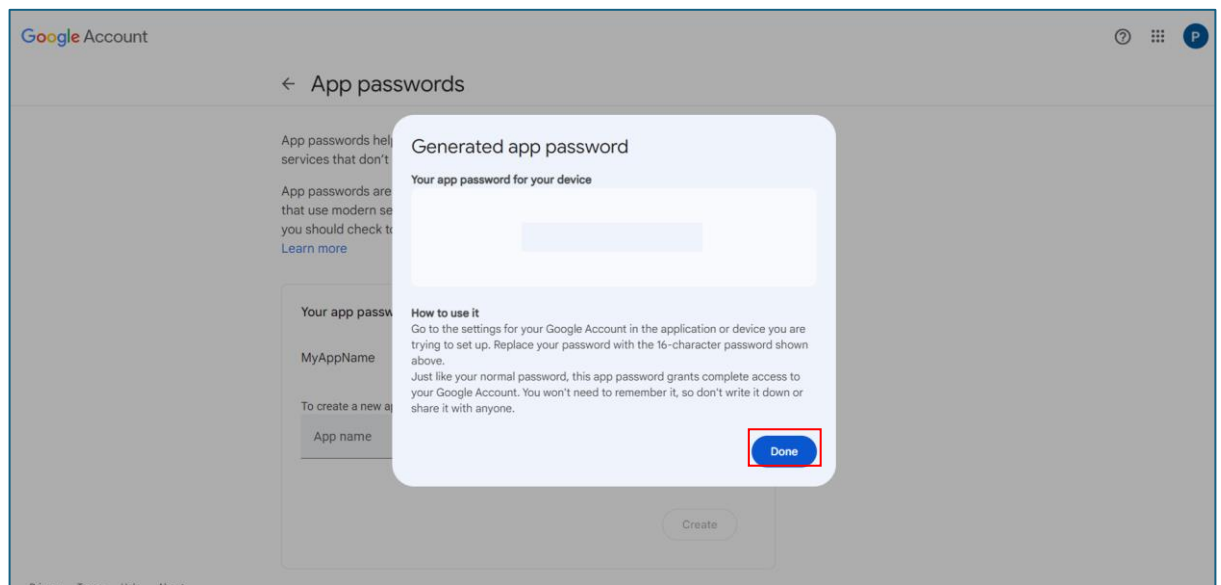
App name
MyAppName

Create

Privacy Terms Help About

A 16-character password will be generated.

1.3 Click on **Done**



Google Account

← App passwords

App passwords help you sign into your Google Account on older apps and services that don't support modern security standards.

App passwords are less secure than using up-to-date apps and services that use modern security standards. Before you create an app password, you should check to see if your app needs this in order to sign in. [Learn more](#)

Your app password

MyAppName

To create a new app specific password, type a name for it below...

App name

Create

Generated app password

Your app password for your device

How to use it

Go to the settings for your Google Account in the application or device you are trying to set up. Replace your password with the 16-character password shown above.

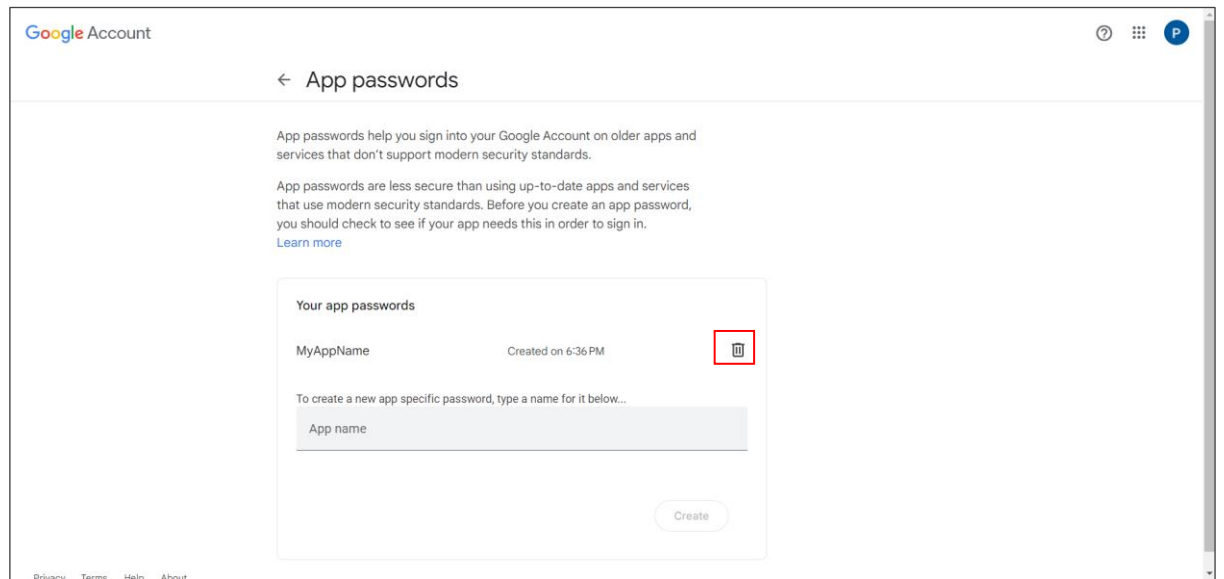
Just like your normal password, this app password grants complete access to your Google Account. You won't need to remember it, so don't write it down or share it with anyone.

Done

Privacy Terms Help About

Note: The app password is in the format of **abcd efgh ijkl mnop**, but when typing it, do not use spaces; it should be **abcdefghijklmnop**.

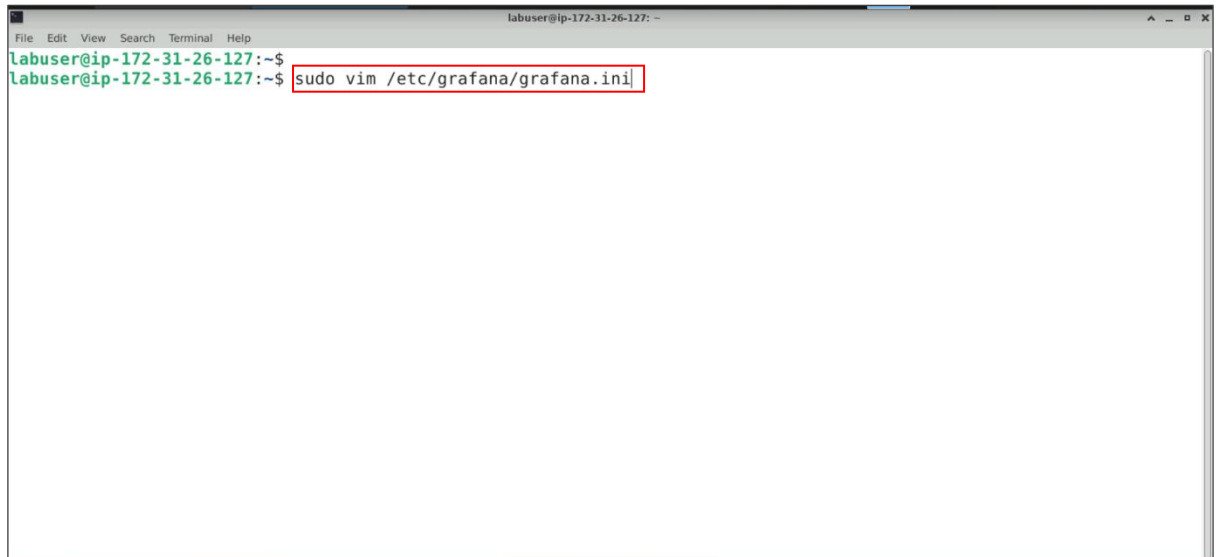
1.4 For security reasons, remove the app password after use by clicking on the **delete** icon



Step 2: Configure SMTP settings in the Grafana configuration file

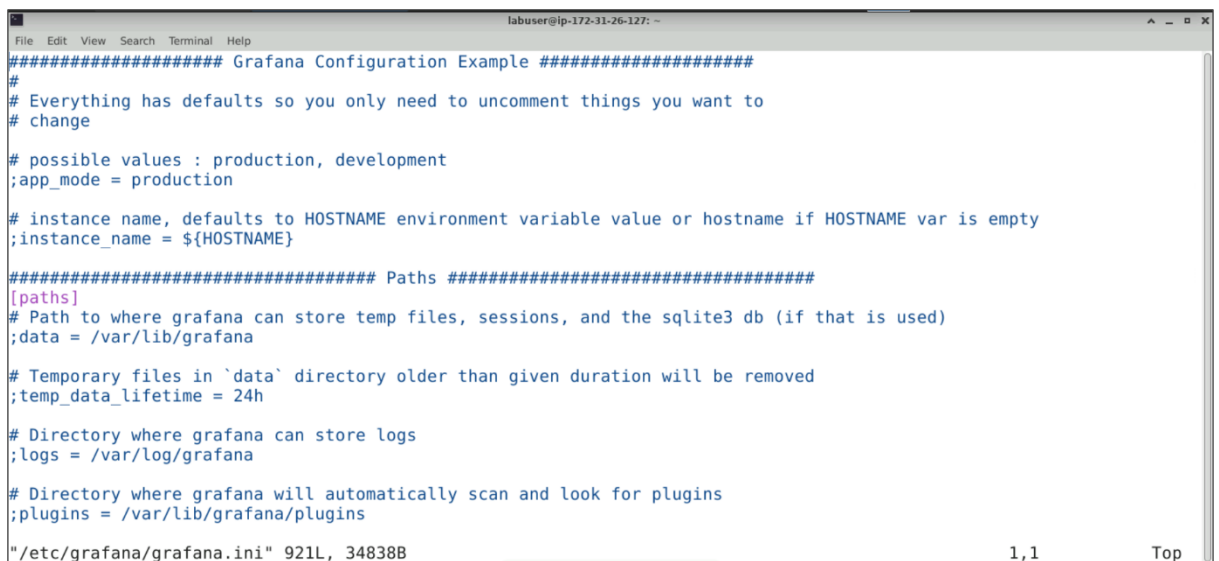
2.1 Open the terminal and run the following command to edit the SMTP settings in the **grafana ini** file:

sudo vim /etc/grafana/grafana.ini

A terminal window titled 'labuser@ip-172-31-26-127: ~' with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The prompt is 'labuser@ip-172-31-26-127:~\$'. The command 'sudo vim /etc/grafana/grafana.ini' is entered and highlighted with a red box.

```
labuser@ip-172-31-26-127:~$ sudo vim /etc/grafana/grafana.ini
```

The ini file appears as shown below:

A terminal window titled 'labuser@ip-172-31-26-127: ~' with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Search, Terminal, Help). The prompt is 'labuser@ip-172-31-26-127:~\$'. The contents of the file '/etc/grafana/grafana.ini' are displayed, showing various configuration options and their defaults.

```
##### Grafana Configuration Example #####
#
# Everything has defaults so you only need to uncomment things you want to
# change

# possible values : production, development
;app_mode = production

# instance name, defaults to HOSTNAME environment variable value or hostname if HOSTNAME var is empty
;instance_name = ${HOSTNAME}

##### Paths #####
[paths]
# Path to where grafana can store temp files, sessions, and the sqlite3 db (if that is used)
;data = /var/lib/grafana

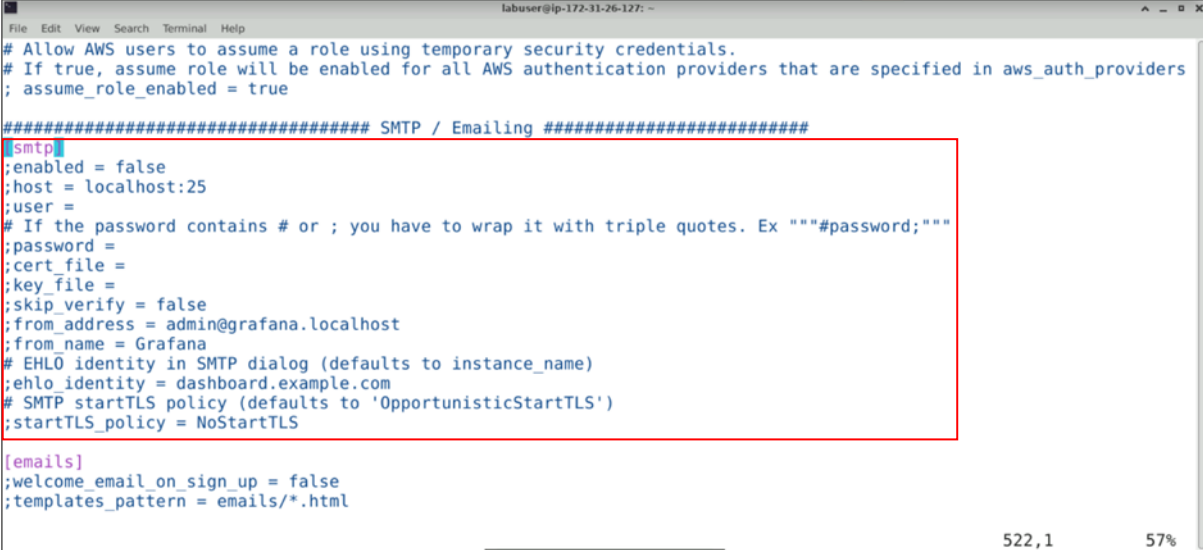
# Temporary files in `data` directory older than given duration will be removed
;temp_data_lifetime = 24h

# Directory where grafana can store logs
;logs = /var/log/grafana

# Directory where grafana will automatically scan and look for plugins
;plugins = /var/lib/grafana/plugins

"/etc/grafana/grafana.ini" 921L, 34838B 1,1 Top
```

2.2 Find the **[smtp]** section in the file that appears as shown below:



```
labuser@ip-172-31-26-127: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

# Allow AWS users to assume a role using temporary security credentials.
# If true, assume role will be enabled for all AWS authentication providers that are specified in aws_auth_providers
; assume_role_enabled = true

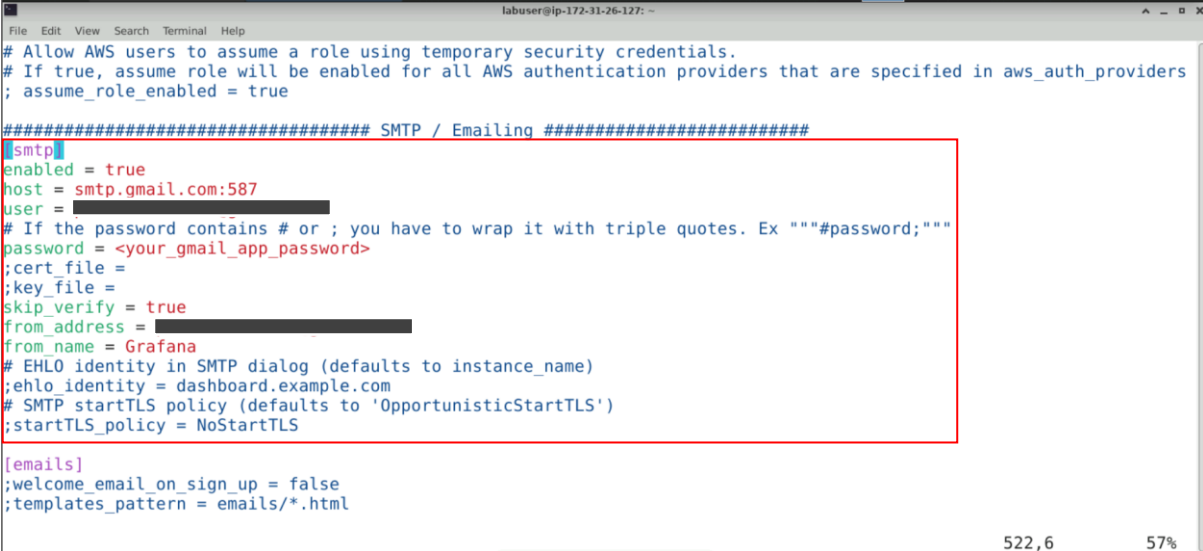
##### SMTP / Emailing #####
[smtp]
;enabled = false
;host = localhost:25
;user =
# If the password contains # or ; you have to wrap it with triple quotes. Ex ""#password;""
;password =
;cert_file =
;key_file =
;skip_verify = false
;from_address = admin@grafana.localhost
;from_name = Grafana
# EHLO identity in SMTP dialog (defaults to instance_name)
;ehlo_identity = dashboard.example.com
# SMTP startTLS policy (defaults to 'OpportunisticStartTLS')
;startTLS_policy = NoStartTLS

[emails]
;welcome_email_on_sign_up = false
;templates_pattern = emails/*.html

522,1 57%
```

2.3 Configure the SMTP settings by updating the field values as follows:

[smtp]
enabled = true
host = smtp.gmail.com:587
user = <your_email@gmail.com>
password = <your_gmail_app_password>
skip_verify = true
from_address = <your_email@gmail.com>
from_name = Grafana



```
labuser@ip-172-31-26-127: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help

# Allow AWS users to assume a role using temporary security credentials.
# If true, assume role will be enabled for all AWS authentication providers that are specified in aws_auth_providers
; assume_role_enabled = true

##### SMTP / Emailing #####
[smtp]
enabled = true
host = smtp.gmail.com:587
user = 
# If the password contains # or ; you have to wrap it with triple quotes. Ex ""#password;""
password = <your_gmail_app_password>
;cert_file =
;key_file =
skip_verify = true
from_address = 
from_name = Grafana
# EHLO identity in SMTP dialog (defaults to instance_name)
;ehlo_identity = dashboard.example.com
# SMTP startTLS policy (defaults to 'OpportunisticStartTLS')
;startTLS_policy = NoStartTLS

[emails]
;welcome_email_on_sign_up = false
;templates_pattern = emails/*.html

522,6 57%
```

Note: Remove the comments before updating the values. Replace **<your_gmail_app_password>** with the password created in **Step 1**, and **<your_email@gmail.com>** with the actual email address to which the alert will be sent

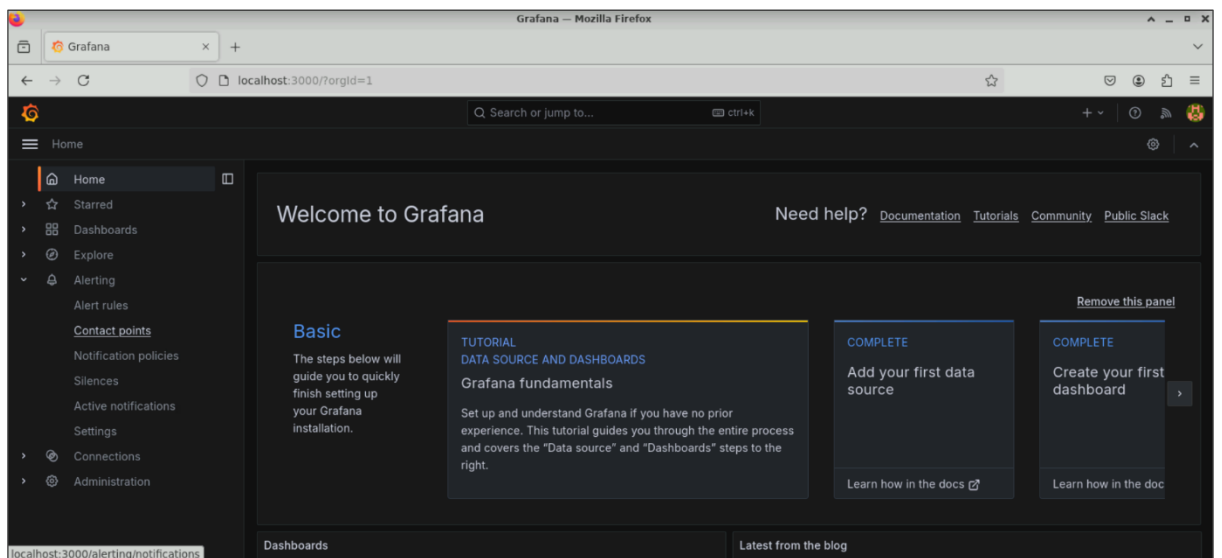
2.4 Execute the following command to restart Grafana:

sudo systemctl restart grafana-server



```
labuser@ip-172-31-26-127: ~$  
labuser@ip-172-31-26-127:~$ sudo vim /etc/grafana/grafana.ini  
labuser@ip-172-31-26-127:~$  
labuser@ip-172-31-26-127:~$ sudo systemctl restart grafana-server  
labuser@ip-172-31-26-127:~$
```

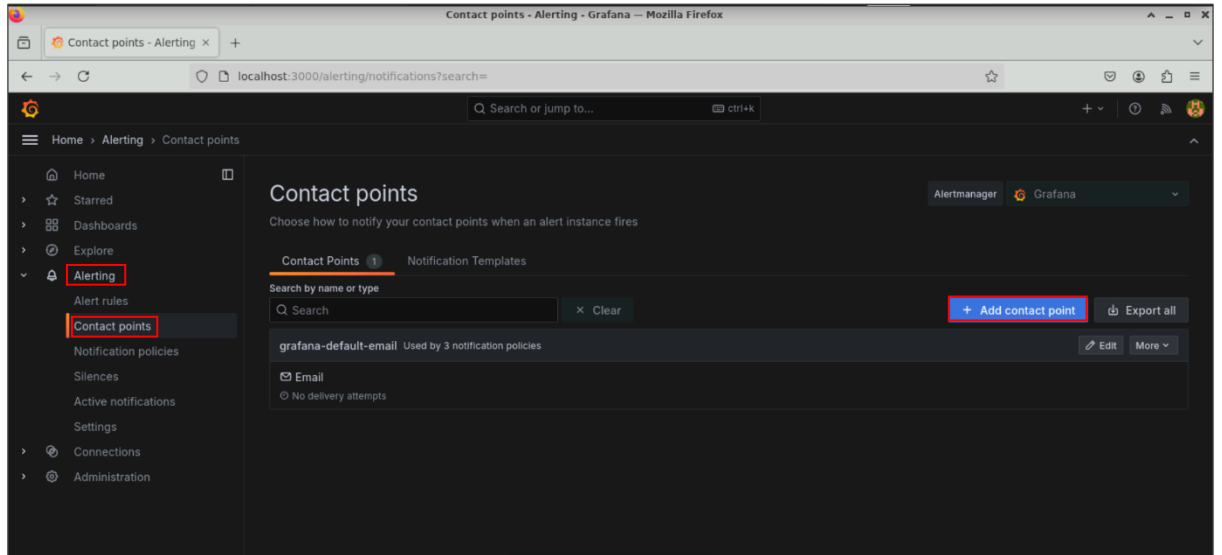
2.5 Open the preferred browser and enter the URL **http://localhost:3000** to open the Grafana UI as shown below:



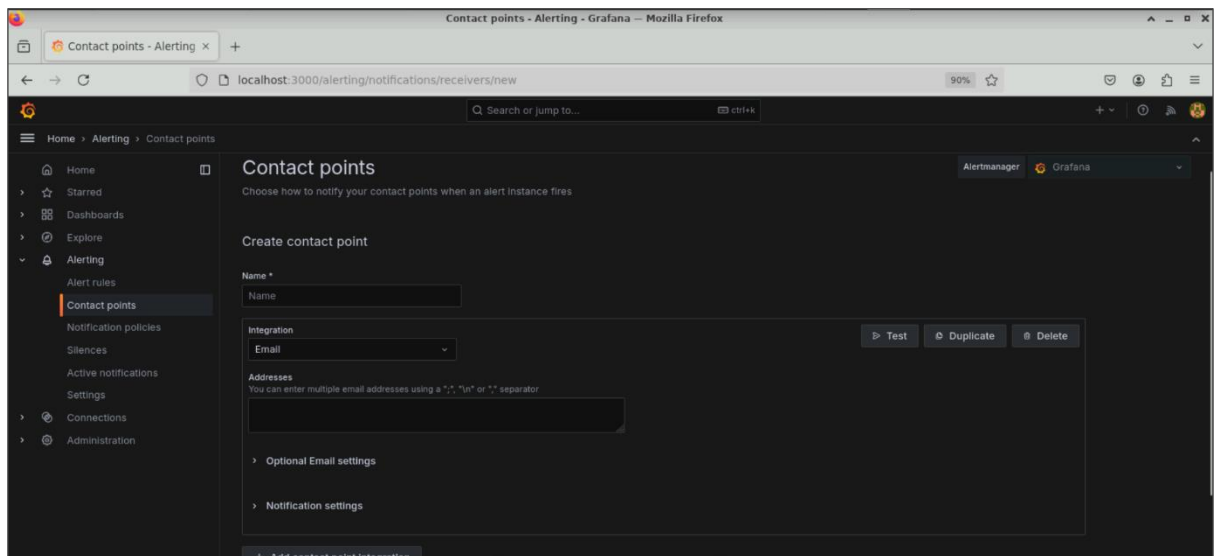
Note: Make sure that Prometheus is running before starting the Grafana server

Step 3: Configure a contact point in the Grafana dashboard

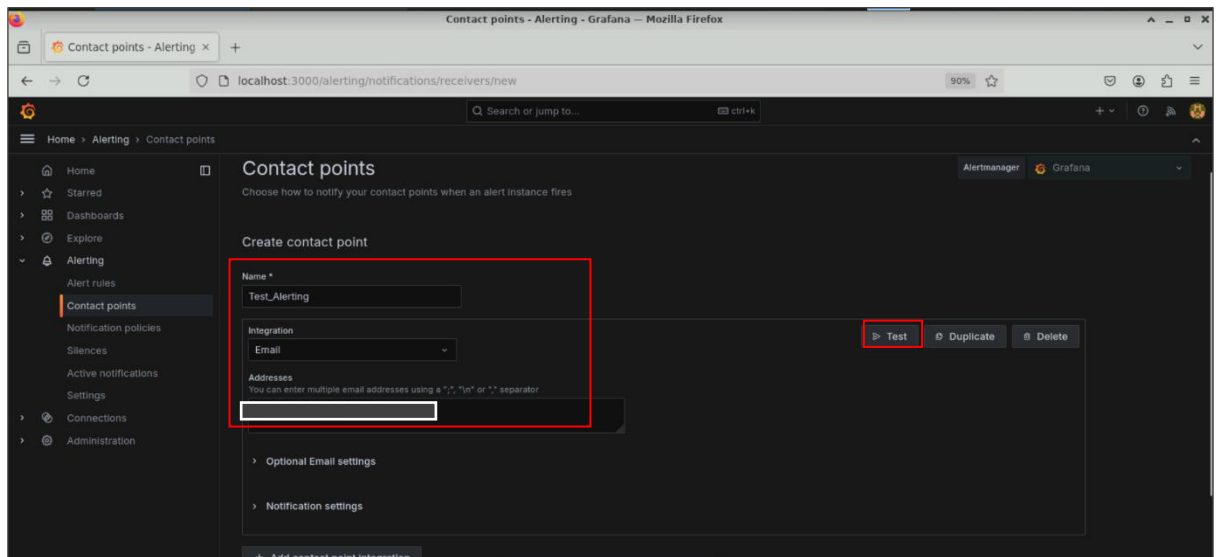
3.1 In the left-side menu, click on **Alerting**, select **Contact points**, and click on **+ Add contact point**



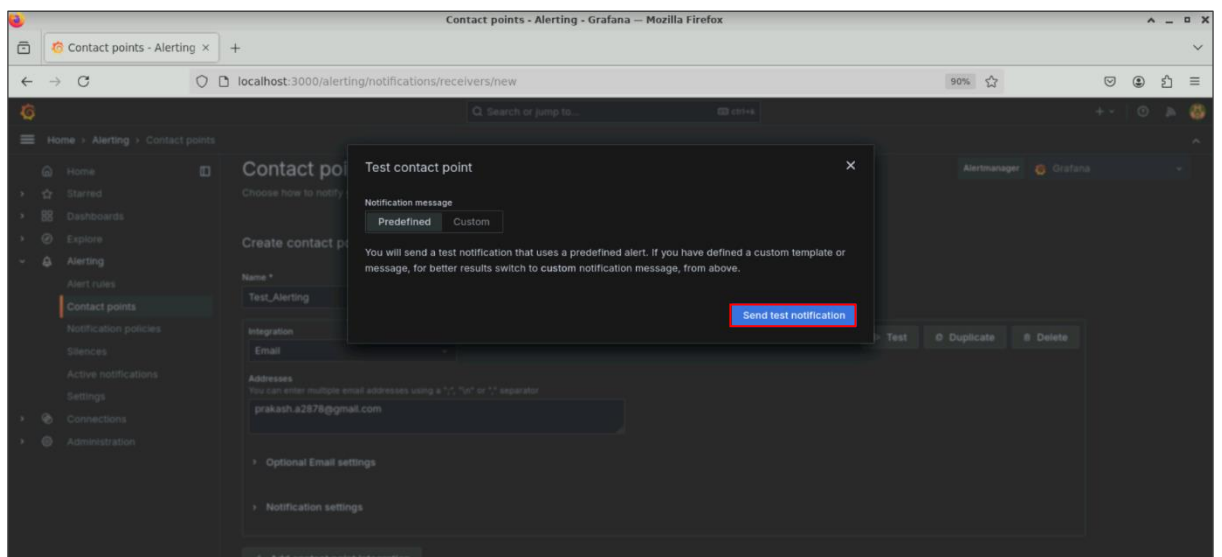
You will see the following interface:



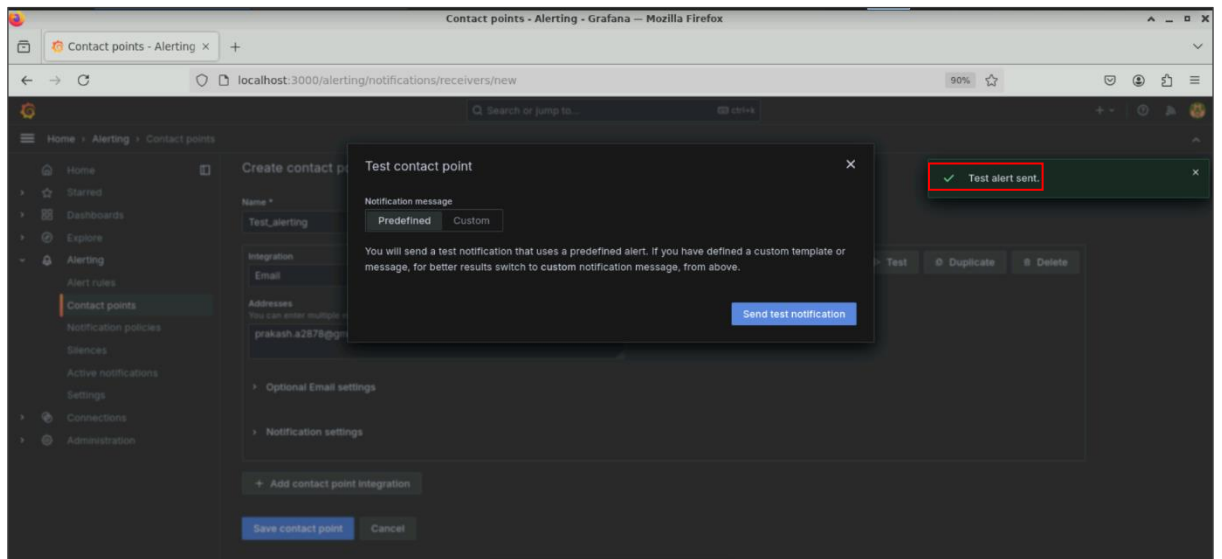
3.2 Fill in the **Name** field, select **Email** under **Integration**, enter the email addresses under the **Addresses** field to receive notifications, and click **Test** to check the configuration



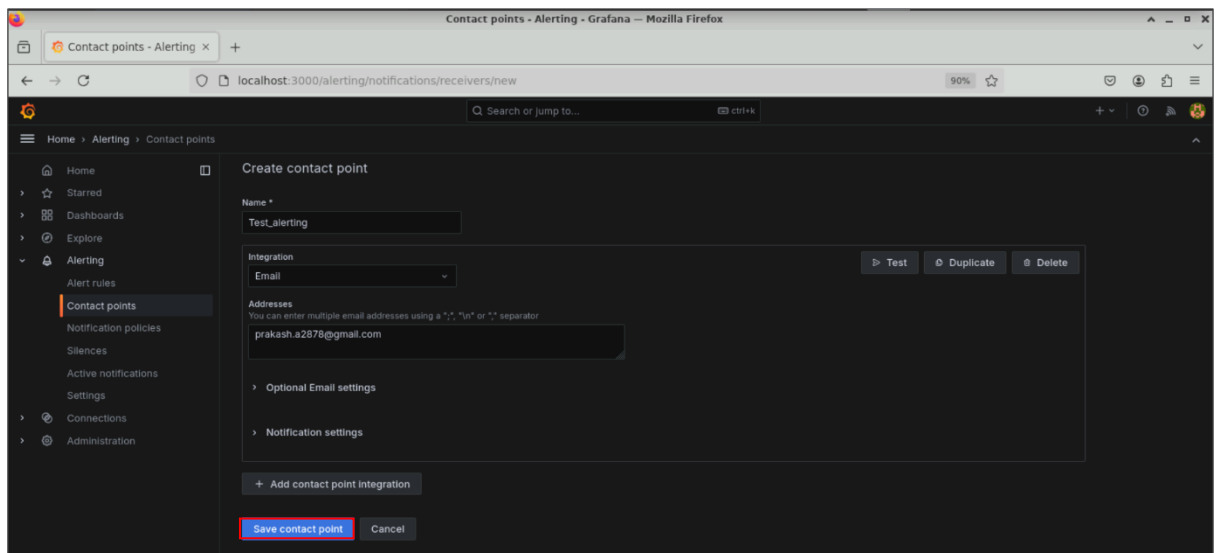
3.3 Click on **Send test notification**



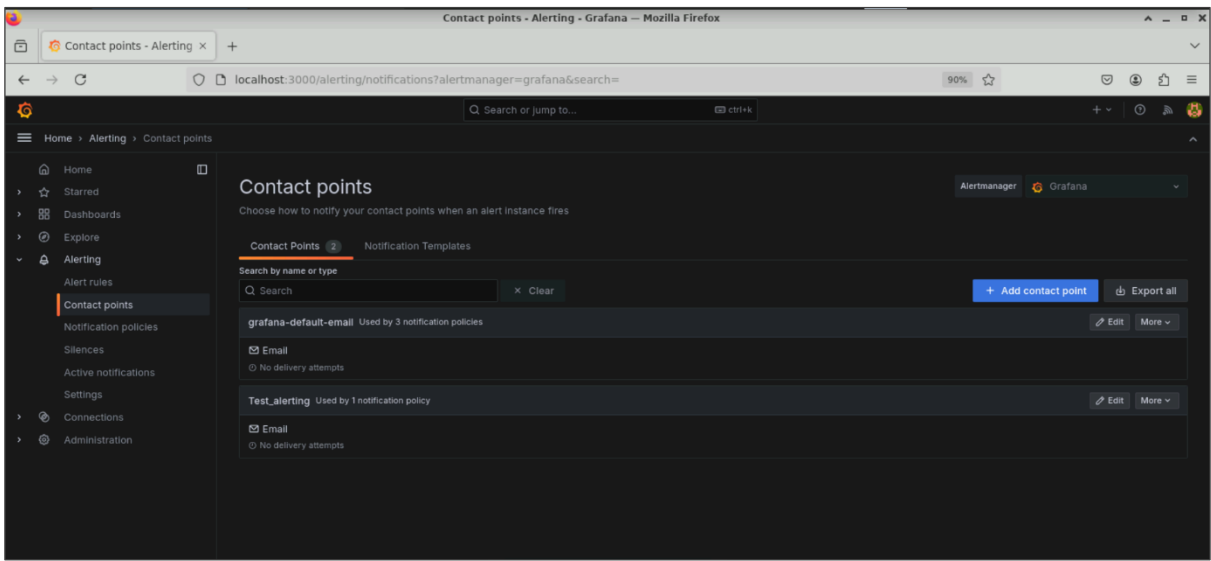
If the configuration is correct, it will show **Test alert sent** as shown below:



3.4 Save the settings by clicking **Save contact point**

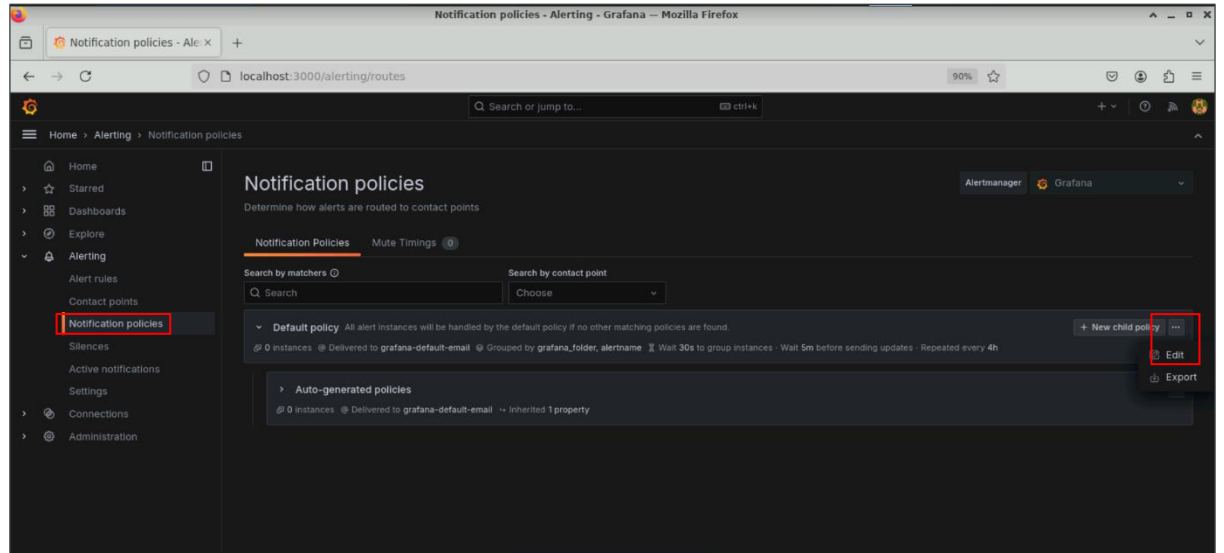


The contact point is created as shown below:

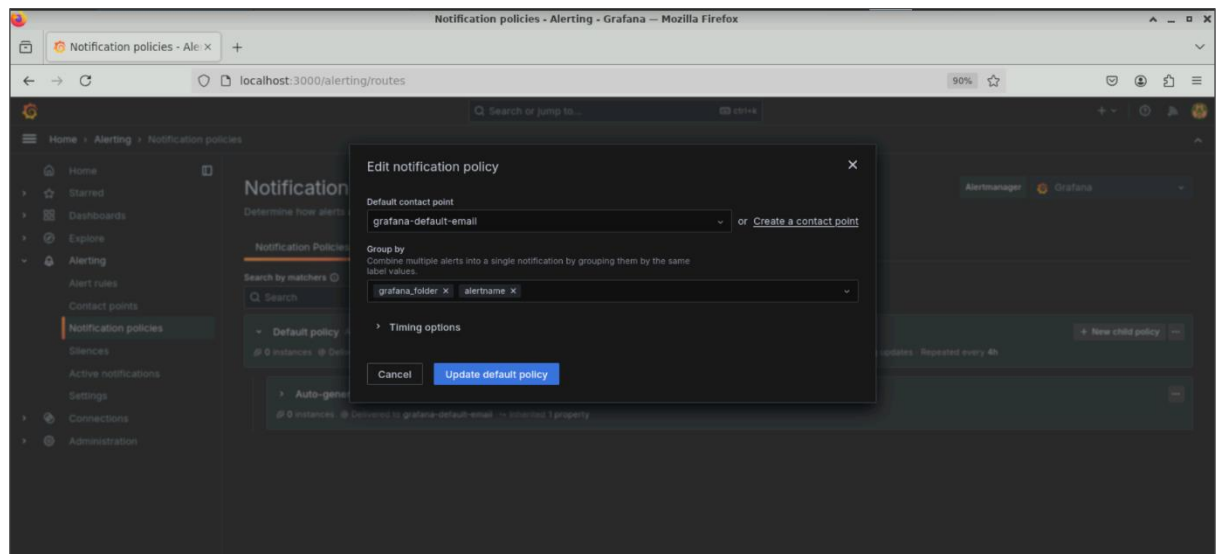


Step 4: Configure Notification policies

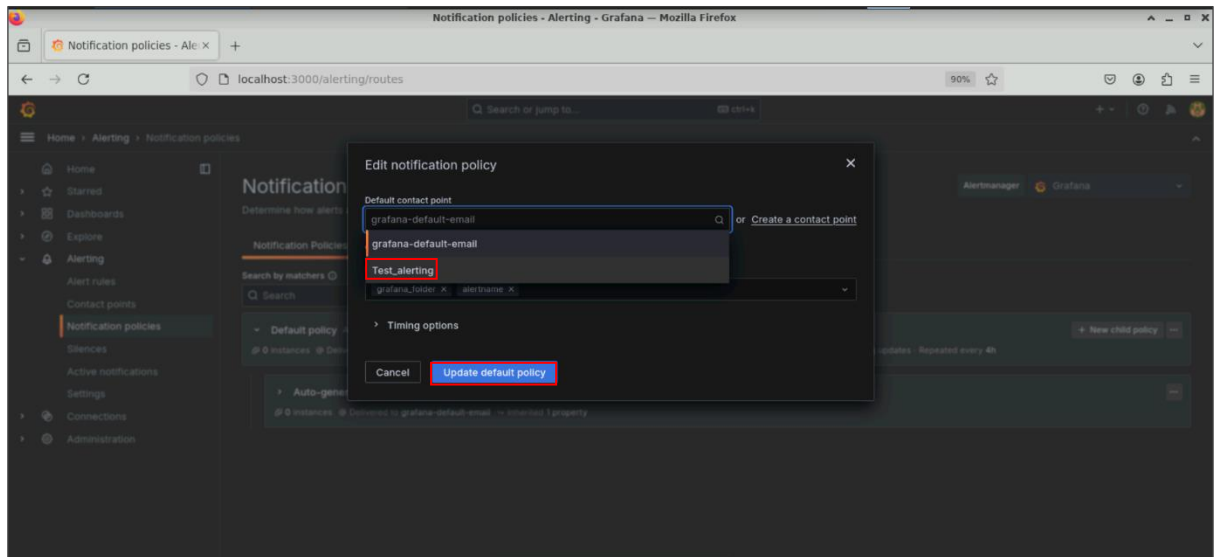
4.1 Select **Notification policies** on the left-side menu, click on the three dots (...), and select **Edit**



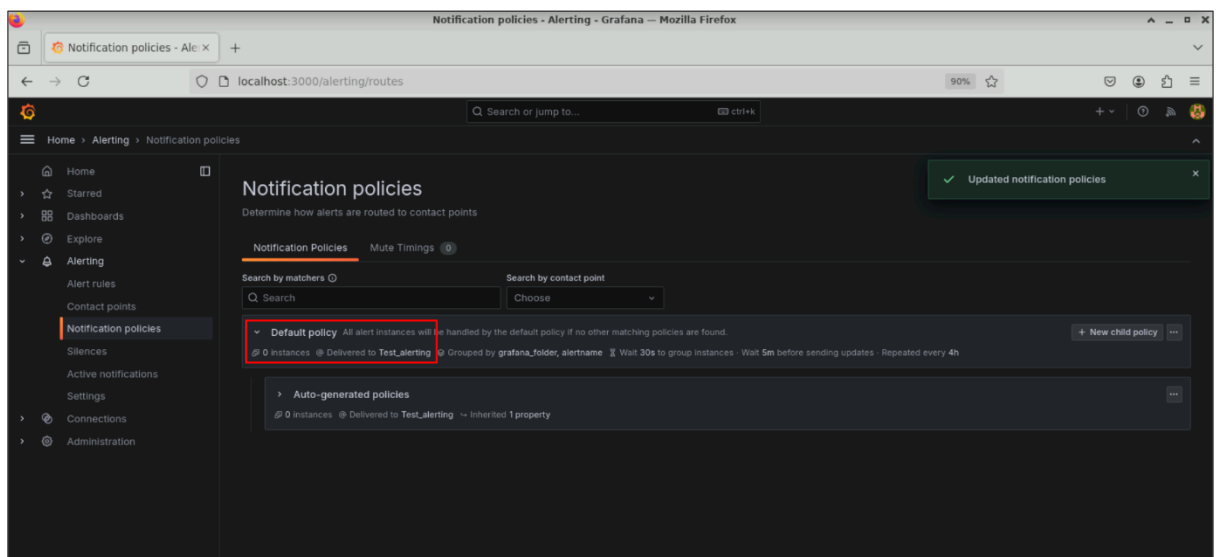
You can edit the notification in the window that pops up.



4.2 Select the contact point **Test_alerting** created earlier and click **Update default policy**

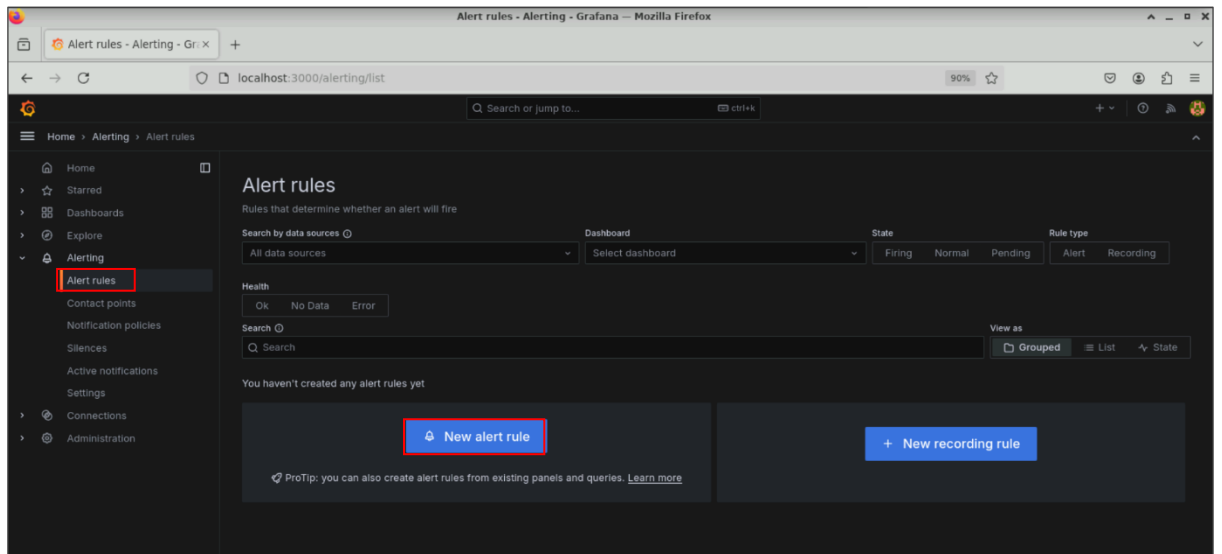


The **Notification policies** process is done. The default policy is changed to **Test_alerting**.

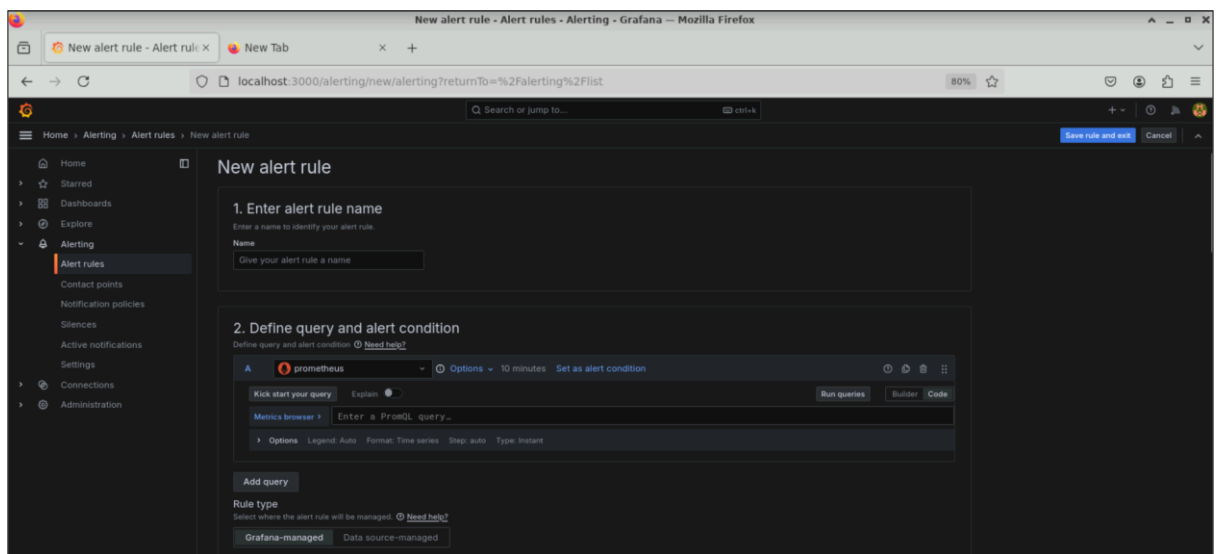


Step 5: Configure alert rules and verify the email alert notifications

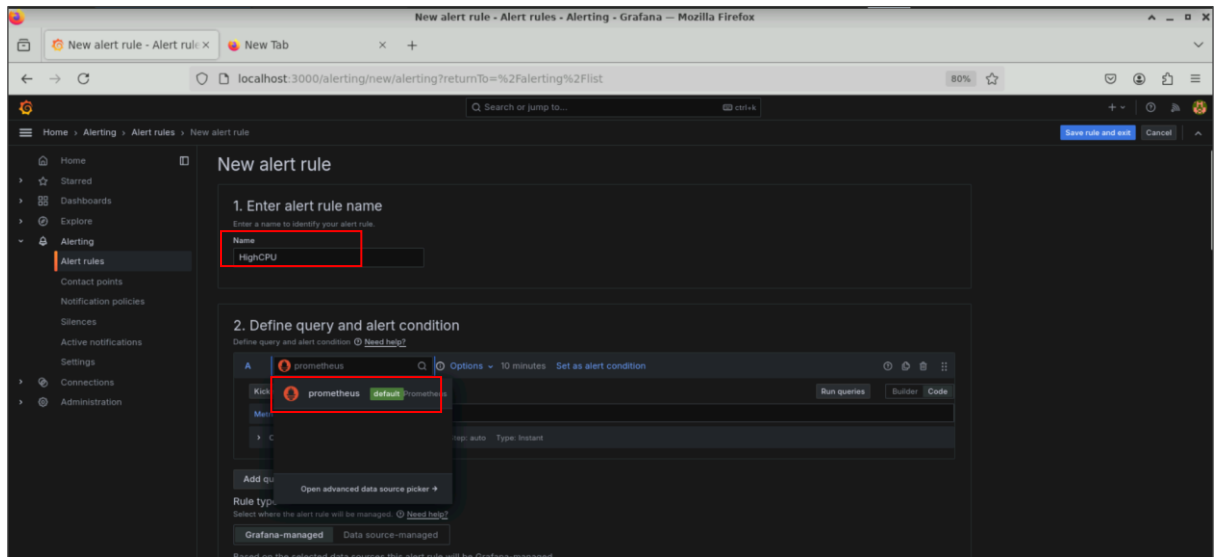
5.1 Click on **Alert rules** in the left-side menu and click **New alert rule**



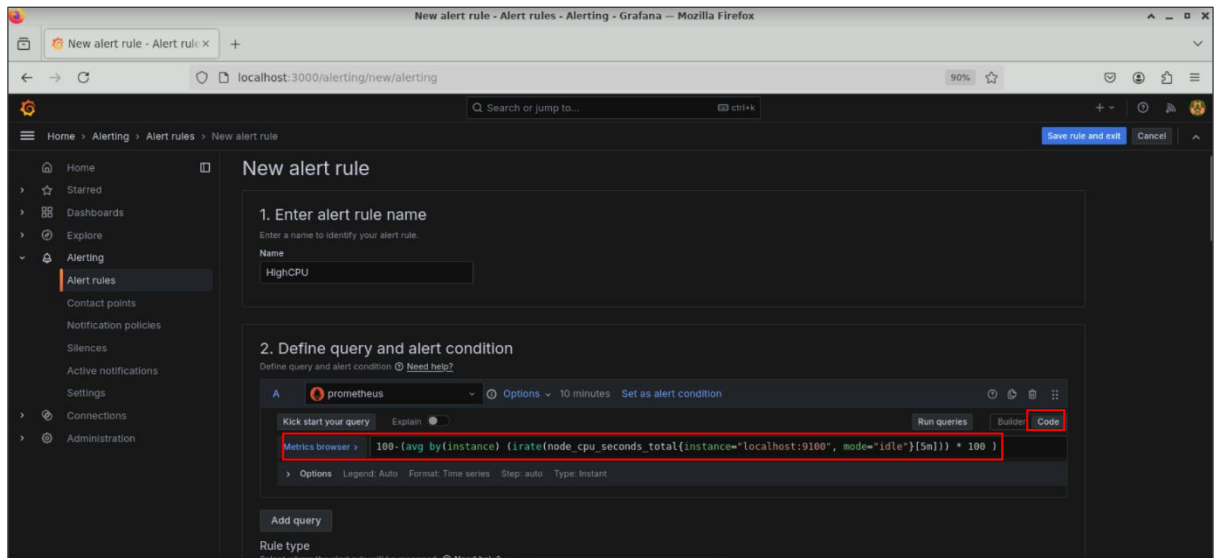
You will see the following interface:



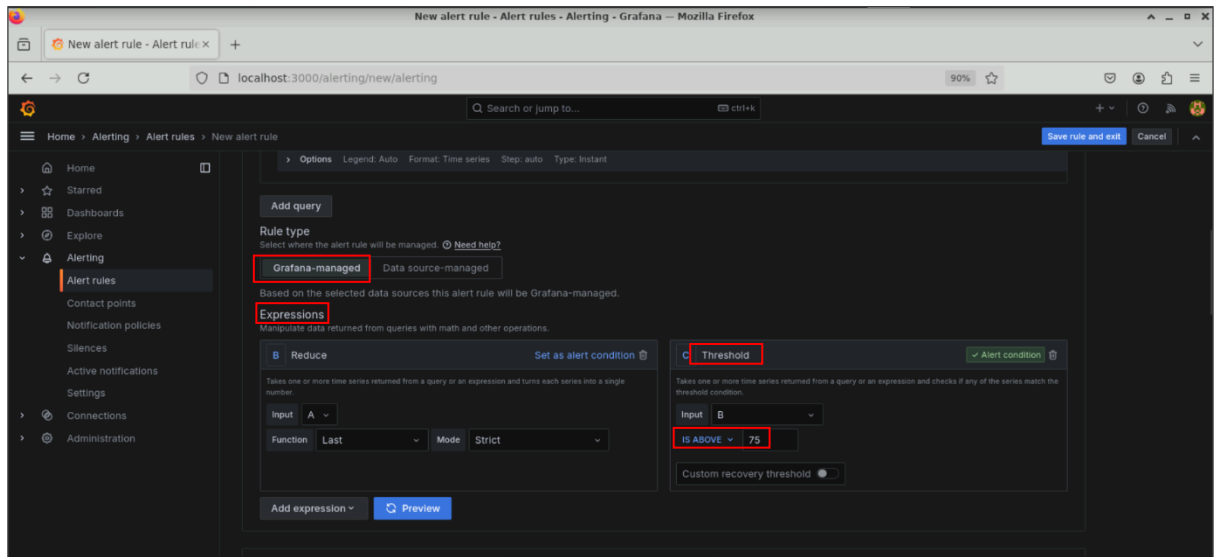
5.2 Put **HighCPU** as the **Name** under **Enter alert rule name** and select **prometheus** as the data source under **Define query and alert condition**



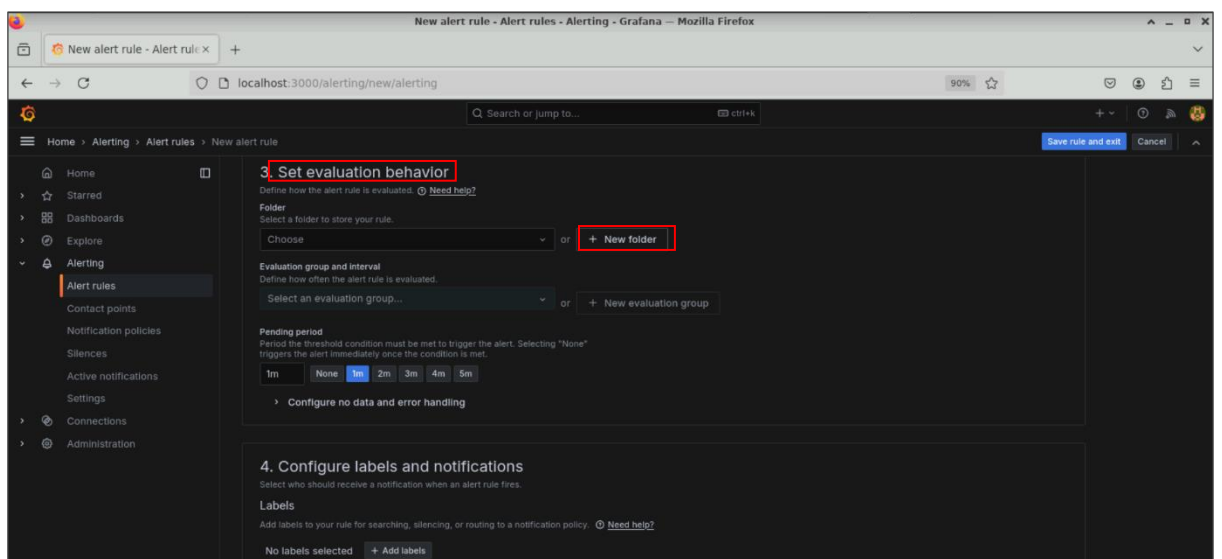
5.3 Click on the **code** editor and enter the following query in the **Metrics browser**:
100-(avg by(instance) (irate(node_cpu_seconds_total{instance="localhost:9100", mode="idle"}[5m])) * 100)



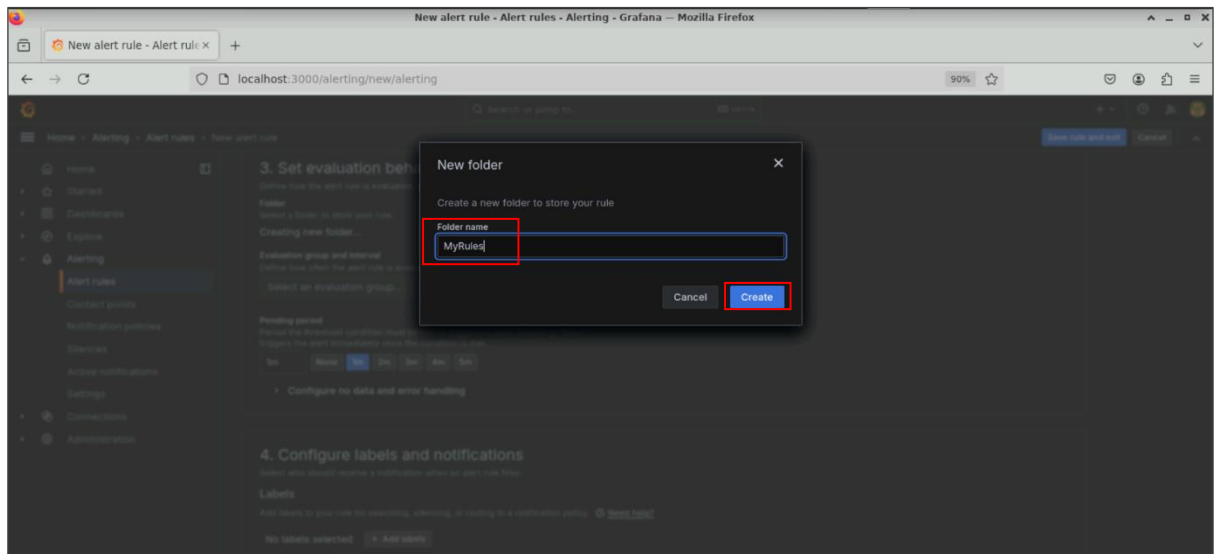
5.4 Select **Grafana-managed** as the **Rule type** and set the **Threshold** under **Expressions** to **IS ABOVE 75**



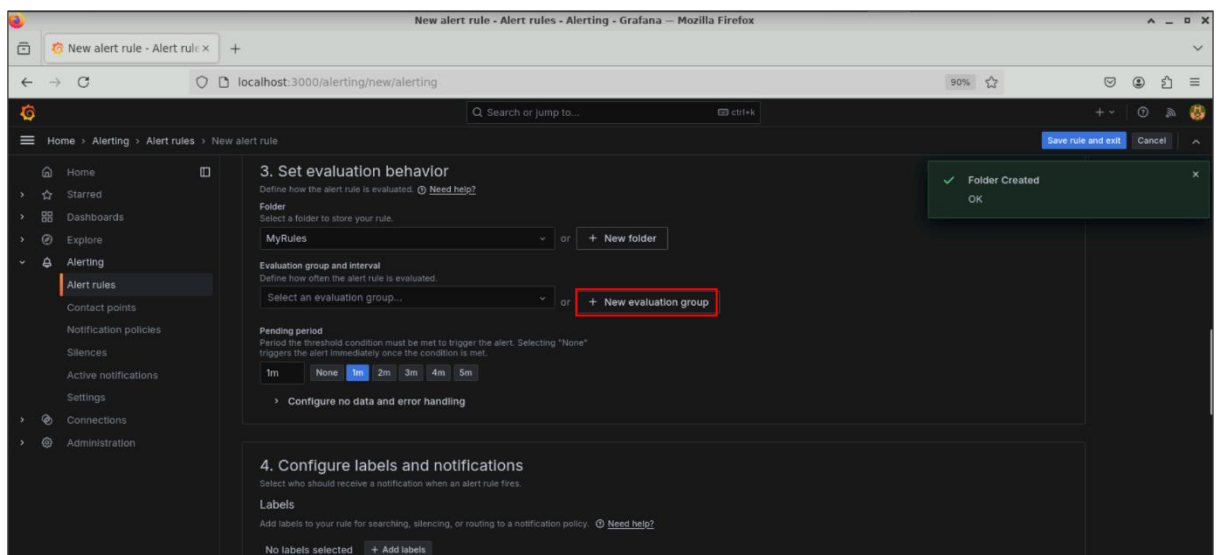
5.5 Scroll down; under **Set evaluation behavior**, click on **+ New folder**



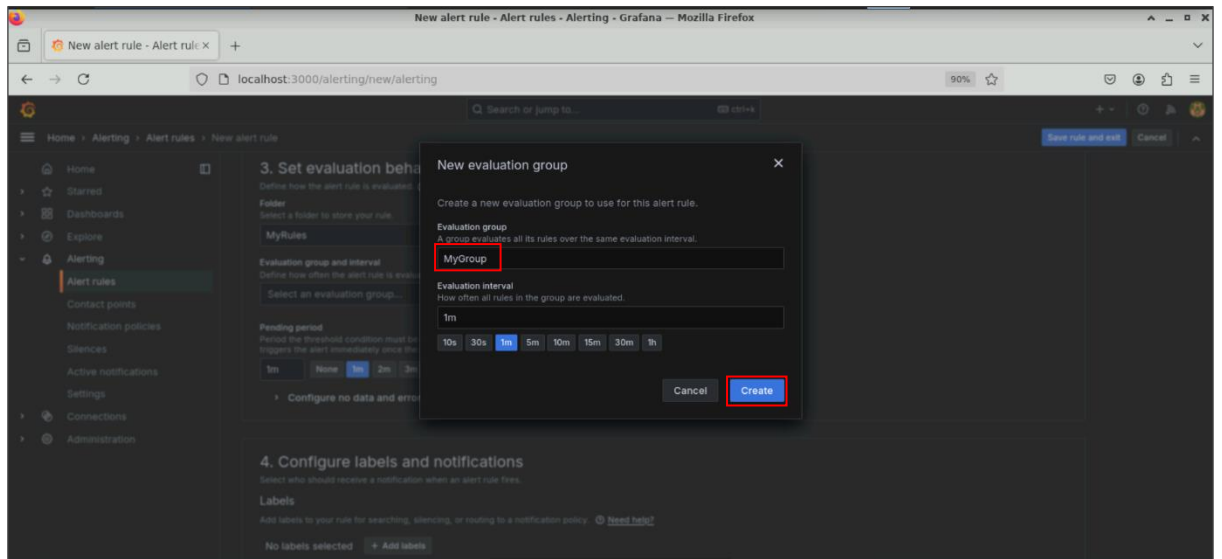
5.6 Name the folder **MyRules** and click **Create**



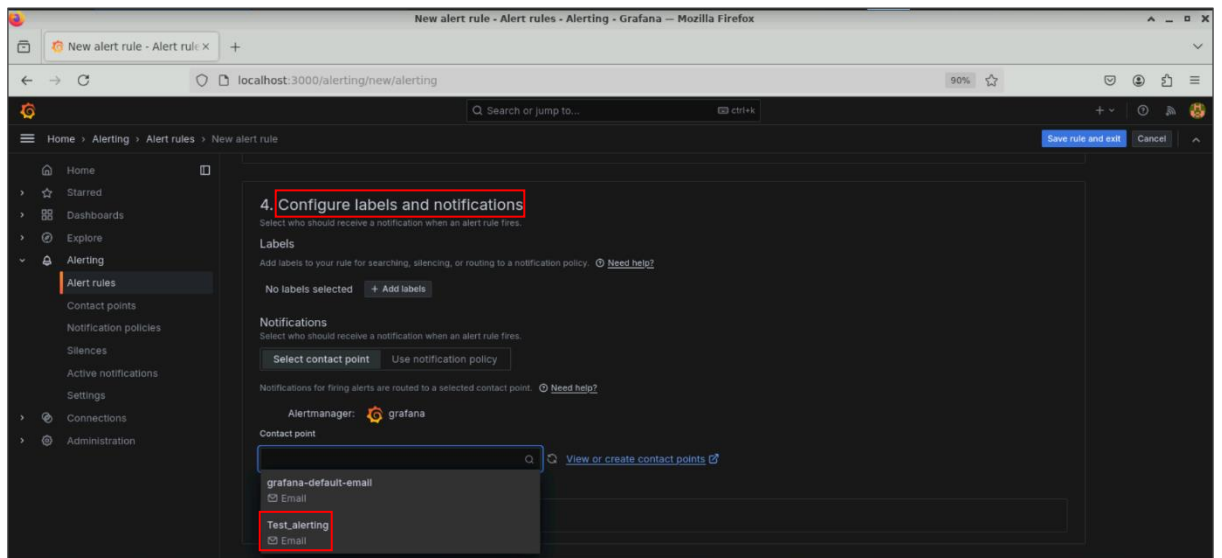
5.7 Under **Set evaluation behavior**, click on **+ New evaluation group**



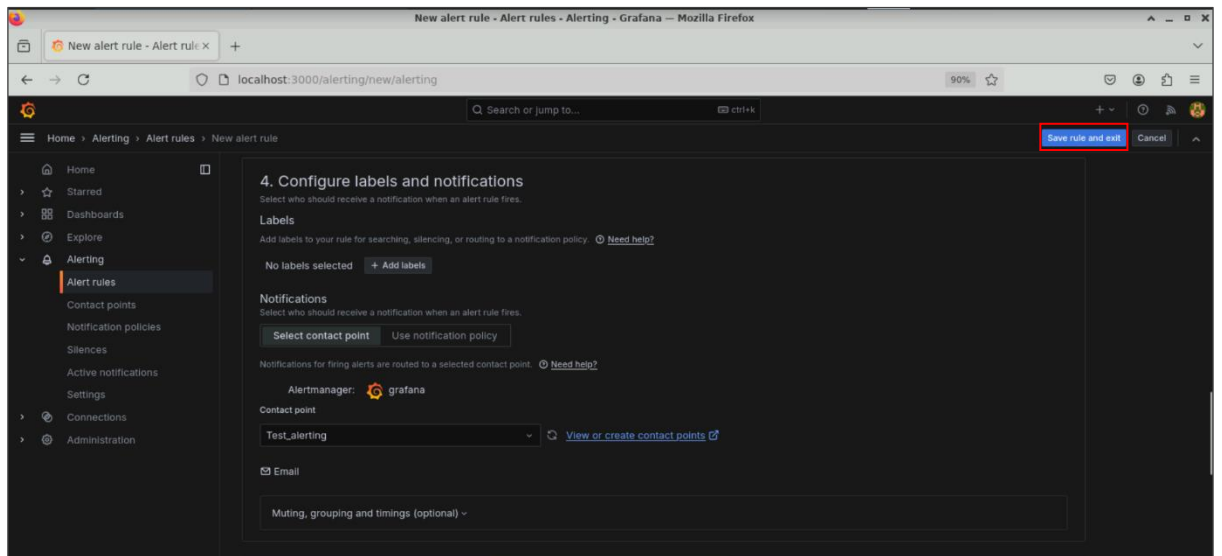
5.8 Name the **Evaluation group** as **MyGroup** and set the **Evaluation interval** to **1m**; then, click on **Create**



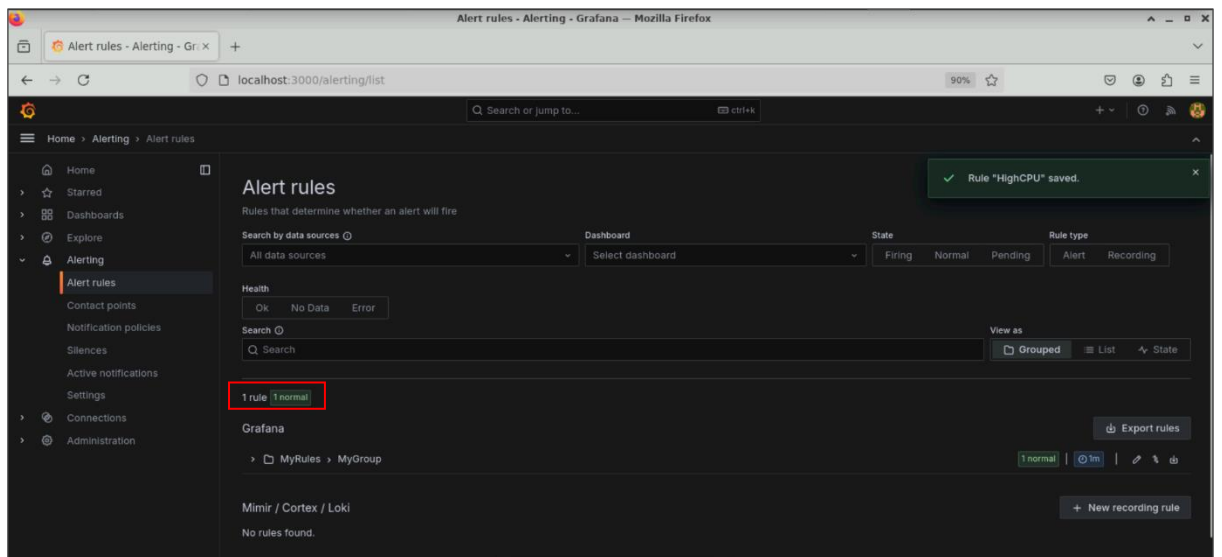
5.9 Scroll down to **Configure labels and notifications** and select **Test_alerting** as the **Contact point** created earlier



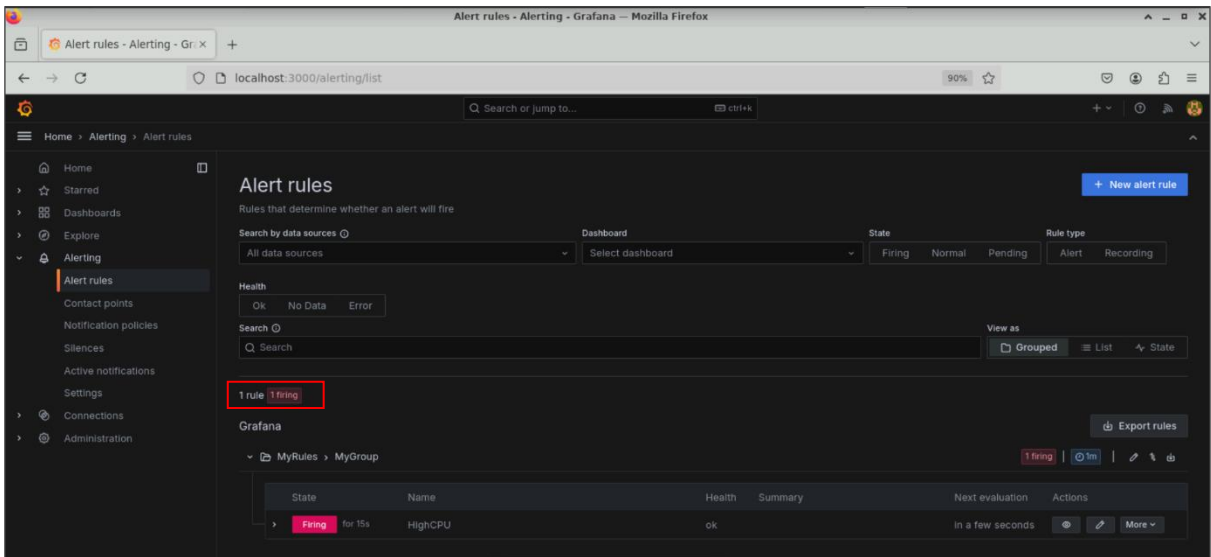
5.10 Click on **Save rule and exit** to save all configurations



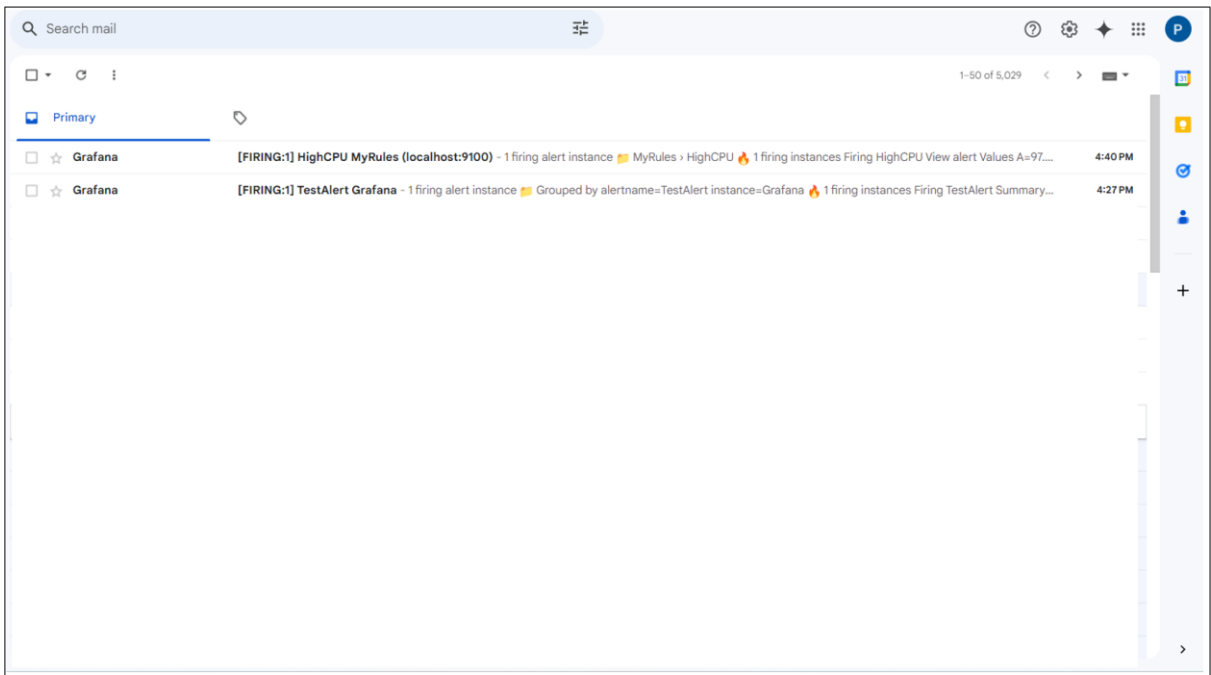
The alert rule is created. Initially, the CPU is normal as shown below:



When the CPU utilization goes above the configured threshold, the alert status changes to **Firing** as shown below:

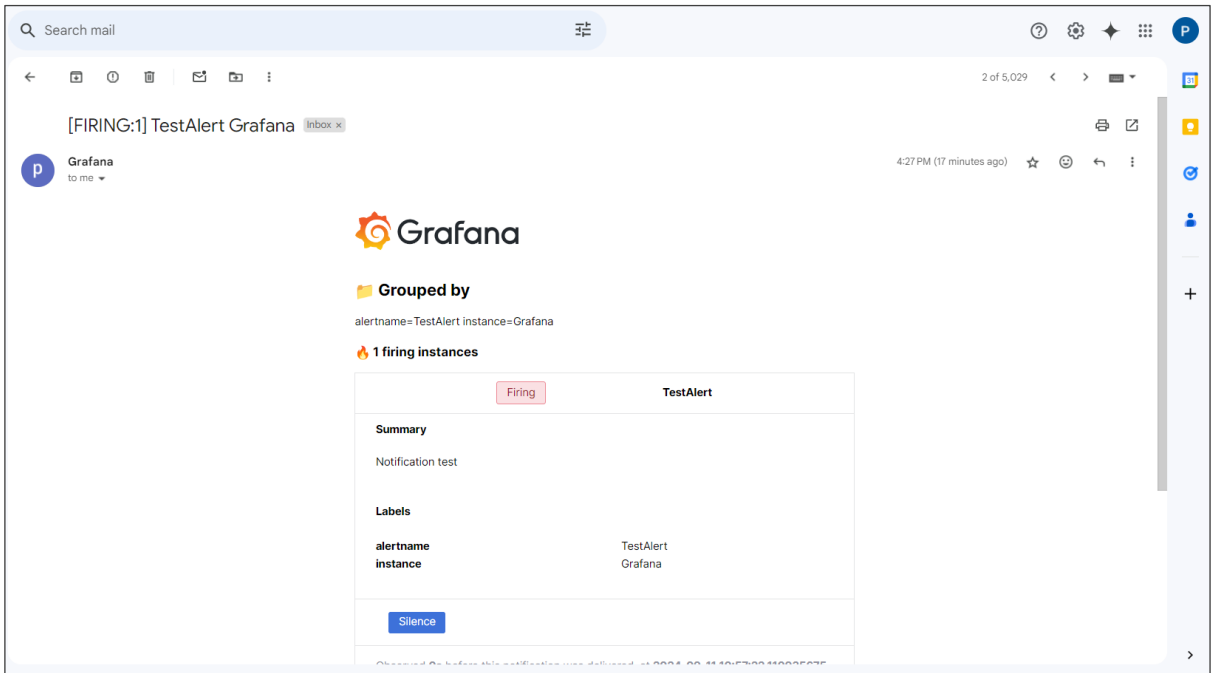


Check the email for alert notifications sent to the contact point addresses

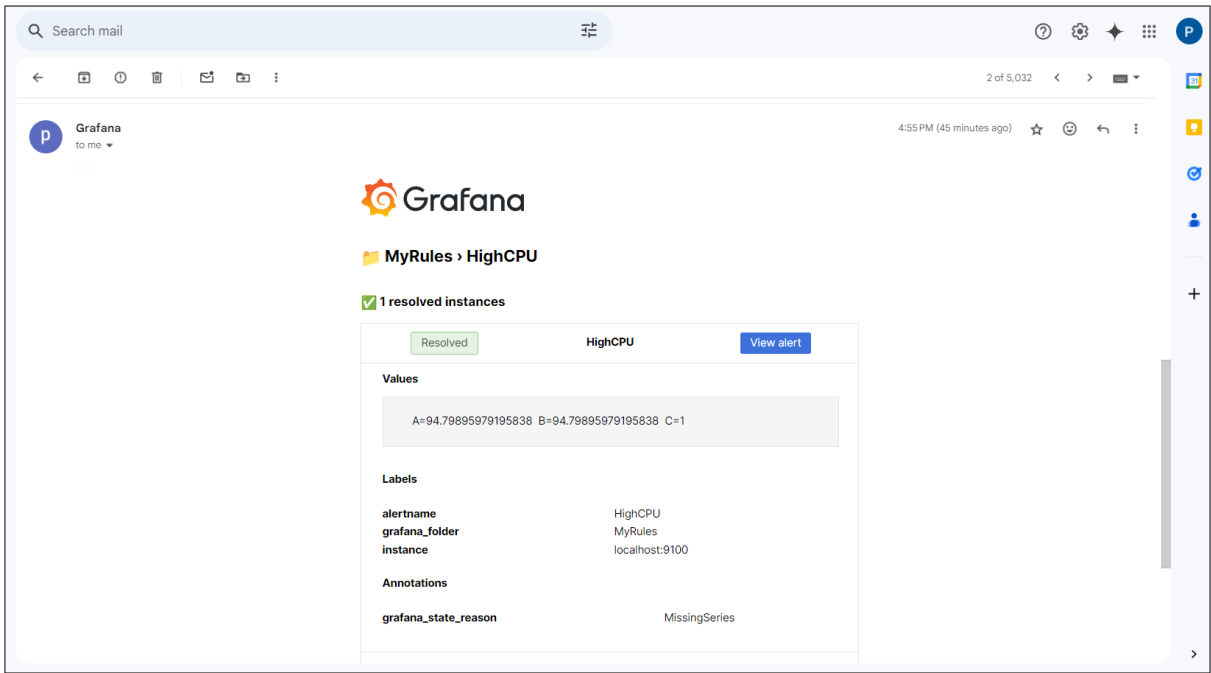


Note: The email IDs mentioned in **Addresses** under **Contact point** are the ones receiving alert notifications.

The following email shows the alert for the firing instance:



The email below shows that the CPU usage is normal and below the 75% threshold:



By following these steps, you have successfully configured SMTP settings, set up contact points, and created alert rules for email notifications to monitor system metrics, ensuring timely alerts for critical threshold breaches.