

Lesson 03 Demo 01

Adding Instrumentation to a Java Application

Objective: To add instrumentation to a Java application for enabling metric collection and visualizing the metrics using Prometheus

Tools required: Linux operating system, Git, and Maven

Prerequisites: Refer to Demo 02 of Lesson 01 for setting up a Prometheus server

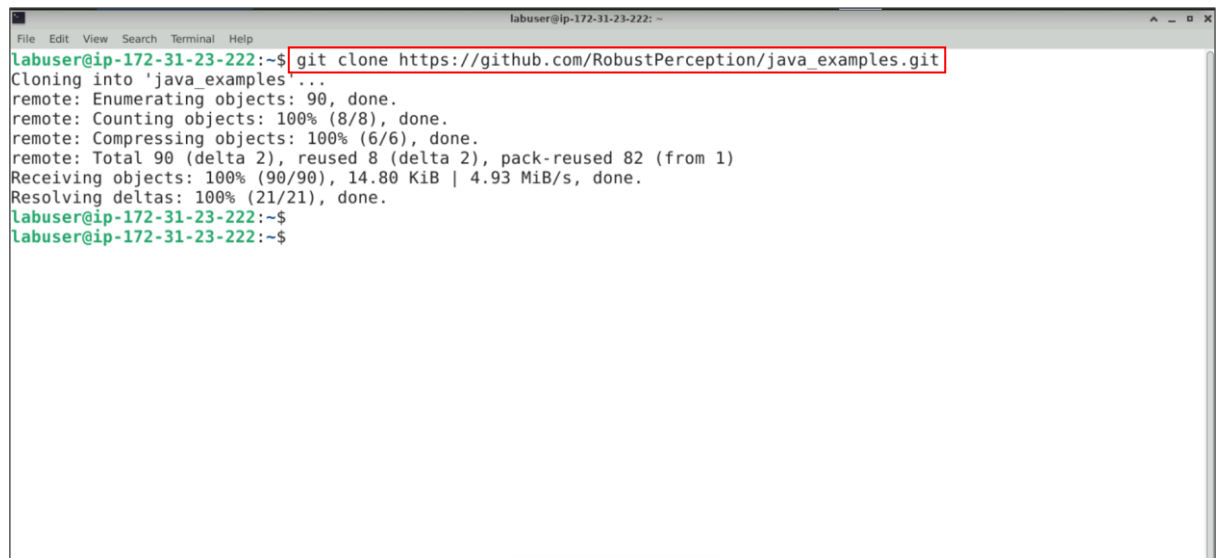
Steps to be followed:

1. Clone the GitHub repository for the Java application
2. Build the Java application using Maven
3. Run the Java application to expose Prometheus metrics
4. Visualize the metrics using the Prometheus UI

Step 1: Clone the GitHub repository for the Java application

1.1 Navigate to the terminal in the system and run the following command to clone the repository from the given URL to the local machine:

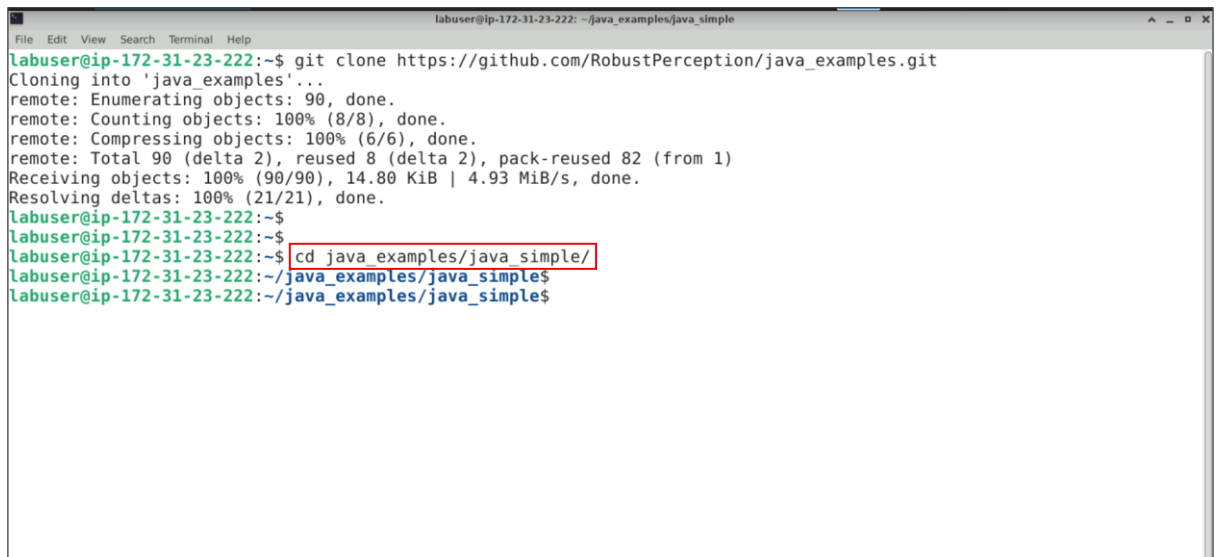
git clone https://github.com/RobustPerception/java_examples.git



```
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~$ git clone https://github.com/RobustPerception/java_examples.git
Cloning into 'java_examples'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 90, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (8/8), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
remote: Total 90 (delta 2), reused 8 (delta 2), pack-reused 82 (from 1)
Receiving objects: 100% (90/90), 14.80 KiB | 4.93 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (21/21), done.
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~$
```

Note: Ensure that **Git** is installed. If not, run the following command to install it:
sudo apt-get install git

- 1.2 Change the directory to the **java_simple** folder within the **java_examples** project using the following command:
cd java_examples/java_simple/

A terminal window titled 'labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/java_examples/java_simple'. The terminal shows the following commands and output:
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~\$ git clone https://github.com/RobustPerception/java_examples.git
Cloning into 'java_examples'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 90, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (8/8), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (6/6), done.
remote: Total 90 (delta 2), reused 8 (delta 2), pack-reused 82 (from 1)
Receiving objects: 100% (90/90), 14.80 KiB | 4.93 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (21/21), done.
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~\$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~\$ cd java_examples/java_simple/
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple\$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple\$
The command 'cd java_examples/java_simple/' is highlighted with a red box.

Step 2: Build the Java application using Maven

2.1 Build the Java application using Maven to create a JAR file using the following command:

mvn package

```
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/java_examples/java_simple
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~$ cd java_examples/java_simple/
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$ ls
README.md pom.xml src
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$ mvn package
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] -----< io.robustperception.java_examples:java_simple >-----
[INFO] Building java_simple 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] -----[ jar ]-----
Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-resources-plugin/2.6/maven-resources-plugin-2.6.pom
Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-resources-plugin/2.6/maven-resources-plugin-2.6.pom (8.1 kB at 11 kB/s)
Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-plugins/23/maven-plugins-23.pom
Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-plugins/23/maven-plugins-23.pom (9.2 kB at 209 kB/s)
Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/maven-parent/22/maven-parent-22.pom
Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/maven-parent/22/maven-parent-22.pom (30 kB at 402 kB/s)
Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/apache/11/apache-11.pom
Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/apache/11/apache-11.pom (15 kB at 322 kB/s)
Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-resources-plugin/2.6/maven-resources-plugin-2.6.jar
Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-resources-plugin/2.6/maven-resources-plugin-2.6.jar (30 kB at 278 kB/s)
Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-compiler-plugin/3.1/maven-compiler-plugin-3.1.pom
Downloaded from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-compiler-plugin/3.1/maven-compiler-plugin-3.1.pom (10 kB at 243 kB/s)
Downloading from central: https://repo.maven.apache.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/plugins/maven-compiler-plugin/3.1/maven-compiler-plugin-3.1.jar
```

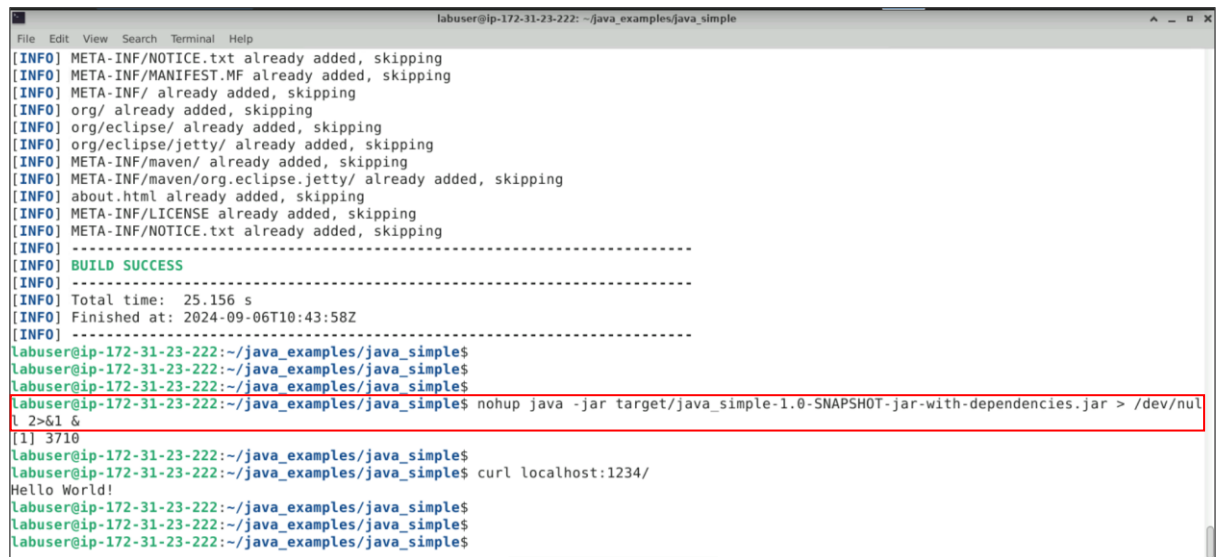
The application is successfully built as shown below:

```
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/java_examples/java_simple
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[INFO] META-INF/NOTICE.txt already added, skipping
[INFO] META-INF/MANIFEST.MF already added, skipping
[INFO] META-INF/ already added, skipping
[INFO] org/ already added, skipping
[INFO] org/eclipse/ already added, skipping
[INFO] org/eclipse/jetty/ already added, skipping
[INFO] META-INF/maven/ already added, skipping
[INFO] META-INF/maven/org.eclipse.jetty/ already added, skipping
[INFO] about.html already added, skipping
[INFO] META-INF/LICENSE already added, skipping
[INFO] META-INF/NOTICE.txt already added, skipping
[INFO] META-INF/MANIFEST.MF already added, skipping
[INFO] META-INF/ already added, skipping
[INFO] org/ already added, skipping
[INFO] org/eclipse/ already added, skipping
[INFO] org/eclipse/jetty/ already added, skipping
[INFO] META-INF/maven/ already added, skipping
[INFO] META-INF/maven/org.eclipse.jetty/ already added, skipping
[INFO] about.html already added, skipping
[INFO] META-INF/LICENSE already added, skipping
[INFO] META-INF/NOTICE.txt already added, skipping
[INFO]
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO]
[INFO] Total time: 25.156 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2024-09-06T10:43:58Z
[INFO]
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$
```

Note: Ensure that the **mvn** tool is already installed on the system

2.2 Run the Java application using the following command:

```
nohup java -jar target/java_simple-1.0-SNAPSHOT-jar-with-dependencies.jar > /dev/null 2>&1 &
```

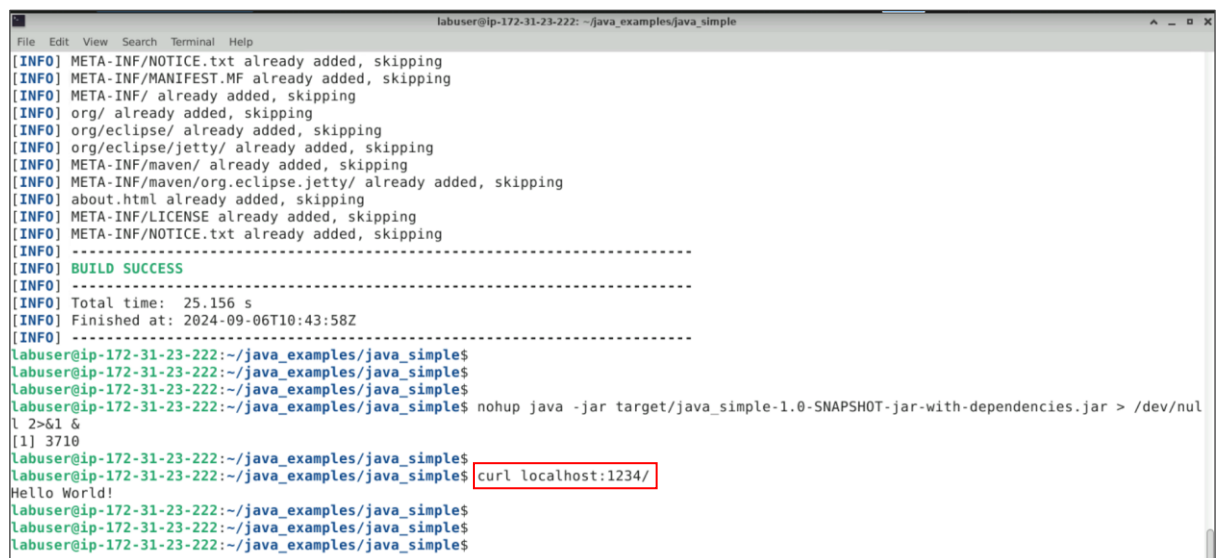


A terminal window titled 'labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/java_examples/java_simple'. The terminal shows the output of a Maven build, including 'BUILD SUCCESS' and 'Total time: 25.156 s'. Below the build output, the user runs the command 'nohup java -jar target/java_simple-1.0-SNAPSHOT-jar-with-dependencies.jar > /dev/null 2>&1 &'. The terminal then shows the process ID '[1] 3710'. Finally, the user runs 'curl localhost:1234/' and the output 'Hello World!' is displayed. The command to run the Java application is highlighted with a red box.

```
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$ nohup java -jar target/java_simple-1.0-SNAPSHOT-jar-with-dependencies.jar > /dev/null 2>&1 &
```

2.3 Validate that the Java application is running in the background by printing **Hello World!** using the following command:

```
curl localhost:1234/
```



A terminal window titled 'labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/java_examples/java_simple'. The terminal shows the same build output as the previous screenshot. Below the build output, the user runs the command 'curl localhost:1234/'. The output 'Hello World!' is displayed. The command to run the Java application is highlighted with a red box.

```
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$ curl localhost:1234/
```

2.4 Run the following command to verify the metrics exposed by the Java application:

curl localhost:1234/metrics

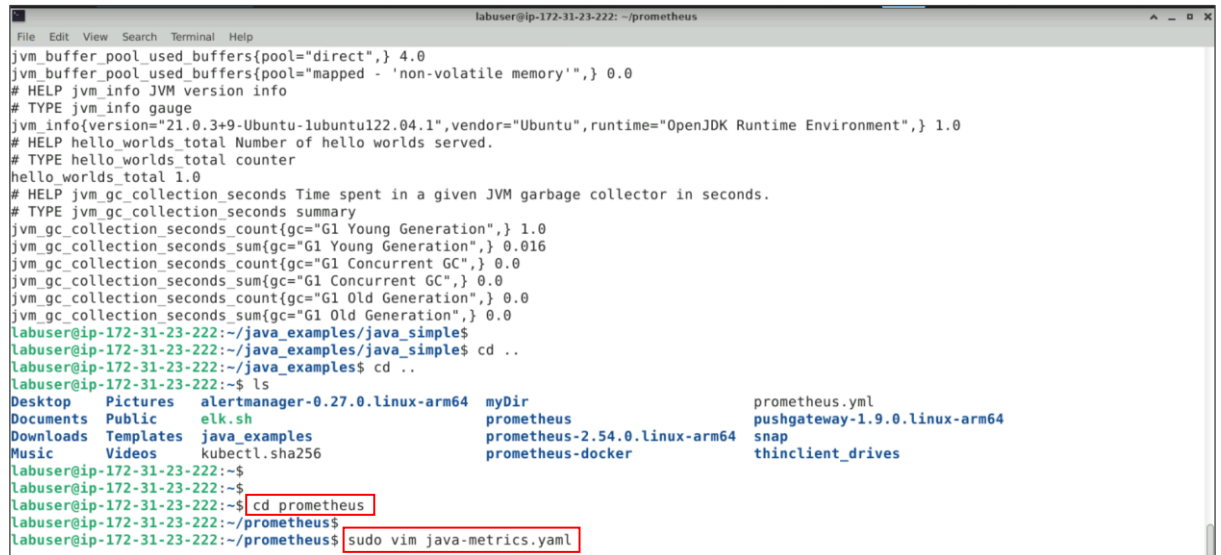
```
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/java_examples/java_simple
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$ curl localhost:1234/
Hello World!
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$ curl localhost:1234/metrics
# HELP jvm_memory_pool_allocated_bytes_total Total bytes allocated in a given JVM memory pool. Only updated after GC, not continuously.
# TYPE jvm_memory_pool_allocated_bytes_total counter
# HELP jvm_classes_loaded The number of classes that are currently loaded in the JVM
# TYPE jvm_classes_loaded gauge
jvm_classes_loaded 2082.0
# HELP jvm_classes_loaded_total The total number of classes that have been loaded since the JVM has started execution
# TYPE jvm_classes_loaded_total counter
jvm_classes_loaded_total 2082.0
# HELP jvm_classes_unloaded_total The total number of classes that have been unloaded since the JVM has started execution
# TYPE jvm_classes_unloaded_total counter
jvm_classes_unloaded_total 0.0
# HELP jvm_threads_current Current thread count of a JVM
# TYPE jvm_threads_current gauge
jvm_threads_current 15.0
# HELP jvm_threads_daemon Daemon thread count of a JVM
# TYPE jvm_threads_daemon gauge
jvm_threads_daemon 5.0
# HELP jvm_threads_peak Peak thread count of a JVM
# TYPE jvm_threads_peak gauge
jvm_threads_peak 15.0
# HELP jvm_threads_started_total Started thread count of a JVM
# TYPE jvm_threads_started_total counter
jvm_threads_started_total 15.0
# HELP jvm_threads_deadlocked_cycles Cycles of JVM-threads that are in deadlock waiting to acquire object monitors or ownable synchronizers
```

```
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/java_examples/java_simple
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
jvm_buffer_pool_used_bytes{pool="mapped",} 0.0
jvm_buffer_pool_used_bytes{pool="direct",} 57344.0
jvm_buffer_pool_used_bytes{pool="mapped - 'non-volatile memory'",} 0.0
# HELP jvm_buffer_pool_capacity_bytes Bytes capacity of a given JVM buffer pool.
# TYPE jvm_buffer_pool_capacity_bytes gauge
jvm_buffer_pool_capacity_bytes{pool="mapped",} 0.0
jvm_buffer_pool_capacity_bytes{pool="direct",} 57344.0
jvm_buffer_pool_capacity_bytes{pool="mapped - 'non-volatile memory'",} 0.0
# HELP jvm_buffer_pool_used_buffers Used buffers of a given JVM buffer pool.
# TYPE jvm_buffer_pool_used_buffers gauge
jvm_buffer_pool_used_buffers{pool="mapped",} 0.0
jvm_buffer_pool_used_buffers{pool="direct",} 4.0
jvm_buffer_pool_used_buffers{pool="mapped - 'non-volatile memory'",} 0.0
# HELP jvm_info JVM version info
# TYPE jvm_info gauge
jvm_info{version="21.0.3+9-Ubuntu-1ubuntu122.04.1",vendor="Ubuntu",runtime="OpenJDK Runtime Environment",} 1.0
# HELP hello_worlds_total Number of hello worlds served.
# TYPE hello_worlds_total counter
hello_worlds_total 1.0
# HELP jvm_gc_collection_seconds Time spent in a given JVM garbage collector in seconds.
# TYPE jvm_gc_collection_seconds summary
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_count{gc="G1 Young Generation",} 1.0
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_sum{gc="G1 Young Generation",} 0.016
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_count{gc="G1 Concurrent GC",} 0.0
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_sum{gc="G1 Concurrent GC",} 0.0
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_count{gc="G1 Old Generation",} 0.0
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_sum{gc="G1 Old Generation",} 0.0
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$
```

Step 3: Run the Java application to expose Prometheus metrics

3.1 Use the following commands to change the directory from **java_examples** to **prometheus**. Then, open the **java-metrics.yaml** file for editing using **Vim** or any preferred editor:

```
cd prometheus
sudo vim java-metrics.yaml
```

A terminal window titled 'labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/prometheus'. It shows a series of commands and their outputs. The user navigates from ~/java_examples/java_simple to ~/prometheus using 'cd ..'. Then, they run 'ls' which shows a directory listing including Desktop, Pictures, alertmanager-0.27.0.linux-arm64, myDir, prometheus, prometheus-2.54.0.linux-arm64, prometheus-docker, prometheus.yml, pushgateway-1.9.0.linux-arm64, snap, and thinclient_drives. Finally, the user runs 'cd prometheus' and 'sudo vim java-metrics.yaml', which are highlighted with red boxes in the original image.

```
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/java_examples/java_simple$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/java_examples/java_simple$ cd ..
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/prometheus$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/prometheus$ ls
Desktop  Pictures  alertmanager-0.27.0.linux-arm64  myDir  prometheus  prometheus-2.54.0.linux-arm64  prometheus-docker  prometheus.yml
Documents Public    elk.sh                               pushgateway-1.9.0.linux-arm64
Downloads Templates java_examples                       snap
Music    Videos  kubectrl.sha256                     thinclient_drives
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/prometheus$ cd prometheus
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/prometheus$ sudo vim java-metrics.yaml
```

3.2 Press **I** to enter **INSERT** mode. Then, copy and paste the following configuration into the file:

```
scrape_configs:
- job_name: 'my-java-app'
  metrics_path: '/metrics'
static_configs:
- targets: ['localhost:1234']
```

A terminal window showing the vim editor in INSERT mode. The configuration from the previous block is being pasted into the file. The text is highlighted with a red box in the original image. At the bottom of the screen, it says '-- INSERT --' and '6,1 All'.

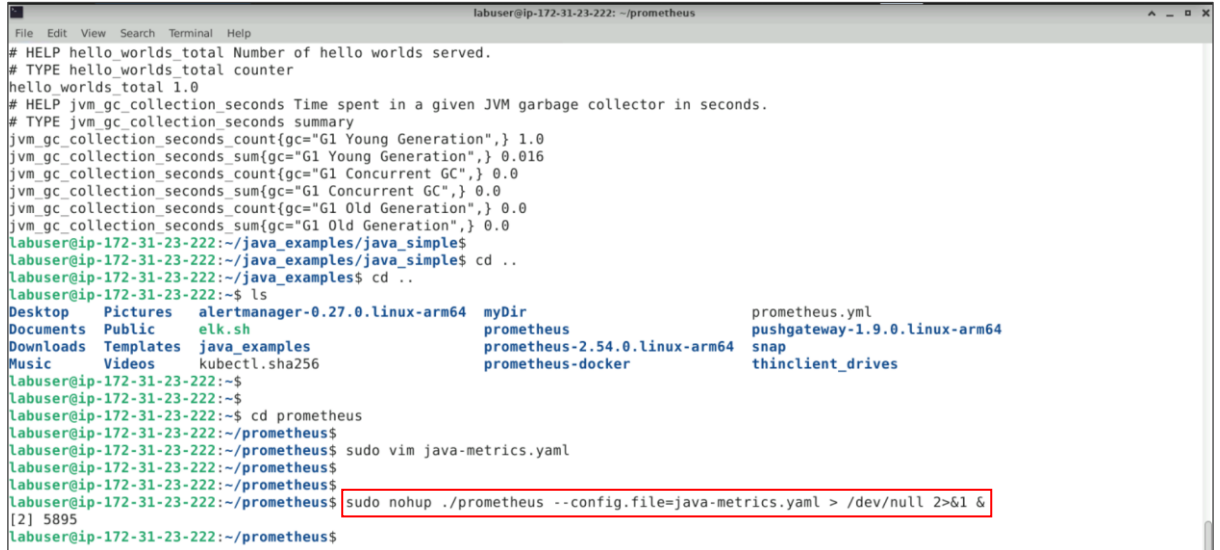
```
scrape_configs:
- job_name: 'my-java-app'
  metrics_path: '/metrics'
static_configs:
- targets: ['localhost:1234']

-- INSERT --
6,1 All
```

Note: Press **esc** and type **:wq** to save and exit the file

3.3 Start Prometheus in the background with the configuration from **java-metrics.yaml** using the following command:

sudo nohup ./prometheus --config.file=java-metrics.yaml > /dev/null 2>&1 &



A terminal window screenshot showing the execution of the Prometheus start command. The terminal output includes help text for 'hello_worlds_total' and 'jvm_gc_collection_seconds', followed by a directory listing of the current directory. The user then runs 'cd prometheus' and 'sudo vim java-metrics.yaml'. Finally, the command 'sudo nohup ./prometheus --config.file=java-metrics.yaml > /dev/null 2>&1 &' is entered and highlighted with a red box. The terminal prompt is 'labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/prometheus'.

```
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222: ~/prometheus
# HELP hello_worlds_total Number of hello worlds served.
# TYPE hello_worlds_total counter
hello_worlds_total 1.0
# HELP jvm_gc_collection_seconds Time spent in a given JVM garbage collector in seconds.
# TYPE jvm_gc_collection_seconds summary
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_count{gc="G1 Young Generation",} 1.0
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_sum{gc="G1 Young Generation",} 0.016
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_count{gc="G1 Concurrent GC",} 0.0
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_sum{gc="G1 Concurrent GC",} 0.0
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_count{gc="G1 Old Generation",} 0.0
jvm_gc_collection_seconds_sum{gc="G1 Old Generation",} 0.0
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples/java_simple$ cd ..
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/java_examples$ cd ..
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~$ ls
Desktop  Pictures  alertmanager-0.27.0.linux-arm64  myDir  prometheus.yml
Documents Public    elk.sh                             prometheus  pushgateway-1.9.0.linux-arm64
Downloads Templates java_examples                     prometheus-2.54.0.linux-arm64  snap
Music    Videos  kubectrl.sha256                  prometheus-docker               thinclient_drives
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~$ cd prometheus
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/prometheus$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/prometheus$ sudo vim java-metrics.yaml
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/prometheus$
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/prometheus$ sudo nohup ./prometheus --config.file=java-metrics.yaml > /dev/null 2>&1 &
[2] 5895
labuser@ip-172-31-23-222:~/prometheus$
```

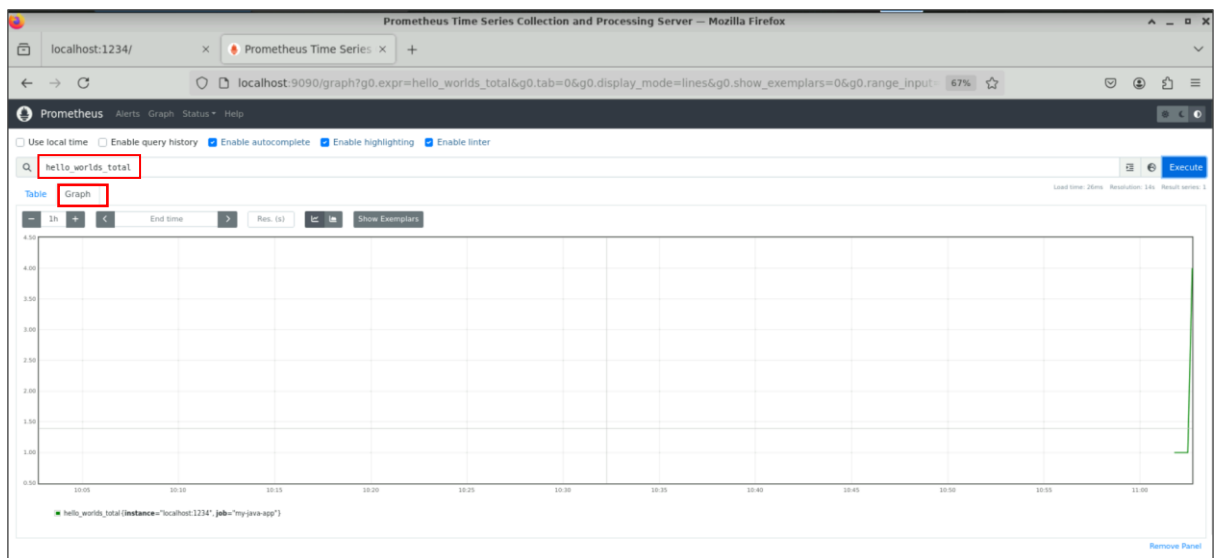
Note: You can also run the command **sudo ./prometheus --config.file=java-metric.yaml**

Step 4: Visualize the metrics using the Prometheus UI

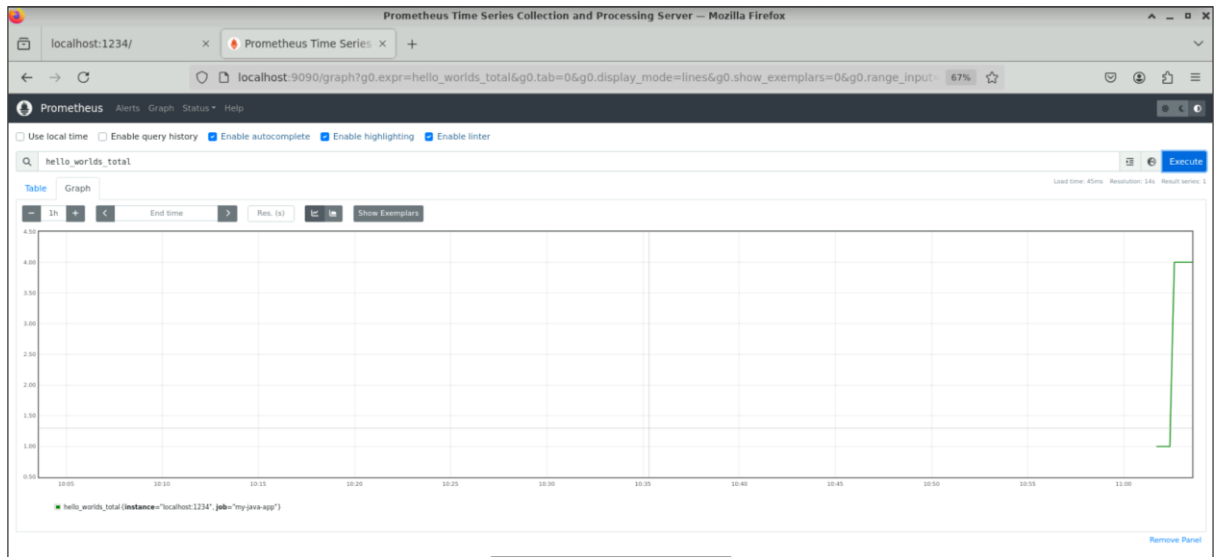
4.1 Navigate to the preferred browser and enter the URL **localhost:1234** to display **Hello World** as shown below:



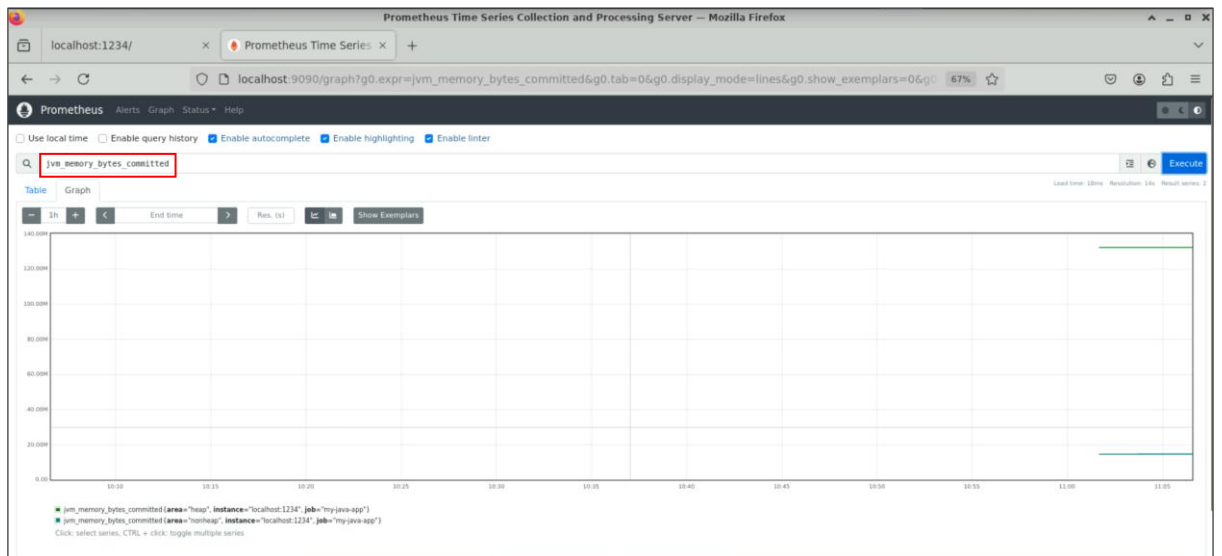
4.2 Open a new tab, enter the link <http://localhost:9090>, execute **hello_worlds_total**, and click on the **Graph** tab



4.3 Access the application on **http://localhost:1234/** multiple times to observe the increment in counter metrics



4.4 Execute the following metrics in the expression browser, then enter the link **localhost:1234** multiple times to observe the increment in the graph as shown: **jvm_memory_bytes_committed**



By following these steps, you have successfully instrumented a Java application to expose Prometheus metrics, set up a Prometheus server to scrape the metrics, and visualized them using the Prometheus UI.