

China Watch

Chart book series #134: Labor return ratio below par; consumer confidence edged up

40-day LNY travel concluded, at 107% of 2019 level

According to the Ministry of Transport, for the whole 40-day LNY travel (“chunyun season”), daily passenger trip volume by all transportation came in at 107% of the pre-COVID level (from 109% from last week’s ytd volume) (Exhibit 1). By means of travel, railway (120%) and air (115%) fared better. This week, intra-city mobility also normalized further, as highlighted in the daily subway rides in key cities (Exhibit 3).

Consumer confidence saw largest gain in 11 months

NBS consumer confidence index picked up to 88.9 in Jan from 87.6 in last Dec), the largest sequential improvement since Feb 2023 (Exhibit 5). That said, the absolute level is still well below the pre-Covid level and below the last Mar’s reading (of 94.9). This week, auto sales picked up, and the aggregate sales registered with 18% yoy growth in Jan-Feb (Exhibit 6); box office revenue also stayed above 2021-22 level (Exhibit 7).

Post-LNY construction activities remained weak

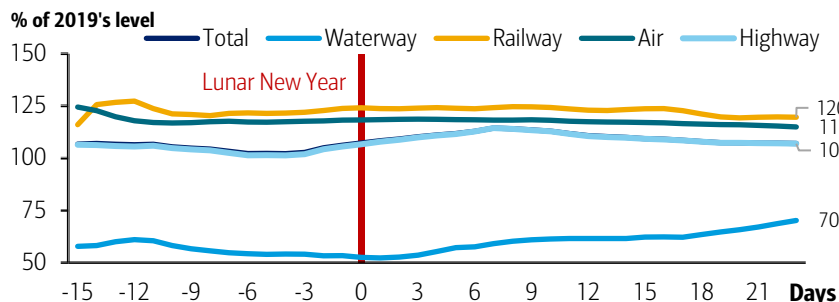
Most production activities are still recovering post the LNY, but at a slower pace than previous years, especially for construction activities. Cement shipment ratio is well below the previous years’ level (Exhibit 10), while the 3rd week post LNY resumption ratio of construction sites (63% vs. 77% in 2023) and the percentage of returned construction workers (58% vs. 69% in 2023) also remained weak (Exhibit 11), according to 100NJZ. LGSB issuance pace also stayed below past years’ level, despite the higher quota (RMB3.9tn vs. RMB3.8tn previously) announced in the NPC meeting (Exhibit 13).

Primary & secondary home sales remained at low level

Both new home and secondary home sales in key cities remained at low level this week (Exhibit 14 & Exhibit 15). According to CRIC, the top 100 developers’ contracted sales remained in deep contraction last month. The Jan-Feb combined sales dipped by 48.6% yoy. This week, both market liquidity and USDCNY remained largely stable (Exhibit 18 & Exhibit 19).

Exhibit 1: Passenger volume during the 40-day LNY travel

LNY travel season ended with total recovery ratio at 107% of pre-Covid level



Source: CEIC, Ministry of Transport, Note: highway, railway, air, waterway accounted for 92.6%, 6%, 1%, 0.3% of total passenger volume respectively, data as of Mar 5

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

07 March 2024

GEM Economics
Asia | China

Benson Wu

China & Korea Economist
Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong)
+852 3508 5047
benenson.wu@bofa.com

Helen Qiao

China & Asia Economist
Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong)
+852 3508 3961
helen.qiao@bofa.com

Abbreviations:

NBS: National Bureau of Statistics

IPP: Independent power plants

CPCA: China Passenger Car Association

LGSB: Local government special-purposed bond

LNY: Lunar New Year

CRIC: China Real Estate Information Corp

OMO: Open market operations

Related reports:

[China Watch: Chart book series #133: Production slow to rebound after the LNY](#)

[China Watch: Chart book series #132: post-LNY mobility & construction resumption on track](#)

[China Watch: Chart book series #131: Poor weather weighs on LNY travels](#)

BofA Securities does and seeks to do business with issuers covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision. Refer to important disclosures on page 5 to 6.

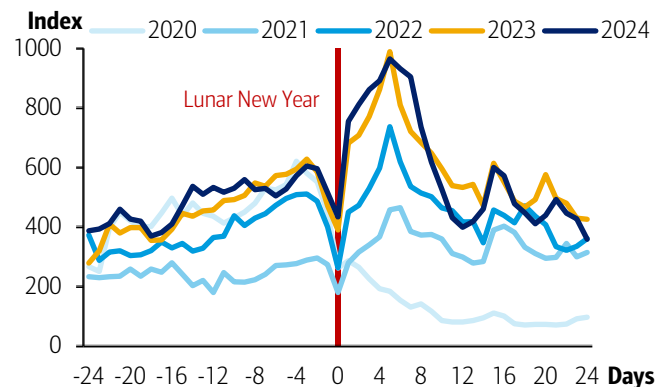
12668054

Timestamp: 07 March 2024 12:46AM EST

Mobility & Consumption

Exhibit 2: Migration index during Lunar New Year travel

Inter-city trips (measured by Baidu migration index) during LNY remained above 20-22 level

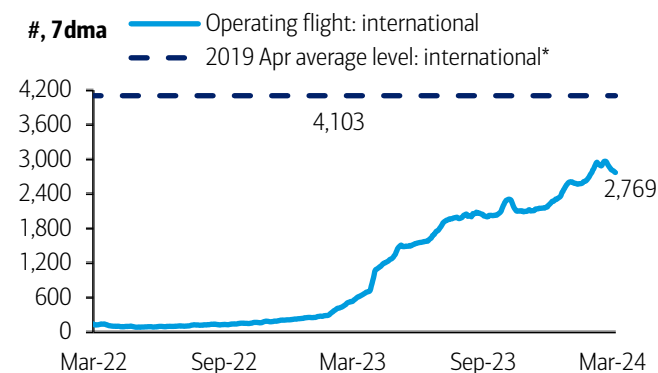


Source: Baidu, Note: data as of Mar 5

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 4: China's operating flights: international

The number of international flights inched down to 67.5% of 2019 April level after LNY holiday

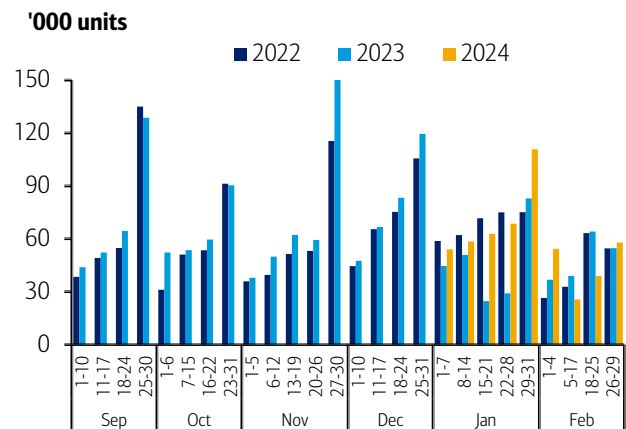


Source: Wind, Note: "We have reset the benchmark of pre-COVID level based on the Apr's press conference by CAAC, data as of Mar 5

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 6: Auto Sales

Auto sales during Jan-Feb combined rose by 18% yoy

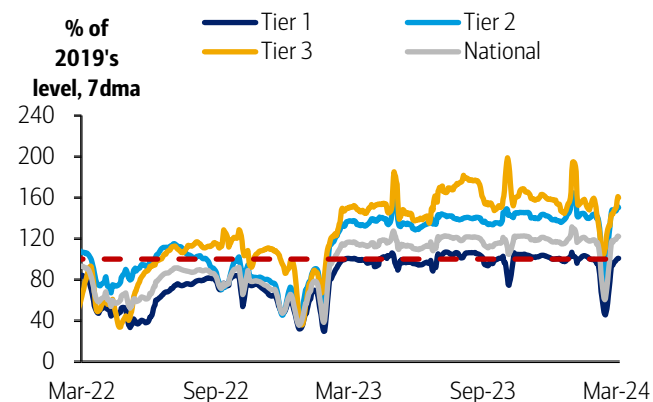


Source: CPCA, Note: data as of Feb 29, Feb 2024 has one more sales day vs. 2023

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 3: Daily subway rides by city tiers (28-city)

Daily subway rides normalized further this week

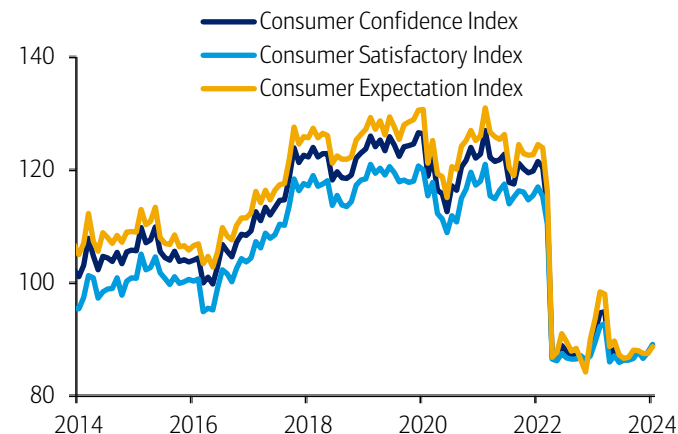


Source: Wind, Note: 100 represents benchmark (subway volume in December 2019); data as of Mar 4

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 5: NBS consumer confidence index

Jan NBS consumer confidence index ticked up to 88.9 from 87.6 previously

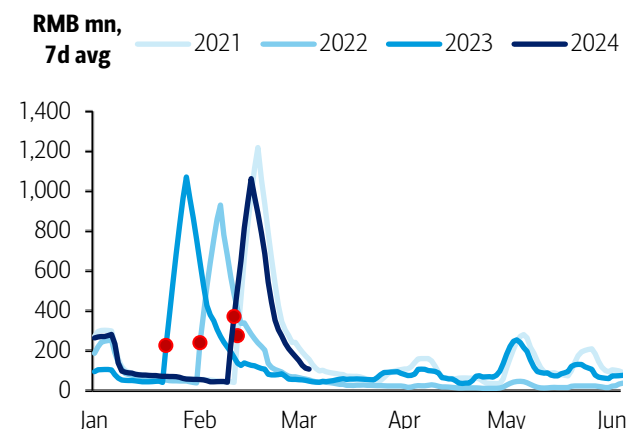


Source: NBS, CEIC

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 7: Box office revenue

Box office revenue roughly in line with that of 2021



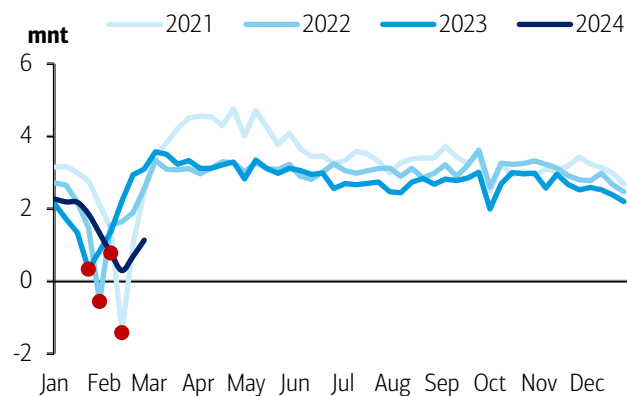
Source: Wind, China film administration, Note: Red dots indicate Lunar New Year (LNY) in each year; data as of Mar 4

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Production, Logistic & LGSB

Exhibit 8: Weekly average rebar apparent consumption

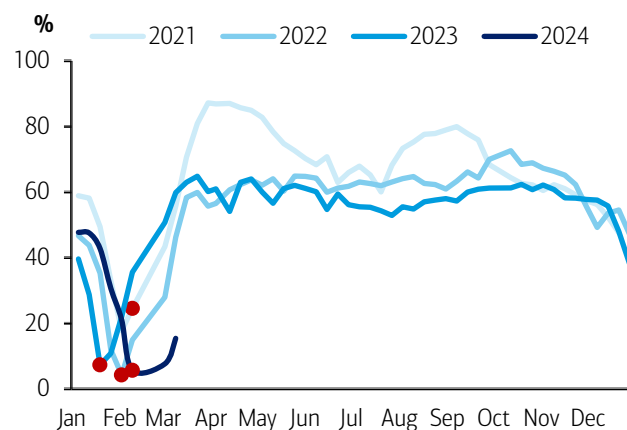
Rebar consumption recovered slowly after LNY holiday



Source: Mysteel, Note: Red dots indicate Lunar New Year (LNY) in each year, data as of Mar 1
BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 10: Cement shipment ratio

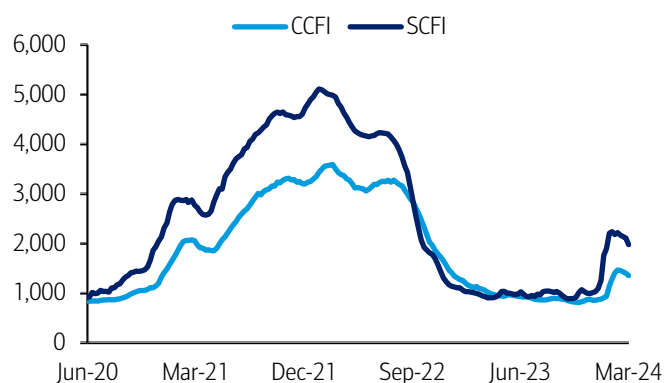
Cement shipment ratio recovered at slower pace vs previous year



Source: Digital Cement Note: Shipment ratio is defined as the shipment volume over the production capacity in the same period, data as of Mar 1
BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 12: Shanghai container freight index (SCFI) & China container freight index (CCFI)

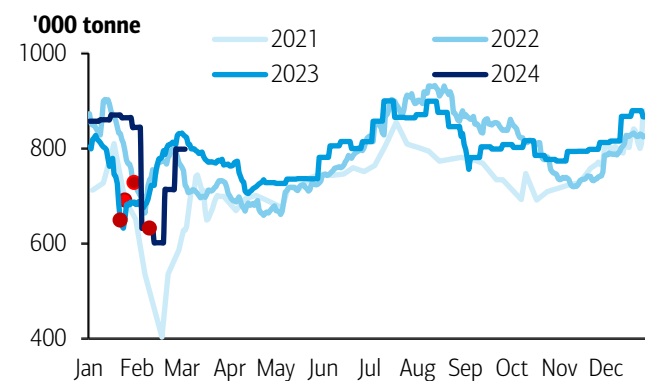
Both SCFI and CCFI moderated last week



Source: Wind, Note: data as of Mar 1
BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 9: Daily coal consumption at major IPPs

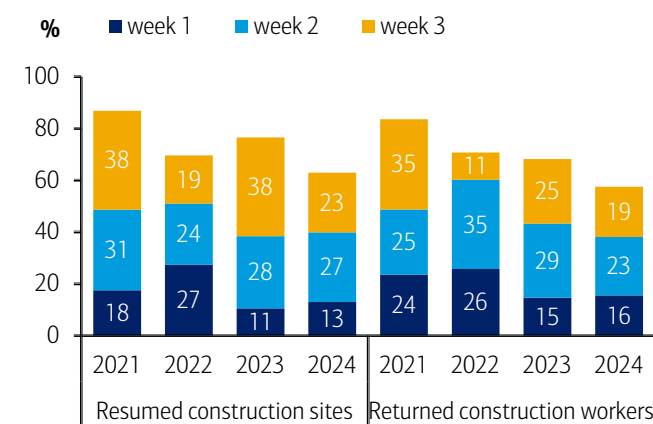
Coal consumption at major IPPs rebounded notably after LNY holidays



Source: Sxcoal, Note: Red dots indicate Lunar New Year (LNY) in each year, IPPs: independent power plants, data as of Mar 3
BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 11: Update of Construction sites and workers after LNY

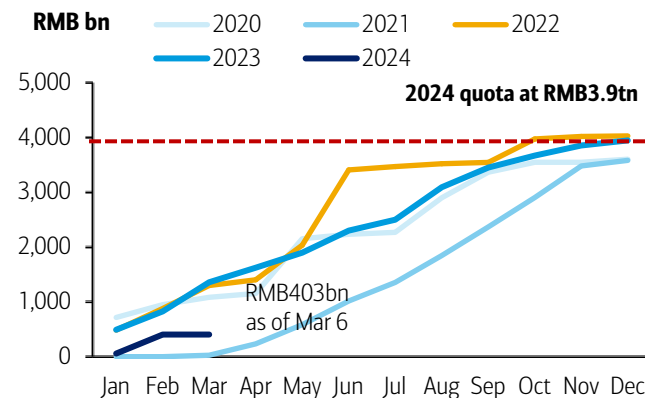
In the third week after LNY, 63% construction projects had restarted and 58% of workers had returned, lower than previous years



Source: 100NJZ, Note: data as of Mar 5, surveyed sample of 10,094 projects nationwide
BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 13: LGSB net issuance

LGSB net issuance reached RMB403bn as of Mar 6

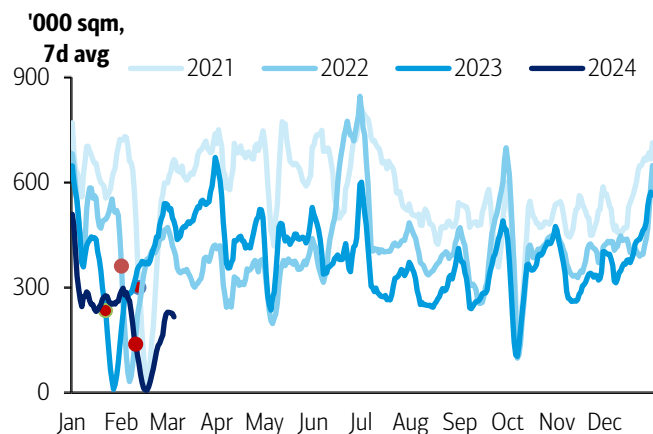


Source: Wind, Note: data as of Mar 6
BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Property & Financial market

Exhibit 14: Property transaction in 30 major cities

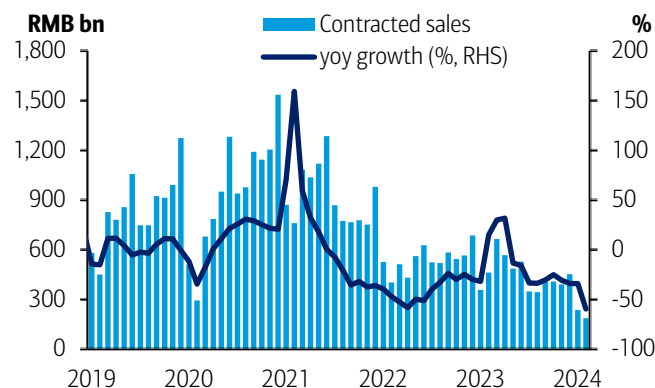
New home sales rebounded post-LNY but remained far below par level



Source: Wind, Note: Red dots indicate Lunar New Year (LNY) in each year, data as of Mar 5
BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 16: Top 100 developers contracted sales

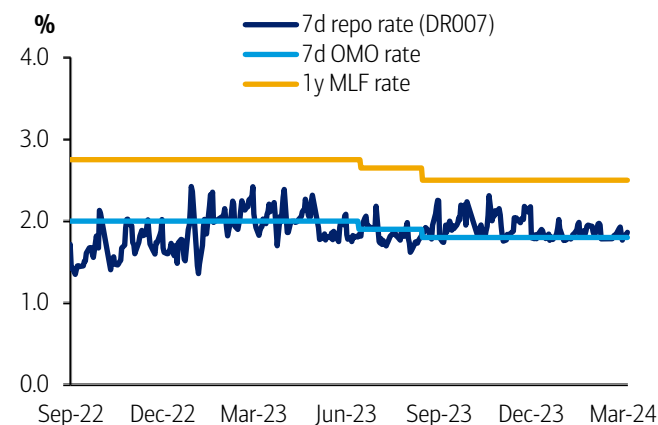
In Feb, top 100 developers' contracted sales remained in deep contraction



Source: CRIC, Wind
BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 18: Money market rates vs policy rates

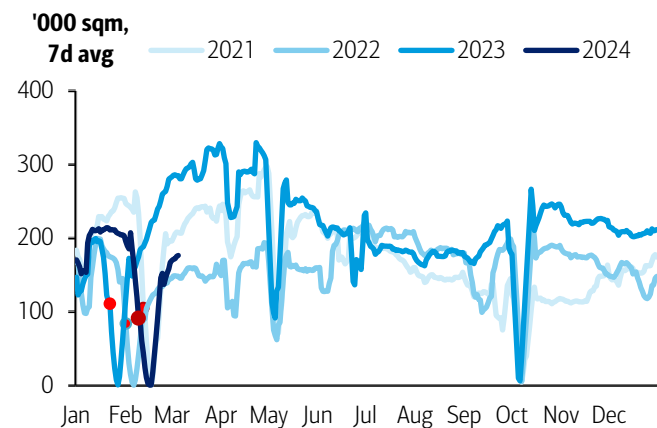
7d repo rate stayed closer to 7d OMO rate



Source: Bloomberg, Wind, Note: data as of Mar 5
BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 15: Secondary housing transaction in 10 cities

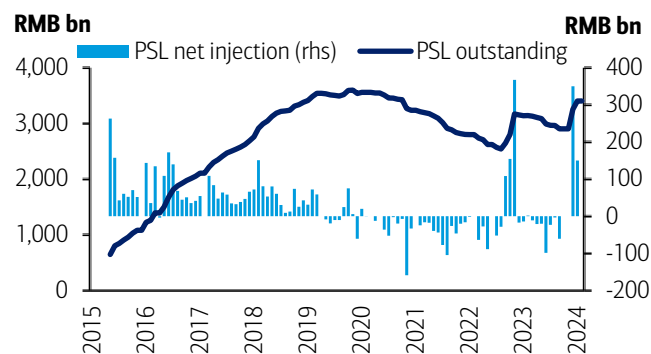
Secondary home sales continued to rise after LNY holiday



Source: Wind, Note: Red dots indicate Lunar New Year (LNY) in each year, data as of Mar 5
BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 17: Outstanding PSL and monthly net injection

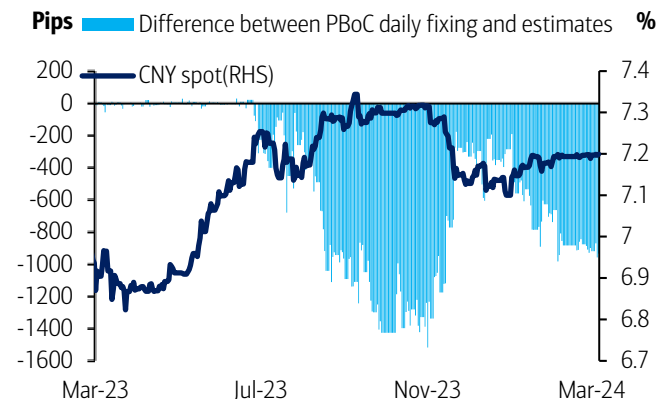
PBoC paused liquidity injection via PSL operations in Feb (vs. RMB150bn in Jan)



Source: Wind, PBoC
BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 19: USDCNY exchange rate with daily fixing

The daily fixing's difference remained at high level while USDCNY remained stable at 7.2



Source: Bloomberg, Note: data as of Mar 5
BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Disclosures

Important Disclosures

BofA Global Research personnel (including the analyst(s) responsible for this report) receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of Bank of America Corporation, including profits derived from investment banking. The analyst(s) responsible for this report may also receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of the Bank's sales and trading businesses relating to the class of securities or financial instruments for which such analyst is responsible.

Other Important Disclosures

Prices are indicative and for information purposes only. Except as otherwise stated in the report, for any recommendation in relation to an equity security, the price referenced is the publicly traded price of the security as of close of business on the day prior to the date of the report or, if the report is published during intraday trading, the price referenced is indicative of the traded price as of the date and time of the report and in relation to a debt security (including equity preferred and CDS), prices are indicative as of the date and time of the report and are from various sources including BofA Securities trading desks.

The date and time of completion of the production of any recommendation in this report shall be the date and time of dissemination of this report as recorded in the report timestamp.

Recipients who are not institutional investors or market professionals should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor before considering information in this report in connection with any investment decision, or for a necessary explanation of its contents.

Officers of BofAS or one or more of its affiliates (other than research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or in related investments.

Individuals identified as economists do not function as research analysts under U.S. law and reports prepared by them are not research reports under applicable U.S. rules and regulations.

Macroeconomic analysis is considered investment research for purposes of distribution in the U.K. under the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority.

Refer to [BofA Global Research policies relating to conflicts of interest](#).

"BofA Securities" includes BofA Securities, Inc. ("BofAS") and its affiliates. Investors should contact their BofA Securities representative or Merrill Global Wealth Management financial advisor if they have questions concerning this report or concerning the appropriateness of any investment idea described herein for such investor. "BofA Securities" is a global brand for BofA Global Research.

Information relating to Non-US affiliates of BofA Securities and Distribution of Affiliate Research Reports:

BofAS and/or Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated ("MLPF&S") may in the future distribute, information of the following non-US affiliates in the US (short name: legal name, regulator): Merrill Lynch (South Africa): Merrill Lynch South Africa (Pty) Ltd., regulated by The Financial Service Board; MLI (UK): Merrill Lynch International, regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): BofA Securities Europe SA is authorized by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers (AMF). BofA Securities Europe SA ("BofASE") with registered address at 51, rue La Boétie, 75008 Paris is registered under no 842 602 690 RCS Paris. In accordance with the provisions of French Code Monétaire et Financier (Monetary and Financial Code), BofASE is an établissement de crédit et d'investissement (credit and investment institution) that is authorised and supervised by the European Central Bank and the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers. BofASE's share capital can be found at www.bofam.com/BofASEdisclaimer; BofA Europe (Milan): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Milan Branch, regulated by the Bank of Italy, the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Central Bank of Ireland (CBI); BofA Europe (Frankfurt): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Frankfurt Branch regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI; BofA Europe (Madrid): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Sucursal en España, regulated by the Bank of Spain, the ECB and the CBI; Merrill Lynch (Australia): Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited, regulated by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission; Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong): Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited, regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (HKSF); Merrill Lynch (Singapore): Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd, regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS); Merrill Lynch (Canada): Merrill Lynch Canada Inc, regulated by the Canadian Investment Regulatory Organization; Merrill Lynch (Mexico): Merrill Lynch Mexico, SA de CV, Casa de Bolsa, regulated by the Comisión Nacional Bancaria y de Valores; Merrill Lynch (Argentina): Merrill Lynch Argentina SA, regulated by Comisión Nacional de Valores; BofAS Japan: BofA Securities Japan Co., Ltd., regulated by the Financial Services Agency; Merrill Lynch (Seoul): Merrill Lynch International, LLC Seoul Branch, regulated by the Financial Supervisory Service; Merrill Lynch (Taiwan): Merrill Lynch Securities (Taiwan) Ltd., regulated by the Securities and Futures Bureau; BofAS India: BofA Securities India Limited, regulated by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI); Merrill Lynch (Israel): Merrill Lynch Israel Limited, regulated by Israel Securities Authority; Merrill Lynch (DIFC): Merrill Lynch International (DIFC Branch), regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA); Merrill Lynch (Brazil): Merrill Lynch S.A. Corretora de Títulos e Valores Mobiliários, regulated by Comissão de Valores Mobiliários; Merrill Lynch KSA Company: Merrill Lynch Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Company, regulated by the Capital Market Authority.

This information has been approved for publication and is distributed in the United Kingdom (UK) to professional clients and eligible counterparties (as each is defined in the rules of the FCA and the PRA) by MLI (UK), which is authorized by the PRA and regulated by the FCA and the PRA - details about the extent of our regulation by the FCA and PRA are available from us on request; has been approved for publication and is distributed in the European Economic Area (EEA) by BofASE (France), which is authorized by the ACPR and regulated by the ACPR and the AMF; has been considered and distributed in Japan by BofAS Japan, a registered securities dealer under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act in Japan, or its permitted affiliates; is issued and distributed in Hong Kong by Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) which is regulated by HKSF; is issued and distributed in Taiwan by Merrill Lynch (Taiwan); is issued and distributed in India by BofAS India; and is issued and distributed in Singapore to institutional investors and/or accredited investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations) by Merrill Lynch (Singapore) (Company Registration No 198602883D). Merrill Lynch (Singapore) is regulated by MAS. Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited (ABN 65 006 276 795), AFS License 235132 (MLEA) distributes this information in Australia only to 'Wholesale' clients as defined by s.761G of the Corporations Act 2001. With the exception of Bank of America N.A., Australia Branch, neither MLEA nor any of its affiliates involved in preparing this information is an Authorised Deposit-Taking Institution under the Banking Act 1959 nor regulated by the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority. No approval is required for publication or distribution of this information in Brazil and its local distribution is by Merrill Lynch (Brazil) in accordance with applicable regulations. Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is authorized and regulated by the DFSA. Information prepared and issued by Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is done so in accordance with the requirements of the DFSA conduct of business rules. BofA Europe (Frankfurt) distributes this information in Germany and is regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI. BofA Securities entities, including BofA Europe and BofASE (France), may outsource/delegate the marketing and/or provision of certain research services or aspects of research services to other branches or members of the BofA Securities group. You may be contacted by a different BofA Securities entity acting for and on behalf of your service provider where permitted by applicable law. This does not change your service provider. Please refer to the [Electronic Communications Disclaimers](#) for further information.

This information has been prepared and issued by BofAS and/or one or more of its non-US affiliates. The author(s) of this information may not be licensed to carry on regulated activities in your jurisdiction and, if not licensed, do not hold themselves out as being able to do so. BofAS and/or MLPF&S is the distributor of this information in the US and accepts full responsibility for information distributed to BofAS and/or MLPF&S clients in the US by its non-US affiliates. Any US person receiving this information and wishing to effect any transaction in any security discussed herein should do so through BofAS and/or MLPF&S and not such foreign affiliates. Hong Kong recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited in respect of any matters relating to dealing in securities or provision of specific advice on securities or any other matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. Singapore recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. For clients that are not accredited investors,



expert investors or institutional investors Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd accepts full responsibility for the contents of this information distributed to such clients in Singapore.

General Investment Related Disclosures:

Taiwan Readers: Neither the information nor any opinion expressed herein constitutes an offer or a solicitation of an offer to transact in any securities or other financial instrument. No part of this report may be used or reproduced or quoted in any manner whatsoever in Taiwan by the press or any other person without the express written consent of BofA Securities.

This document provides general information only, and has been prepared for, and is intended for general distribution to, BofA Securities clients. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other financial instrument or any derivative related to such securities or instruments (e.g., options, futures, warrants, and contracts for differences). This document is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of, and is not directed to, any specific person(s). This document and its content do not constitute, and should not be considered to constitute, investment advice for purposes of ERISA, the US tax code, the Investment Advisers Act or otherwise. Investors should seek financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in financial instruments and implementing investment strategies discussed or recommended in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Any decision to purchase or subscribe for securities in any offering must be based solely on existing public information on such security or the information in the prospectus or other offering document issued in connection with such offering, and not on this document.

Securities and other financial instruments referred to herein, or recommended, offered or sold by BofA Securities, are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and are not deposits or other obligations of any insured depository institution (including, Bank of America, N.A.). Investments in general and, derivatives, in particular, involve numerous risks, including, among others, market risk, counterparty default risk and liquidity risk. No security, financial instrument or derivative is suitable for all investors. Digital assets are extremely speculative, volatile and are largely unregulated. In some cases, securities and other financial instruments may be difficult to value or sell and reliable information about the value or risks related to the security or financial instrument may be difficult to obtain. Investors should note that income from such securities and other financial instruments, if any, may fluctuate and that price or value of such securities and instruments may rise or fall and, in some cases, investors may lose their entire principal investment. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Levels and basis for taxation may change.

BofA Securities is aware that the implementation of the ideas expressed in this report may depend upon an investor's ability to "short" securities or other financial instruments and that such action may be limited by regulations prohibiting or restricting "shortselling" in many jurisdictions. Investors are urged to seek advice regarding the applicability of such regulations prior to executing any short idea contained in this report.

Certain investment strategies and financial instruments discussed herein may only be appropriate for consideration in accounts qualified for high risk investment.

Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or financial instrument mentioned in this report. Investors in such securities and instruments effectively assume currency risk.

BofAS or one of its affiliates is a regular issuer of traded financial instruments linked to securities that may have been recommended in this report. BofAS or one of its affiliates may, at any time, hold a trading position (long or short) in the securities and financial instruments discussed in this report.

BofA Securities, through business units other than BofA Global Research, may have issued and may in the future issue trading ideas or recommendations that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented herein. Such ideas or recommendations may reflect different time frames, assumptions, views and analytical methods of the persons who prepared them, and BofA Securities is under no obligation to ensure that such other trading ideas or recommendations are brought to the attention of any recipient of this information.

In the event that the recipient received this information pursuant to a contract between the recipient and BofAS for the provision of research services for a separate fee, and in connection therewith BofAS may be deemed to be acting as an investment adviser, such status relates, if at all, solely to the person with whom BofAS has contracted directly and does not extend beyond the delivery of this report (unless otherwise agreed specifically in writing by BofAS). If such recipient uses the services of BofAS in connection with the sale or purchase of a security referred to herein, BofAS may act as principal for its own account or as agent for another person. BofAS is and continues to act solely as a broker-dealer in connection with the execution of any transactions, including transactions in any securities referred to herein.

Copyright and General Information:

Copyright 2024 Bank of America Corporation. All rights reserved. iQdatabase® is a registered service mark of Bank of America Corporation. This information is prepared for the use of BofA Securities clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of BofA Securities. BofA Global Research information is distributed simultaneously to internal and client websites and other portals by BofA Securities and is not publicly-available material. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. Receipt and review of this information constitutes your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained herein (including any investment recommendations, estimates or price targets) without first obtaining express permission from an authorized officer of BofA Securities.

Materials prepared by BofA Global Research personnel are based on public information. Facts and views presented in this material have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Securities, including investment banking personnel. BofA Securities has established information barriers between BofA Global Research and certain business groups. As a result, BofA Securities does not disclose certain client relationships with, or compensation received from, such issuers. To the extent this material discusses any legal proceeding or issues, it has not been prepared as nor is it intended to express any legal conclusion, opinion or advice. Investors should consult their own legal advisers as to issues of law relating to the subject matter of this material. BofA Global Research personnel's knowledge of legal proceedings in which any BofA Securities entity and/or its directors, officers and employees may be plaintiffs, defendants, co-defendants or co-plaintiffs with or involving issuers mentioned in this material is based on public information. Facts and views presented in this material that relate to any such proceedings have not been reviewed by, discussed with, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Securities in connection with the legal proceedings or matters relevant to such proceedings.

This information has been prepared independently of any issuer of securities mentioned herein and not in connection with any proposed offering of securities or as agent of any issuer of any securities. None of BofAS any of its affiliates or their research analysts has any authority whatsoever to make any representation or warranty on behalf of the issuer(s). BofA Global Research policy prohibits research personnel from disclosing a recommendation, investment rating, or investment thesis for review by an issuer prior to the publication of a research report containing such rating, recommendation or investment thesis.

Any information relating to the tax status of financial instruments discussed herein is not intended to provide tax advice or to be used by anyone to provide tax advice. Investors are urged to seek tax advice based on their particular circumstances from an independent tax professional.

The information herein (other than disclosure information relating to BofA Securities and its affiliates) was obtained from various sources and we do not guarantee its accuracy. This information may contain links to third-party websites. BofA Securities is not responsible for the content of any third-party website or any linked content contained in a third-party website. Content contained on such third-party websites is not part of this information and is not incorporated by reference. The inclusion of a link does not imply any endorsement by or any affiliation with BofA Securities. Access to any third-party website is at your own risk, and you should always review the terms and privacy policies at third-party websites before submitting any personal information to them. BofA Securities is not responsible for such terms and privacy policies and expressly disclaims any liability for them.

All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgment of the author as of the date of publication and are subject to change without notice. Prices also are subject to change without notice. BofA Securities is under no obligation to update this information and BofA Securities ability to publish information on the subject issuer(s) in the future is subject to applicable quiet periods. You should therefore assume that BofA Securities will not update any fact, circumstance or opinion contained herein.

Certain outstanding reports or investment opinions relating to securities, financial instruments and/or issuers may no longer be current. Always refer to the most recent research report relating to an issuer prior to making an investment decision.

In some cases, an issuer may be classified as Restricted or may be Under Review or Extended Review. In each case, investors should consider any investment opinion relating to such issuer (or its security and/or financial instruments) to be suspended or withdrawn and should not rely on the analyses and investment opinion(s) pertaining to such issuer (or its securities and/or financial instruments) nor should the analyses or opinion(s) be considered a solicitation of any kind. Sales persons and financial advisors affiliated with BofAS or any of its affiliates may not solicit purchases of securities or financial instruments that are Restricted or Under Review and may only solicit securities under Extended Review in accordance with firm policies.

Neither BofA Securities nor any officer or employee of BofA Securities accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential damages or losses arising from any use of this information.