

US Equity Strategy & US Derivatives Research

Navigating Earnings with Options

Options screens for 4Q23 earnings

Ahead of this week's US earnings reports, we provide screens to help navigate the announcements with options. The screens rank Russell 1000 stocks reporting this week by how cheap or expensive it is to position for a potential earnings surprise with options.

We go beyond the frequently cited implied moves (the size of the earnings reaction implied by option markets) and rely on historical option costs and post-earnings reactions, proprietary positioning metrics, and this quarter's BofA EPS estimates from our fundamental equity research analysts.

We also highlight those stocks that appear on our US Equity & Quant Strategy *Earnings Surprise* screens (see <u>40 Earnings Tracker</u>).

See inside for all tables and details.

22 January 2024

Equity and Quant Strategy United States

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Refer to important disclosures on page 9 to 10.

Timestamp: 22 January 2024 12:18AM EST

Earnings Options Screens

Starting from the universe of Russell 1000 stocks expected to report earnings during the week of 22-Jan, we rank the stocks based on:

- Option-based measures: how expensive vs history are calls and puts expiring on the Friday after earnings
- Fundamental measures: how this quarter's BofA EPS estimates compare to the Bloomberg consensus (which is predictive of subsequent stock returns; see <u>Quant Profiles</u> report)
- Positioning measures: how heavily owned or shorted the underlying stocks are

The first screen (Exhibit 1) focuses simply on option-based measures, ranking the stocks purely by how cheap or expensive option prices are compared to (i) the stock's reaction during its last 8 earnings releases and (ii) option prices during the last 3m (since the last earnings release).

We then produce screens for Long Calls, Long Puts, Short Calls, and Short Puts (Exhibits 2-5). The inputs for the screens include option-based measures, but also incorporate fundamental and positioning indicators that may be relevant for the possible direction of the stock and magnitude of its reaction post-earnings.

For more details on the construction of each variable and score, see the Methodology section.

Exhibit 1: Implied vol screen: Companies rank higher if they have low implied moves and straddle premiums vs history

The companies are ranked by how cheap it is to own options to position for a potential earnings surprise

| T: -1 | CN | Days and Dada | I | Implied move vs | Earnings straddle | I |
|--------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Ticker | Company Name | Report Date | Implied move | history | premium ^b | Implied vol Score |
| ADM | Archer-Daniels-Midland | 26-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 0.0% | -1.35 | 1.14 | -0.10 |
| AGNC | AGNC Investment | 22-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 2.4% | -0.46 | 1.45 | 0.50 |
| ABT | Abbott Laboratories | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.5% | -0.56 | 2.19 | 0.81 |
| ZION | Zions Bancorp | 22-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 2.6% | -0.97 | 3.48 | 1.25 |
| ISRG | Intuitive Surgical | 23-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.1% | -0.61 | 3.21 | 1.30 |
| WAL | Western Alliance Bancorp | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 4.4% | -0.65 | 3.54 | 1.45 |
| JNJ | Johnson & Johnson | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 1.9% | -0.17 | 3.40 | 1.62 |
| CSX | CSX | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.1% | 0.24 | 3.29 | 1.76 |
| HUM | Humana | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.6% | 0.36 | 3.69 | 2.03 |
| HAL | Halliburton | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | 0.54 | 3.81 | 2.18 |
| | | | | | | |
| NOC | Northrop Grumman | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | 0.20 | 14.34 | 7.27 |
| NOW | ServiceNow | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.1% | -0.08 | 15.44 | 7.68 |
| V | Visa | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.0% | -0.15 | 15.79 | 7.82 |
| CMCSA | Comcast | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 4.2% | -0.33 | 16.15 | 7.91 |
| GE | General Electric | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 5.0% | 0.10 | 15.76 | 7.93 |
| TXN | Texas Instruments | 23-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.8% | 0.32 | 15.69 | 8.01 |
| RTX | RTX | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.4% | -0.15 | 16.48 | 8.17 |
| WDC | Western Digital | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.9% | 0.91 | 17.26 | 9.09 |
| PG | Procter & Gamble | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.6% | -0.37 | 19.61 | 9.62 |
| NFLX | Netflix | 23-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 7.4% | -0.71 | 29.65 | 14.47 |

Source: BofA Securities, Bloomberg, FactSet. Data as of 19-Jan-2024. a current implied move vs the average return on earnings day over the last 8 quarters (Z-score). b compares the current cost of next week's straddle with the average cost of the weekly straddles over the last 3m (Z-score). The table shows only the names ranked in the top and bottom 10 of the screen. This is a screen and not a recommended list either individually or as a group of stocks and options. Investors should consider the fundamentals of the companies and their own individual circumstances / objectives before making any investment decisions.



Exhibit 2: Long Call: companies rank higher if they have low implied vol, high BofA EPS estimates, and are heavily shorted and/or lightly owned The companies are ranked by how cheap it is to position with calls for a potential earnings surprise. For Implied vol Score, BofA EPS Score, and Positioning Score, a higher number means the stock ranks higher in that category.

| | | | Implied | Implied move vs | Earnings straddle | Implied vol | BofA EPS | Fund | Short | Positioning | Aggregate |
|--------|--------------------------|------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| Ticker | Company Name | Report Date | move . | historya | premium ^b | Score | Scorec | holdings* | Interest* | Score | Score |
| JNJ | Johnson & Johnson | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 1.9% | -0.17 | 3.40 | -1.62 | 11.79 | -0.32 | -0.70 | -0.19 | 3.33 |
| AGNC | AGNC Investment | 22-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 2.4% | -0.46 | 1.45 | -0.50 | 0.22 | -0.82 | 1.09 | 0.95 | 0.23 |
| ADM | Archer-Daniels-Midland | 26-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 0.0% | -1.35 | 1.14 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.01 | -0.60 | -0.31 | -0.05 |
| WAL | Western Alliance Bancorp | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 4.4% | -0.65 | 3.54 | -1.45 | 0.24 | -0.82 | 0.27 | 0.55 | -0.22 |
| URI | United Rentals | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.5% | 0.59 | 8.73 | -4.66 | 3.68 | 1.63 | 0.47 | -0.58 | -0.52 |
| ISRG | Intuitive Surgical | 23-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.1% | -0.61 | 3.21 | -1.30 | 0.53 | 0.99 | -0.66 | -0.82 | -0.53 |
| IBM | Intl Business Machines | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.9% | -0.18 | 5.61 | -2.71 | 0.60 | -0.81 | -0.29 | 0.26 | -0.62 |
| NEE | NextEra Energy | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.4% | -0.45 | 6.74 | -3.15 | 1.34 | -0.35 | -0.66 | -0.15 | -0.65 |
| MMM | 3M | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.5% | 0.11 | 5.75 | -2.93 | 0.58 | -0.74 | -0.55 | 0.10 | -0.75 |
| VLO | Valero Energy | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.4% | 0.24 | 4.50 | -2.37 | -0.15 | -0.49 | -0.43 | 0.03 | -0.83 |
| HAL | Halliburton | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | 0.54 | 3.81 | -2.18 | 0.44 | 1.32 | -0.34 | -0.83 | -0.85 |
| DOW | Dow | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.2% | -0.17 | 5.36 | -2.60 | -0.07 | -0.67 | -0.50 | 0.08 | -0.86 |
| ABT | Abbott Laboratories | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.5% | -0.56 | 2.19 | -0.81 | -1.25 | 0.48 | -0.67 | -0.57 | -0.88 |
| BX | Blackstone | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | -0.53 | 6.02 | -2.74 | 0.03 | 0.69 | 0.20 | -0.25 | -0.99 |
| TSLA | Tesla | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.3% | -1.42 | 6.51 | -2.54 | -0.43 | -0.22 | -0.42 | -0.10 | -1.02 |
| CSX | CSX | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.1% | 0.24 | 3.29 | -1.76 | -0.92 | 0.51 | -0.63 | -0.57 | -1.08 |
| T | AT&T | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 4.2% | -0.82 | 5.44 | -2.31 | -1.21 | -0.84 | -0.67 | 0.09 | -1.14 |
| TMUS | T-Mobile | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.0% | -0.32 | 10.45 | -5.07 | 1.58 | 0.60 | 0.10 | -0.25 | -1.25 |
| FCX | Freeport-McMoRan | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.2% | -0.20 | 4.87 | -2.34 | -0.72 | 0.85 | -0.62 | -0.74 | -1.26 |
| VZ | Verizon | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | -0.21 | 7.26 | -3.52 | -0.82 | -0.72 | -0.67 | 0.02 | -1.44 |
| GD | General Dynamics | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.5% | 0.32 | 7.18 | -3.75 | -0.02 | 0.71 | -0.63 | -0.67 | -1.48 |
| CL | Colgate-Palmolive | 26-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 1.9% | -0.28 | 7.77 | -3.74 | -1.10 | -0.37 | -0.67 | -0.15 | -1.67 |
| LRCX | Lam Research | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.1% | -0.25 | 9.57 | -4.66 | -0.57 | 0.29 | -0.48 | -0.38 | -1.87 |
| LUV | Southwest Airlines | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 5.9% | 0.88 | 8.73 | -4.81 | -0.64 | 1.30 | 0.26 | -0.52 | -1.99 |
| KLAC | KLA | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 4.9% | 0.40 | 8.94 | -4.67 | -0.31 | 1.55 | -0.65 | -1.10 | -2.02 |
| UNP | Union Pacific | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | -0.10 | 10.78 | -5.34 | -0.30 | 0.44 | -0.57 | -0.50 | -2.05 |
| ELV | Elevance Health | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 4.4% | 0.40 | 9.26 | -4.83 | -0.95 | 0.13 | -0.65 | -0.39 | -2.05 |
| UAL | United Airlines | 22-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.5% | -0.41 | 9.92 | -4.76 | -0.79 | 1.59 | 0.33 | -0.63 | -2.06 |
| DHI | Dr Horton | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.8% | 0.77 | 7.78 | -4.28 | -1.21 | 0.91 | -0.65 | -0.78 | -2.09 |
| AXP | American Express | 26-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.5% | -0.30 | 11.11 | -5.40 | -0.48 | 0.34 | -0.53 | -0.44 | -2.11 |
| NSC | Norfolk Southern | 26-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 4.3% | 0.88 | 9.69 | -5.29 | -0.66 | 0.34 | -0.66 | -0.50 | -2.15 |
| LMT | Lockheed Martin | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.5% | -0.12 | 13.22 | -6.55 | 0.20 | -0.33 | -0.63 | -0.15 | -2.16 |
| INTC | Intel | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 6.3% | -0.60 | 11.88 | -5.64 | -0.45 | 0.23 | -0.61 | -0.42 | -2.17 |
| V | Visa | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.0% | -0.15 | 15.79 | -7.82 | 0.21 | 1.23 | 2.46 | 0.62 | -2.33 |
| LVS | Las Vegas Sands | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.2% | 0.40 | 13.78 | -7.09 | 0.33 | 0.46 | -0.49 | -0.48 | -2.41 |
| WDC | Western Digital | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.9% | 0.91 | 17.26 | -9.09 | 0.58 | -0.82 | 0.10 | 0.46 | -2.68 |
| NOW | ServiceNow | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.1% | -0.08 | 15.44 | -7.68 | 0.45 | 1.37 | -0.64 | -1.00 | -2.75 |
| COF | Capital One | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 4.6% | -0.16 | 11.60 | -5.72 | -1.35 | 1.98 | -0.40 | -1.19 | -2.75 |
| CMCSA‡ | Comcast | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 4.2% | -0.33 | 16.15 | -7.91 | -0.43 | 1.20 | -0.69 | -0.95 | -3.09 |
| TXN | Texas Instruments | 23-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.8% | 0.32 | 15.69 | -8.01 | -0.68 | 0.67 | -0.58 | -0.62 | -3.10 |
| NOC | Northrop Grumman | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | 0.20 | 14.34 | -7.27 | -0.68 | 2.23 | -0.59 | -1.41 | -3.12 |
| GE | General Electric | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 5.0% | 0.10 | 15.76 | -7.93 | -0.39 | 2.44 | -0.63 | -1.53 | -3.28 |
| PG | Procter & Gamble | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.6% | -0.37 | 19.61 | -9.62 | -0.67 | -0.40 | -0.84 | -0.22 | -3.50 |
| NFLX | Netflix | 23-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 7.4% | -0.71 | 29.65 | -14.47 | 0.16 | 1.90 | -0.47 | -1.19 | -5.16 |
| HUM | Humana | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.6% | 0.36 | 3.69 | -2.03 | -14.79 | 0.81 | -0.50 | -0.66 | -5.82 |

Source: BofA Securities, Bloomberg, FactSet. Data as of 19-Jan-2024. * Z-score. ‡Name appears in our equity strategists' positive surprise screen. a current implied move vs the average return on earnings day over the last 8 quarters (Z-score). b compares the current cost of next week's straddle with the average cost of the weekly straddles over the last 3m (Z-score). BofA EPS estimate vs consensus (Z-score). Fund holdings as of 31-Dec-2023. Note: Implied vol Score, BofA EPS Score, and Positioning Score, a higher number means the stock ranks higher in that category. This is a screen and not a recommended list either individually or as a group of stocks and options. Investors should consider the fundamentals of the companies and their own individual circumstances / objectives before making any investment decisions.



Exhibit 3: Long Puts: companies rank higher if they have low implied vol, low BofA EPS estimates, and are lightly shorted and/or heavily ownedThe companies are ranked by how cheap it is to position with puts for a potential earnings surprise. For Implied vol Score, BofA EPS Score, and Positioning Score, a higher number means the stock ranks higher in that category.

| Ticker | Company Name | Report Date | Implied move | Implied move vs history ^a | Earnings straddle premium ^b | Implied vol Score | BofA EPS Score ^c | Fund holdings* | Short Interest* | Positioning Score | Aggregate Score |
|--------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|--|--|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| ZION | Zions Bancorp | 22-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 2.6% | -0.97 | 3.48 | -1.25 | -0.42 | -0.83 | 0.61 | -0.72 | -0.80 |
| AAL | American Airlines | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 5.5% | 0.89 | 7.49 | -4.19 | 0.58 | -0.17 | 0.82 | -0.50 | -1.37 |
| KMB | Kimberly-Clark | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.8% | -0.01 | 11.15 | -5.57 | 0.94 | -0.33 | -0.71 | 0.19 | -1.48 |
| RTX | RTX | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.4% | -0.15 | 16.48 | -8.17 | -0.89 | 1.24 | 0.15 | 0.54 | -2.84 |

Source: BofA Securities, Bloomberg, FactSet. Data as of 19-Jan-2024. * Z-score. a current implied move vs the average return on earnings day over the last 8 quarters (Z-score). b compares the current cost of next week's straddle with the average cost of the weekly straddles over the last 3 m (Z-score). BofA EPS estimate vs consensus (Z-score). Fund holdings as of 31-Dec-2023. Note: Implied vol Score, BofA EPS Score, and Positioning Score, a higher number means the stock ranks higher in that category. This is a screen and not a recommended list either individually or as a group of stocks and options. Investors should consider the fundamentals of the companies and their own individual circumstances / objectives before making any investment decisions.

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Exhibit 4: Short Calls: companies rank higher if they have high implied vol, low BofA EPS estimates, and are lightly shorted and/or heavily ownedThe companies are ranked by how expensive it is to position with calls for a potential earnings surprise. For Implied vol Score, BofA EPS Score, and Positioning Score, a higher number means the stock ranks higher in that category.

| Tickei | Company Name | Report Date | Implied move | Implied move vs history ^a | Earnings straddle premium ^b | Implied vol Score | BofA EPS Score ^c | Fund holdings* | Short Interest* | Positioning Score | Aggregate Score |
|--------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| RTX | RTX | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.4% | -0.15 | 16.48 | 8.17 | -0.89 | 1.24 | 0.15 | 0.54 | 2.61 |
| KMB | Kimberly-Clark | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.8% | -0.01 | 11.15 | 5.57 | 0.94 | -0.33 | -0.71 | 0.19 | 2.23 |
| AAL | American Airlines | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 5.5% | 0.89 | 7.49 | 4.19 | 0.58 | -0.17 | 0.82 | -0.50 | 1.43 |
| ZION | Zions Bancorp | 22-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 2.6% | -0.97 | 3.48 | 1.25 | -0.42 | -0.83 | 0.61 | -0.72 | 0.04 |

Source: BofA Securities, Bloomberg, FactSet. Data as of 19-Jan-2024. * Z-score. a current implied move vs the average return on earnings day over the last 8 quarters (Z-score). b compares the current cost of next week's straddle with the average cost of the weekly straddles over the last 3m (Z-score). BofA EPS estimate vs consensus (Z-score). Fund holdings as of 31-Dec-2023. Note: Implied vol Score, BofA EPS Score, and Positioning Score, a higher number means the stock ranks higher in that category. This is a screen and not a recommended list either individually or as a group of stocks and options. Investors should consider the fundamentals of the companies and their own individual circumstances / objectives before making any investment decisions.



Exhibit 5: Short Puts: companies rank higher if they have high implied vol, high BofA EPS estimates, and are heavily shorted and/or lightly ownedThe companies are ranked by how expensive it is to position with puts for a potential earnings surprise. For Implied vol Score, BofA EPS Score, and Positioning Score, a higher number means the stock ranks higher in that category.

| Ticker | Company Name | Report Date | Implied move | Implied move vs history ^a | Earnings straddle premium ^b | Implied vol Score | BofA EPS Score ^c | Fund holdings* | Short Interest* | Positioning Score | Aggregate Score |
|--------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--|--|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| NFLX | Netflix | 23-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 7.4% | -0.71 | 29.65 | 14.47 | 0.16 | 1.90 | -0.47 | -1.19 | 4.48 |
| JNJ | Johnson & Johnson | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 1.9% | -0.17 | 3.40 | 1.62 | 11.79 | -0.32 | -0.70 | -0.19 | 4.41 |
| WDC | Western Digital | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.9% | 0.17 | 17.26 | 9.09 | 0.58 | -0.82 | 0.10 | 0.46 | 3.38 |
| PG | Procter & Gamble | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.6% | -0.37 | 19.61 | 9.62 | -0.67 | -0.40 | -0.84 | -0.22 | 2.91 |
| V | Visa | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.0% | -0.15 | 15.79 | 7.82 | 0.21 | 1.23 | 2.46 | 0.62 | 2.88 |
| URI | United Rentals | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.5% | 0.59 | 8.73 | 4.66 | 3.68 | 1.63 | 0.47 | -0.58 | 2.59 |
| NOW | ServiceNow | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.1% | -0.08 | 15.44 | 7.68 | 0.45 | 1.37 | -0.64 | -1.00 | 2.38 |
| LVS | Las Vegas Sands | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.2% | 0.40 | 13.78 | 7.09 | 0.33 | 0.46 | -0.49 | -0.48 | 2.31 |
| TXN | Texas Instruments | 23-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.8% | 0.32 | 15.69 | 8.01 | -0.68 | 0.67 | -0.58 | -0.62 | 2.24 |
| LMT | Lockheed Martin | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.5% | -0.12 | 13.22 | 6.55 | 0.20 | -0.33 | -0.63 | -0.15 | 2.20 |
| CMCSA‡ | Comcast | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 4.2% | -0.33 | 16.15 | 7.91 | -0.43 | 1.20 | -0.69 | -0.95 | 2.18 |
| TMUS | T-Mobile | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.0% | -0.32 | 10.45 | 5.07 | 1.58 | 0.60 | 0.10 | -0.25 | 2.13 |
| GE | General Electric | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 5.0% | 0.10 | 15.76 | 7.93 | -0.39 | 2.44 | -0.63 | -1.53 | 2.00 |
| NOC | Northrop Grumman | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | 0.20 | 14.34 | 7.27 | -0.68 | 2.23 | -0.59 | -1.41 | 1.72 |
| INTC | Intel | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 6.3% | -0.60 | 11.88 | 5.64 | -0.45 | 0.23 | -0.61 | -0.42 | 1.59 |
| UNP | Union Pacific | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | -0.10 | 10.78 | 5.34 | -0.30 | 0.44 | -0.57 | -0.50 | 1.51 |
| AXP | American Express | 26-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.5% | -0.30 | 11.11 | 5.40 | -0.48 | 0.34 | -0.53 | -0.44 | 1.50 |
| NEE | NextEra Energy | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.4% | -0.45 | 6.74 | 3.15 | 1.34 | -0.35 | -0.66 | -0.15 | 1.44 |
| NSC | Norfolk Southern | 26-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 4.3% | 0.88 | 9.69 | 5.29 | -0.66 | 0.34 | -0.66 | -0.50 | 1.38 |
| LRCX | Lam Research | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.1% | -0.25 | 9.57 | 4.66 | -0.57 | 0.29 | -0.48 | -0.38 | 1.24 |
| LUV | Southwest Airlines | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 5.9% | 0.88 | 8.73 | 4.81 | -0.64 | 1.30 | 0.26 | -0.52 | 1.22 |
| MMM | 3M | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.5% | 0.11 | 5.75 | 2.93 | 0.58 | -0.74 | -0.55 | 0.10 | 1.20 |
| IBM | Intl Business Machines | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.9% | -0.18 | 5.61 | 2.71 | 0.60 | -0.81 | -0.29 | 0.26 | 1.19 |
| ELV | Elevance Health | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 4.4% | 0.40 | 9.26 | 4.83 | -0.95 | 0.13 | -0.65 | -0.39 | 1.17 |
| UAL | United Airlines | 22-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.5% | -0.41 | 9.92 | 4.76 | -0.79 | 1.59 | 0.33 | -0.63 | 1.11 |
| KLAC | KLA | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 4.9% | 0.40 | 8.94 | 4.67 | -0.31 | 1.55 | -0.65 | -1.10 | 1.09 |
| COF | Capital One | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 4.6% | -0.16 | 11.60 | 5.72 | -1.35 | 1.98 | -0.40 | -1.19 | 1.06 |
| GD | General Dynamics | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.5% | 0.32 | 7.18 | 3.75 | -0.02 | 0.71 | -0.63 | -0.67 | 1.02 |
| VZ | Verizon | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | -0.21 | 7.26 | 3.52 | -0.82 | -0.72 | -0.67 | 0.02 | 0.91 |
| DOW | Dow | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.2% | -0.17 | 5.36 | 2.60 | -0.07 | -0.67 | -0.50 | 0.08 | 0.87 |
| BX | Blackstone | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | -0.53 | 6.02 | 2.74 | 0.03 | 0.69 | 0.20 | -0.25 | 0.84 |
| CL | Colgate-Palmolive | 26-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 1.9% | -0.28 | 7.77 | 3.74 | -1.10 | -0.37 | -0.67 | -0.15 | 0.83 |
| DHI | Dr Horton | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.8% | 0.77 | 7.78 | 4.28 | -1.21 | 0.91 | -0.65 | -0.78 | 0.76 |
| VLO | Valero Energy | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.4% | 0.24 | 4.50 | 2.37 | -0.15 | -0.49 | -0.43 | 0.03 | 0.75 |
| WAL | Western Alliance Bancorp | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 4.4% | -0.65 | 3.54 | 1.45 | 0.24 | -0.82 | 0.27 | 0.55 | 0.74 |
| TSLA | Tesla | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.3% | -1.42 | 6.51 | 2.54 | -0.43 | -0.22 | -0.42 | -0.10 | 0.67 |
| HAL | Halliburton | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | 0.54 | 3.81 | 2.18 | 0.44 | 1.32 | -0.34 | -0.83 | 0.60 |
| AGNC | AGNC Investment | 22-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 2.4% | -0.46 | 1.45 | 0.50 | 0.22 | -0.82 | 1.09 | 0.95 | 0.56 |
| T | AT&T | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 4.2% | -0.82 | 5.44 | 2.31 | -1.21 | -0.84 | -0.67 | 0.09 | 0.40 |
| ISRG | Intuitive Surgical | 23-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.1% | -0.61 | 3.21 | 1.30 | 0.53 | 0.99 | -0.66 | -0.82 | 0.33 |
| FCX | Freeport-McMoRan | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.2% | -0.20 | 4.87 | 2.34 | -0.72 | 0.85 | -0.62 | -0.74 | 0.29 |
| CSX | CSX | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.1% | 0.24 | 3.29 | 1.76 | -0.92 | 0.51 | -0.63 | -0.57 | 0.09 |
| ADM | Archer-Daniels-Midland | 26-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 0.0% | -1.35 | 1.14 | -0.10 | 0.06 | 0.01 | -0.60 | -0.31 | -0.12 |
| ABT | Abbott Laboratories | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.5% | -0.56 | 2.19 | 0.81 | -1.25 | 0.48 | -0.67 | -0.57 | -0.34 |
| HUM | Humana | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.6% | 0.36 | 3.69 | 2.03 | -14.79 | 0.81 | -0.50 | -0.66 | -4.47 |

Source: BofA Securities, Bloomberg, FactSet. Data as of 19-Jan-2024. * Z-score. ‡Name appears in our equity strategists' positive surprise screen. ³ current implied move vs the average return on earnings day over the last 8 quarters (Z-score). b compares the current cost of next week's straddle with the average cost of the weekly straddles over the last 3m (Z-score). b GofA EPS estimate vs consensus (Z-score). Fund holdings as of 31-Dec-2023. Note: Implied vol Score, BofA EPS Score, and Positioning Score, a higher number means the stock ranks higher in that category. This is a screen and not a recommended list either individually or as a group of stocks and options. Investors should consider the fundamentals of the companies and their own individual circumstances / objectives before making any investment decisions.



Exhibit 6: Underlying DataData behind the Z-scores shown in Exhibits 1-5

| Tiekou | Company Name | Sorton | Domout Data | Implied | Average absolute move vs | Earnings straddle premium vs 3m | BofA EPS | Fund weight relative to index | Fund weight relative | Short | Days to |
|--------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|---------|--------------------------------|--|----------|--|----------------------------|----------|---------|
| Ticker | Company Name | Sector | Report Date | move | past 8Q | avg. | Estimate | | to sector | Interest | cover |
| ABT | Abbott Laboratories | Health Care | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.5% | 3.8% | 1.63 | 1.18 | 116.4% | 101.0% | 0.7% | 2.65 |
| ADM | Archer-Daniels- Midland | Consumer Staples | 26-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 0.0% | 2.7% | 1.14 | 1.67 | 76.0% | 103.0% | 1.6% | 2.37 |
| AGNC | AGNC Investment | Financials | 22-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 2.4% | 3.4% | 1.14 | 0.60 | 1.7% | 1.8% | 10.1% | 5.06 |
| AXP | American Express | Financials | 26-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.5% | 4.5% | 2.08 | 2.60 | 97.0% | 100.7% | 1.3% | 2.17 |
| BX | Blackstone | Financials | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | 4.4% | 1.49 | 1.00 | 126.1% | 130.9% | 5.3% | 9.42 |
| CL | Colgate-Palmolive | Consumer Staples | 26-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 1.9% | 2.4% | 1.43 | 0.84 | 44.7% | 60.6% | 1.3% | 2.37 |
| CMCSA | Comcast | Communication Services | | 4.2% | 5.4% | 2.21 | 0.77 | 167.4% | 130.5% | 1.0% | 2.28 |
| COF | Capital One | Financials | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 4.6% | 5.0% | 1.92 | 2.32 | 231.5% | 240.4% | 2.0% | 2.59 |
| CSX | CSX | Industrials | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.1% | 2.8% | 1.60 | 0.43 | 113.5% | 111.2% | 0.9% | 1.73 |
| DHI | Dr Horton | | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.8% | 2.9% | 1.72 | 2.73 | 161.5% | 154.5% | 1.9% | 2.17 |
| DOW | Dow | Materials | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.2% | 2.5% | 1.55 | 0.40 | 9.0% | 9.9% | 1.6% | 2.75 |
| ELV | Elevance Health | Health Care | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 4.4% | 3.6% | 1.98 | 5.51 | 87.5% | 75.9% | 0.9% | 1.89 |
| FCX | Freeport-McMoRan | Materials | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.2% | 3.7% | 1.51 | 0.20 | 149.7% | 164.4% | 1.0% | 1.18 |
| GD | General Dynamics | Industrials | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.5% | 2.0% | 1.80 | 3.76 | 130.1% | 127.4% | 0.9% | 2.17 |
| GE | General Electric | Industrials | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 5.0% | 4.6% | 2.47 | 0.88 | 271.5% | 266.0% | 0.9% | 2.39 |
| HAL | Halliburton | Energy | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | 2.4% | 1.30 | 0.80 | 193.5% | 225.7% | 2.8% | 3.37 |
| HUM | Humana | Health Care | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.6% | 2.8% | 1.77 | -0.01 | 144.0% | 125.0% | 1.7% | 1.14 |
| IBM | | Information Technology | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.9% | 4.3% | 2.64 | 3.81 | 11.8% | 11.7% | 3.0% | 6.65 |
| INTC | Intel | Information Technology | | 6.3% | 7.4% | 2.36 | 0.44 | 93.1% | 92.4% | 1.6% | 1.72 |
| ISRG | Intuitive Surgical | Health Care | 23-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.1% | 7.4% | 2.01 | 1.50 | 158.3% | 137.4% | 0.8% | 1.66 |
| JNJ | Johnson & Johnson | Health Care | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 1.9% | 2.2% | 1.43 | 2.50 | 50.2% | 43.5% | 0.6% | 2.02 |
| KLAC | KLA | | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 4.9% | 3.9% | 1.85 | 5.86 | 196.4% | 195.1% | 1.4% | 2.28 |
| LMT | Lockheed Martin | Industrials | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.5% | 2.8% | 2.02 | 7.31 | 45.0% | 44.1% | 0.9% | 2.29 |
| LRCX | Lam Research | Information Technology | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.1% | 5.7% | 2.11 | 7.01 | 97.4% | 96.7% | 2.2% | 2.98 |
| LUV | Southwest Airlines | Industrials | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 5.9% | 3.7% | 1.82 | 0.08 | 178.3% | 174.7% | 6.0% | 3.92 |
| LVS | Las Vegas Sands | Consumer Discretionary | | 5.2% | 4.7% | 1.99 | 0.64 | 121.0% | 115.8% | 2.9% | 2.36 |
| MMM | 3M | Industrials | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.5% | 3.3% | 1.84 | 2.33 | 11.2% | 10.9% | 1.4% | 2.35 |
| NEE | NextEra Energy | Utilities | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.4% | 4.8% | 1.67 | 0.55 | 39.0% | 57.3% | 1.2% | 2.20 |
| NFLX | Netflix | Communication Services | 23-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 7.4% | 14.2% | 3.08 | 2.26 | 223.1% | 173.9% | 2.5% | 2.59 |
| NOC | Northrop Grumman | Industrials | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | 2.6% | 1.97 | 5.69 | 254.5% | 249.4% | 1.1% | 2.46 |
| NOW | ServiceNow | Information Technology | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.1% | 5.4% | 2.23 | 2.84 | 181.7% | 180.4% | 1.5% | 3.03 |
| NSC | Norfolk Southern | Industrials | 26-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 4.3% | 2.8% | 1.82 | 2.82 | 100.1% | 98.0% | 0.8% | 1.59 |
| PG | Procter & Gamble | Consumer Staples | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.6% | 3.1% | 2.05 | 1.68 | 42.1% | 57.0% | 0.6% | 2.04 |
| Т | AT&T | Communication Services | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 4.2% | 6.5% | 2.12 | 0.52 | 4.4% | 3.4% | 1.2% | 2.15 |
| TMUS | T-Mobile | Communication Services | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.0% | 4.1% | 2.03 | 2.04 | 119.7% | 93.3% | 6.3% | 6.79 |
| TSLA | Tesla | Consumer Discretionary | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.3% | 8.9% | 1.49 | 0.70 | 59.2% | 56.7% | 3.4% | 0.85 |
| TXN | Texas Instruments | Information Technology | 23-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.8% | 3.2% | 2.14 | 1.46 | 127.1% | 126.2% | 1.7% | 2.85 |
| UAL | United Airlines | Industrials | 22-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.5% | 6.6% | 1.88 | 1.58 | 202.2% | 198.1% | 6.5% | 2.40 |
| UNP | Union Pacific | Industrials | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | 3.3% | 1.96 | 2.53 | 108.0% | 105.8% | 1.3% | 3.17 |
| URI | United Rentals | Industrials | 24-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.5% | 3.8% | 1.92 | 15.02 | 205.1% | 201.0% | 7.2% | 7.65 |
| V | Visa | Financials | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 3.0% | 3.5% | 2.17 | 2.35 | 169.9% | 176.4% | 17.6% | 51.30 |
| VLO | Valero Energy | Energy | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.4% | 2.1% | 1.23 | 2.92 | 39.2% | 45.7% | 2.3% | 2.51 |
| VZ | Verizon | Communication Services | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.0% | 3.7% | 2.00 | 1.05 | 14.3% | 11.2% | 1.1% | 1.99 |
| | Western Alliance | | | | | | | | | | |
| WAL | Bancorp | Financials | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 4.4% | 8.5% | 1.43 | 1.91 | 1.6% | 1.7% | 5.7% | 4.34 |
| WDC | Western Digital | 0) | 25-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 5.9% | 3.5% | 2.14 | -1.05 | 10.6% | 10.6% | 4.7% | 3.08 |
| AAL | American Airlines | Industrials | 25-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 5.5% | 3.6% | 1.68 | 0.06 | 58.3% | 57.1% | 9.3% | 1.62 |
| KMB | Kimberly-Clark | Consumer Staples | 24-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 2.8% | 2.8% | 2.07 | 1.50 | 47.6% | 64.5% | 1.1% | 2.13 |
| RTX | RTX | Industrials | 23-Jan (Bef-mkt) | 3.4% | 3.9% | 2.22 | 1.27 | 173.0% | 169.5% | 5.4% | 10.48 |
| ZION | Zions Bancorp | Financials | 22-Jan (Aft-mkt) | 2.6% | 5.7% | 1.45 | 1.05 | 0.6% | 0.6% | 7.5% | 4.89 |

Source: BofA Securities, Bloomberg, FactSet. Data as of 19-Jan-2024. The column 'earnings straddle premium vs 3m avg.' compares the current cost of next week's straddle with the average cost of the weekly straddles over the last 3m. Fund holdings as of 31-Dec-2023.



Methodology

Starting from the universe of Russell 1000 stocks expected to report earnings during the week of 22-Jan (and which have listed weekly options), we rank the stocks based on:

- Option-based measures: how expensive vs history are calls and puts expiring on the Friday after earnings
- Fundamental measures: how this quarter's BofA EPS estimates compare to the Bloomberg consensus
- Positioning measures: how heavily owned or shorted the underlying stocks are

To be included, stocks must have weekly options that trade on average more than \$1 million notional per day.

Stocks rated Buy/Neutral by BofA fundamental analysts are included in the Long Calls and Short Puts screens. Stocks with BofA Underperform ratings are included in the Short Calls and Long Puts screens.

The inputs to the screens are the following:

- **Option-based measures:** how cheap or expensive options are going into earnings.
 - Implied move vs history: A stock's implied move around this quarter's earnings release, compared to the realized moves on earnings days in the last 8 quarters (or however many quarters a stock has been listed for, if less than 8). Realized moves are the 1-day moves from the close prior to the earnings announcement to the following close.
 - Earnings straddle premium: The cost of a straddle expiring Friday of earnings week, compared to the average cost of that stock's weekly straddle over the last 3 months
- **Fundamental BofA estimates:** how the stocks' BofA EPS estimates compare to other firms' estimates (Bloomberg consensus).
 - The BofA EPS Score column is formatted such that a higher number yields a higher ranking. In other words, a high BofA EPS vs consensus yields a higher ranking in the Long Calls and Short Puts screens, and a lower ranking in the Long Puts and Short Calls screens.
- Positioning measures: how heavily owned or shorted the underlying stocks are.
 - Fund holdings: A stock's average weight in fund holdings (from 13F reports, compiled by FactSet), relative to stocks in both the same sector and the Russell 1000 index (average of the two)
 - Short interest: A stock's estimated short interest as a percentage of float (reported with a 2-day lag), relative to stocks in both the same sector and the Russell 1000 index (average of the two)

The scores for each category and the aggregate score are computed as follows:

Options Score:

- Long calls: average[-(Implied move vs history), -(Earnings straddle premium)]
- Long puts: average[-(Implied move vs history), -(Earnings straddle premium)]
- Short calls: average[+(Implied move vs history), +(Earnings straddle premium)]
- Short puts: average[+(Implied move vs history), +(Earnings straddle premium)]s



BofA EPS Score:

- Long calls: + BofA EPS estimates vs consensus
- Long puts: BofA EPS estimates vs consensus
- Short calls: BofA EPS estimates vs consensus
- Short puts: + BofA EPS estimates vs consensus

Positioning Score:

- **Long calls:** average[-(Fund holdings), +(Short interest)]
- Long puts: average[+(Fund holdings), -(Short interest)]
- **Short calls:** average[+(Fund holdings), -(Short interest)]
- **Short puts:** average[-(Fund holdings), +(Short interest)]

Aggregate Score is the average of *Implied vol Score*, *BofA EPS Score*, and *Positioning Score*.

Note: These screens are intended to be an indicative metric only and may not be used for reference purposes or as a measure of performance for any financial instrument or contract, or otherwise relied upon by third parties for any other purpose, without the prior written consent of BofA Global Research. These screens were not created to act as benchmarks.



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