

# Takeda Pharm. (4502)

## **Oct-Dec preview**

Reiterate Rating: BUY | PO: 5,000 JPY | Price: 4,385 JPY

### Takeda: Buy, PO ¥5,000

We revised our estimates ahead of 3Q FY3/24 earnings results to reflect US approval of colorectal cancer treatment Fruzaqla, congenital thrombotic thrombocytopenic purapura (cTTP) drug Adzynma, and US/EU approval of adults with chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyneuropathy (CIDP) maintenance therapy Hyqvia. We mainly added Fruzaqla sales to our earnings model and increased our probability of success assumption for Adzynma from 90% to 100%. Ph2 Adzynma results for immune thrombotic thrombocytopenic purapura (iTTP) are expected in 2H FY3/25. Taking into account the competitive landscape, we estimate peak annual sales of ¥33.2bn for Fruzaqla and ¥51.0bn for Adzynma (cTTP indication) and thus revised up our five-year revenue and Core OP estimates slightly. Our stock beta assumption remains unchanged at 0.76, as does our DCF-based PO of ¥5,000. Our Buy rating is based on the following key points.

- After significantly reducing interest-bearing debt that resulted from the Shire acquisition, Takeda is set to begin a phase of growth investment and strengthened shareholder return. The Nimbus acquisition to acquire psoriasis drug TAK-279 is a recent example of Takeda's growth investment. On the shareholder return front, management announced a dividend hike in 4Q FY3/23.
- Among existing businesses, the oncology and neuroscience businesses are depressed owing to major patent expiries for drugs like Velcade (multiple myeloma) and Vyvanse (ADHD). In contrast, the plasma-derived therapies (PDT) business continues to expand. Management disclosed a new target: boosting FY3/29 PDT production capacity by more than 50% over FY3/24 levels.
- An issue for Takeda is the small scale of recently commercialized projects. Takeda needs to expand its pipeline to include potential blockbusters that can support a company of its size.

Estimates (¥)	3/22A	3/23A	3/24E	3/25E	3/26E			
	IFRS	IFRS	IFRS	IFRS	IFRS			
EPS	146.55	201.94	150.69	137.38	167.89			
EPS Change (YoY)	-38.8%	37.8%	-25.4%	-8.8%	22.2%			
Dividend / Share	180	180	188	188	188			
BPS	3,655.8	4,087.5	4,059.7	4,010.4	3,992.0			
Valuation								
P/E	29.9x	21.7x	29.1x	31.9x	26.1x			
Dividend Yield*	4.1%	4.1%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%			
P/B	1.2x	1.1x	1.1x	1.1x	1.1x			
EV/ EBITDA*	10.2x	9.3x	9.8x	10.1x	10.0x			
Free Cash Flow Yield*	12.8%	4.1%	9.3%	8.0%	7.9%			
* For full definitions of <i>Q</i> method <sup>SM</sup> measures, see page 6.								

>> Employed by a non-US affiliate of BofAS and is not registered/qualified as a research analyst under the FINRA rules.

Refer to "Other Important Disclosures" for information on certain BofA Securities entities that take responsibility for the information herein in particular jurisdictions.

BofA Securities does and seeks to do business with issuers covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

Refer to important disclosures on page 7 to 10. Analyst Certification on page 4. Price
Objective Basis/Risk on page 4.

18 January 2024

Equity

Key Changes		
(¥)	Previous	Current
2024E Rev (m)	4,059,600.0	4,061,800.0
2025E Rev (m)	3,991,300.0	4,000,300.0
2026E Rev (m)	4,041,100.0	4,047,400.0
2024E EPS	149.87	150.69
2025E EPS	134.83	137.38
2026E EPS	166.75	167.89
2024E EBITDA (m)	1,084,400.0	1,086,100.0
2025E EBITDA (m)	1,053,100.0	1,058,200.0
2026E EBITDA (m)	1,067,200.0	1,069,500.0

Koichi Mamegano >> Research Analyst BofAS Japan koichi.mamegano@bofa.com

Haruhiko Yokota >> Research Analyst BofAS Japan haruhiko.yokota@bofa.com

#### **Stock Data**

Price (Common / ADR)	4,385 JPY / 14.86 USD
Price Objective	5,000 JPY / 17.20 USD
Date Established	25-Oct-2023/ 25-Oct-
	2023
Investment Opinion	A-1-7 / B-1-7
52-Week Range	3,900-4,873 JPY
Market Value (mn)	6,883,868 JPY
Market Value (\$mn)	46,372 USD
Shares Outstanding (mn)	1,569.9
Average Daily Value (\$mn)	127.0 USD
Free Float	95.6%
BofA Ticker / Exchange	TKPHF / TYO
BofA Ticker / Exchange	TAK / NYS
Bloomberg / Reuters	4502 JP / 4502.T
ROE (2024E)	3.7%
Net Dbt to Eqty (Mar-2023A)	60.0%

# iQprofile<sup>™</sup> Takeda Pharm. (4502)

Key Income Statement Data	3/22A	3/23A	3/24E	3/25E	3/26E
(¥ Millions)	IFRS	IFRS	IFRS	IFRS	IFRS
Sales	3,569,006	4,027,478	4,061,800	4,000,300	4,047,400
% Change	11.6%	12.8%	0.9%	-1.5%	1.2%
Gross Profit	2,462,160	2,783,406	2,772,100	2,693,100	2,725,900
EBITDA	1,044,044	1,154,905	1,086,100	1,058,200	1,069,500
Operating Profit	460,844	490,505	382,400	436,700	496,400
% Change	-9.5%	6.4%	-22.0%	14.2%	13.7%
Net Interest & Other Income	(142,907)	(106,785)	(148,300)	(148,000)	(145,500)
Pretax Income	302,570	375,090	225,470	280,070	342,270
% Change	-17.4%	24.0%	-39.9%	24.2%	22.2%
Net Income	230,058	317,017	236,570	215,670	263,570
Key Cash Flow Statement Data					
Net Income from Cont Operations (GAAP)	230,058	317,017	236,570	215,670	263,570
Depreciation & Amortization	583,200	664,400	703,700	621,500	573,100
Change in Working Capital	206,913	(88,832)	(17,900)	5,100	(9,400)
Capital Expenditure	(186,037)	(633,689)	(284,400)	(290,600)	(285,700)
Free Cash Flow*	882,560	279,090	637,970	551,670	541,570
Share Issue / (Repurchase)	(77,531)	(26,929)	0	0	0
Cost of Dividends Paid	(283,665)	(279,416)	(279,800)	(292,300)	(292,300)
Key Balance Sheet Data					
Cash & Equivalents	875,000	568,939	870,200	979,600	1,228,900
Trade Receivables	696,644	649,429	655,000	645,100	652,700
Other Current Assets	1,021,998	1,155,257	1,191,400	1,205,300	1,216,600
Property, Plant & Equipment	1,582,800	1,691,229	1,676,800	1,670,600	1,672,100
Other Non-Current Assets	9,001,576	9,868,565	9,437,911	9,063,211	8,724,311
Total Assets	13,178,018	13,933,419	13,831,311	13,563,811	13,494,611
Short-Term Debt	203,993	339,600	339,600	339,600	339,600
Other Current Liabilities	1,941,737	2,142,340	2,166,100	2,175,200	2,184,700
Long-Term Debt	4,141,418	4,042,741	3,935,811	3,735,811	3,685,811
Other Non-Current Liabilities	1,207,346	1,078,397	1,078,400	1,078,400	1,078,400
Total Liabilities	7,494,494	7,603,078	7,519,911	7,329,011	7,288,511
Total Equity	5,683,523	6,354,672	6,311,400	6,234,800	6,206,100
Total Equity & Liabilities	13,178,017	13,957,750	13,831,311	13,563,811	13,494,611
Key Metrics					
iQmethod <sup>™</sup> – Business Performance*					
Return On Capital Employed	3.3%	4.1%	3.2%	3.1%	3.5%
Return On Equity	4.2%	5.3%	3.7%	3.4%	4.2%
Operating Margin	12.9%	12.2%	9.4%	10.9%	12.3%
iQmethod <sup>SM</sup> − Quality of Earnings*					
Cash Realization Ratio	4.6x	2.9x	3.9x	3.9x	3.1x
Asset Replacement Ratio	1.4x	4.1x	1.9x	1.9x	1.9x
Tax Rate (Reported)	23.9%	15.5%	NM	23.0%	23.0%
Net Debt-to-Equity Ratio	61.1%	60.0%	54.0%	49.7%	45.1%
Interest Cover	2.8x	2.9x	2.2x	2.5x	2.9x
	2.0/	2.31	۷.۷	2.31	2.31

<sup>\*</sup> For full definitions of *iQmethod*<sup>≤M</sup> measures, see page 6. Other GAAP denotes Japanese Accounting Standards.

#### **Company Sector**

Pharmaceuticals

#### **Company Description**

A top Japan drug maker. Profits fell with the Actos patent expiry in 2010, but management aims to achieve recovery through Entyvio and the Shire acquisition in 2019. Core therapeutic areas are GI, rare diseases, PDT, Oncology, and Neuroscience. Management emphasis is on becoming first-ever Japan-based global pharmaceutical company, but near-term focus will be on pipeline enhancement. The management is committed to progressive dividend policy of increasing or maintaining the dividend each year.

#### **Investment Rationale**

Buy call based on expectations deleveraging will result in (1) continued growth investment, including acquisition of potential blockbuster candidates (2) improved shareholder return. Near-term earnings prospects are harsh on imminent Vyvanse patent expiration but incentives include delayed commercialization of Entyvio biosimilars, inlicensing of psoriasis treatment TAK-279, PoC for narcolepsy treatment TAK-861. Sustained investment to cultivate growth drivers and strengthen shareholder return.

#### Stock Data

Key Changes		
(US\$)	Previous	Current
2024E EPS	0.50	0.51
2025E EPS	0.45	0.46
2026E EPS	0.56	0.57



# **Exhibit 8: Takeda(4502): Consolidated earnings summary** Sales, OP and EPS

		Sales	YoY	Core OP	YoY	GAAP OP	YoY	GAAP NP	YoY	Core EPS	PER
		¥ mn	%	¥ mn	%	¥ mn	%	¥ mn	%	¥	times
FY3/23 actual	IFRS	4,027,478	12.8	1,188,444	24.4	490,505	6.4	317,017	37.8	558	7.9
Company estimate		3,980,000	-1.2	1,015,000	-14.6	225,000	-54.1	93,000	-70.7	434	11.5
FY3/23 BofA estimate	Revised	4,061,800	0.9	1,076,200	-9.4	382,400	-22.0	236,570	-25.4	463	9.5
	Previous	4,059,600	0.8	1,074,500	-9.6	380,700	-22.4	235,270	-25.8	462	9.5
FY3/24 BofA estimate	Revised	4,000,300	-1.5	997,400	-7.3	436,700	14.2	215,670	-8.8	424	10.3
	Previous	3,991,300	-1.7	992,300	-7.7	431,600	13.4	211,670	-10.0	422	10.4
FY3/26 BofA estimate	Revised	4,047,400	1.2	1,013,500	1.6	496,400	13.7	263,570	22.2	433	10.1
	Previous	4,041,100	1.2	1,011,200	1.9	494,100	14.5	261,770	23.7	432	10.1
FY3/27 BofA estimate	Revised	4,135,300	2.2	1,044,000	3.0	569,100	14.6	324,070	23.0	452	9.7
	Previous	4,135,800	2.3	1,045,600	3.4	570,700	15.5	325,270	24.3	452	9.7
FY3/28 BofA estimate	Revised	4,141,500	0.1	1,016,200	-2.7	581,800	2.2	339,870	4.9	442	9.9
	Previous	4,150,100	0.3	1,022,400	-2.2	588,100	3.0	344,670	6.0	445	9.9

**Source:** Company. Estimates by BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH



## Price objective basis & risk

#### Takeda Pharm. (4502 / TKPHF / TAK)

We base our JPY5,000 PO (ADR: \$17.20) on our 12-year DCF model and also taking into account valuations such as P/E and P/B. Our DCF assumptions are risk-free rate 1.0%, equity risk premium 5.5%, terminal growth 1.0% and tax rate 40%. Individual company FCF risk is reflected in the stock beta, which takes into account quantitative risk based on new drug development scenario analysis and qualitative risk based on factors such as management strategies, and is set at a tiered level within the sector. We use the Bloomberg two-year adjusted beta of 0.68, and base our price objective for the company on a stock beta of 0.76, and WACC of 3.9%. Our PO equates to a P/E of 11x our FY3/24 Core EPS forecast. Upside risks are favorable new drug pipeline data and better-than-expected progress in cost reductions. Downside risks are a cancellation or postponement of new product development or changes in product evaluation, inaccuracy in our DCF assumptions and higher-than-expected impairment losses on intangible assets.

## **Analyst Certification**

I, Koichi Mamegano, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.

**APR - Healthcare Coverage Cluster** 

Investment rating	Company	BofA Ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
BUY				
	Adicon Holdings	ADCNF	9860 HK	David Li
	Aier Eye Hospital	XAEOF	300015 CH	David Li
	Amvis Holdings	XEPSF	7071 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	Angelalign Technology Inc	AGLFF	6699 HK	David Li
	APM Human Services	XBZXF	APM AU	Lyanne Harrison
	Apollo Hospital	XWQAF	APHS IN	Neha Manpuria
	Asahi Intecc	AHICF	7747 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	Aurobindo	XLZFF	ARBP IN	Neha Manpuria
	Australian Clinical Labs	XAUKF	ACL AU	Lyanne Harrison
	Autobio Diagnostics Co Ltd	XQDXF	603658 CH	Sandra Sun
	AVITA	AVHHL	AVH AU	Lyanne Harrison
	AVITA	RCEL	RCEL US	Lyanne Harrison
	Baiyunshan	GZPHF	874 HK	Sandra Sun
	Bangkok Chain Hospital	BKKFF	BCH TB	Charti Phrawphraikul
	Bangkok Dusit Medical Services	BDUFF	BDMS TB	Charti Phrawphraikul
	Beijing Tongrentang Co., Limited	BJTGF	600085 CH	David Li
	Biocon	XLOFF	BIOS IN	Neha Manpuria
	Bumrungrad Hospital	BUHHF	BH TB	Charti Phrawphraikul
	Cansino Bio	CASBF	6185 HK	David Li
	Chugai Pharm.	CHGCF	4519 JP	Koichi Mamegano
	Chularat Hospital Group	XOCOF	CHG TB	Charti Phrawphraikul
	CSL Limited	CMXHF	CSL AU	Lyanne Harrison
	Daiichi Sankyo	DSKYF	4568 JP	Koichi Mamegano
	Daiichi Sankyo	DSNKY	DSNKY US	Koichi Mamegano
	Dr. Reddy's	DRYBF	DRRD IN	Neha Manpuria
	Dr. Reddy's	RDY	RDY US	Neha Manpuria
	EBOS Group Limited	EBOSF	EBO NZ	Lyanne Harrison
	EBOS Group Limited	XEBOF	EBO AU	Lyanne Harrison
	Eisai .	ESALF	4523 JP	Koichi Mamegano
	Everest Medicine	XMLKF	1952 HK	David Li
	Fisher & Paykel Healthcare	XPAXF	FPH AU	Lyanne Harrison
	Fisher & Paykel Healthcare	FSPKF	FPH NZ	Lyanne Harrison
	Fortis Health	XFFTF	FORH IN	Neha Manpuria
	Frontage	FGHQF	1521 HK	David Li
	Gland Pharma	XGLPF	GLAND IN	Neha Manpuria
	Glenmark Life Sciences	XWDPF	GLS IN	Neha Manpuria

#### **APR - Healthcare Coverage Cluster**

Investment rating	Company	BofA Ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
	Gushengtang	GSHTF	2273 HK	David Li
	Huadong Medicine	XCPDF	000963 CH	Ethan Cui
	Hualan Biological	XCBEF	002007 CH	Ethan Cui
	Hygeia Healthcare	HYHHF	6078 HK	Ethan Cui
	IHH Healthcare Berhad	IHHHF	IHH MK	Paul Dewberry
	IHH Healthcare Bhd	XFAHF	IHH SP	Paul Dewberry
	lmeik	ZMITF	300896 CH	Ethan Cui
	Innovent	IVBXF	1801 HK	David Li
	Integral Diagnostics	ITGDF	IDX AU	Lyanne Harrison
	Jinxin Fertility	JXFGF	1951 HK	Ethan Cui
	Jinyu Bio-Tech	XMTDF	600201 CH	David Li
	Kangji Medical	KMHLF	9997 HK	David Li
	Medley	XEQNF	4480 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	MicroPort	MCRPF	853 HK	Sandra Sun
	Mindray	XDVVF	300760 CH	Sandra Sun
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	Nanosonics Limited	NNCSF	NAN AU	Lyanne Harrison
	Olympus Corp.	OCPNF	7733 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	Ovctek	XOCKF	300595 CH	David Li
	Pharmaron	PHBBF	3759 HK	David Li
	Polynovo	CALZF	PNV AU	Lyanne Harrison
	Praram 9 Hospital	XPNHF	PR9 TB	Charti Phrawphraikul
	ResMed Inc	RSMDF	RMD AU	Lyanne Harrison
	ResMed Inc.	RMD	RMD US	Lyanne Harrison
	Sawai Group Holdings	SWGHF	4887 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	Shanghai Pharmaceuticals	SHPMF	2607 HK	David Li
	Shanghai United Imaging	XCAOF	688271 CH	Sandra Sun
	Shionogi	SGIOF	4507 JP	Koichi Mamegano
	Shionogi	SGIOY	SGIOY US	Koichi Mamegano
	Sino Biopharm	SBMFF	1177 HK	David Li
	Sinopharm	SHTDF	1099 HK	David Li
	SMS	SMSZF	2175 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	Sonic Healthcare Limited	SKHCF	SHL AU	Lyanne Harrison
	Sosei	SOLTF	4565 JP	Koichi Mamegano
	Takeda Pharm.	TKPHF	4502 JP	Koichi Mamegano
	Takeda Pharm.	TAK	TAK US	Koichi Mamegano
	Terumo	TRUMF	4543 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	TigerMed	HTMDF	3347 HK	David Li
	TRYT	XHXTF	9164 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	Wuxi Apptec	WUXIF	2359 HK	David Li
	Wuxi Apptec	XLUHF	603259 CH	David Li
	Yifeng Pharmacy	XYHCF	603939 CH	Ethan Cui
	Yunnan Baiyao	YBAIF	000538 CH	Sandra Sun
	Zai Lab	ZLAB	ZLAB US	David Li
	Zai Lab	XCDZF	9688 HK	David Li
	Zhifei	XCHOF	300122 CH	David Li
NEUTRAL				
HEO HAL	Ansell Limited	ANSLF	ANN AU	Lyanne Harrison
	Astellas Pharma	ALPMF	4503 JP	Koichi Mamegano
	Astellas Pharma	ALPMY	ALPMY US	Koichi Mamegano
	Beigene	XBETF	6160 HK	David Li
	Beigene	BGNE	BGNE US	David Li
	Healius Limited	PHCRF	HLS AU	Lyanne Harrison
	IMDC	JMDCF	4483 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	Joinn Lab	XQTSF	6127 HK	David Li
	Kyowa Kirin	KYKOF	4151 JP	Koichi Mamegano
	Max Healthcare	XMHLF	MAXHEALT IN	Neha Manpuria
	PHC Holdings	PHCCF	6523 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	•	XUVHF	600436 CH	Sandra Sun
	Pien Tze Huang			
	Ramsay Health Care Limited	RMSYF	RHC AU	Lyanne Harrison
	Sigma Healthcare Limited	SIGGE	SIG AU	Lyanne Harrison
	Sun Pharma	XPUCF	SUNP IN	Neha Manpuria
	Topchoice Medical	XZDXF	600763 CH	Ethan Cui
	Torrent Pharma	TOPHF	TRP IN	Neha Manpuria
	WuXi Biologics	WXIBF	2269 HK	David Li
	Zydus Lifesciences	XMQLF	ZYDUSLIF IN	Neha Manpuria



#### **APR - Healthcare Coverage Cluster**

Investment rating	Company	BofA Ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
UNDERPERFORM				
	Ain Holdings	AINPF	9627 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	Alkem	XAMLF	ALKEM IN	Neha Manpuria
	Asymchem Laboratories	XALPF	002821 CH	David Li
	Baiyunshan	XOUFF	600332 CH	Sandra Sun
	Beijing Wantai Biological Pharmacy	XBHIF	603392 CH	David Li
	Cipla	XCLAF	CIPLA IN	Neha Manpuria
	Cochlear Limited	CHEOF	COH AU	Lyanne Harrison
	CSPC Pharmaceutical	CHJTF	1093 HK	Ethan Cui
	Divis Laboratories	XXQPF	DIVI IN	Neha Manpuria
	Hansoh	HNSPF	3692 HK	David Li
	Hengrui Medicine	XMOKF	600276 CH	David Li
	Joinn Lab	JOLCF	603127 CH	David Li
	Lupin	XEFSF	LPC IN	Neha Manpuria
	M3	MTHRF	2413 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	Mankind Pharma	XDXZF	MANKIND IN	Neha Manpuria
	Medipal Holdings	MEPDF	7459 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	Ono Pharm.	OPHLF	4528 JP	Koichi Mamegano
	Otsuka HD	OTSKF	4578 JP	Koichi Mamegano
	Otsuka HD	OTSKY	OTSKY US	Koichi Mamegano
	Pharmaron	XLYGF	300759 CH	David Li
	Shanghai Pharmaceuticals	XKCRF	601607 CH	David Li
	Sysmex	SSMXF	6869 JP	Ritsuo Watanabe
	TigerMed	XHTHF	300347 CH	David Li

## **IQ**method<sup>™</sup> Measures Definitions

Goodwill
d

EV / EBITDA Enterprise Value Basic EBIT + Depreciation + Amortization

\*\*Menethod3\*\*\*is the set of BofA Global Research standard measures that serve to maintain global consistency under three broad headings: Business Performance, Quality of Earnings, and validations. The key features of iQmethod are: A consistently structured, detailed, and transparent methodology. Guidelines to maximize the effectiveness of the comparative valuation process, and to identify some common pitfalls.

\*\*Relatabase\*\* is our real-time global research database that is sourced directly from our equity analysts' earnings models and includes forecasted as well as historical data for income statements, balance sheets, and cash flow statements for companies covered by BofA Global Research.

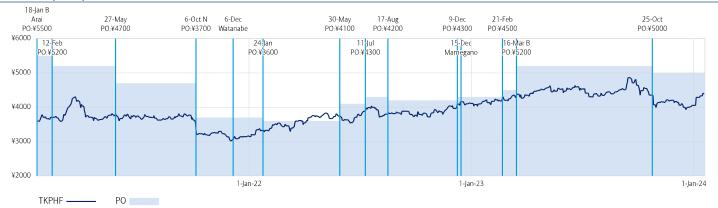
IQprofile<sup>5M</sup>, IQmethod<sup>5M</sup> are service marks of Bank of America Corporation. IQdatabase<sup>®</sup> is a registered service mark of Bank of America Corporation.



## **Disclosures**

## **Important Disclosures**

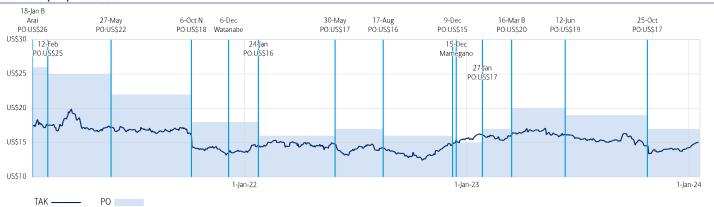
#### Takeda Pharm. (TKPHF) Price Chart



B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

#### Takeda Pharm. (TAK) Price Chart



B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

#### Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Health Care Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships R1	Count	Percent
Buy	234	60.94%	Buy	115	49.15%
Hold	80	20.83%	Hold	36	45.00%
Sell	70	18.23%	Sell	29	41.43%

#### Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Global Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships R1	Count	Percent
Buy	1895	53.62%	Buy	1083	57.15%
Hold	832	23.54%	Hold	454	54.57%
Sell	807	22.84%	Sell	383	47.46%

R1 Issuers that were investment banking clients of BofA Securities or one of its affiliates within the past 12 months. For purposes of this Investment Rating Distribution, the coverage universe includes only stocks. A stock rated Neutral is included as a Hold, and a stock rated Underperform is included as a Sell.



FUNDAMENTAL EQUITY OPINION KEY: Opinions include a Volatility Risk Rating, an Investment Rating and an Income Rating. VOLATILITY RISK RATINGS, indicators of potential price fluctuation, are: A - Low, B - Medium and C - High. INVESTMENT RATINGS reflect the analyst's assessment of both a stock's absolute total return potential as well as its attractiveness for investment relative to other stocks within its Coverage Cluster (defined below). Our investment ratings are: 1 - Buy stocks are expected to have a total return of at least 10% and are the most attractive stocks in the coverage cluster; 2 - Neutral stocks are expected to remain flat or increase in value and are less attractive than Buy rated stocks and 3 - Underperform stocks are the least attractive stocks in a coverage cluster. An investment rating of 6 (No Rating) indicates that a stock is no longer trading on the basis of fundamentals. Analysts assign investment ratings considering, among other things, the 0-12 month total return expectation for a stock and the firm's guidelines for ratings dispersions (shown in the table below). The current price objective for a stock should be referenced to better understand the total return expectation at any given time. The price objective reflects the analyst's view of the potential price appreciation (depreciation).

# Investment rating Total return expectation (within 12-month period of date of initial rating) Ratings dispersion guidelines for coverage cluster<sup>R2</sup>

 Buy
 ≥ 10%
 ≤ 70%

 Neutral
 ≥ 0%
 ≤ 30%

 Underperform
 N/A
 ≥ 20%

INCOME RATINGS, indicators of potential cash dividends, are: 7 - same/higher (dividend considered to be secure), 8 - same/lower (dividend not considered to be secure) and 9 - pays no cash dividend. Coverage Cluster is comprised of stocks covered by a single analyst or two or more analysts sharing a common industry, sector, region or other classification(s). A stock's coverage cluster is included in the most recent BofA Global Research report referencing the stock.

Price Charts for the securities referenced in this research report are available on the Price Charts website, or call 1-800-MERRILL to have them mailed.

BofAS or one of its affiliates acts as a market maker for the equity securities recommended in the report: Takeda Pharm.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, an investment banking client of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Takeda Pharm.

BofAS or an affiliate has received compensation from the issuer for non-investment banking services or products within the past 12 months: Takeda Pharm.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, a non-securities business client of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Takeda Pharm.

BofAS or an affiliate has received compensation for investment banking services from this issuer within the past 12 months: Takeda Pharm.

BofAS or an affiliate expects to receive or intends to seek compensation for investment banking services from this issuer or an affiliate of the issuer within the next three months: Takeda Pharm.

BofAS or one of its affiliates is willing to sell to, or buy from, clients the common equity of the issuer on a principal basis: Takeda Pharm.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, a securities business client (non-investment banking) of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Takeda Pharm.

BofA Global Research personnel (including the analyst(s) responsible for this report) receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of Bank of America Corporation, including profits derived from investment banking. The analyst(s) responsible for this report may also receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of the Bank's sales and trading businesses relating to the class of securities or financial instruments for which such analyst is responsible.

### **Other Important Disclosures**

From time to time research analysts conduct site visits of covered issuers. BofA Global Research policies prohibit research analysts from accepting payment or reimbursement for travel expenses from the issuer for such visits.

Prices are indicative and for information purposes only. Except as otherwise stated in the report, for any recommendation in relation to an equity security, the price referenced is the publicly traded price of the security as of close of business on the day prior to the date of the report or, if the report is published during intraday trading, the price referenced is indicative of the traded price as of the date and time of the report and in relation to a debt security (including equity preferred and CDS), prices are indicative as of the date and time of the report and are from various sources including BofA Securities trading desks.

The date and time of completion of the production of any recommendation in this report shall be the date and time of dissemination of this report as recorded in the report timestamp.

Recipients who are not institutional investors or market professionals should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor before considering information in this report in connection with any investment decision, or for a necessary explanation of its contents.

Officers of BofAS or one or more of its affiliates (other than research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or in related investments. Refer to BofA Global Research policies relating to conflicts of interest.

'BofA Securities' includes BofA Securities, Inc. ('BofAS') and its affiliates. Investors should contact their BofA Securities representative or Merrill Global Wealth Management financial advisor if they have questions concerning this report or concerning the appropriateness of any investment idea described herein for such investor. 'BofA Securities' is a global brand for BofA Global Research.

Information relating to Non-US affiliates of BofA Securities and Distribution of Affiliate Research Reports:

BofAS and/or Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated ("MLPF&S") may in the future distribute, information of the following non-US affiliates in the US (short name: legal name, regulator): Merrill Lynch (South Africa): Merrill Lynch South Africa (Pty) Ltd., regulated by The Financial Service Board; MLI (UK): Merrill Lynch International, regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): BofA Securities Europe SA is authorized by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudential et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers (AMF). BofA Securities Europe SA ("BofASE") with registered address at 51, rue La Boétie, 75008 Paris is registered under no 842 602 690 RCS Paris. In accordance with the provisions of French Code Monétaire et Financier (Monetary and Financial Code), BofASE is an établissement de crédit et d'investissement (credit and investment institution) that is authorised and supervised by the European Central Bank and the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers. BofASE's share capital can be found at www.bofaml.com/BofASEdisclaimer; BofA Europe (Milan): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Milan Branch, regulated by the Bank of Italy, the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Central Bank of Ireland (CBI); BofA Europe (Frankfurt): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Frankfurt Branch regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI; BofA Europe (Madrid): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Sucursal en España, regulated by the Bank of Spain, the ECB and the CBI; Merrill Lynch (Australia): Merrill Lynch (Australia): Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong): Merrill (Hong Kong): Merr (Asia Pacific) Limited, regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (HKSFC); Merrill Lynch (Singapore): Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd, regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS); Merrill Lynch (Canada): Merrill Lynch (Canada): Merrill Lynch (Mexico): Merrill Mexico): Merrill Lynch (Mexico): Merrill Lynch (Mexico): Merrill Lynch (Me de Bolsa, regulated by the Comisión Nacional Bancaria y de Valores; Merrill Lynch (Argentina): Merrill Lynch Argentina SA, regulated by Comisión Nacional de Valores; BofAS Japan: BofA Securities Japan Co., Ltd., regulated by the Financial Services Agency; Merrill Lynch (Seoul): Merrill Lynch International, LLC Seoul Branch, regulated by the Financial Supervisory Service; Merrill Lynch (Taiwan): Merrill Lynch Securities (Taiwan) Ltd., regulated by the Securities and Futures Bureau; BofAS India: BofA Securities India Limited, regulated by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI); Merrill Lynch (Israel): Merrill Lynch (Israel): Merrill Lynch (Israel) intended by Israel Securities Authority; Merrill Lynch (DIFC): Merrill Lynch International (DIFC Branch), regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA); Merrill Lynch (Brazil): Merrill Lynch S.A. Corretora de Títulos e Valores Mobiliários, regulated by Comissão de Valores Mobiliários; Merrill Lynch KSA Company: Merrill Lynch Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Company, regulated by the Capital Market Authority.

This information: has been approved for publication and is distributed in the United Kingdom (UK) to professional clients and eligible counterparties (as each is defined in the rules of the FCA and the PRA) by MLI (UK), which is authorized by the PRA and regulated by the FCA and the PRA - details about the extent of our regulation by the FCA and PRA are available from us on request; has been approved for publication and is distributed in the European Economic Area (EEA) by BofASE (France), which is authorized by the ACPR and regulated by the ACPR and the AMF; has been considered and distributed in Japan by BofAS Japan, a registered securities dealer under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act in Japan, or its permitted affiliates; is issued and



R2 Ratings dispersions may vary from time to time where BofA Global Research believes it better reflects the investment prospects of stocks in a Coverage Cluster.

distributed in Hong Kong by Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) which is regulated by HKSFC; is issued and distributed in Taiwan by Merrill Lynch (Taiwan); is issued and distributed in India by BofAS India; and is issued and distributed in Singapore to institutional investors and/or accredited investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations) by Merrill Lynch (Singapore) (Company Registration No 198602883D). Merrill Lynch (Singapore) is regulated by MAS. Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited (ABN 65 006 276 795), AFS License 235132 (MLEA) distributes this information in Australia only to 'Wholesale' clients as defined by s.761G of the Corporations Act 2001. With the exception of Bank of America N.A., Australia Branch, neither MLEA nor any of its affiliates involved in preparing this information is an Authorised Deposit-Taking Institution under the Banking Act 1959 nor regulated by the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority. No approval is required for publication or distribution of this information in Brazil and its local distribution is by Merrill Lynch (BIFC) is accordance with applicable regulations. Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is adne so in accordance with the requirements of the DFSA conduct of business rules. BofA Europe (Frankfurt) distributes this information in Germany and is regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI. BofA Securities entities, including BofA Europe and BofASE (France), may outsource/delegate the marketing and/or provision of certain research services or aspects of research services to other branches or members of the BofA Securities group. You may be contacted by a different BofA Securities entity acting for and on behalf of your service provider where permitted by applicable law. This does not change your service provider. Please refer to the Electronic Communications Disclaimers for further information.

This information has been prepared and issued by BofAS and/or one or more of its non-US affiliates. The author(s) of this information may not be licensed to carry on regulated activities in your jurisdiction and, if not licensed, do not hold themselves out as being able to do so. BofAS and/or MLPF&S is the distributor of this information in the US and accepts full responsibility for information distributed to BofAS and/or MLPF&S clients in the US by its non-US affiliates. Any US person receiving this information and wishing to effect any transaction in any security discussed herein should do so through BofAS and/or MLPF&S and not such foreign affiliates. Hong Kong recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited in respect of any matters relating to dealing in securities or provision of specific advice on securities or any other matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. For clients that are not accredited investors, expert investors or institutional investors Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd accepts full responsibility for the contents of this information distributed to such clients in Singapore.

#### General Investment Related Disclosures:

Taiwan Readers: Neither the information nor any opinion expressed herein constitutes an offer or a solicitation of an offer to transact in any securities or other financial instrument. No part of this report may be used or reproduced or quoted in any manner whatsoever in Taiwan by the press or any other person without the express written consent of BofA Securities. This document provides general information only, and has been prepared for, and is intended for general distribution to, BofA Securities clients. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other financial instrument or any derivative related to such securities or instruments (e.g., options, futures, warrants, and contracts for differences). This document is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of, and is not directed to, any specific person(s). This document and its content do not constitute, and should not be considered to constitute, investment advice for purposes of ERISA, the US tax code, the Investment Advisers Act or otherwise. Investors should seek financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in financial instruments and implementing investment strategies discussed or recommended in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Any decision to purchase or subscribe for securities in any offering must be based solely on existing public information on such security or the information in the prospectus or other offering document issued in connection with such offering, and not on this document.

Securities and other financial instruments referred to herein, or recommended, offered or sold by BofA Securities, are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and are not deposits or other obligations of any insured depository institution (including, Bank of America, N.A.). Investments in general and, derivatives, in particular, involve numerous risks, including, among others, market risk, counterparty default risk and liquidity risk. No security, financial instrument or derivative is suitable for all investors. Digital assets are extremely speculative, volatile and are largely unregulated. In some cases, securities and other financial instruments may be difficult to value or sell and reliable information about the value or risks related to the security or financial instrument may be difficult to obtain. Investors should note that income from such securities and other financial instruments, if any, may fluctuate and that price or value of such securities and instruments may rise or fall and, in some cases, investors may lose their entire principal investment. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Levels and basis for taxation may change.

This report may contain a short-term trading idea or recommendation, which highlights a specific near-term catalyst or event impacting the issuer or the market that is anticipated to have a short-term price impact on the equity securities of the issuer. Short-term trading ideas and recommendations are different from and do not affect a stock's fundamental equity rating, which reflects both a longer term total return expectation and attractiveness for investment relative to other stocks within its Coverage Cluster. Short-term trading ideas and recommendations may be more or less positive than a stock's fundamental equity rating.

BofA Securities is aware that the implementation of the ideas expressed in this report may depend upon an investor's ability to "short" securities or other financial instruments and that such action may be limited by regulations prohibiting or restricting "shortselling" in many jurisdictions. Investors are urged to seek advice regarding the applicability of such regulations prior to executing any short idea contained in this report.

Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or financial instrument mentioned herein. Investors in such securities and instruments, including ADRs, effectively assume currency risk.

BofAS or one of its affiliates is a regular issuer of traded financial instruments linked to securities that may have been recommended in this report. BofAS or one of its affiliates may, at any time, hold a trading position (long or short) in the securities and financial instruments discussed in this report.

BofA Securities, through business units other than BofA Global Research, may have issued and may in the future issue trading ideas or recommendations that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented herein. Such ideas or recommendations may reflect different time frames, assumptions, views and analytical methods of the persons who prepared them, and BofA Securities is under no obligation to ensure that such other trading ideas or recommendations are brought to the attention of any recipient of this information. In the event that the recipient received this information pursuant to a contract between the recipient and BofAS for the provision of research services for a separate fee, and in connection therewith BofAS may be deemed to be acting as an investment adviser, such status relates, if at all, solely to the person with whom BofAS has contracted directly and does not extend beyond the delivery of this report (unless otherwise agreed specifically in writing by BofAS). If such recipient uses the services of BofAS in connection with the sale or purchase of a security referred to herein, BofAS may act as principal for its own account or as agent for another person. BofAS is and continues to act solely as a broker-dealer in connection with the execution of any transactions in any securities referred to herein.

#### Copyright and General Information:

Copyright 2024 Bank of America Corporation. All rights reserved. iQdatabase® is a registered service mark of Bank of America Corporation. This information is prepared for the use of BofA Securities clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of BofA Securities. BofA Global Research information is distributed simultaneously to internal and client websites and other portals by BofA Securities and is not publicly-available material. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. Receipt and review of this information constitutes your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained herein (including any investment recommendations, estimates or price targets) without first obtaining express permission from an authorized officer of BofA Securities. Materials prepared by BofA Global Research personnel are based on public information. Facts and views presented in this material have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Securities, including investment banking personnel. BofA Securities has established information barriers between BofA Global Research and certain business groups. As a result, BofA Securities does not disclose certain client relationships with, or compensation received from, such issuers. To the extent this material discusses any legal proceeding or issues, it has not been prepared as nor is it intended to express any legal conclusion, opinion or advice. Investors should consult their own legal advisers as to issues of law relating to the subject matter of this material. BofA Global Research personnel's knowledge of legal proceedings in which any BofA Securities entity and/or its directors, officers and employees may be plaintiffs, defendants, co-defendants or co-plaintiffs with or involving issuers mentioned in this material is based on public inform

This information has been prepared independently of any issuer of securities mentioned herein and not in connection with any proposed offering of securities or as agent of any issuer of any securities. None of BofAS any of its affiliates or their research analysts has any authority whatsoever to make any representation or warranty on behalf of the issuer(s). BofA Global Research policy prohibits research personnel from disclosing a recommendation, investment rating, or investment thesis for review by an issuer prior to the publication of a research report containing such rating, recommendation or investment thesis.

Any information relating to the tax status of financial instruments discussed herein is not intended to provide tax advice or to be used by anyone to provide tax advice. Investors are urged to seek tax advice based on their particular circumstances from an independent tax professional.

The information herein (other than disclosure information relating to BofA Securities and its affiliates) was obtained from various sources and we do not guarantee its accuracy. This



information may contain links to third-party websites. BofA Securities is not responsible for the content of any third-party website or any linked content contained in a third-party website. Content contained on such third-party websites is not part of this information and is not incorporated by reference. The inclusion of a link does not imply any endorsement by or any affiliation with BofA Securities. Access to any third-party website is at your own risk, and you should always review the terms and privacy policies at third-party websites before submitting any personal information to them. BofA Securities is not responsible for such terms and privacy policies and expressly disclaims any liability for them.

All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgment of the author as of the date of publication and are subject to change without notice. Prices also are subject to change without notice. BofA Securities is under no obligation to update this information and BofA Securities ability to publish information on the subject issuer(s) in the future is subject to applicable quiet periods. You should therefore assume that BofA Securities will not update any fact, circumstance or opinion contained herein.

Subject to the quiet period applicable under laws of the various jurisdictions in which we distribute research reports and other legal and BofA Securities policy-related restrictions on the publication of research reports, fundamental equity reports are produced on a regular basis as necessary to keep the investment recommendation current.

Certain outstanding reports or investment opinions relating to securities, financial instruments and/or issuers may no longer be current. Always refer to the most recent research report relating to an issuer prior to making an investment decision.

In some cases, an issuer may be classified as Restricted or may be Under Review or Extended Review. In each case, investors should consider any investment opinion relating to such issuer (or its security and/or financial instruments) to be suspended or withdrawn and should not rely on the analyses and investment opinion(s) pertaining to such issuer (or its securities and/or financial instruments) nor should the analyses or opinion(s) be considered a solicitation of any kind. Sales persons and financial advisors affiliated with BofAS or any of its affiliates may not solicit purchases of securities or financial instruments that are Restricted or Under Review and may only solicit securities under Extended Review in accordance with firm policies. Neither BofA Securities nor any officer or employee of BofA Securities accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential damages or losses arising from any use of this information.

