

Daily Boarding

Volaris January traffic figures

Industry Overview

Volaris January traffic figures

Volaris (VLRS) reported traffic figures for January, with total ASM (Available Seats Mile) down -11% YoY (domestic ASM down -24% YoY and international up +19% YoY), +50% vs 2019, while RPM (Revenue Passenger Mile) decreased -9% YoY (domestic RPM down -20% YoY and international up +15% YoY), +45% vs 2019, yielding a load factor of 88%. Potential impact: Neutral to Volaris. We see the capacity reduction as fully expected, explained by Pratt & Whitney's engine recall. In addition, the switching of capacity from domestic to international routes is linked to Mexico's Category 1 regain of US FAA (Federal Aviation Agency) safety standards in September 2023, which we think will be favorable to consolidated yields as the company shifts capacity from less profitable domestic routes to higher-yield US flights. As a recap, the engine recall is expected to affect 52% of Volaris' fleet in the next 2-3 years, positively impacting company's fares as it shifts capacity to more profitable routes and reduces the number of routes' frequencies. We have a Buy rating (PO: US\$12.5/MXN24.0) on Volaris on an appealing valuation and potential for surprisingly decent 2024 results despite the ~30% capacity impact due to the recall.

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Equity Latin America Daily Boarding

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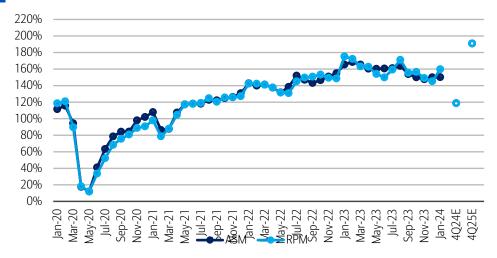
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Objective Basis/Risk on page 3.

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Exhibit 1: Volaris traffic figures evolution - vs 2019 levels

Volaris ASM and RPM are 50% and 60% above 2019 levels



Source: Volaris, BofA Global Research Estimates

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Exhibit 2: Summary table of our coverage We rate as Buy: Copa, Volaris; Neutral as Azul

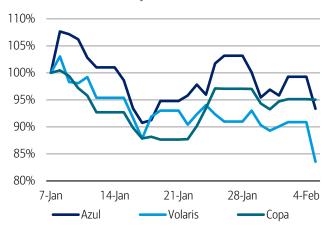
| Company | Rating | Q-R-Q rating | Market cap (US\$mn) | Average daily traded value (US\$mn) | 2024 P/E | 2025 P/E | 2024 EV/EBITDA | 2025 EV/EBITDA | 2024 Dividend Yield | 2025 Dividend Yield |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Azul | 2 - Neutral | C-2-9 | 901 | 42.4 | 9.3x | 7.8x | 6.7x | 6.2x | 2.7% | 3.3% |
| Azul (ADS) | 2 - Neutral | C-2-9 | 900 | 12.6 | 9.3x | 7.8x | 6.7x | 6.2x | 2.7% | 3.3% |
| Volaris (ADS) | 1 - Buy | C-1-9 | 864 | 4.5 | -5.5x | -126.2x | 6.3x | 6.1x | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Volaris | 1 - Buy | C-1-9 | 940 | 2.1 | -5.5x | -126.2x | 6.3x | 6.1x | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Сора | 1 - Buy | C-1-7 | 4,181 | 30.3 | 7.6x | 6.4x | 5.5x | 4.7x | 5.4% | 6.3% |
| Airlines | • | | 5,947 | 92.0 | 6.2x | -9.6x | 5.8x | 5.0x | 4.4% | 5.1% |

Source: Bloomberg, BofA Global Research estimates. (*) For airlines, we use EV/EBITDAR

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Exhibit 7: Airlines companies' price evolution

All airlines are down on a 30-day basis



Source: BofA Global Research, Bloomberg

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Price objective basis & risk

Volaris (VLRS / CTTRF)

We derive our US\$14.9 (MXN26.0) price objective from a 2025 Adjusted EV/EBITDAR target of 7.0x (slightly below historical levels pre-Covid 19). In order to have consistency among the sector and historical valuation levels, we do one valuation adjustment for Volaris that we judge as fair: 1) we assume 7x peers as a proxy for operating leases' NPV, as we calculate this reflects the economic value of leased aircraft better than lease liability (100% of Volaris' fleet has been done through operating leases).

Downside risks to our price objective are: 1) increases in oil price, 2) weakening of economic growth and air demand, 3) MXN depreciation, which could reduce the willingness of Mexicans to fly to the US, and also expand Volaris' costs in USD (mainly aircraft rent, fuel and aircraft maintenance), 4) stronger-than-expected competition and potential oversupply, 5) other pandemic crisis, closing countries' borders for international passengers, or reducing the willingness of people from traveling, 6) slower-than-expected or higher-than-expected impacts from aircraft engine recalls.

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Latin America - Capital Goods & Transportation Coverage Cluster

| Investment rating | Company | BofA Ticker | Bloomberg symbol | Analyst |
|-------------------|--|-------------|------------------|----------------|
| BUY | | | | |
| | Copa | CPA | CPA US | Rogerio Araujo |
| | GPS Participacoes e Empreendimentos S.A. | XKTRF | GGPS3 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | Hidrovias do Brasil | XDXXF | HBSA3 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | Localiza | LZRFF | RENT3 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | Mills | MLSTF | MILS3 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | Movida | XMBDF | MOVI3 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | Rumo | RUMOF | RAIL3 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | Volaris | VLRS | VLRS US | Rogerio Araujo |
| | Volaris | CTTRF | VOLARA MM | Rogerio Araujo |
| NEUTRAL | | | | |
| | Armac | XCVZF | ARML3 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | Azul | XAZUF | AZUL4 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | Azul | AZUL | AZUL US | Rogerio Araujo |
| | Randon | RPRTF | RAPT4 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | Vamos | XPLPF | VAMO3 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | WEG | WGSEF | WEGE3 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | WEG | WEGZY | WEGZY US | Rogerio Araujo |
| UNDERPERFORM | | | | |
| | CCR | CDCRF | CCRO3 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | Ecorodovias | XVEDF | ECOR3 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | lochpe-Maxion | IOCJF | MYPK3 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |
| | Тиру | TPYSF | TUPY3 BZ | Rogerio Araujo |

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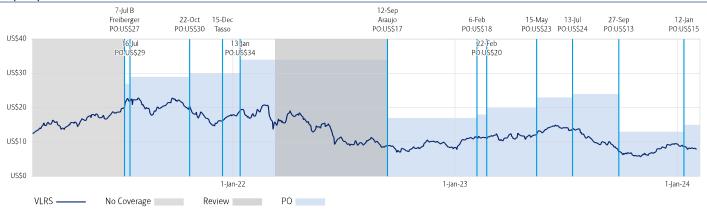
Volaris (CTTRF) Price Chart



B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

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Volaris (VLRS) Price Chart



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Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Industrials/Multi-Industry Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

| Coverage Universe | Count | Percent | Inv. Banking Relationships R1 | Count | Percent |
|-------------------|-------|---------|-------------------------------|-------|---------|
| Buy | 45 | 50.56% | Buy | 25 | 55.56% |
| Hold | 26 | 29.21% | Hold | 13 | 50.00% |
| Sell | 18 | 20.22% | Sell | 7 | 38.89% |

Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Transport/Infrastructure Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

| Coverage Universe | Count | Percent | Inv. Banking Relationships R1 | Count | Percent |
|-------------------|-------|---------|-------------------------------|-------|---------|
| Buy | 67 | 50.38% | Buy | 44 | 65.67% |
| Hold | 31 | 23.31% | Hold | 13 | 41.94% |
| Sell | 35 | 26.32% | Sell | 17 | 48.57% |

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| Coverage Universe | Count | Percent | Inv. Banking Relationships R1 | Count | Percent |
|-------------------|-------|---------|-------------------------------|-------|---------|
| Buy | 1895 | 53.62% | Buy | 1083 | 57.15% |
| Hold | 832 | 23.54% | Hold | 454 | 54.57% |
| Sell | 807 | 22.84% | Sell | 383 | 47.46% |

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Investment rating Total return expectation (within 12-month period of date of initial rating) Ratings dispersion guidelines for coverage cluster^{R2}

| Buy | ≥ 10% | ≤ 70% |
|--------------|-------|-------|
| Neutral | ≥ 0% | ≤ 30% |
| Underperform | N/A | ≥ 20% |

R2Ratings dispersions may vary from time to time where BofA Global Research believes it better reflects the investment prospects of stocks in a Coverage Cluster.

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