

Residential REITs

BofA's Monthly Residential Starts & Permits tracker

Industry Overview

We expect multi-family starts to continue to trend lower

We expect multi-family starts to trend lower over the course of the next 6 months. Multi-family development deals are starting to get pulled given macro uncertainty, higher costs of capital and still elevated construction costs. If this trend continues it will be positive for supply growth in 2025-26. We note that most projects that will be delivered in 2024 have already been green-lighted and funded.

Focus on the trailing 6-months for insights into supply

Monthly starts and permits data is volatile. As a result, we like to focus on rolling averages (Exhibit 1). We find the rolling 6-month average as the most insightful into future supply. The 6-month average level of multi-family permits are -25.8% lower from the prior 6 months. Interestingly, some markets are seeing sizable upward trends (Austin, Phoenix, and San Diego).

Exhibit 1: Monthly data and T3M, T6M and T12M average changes

Permits and starts levels are trending down in general

| | Monthly data | | T3M avg. | | T6M avg. | | T12M avg. |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | Current | Prior | Δ 3M/3M% | Δ Y/Y% | Δ 6M/6M% | Δ Y/Y% | Δ Y/Y% |
| Starts (in '000) | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,331 | 1,562 | 9.1% ▲ | 6.8% ▲ | -2.0% ▼ | -1.0% ▼ | -6.7% ▼ |
| Multi-family | 314 | 489 | 5.9% ▲ | -25.4% ▼ | -25.8% ▼ | -29.9% ▼ | -15.7% ▼ |
| Permits (in '000) | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,470 | 1,493 | -1.8% ▼ | 6.4% ▲ | 2.6% ▲ | 0.5% ▲ | -9.2% ▼ |
| Multi-family | 405 | 445 | -12.3% ▼ | -24.7% ▼ | -12.7% ▼ | -25.0% ▼ | -21.8% ▼ |
| Gateway permits | | | | | | | |
| Boston | 1,271 | 1,318 | 24.5% ▲ | -3.0% ▼ | -7.5% ▼ | -15.6% ▼ | -25.0% ▼ |
| Houston | 5,342 | 4,553 | -15.7% ▼ | -9.7% ▼ | -3.4% ▼ | -8.4% ▼ | -12.8% ▼ |
| Los Angeles | 2,272 | 2,204 | 3.2% ▲ | 13.5% ▲ | -3.6% ▼ | -6.7% ▼ | -7.2% ▼ |
| New York | 5,214 | 2,442 | -2.2% ▼ | -0.8% ▼ | -10.7% ▼ | -8.9% ▼ | -24.8% ▼ |
| San Diego | 683 | 447 | -17.2% ▼ | 77.8% ▲ | 89.4% ▲ | 88.8% ▲ | 24.7% ▲ |
| San Francisco | 397 | 374 | -33.2% ▼ | -20.6% ▼ | -19.9% ▼ | -25.9% ▼ | -22.0% ▼ |
| San Jose | 345 | 235 | -11.3% ▼ | 58.5% ▲ | -28.3% ▼ | 5.8% ▲ | 14.5% ▲ |
| Seattle | 1,397 | 1,371 | -10.7% ▼ | -15.2% ▼ | -14.1% ▼ | -16.0% ▼ | -29.8% ▼ |
| Washington D.C. | 1,724 | 1,705 | -3.4% ▼ | -25.7% ▼ | -5.1% ▼ | -32.9% ▼ | -30.7% ▼ |
| Sunbelt permits | | | | | | | |
| Atlanta | 3,162 | 2,612 | -3.5% ▼ | -23.3% ▼ | -14.5% ▼ | -22.5% ▼ | -16.8% ▼ |
| Austin | 3,622 | 3,396 | -15.8% ▼ | 46.4% ▲ | 36.9% ▲ | 38.5% ▲ | -4.4% ▼ |
| Charlotte | 1,762 | 2,552 | -19.2% ▼ | 3.5% ▲ | -1.7% ▼ | 25.2% ▲ | 13.3% ▲ |
| Dallas | 6,097 | 4,596 | 4.2% ▲ | 3.2% ▲ | 0.4% ▼ | -3.9% ▼ | -13.7% ▼ |
| Miami | 1,735 | 1,405 | -22.1% ▼ | -6.2% ▼ | -17.2% ▼ | 5.9% ▲ | 8.7% ▲ |
| Nashville | 1,709 | 1,389 | -18.5% ▼ | 37.5% ▲ | -15.1% ▼ | 55.0% ▲ | 42.0% ▲ |
| Phoenix | 4,942 | 3,568 | 3.4% ▲ | 65.5% ▲ | 26.2% ▲ | 45.7% ▲ | 11.6% ▲ |
| Tampa | 1,931 | 2,034 | 24.3% ▲ | -7.8% ▼ | 9.9% ▲ | -17.0% ▼ | -16.3% ▼ |

Source: Census Bureau, Haver Analytics

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

27 February 2024

Equity
United States
REITs

Joshua Dennerlein
Research Analyst
BofAS
+1 646 855 1681
joshua.dennerlein@bofa.com

Jeffrey Spector
Research Analyst
BofAS
+1 646 855 1363
jeff.spector@bofa.com

Daniel Byun
Research Analyst
BofAS
daniel.byun@bofa.com

REITs Team
BofAS

[See Team Page for List of Analysts](#)

Key terms:

MSA: Metropolitan Statistical Areas
T3M avg.: Trailing 3-Month average
T6M avg.: Trailing 6-Month average
T12M avg.: Trailing 12-Month average
TTM avg.: Trailing Twelve-Month Average
3M/3M: current 3-Month over prior 3-Month
6M/6M: current 6-Month over prior 6-Month
Y/Y: Year over Year
Δ: change
SA: Seasonally Adjusted
SAAR: Seasonally Adjusted at Annual rates
Thous: Thousands
AIRC: Apartment Income REIT Corp
AVB: AvalonBay Communities Inc
CPT: Camden Property Trust
EQR: Equity Residential
ESS: Essex Property Trust Inc
IRT: Independence Realty Trust Inc
MAA: Mid-America Apartment Communities Inc
UDR: UDR, Inc.
AMH: American Homes 4 Rent
INVH: Invitation Homes Inc

BofA Securities does and seeks to do business with issuers covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision. Refer to important disclosures on page 9 to 10.

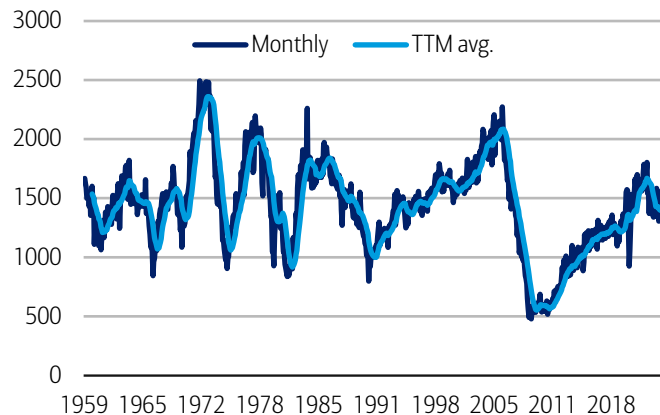
12664037

Timestamp: 27 February 2024 12:01AM EST

Starts

Exhibit 2: Housing Starts - Total (SAAR, Thous. Units)

Housing starts have slowly rebounded from their early 2000 low

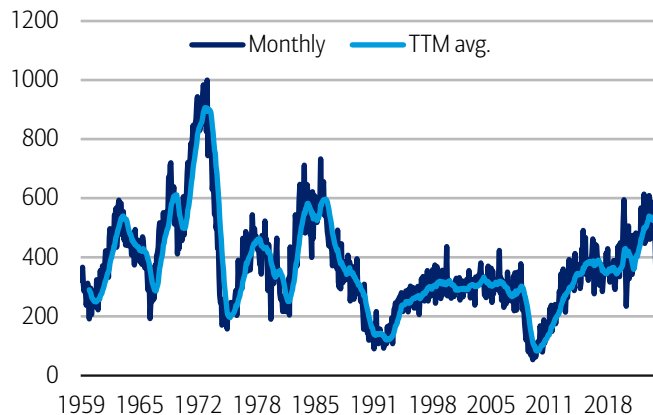


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 3: Housing Starts: 5 or More Units (SAAR, Thous. Units)

Housing starts of 5 or more units bounced back since 2009



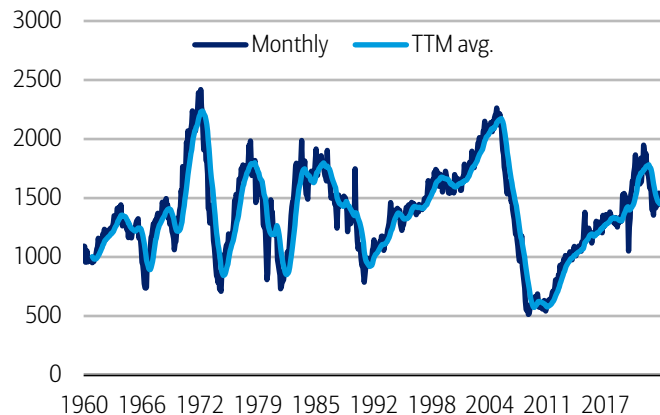
Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Permits

Exhibit 4: Permits - Total (SAAR, Thous. Units)

Permits are a leading indicator of housing starts

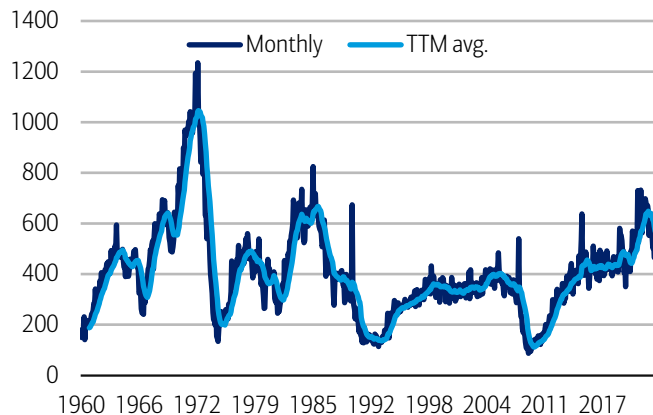


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 5: Permits: 5 or More Units (SAAR, Thous. Units)

Housing permits of 5 or more units bounced back since 2009



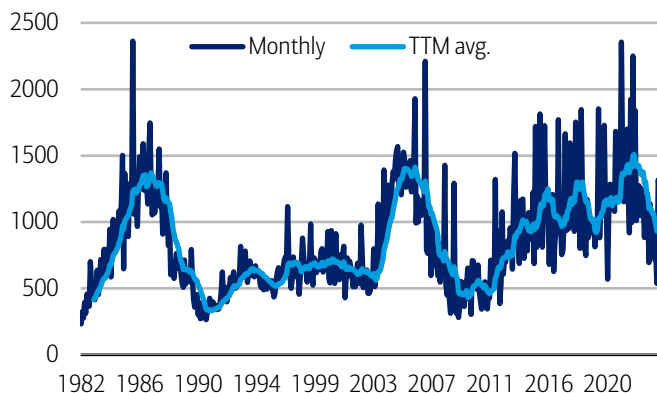
Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Permits by MSA - Gateway

Exhibit 6: Boston-Cambridge-Newton MA-NH (SA, Units)

Permits in the Boston metro bounced back since 2009

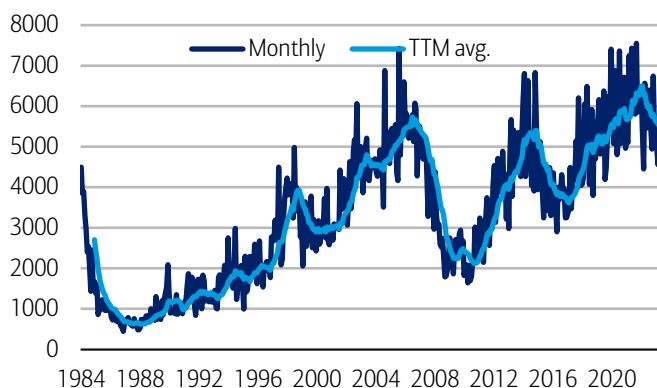


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 8: Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land TX (SA, Units)

Houston has seen a downward trend in permits

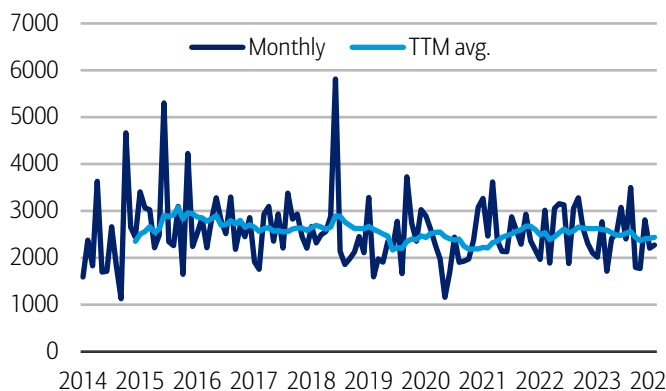


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 10: Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim CA (SA, Units)

Permits in the Los Angeles metro remain steady since 2014

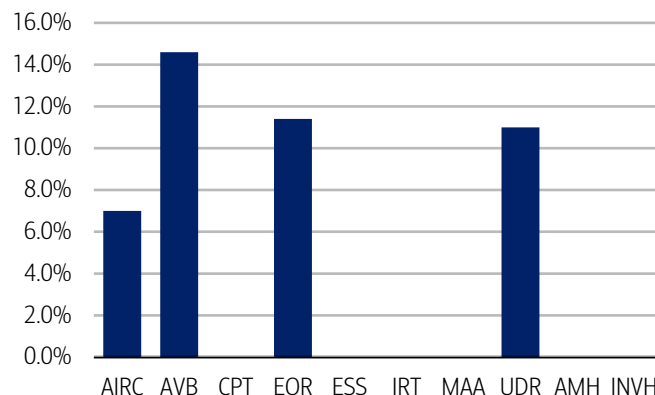


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 7: Residential REITs exposure to Boston metro

AVB has the largest exposure to the Boston metro

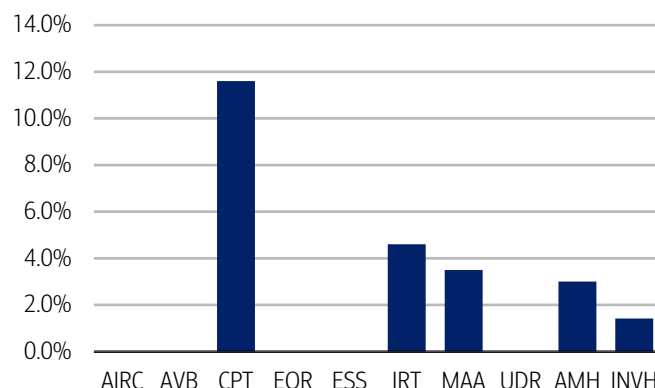


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 9: Residential REITs exposure to Houston metro

CPT has the largest exposure to the Houston metro

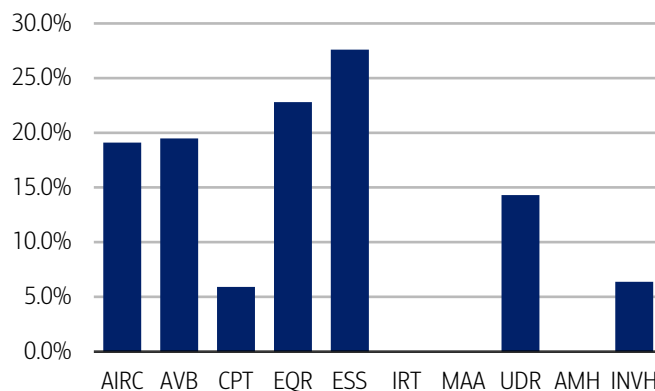


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 11: Residential REITs exposure to Los Angeles metro

ESS has the largest exposure to the Los Angeles metro

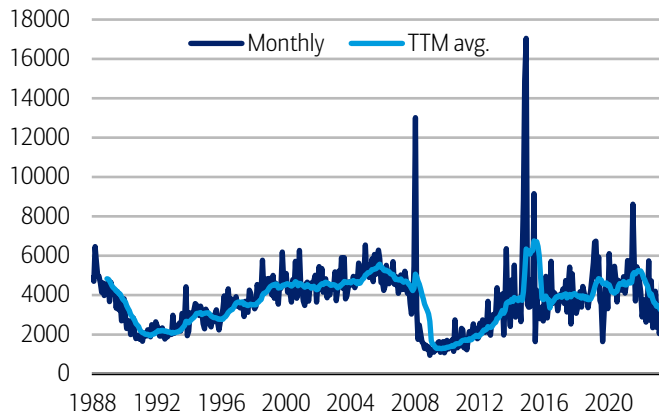


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 12: New York-Newark-Jersey City NY-NJ-PA (SA, Units)

Housing permits are below the 1990 levels

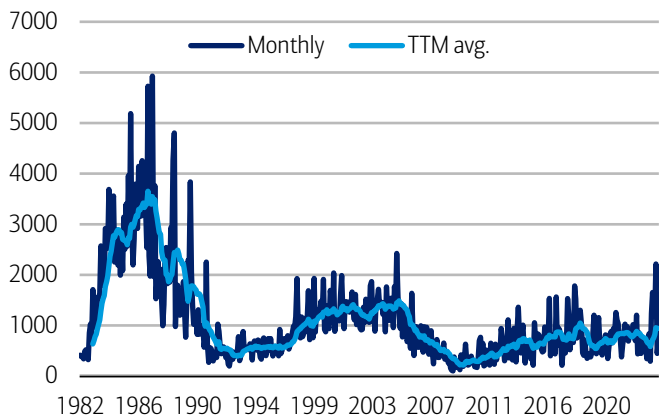


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 14: San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad CA (SA, Units)

San Diego has seen very little growth in permits

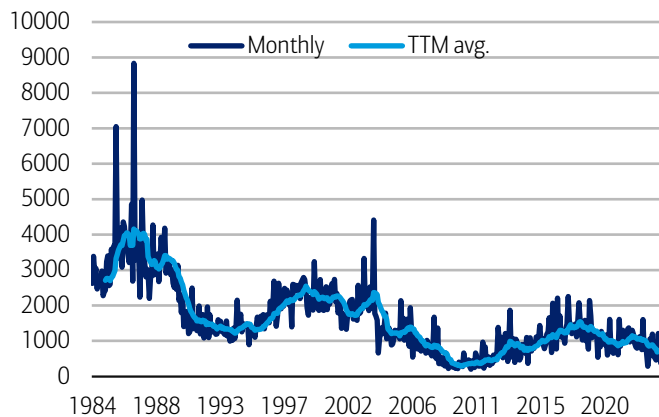


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 16: San Francisco-Oakland-Berkeley CA (SA, Units)

SF has seen very little growth in permits

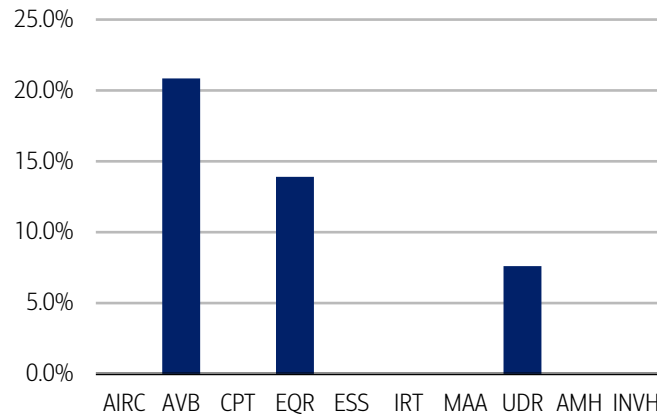


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 13: Residential REITs exposure to New York metro

AVB has the largest exposure to the New York metro

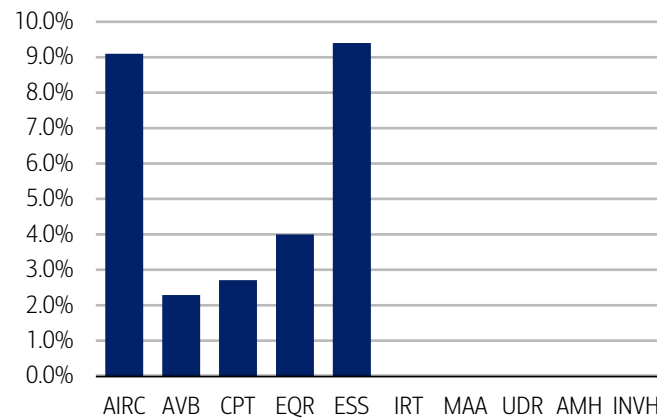


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 15: Residential REITs exposure to San Diego metro

ESS has the largest exposure to the San Diego metro

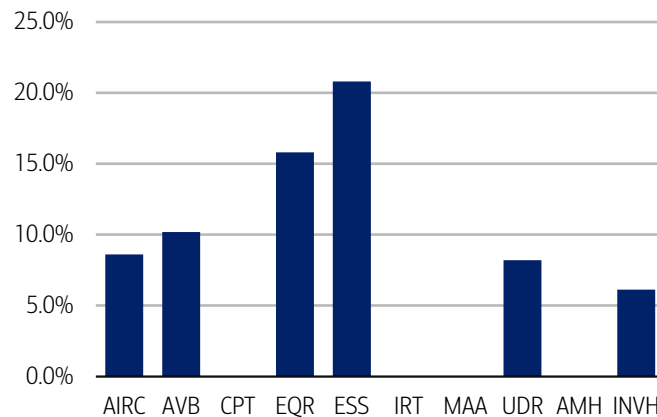


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 17: Residential REITs exposure to San Francisco metro

ESS has the largest exposure to the San Francisco metro

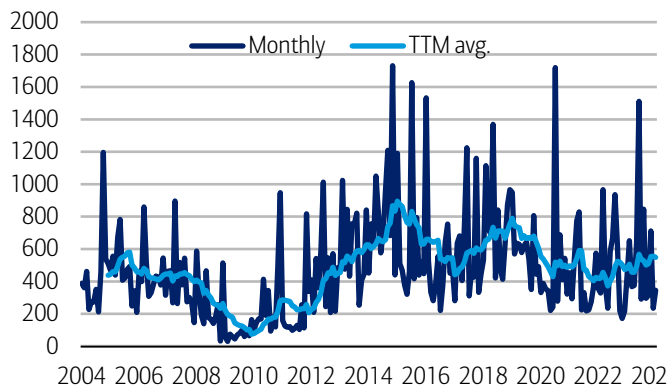


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 18: San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara CA (SA, Units)

San Jose has seen very little growth in permits

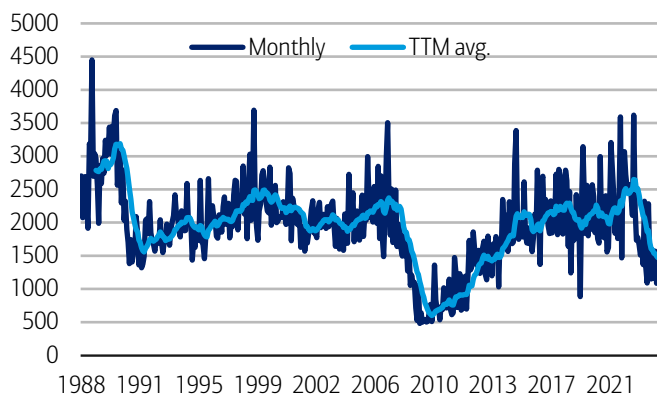


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 20: Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue WA (SA, Units)

Seattle has seen a downward trend in permits

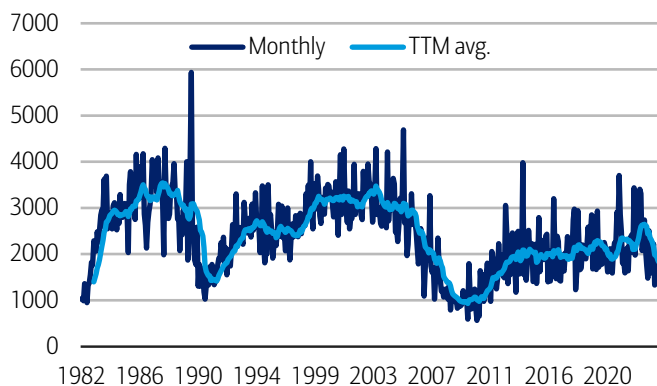


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 22: Washington-Arlington-Alexandria DC-VA-MD-WV (SA, Units)

D.C. has seen a downward trend in permits

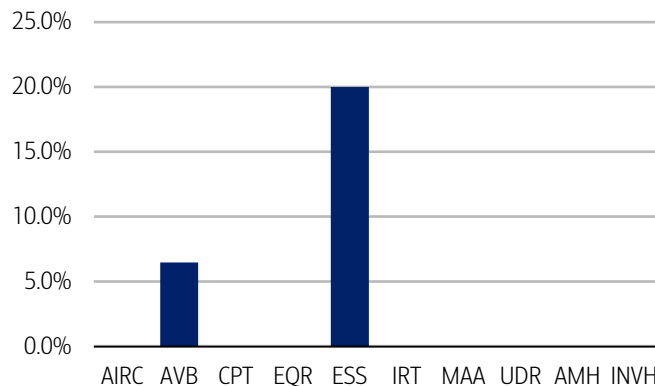


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 19: Residential REITs exposure to San Jose metro

ESS has the largest exposure to the San Jose metro

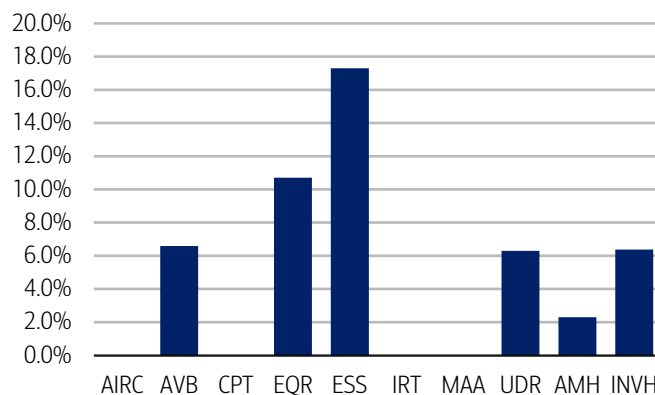


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 21: Residential REITs exposure to Seattle metro

ESS has the largest exposure to the Seattle metro

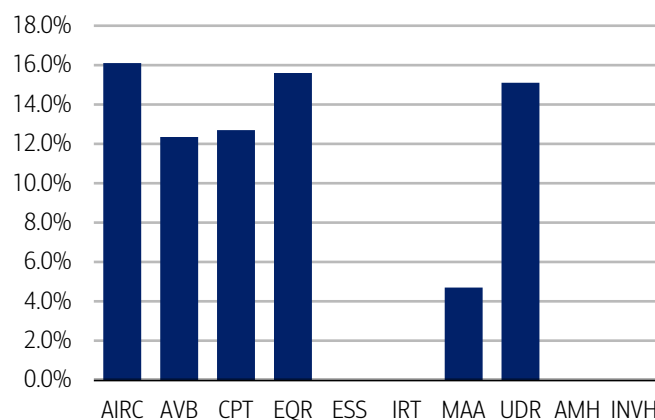


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 23: Residential REITs exposure to D.C. metro

AIRC has the largest exposure to the D.C. metro



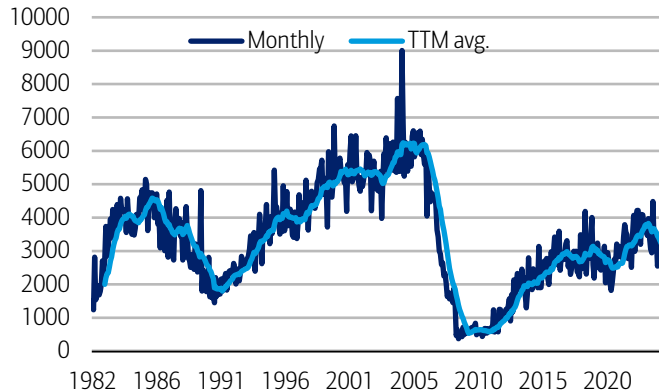
Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Permits by MSA - Sunbelt

Exhibit 24: Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Alpharetta GA (SA, Units)

Permits in the Atlanta metro steadily climbed since 2009

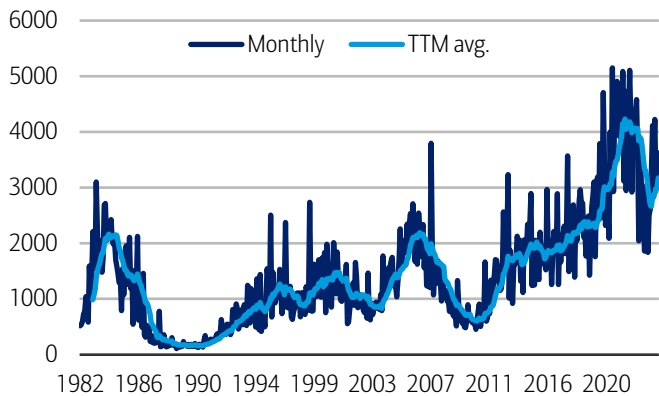


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 26: Austin-Round Rock-Georgetown TX (SA, Units)

Austin has seen an upward trend in permits

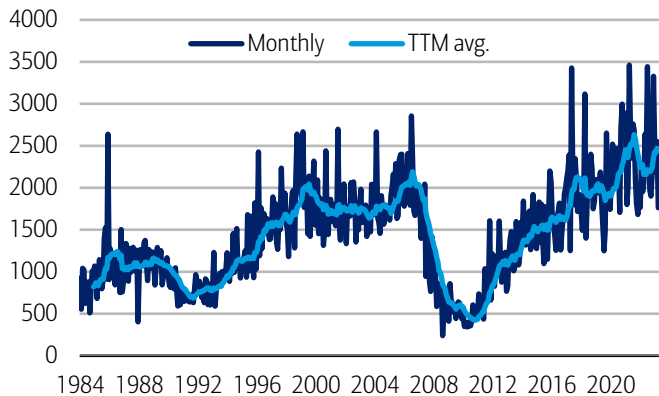


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 28: Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia NC-SC (SA, Units)

Permits in the Charlotte metro accelerated since 2011

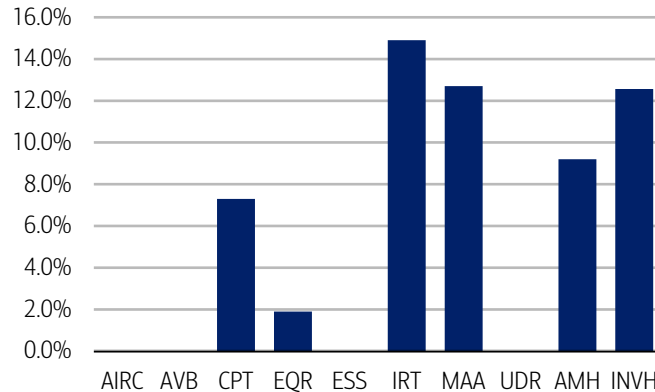


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 25: Residential REITs exposure to Atlanta metro

IRT has the largest exposure to the Atlanta metro

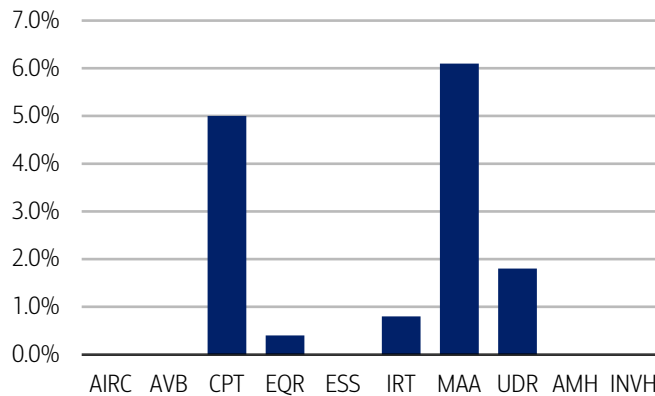


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 27: Residential REITs exposure to Austin metro

MAA has the largest exposure to the Austin metro

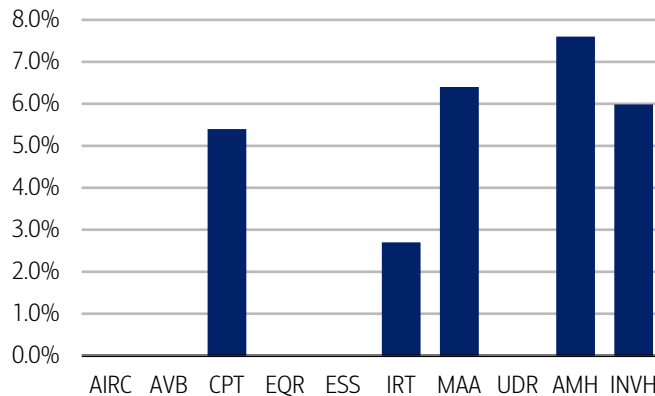


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 29: Residential REITs exposure to Charlotte metro

AMH has the largest exposure to the Charlotte metro

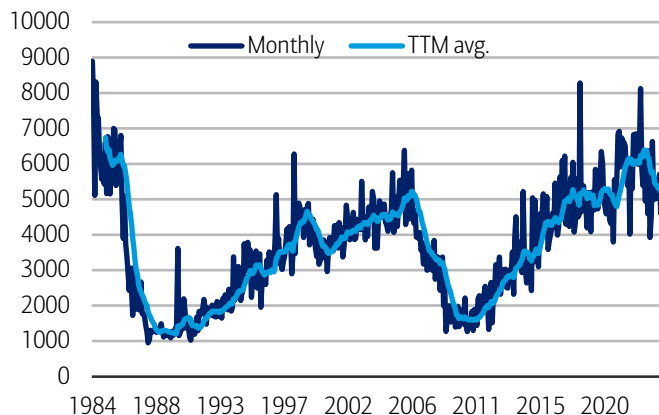


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 30: Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington TX (SA, Units)

Dallas has seen a downward trend in permits

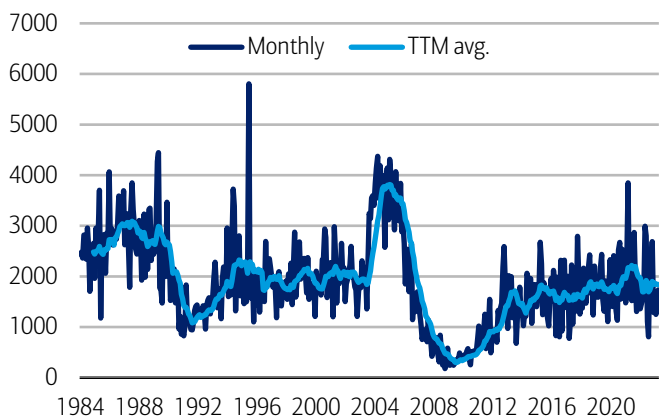


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 32: Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach FL (SA, Units)

Permits in the Miami metro remain steady since 2014

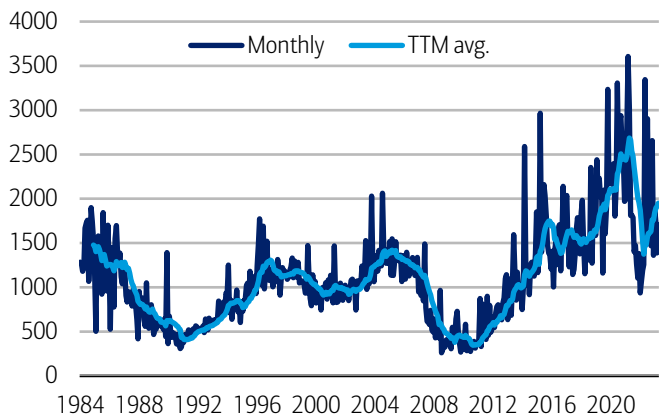


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 34: Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin TN (Units)

Permits in the Nashville metro accelerated since 2011

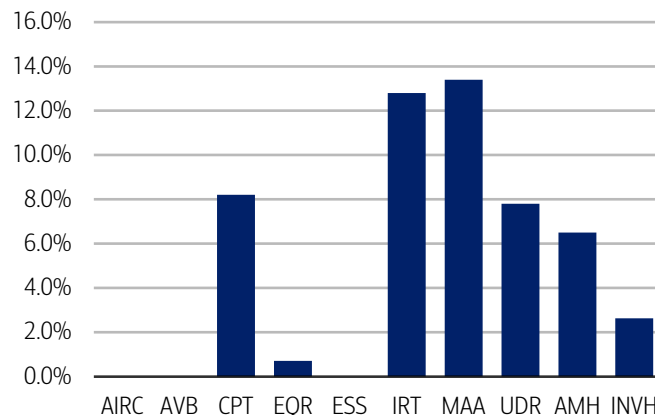


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 31: Residential REITs exposure to Dallas metro

MAA has the largest exposure to the Dallas metro

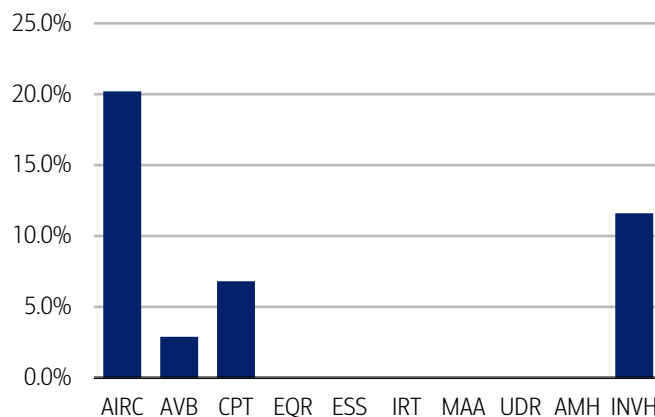


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 33: Residential REITs exposure to Miami metro

AIRC has the largest exposure to the Miami metro

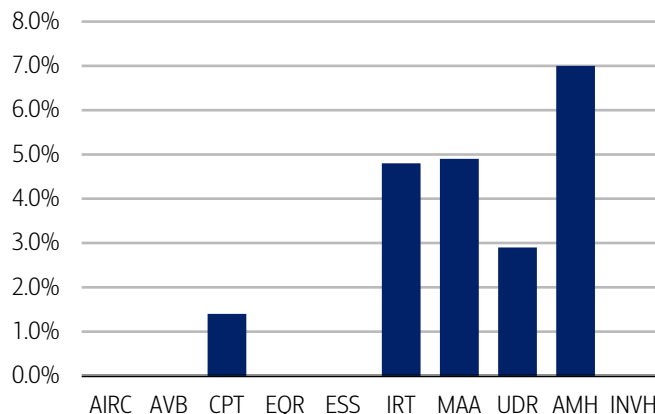


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 35: Residential REITs exposure to Nashville metro

AMH has the largest exposure to the Nashville metro

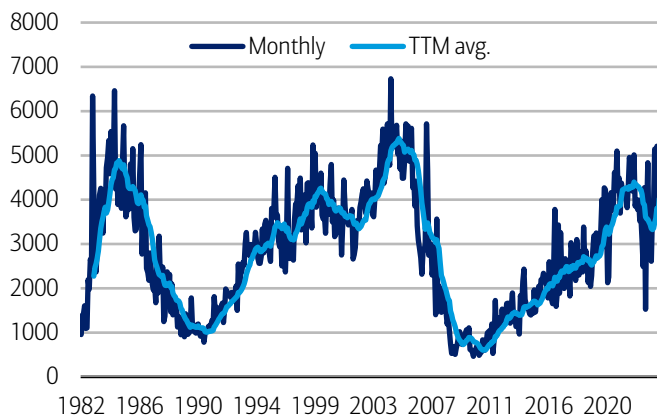


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 36: Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler AZ (SA, Units)

Phoenix has seen an upward trend in permits

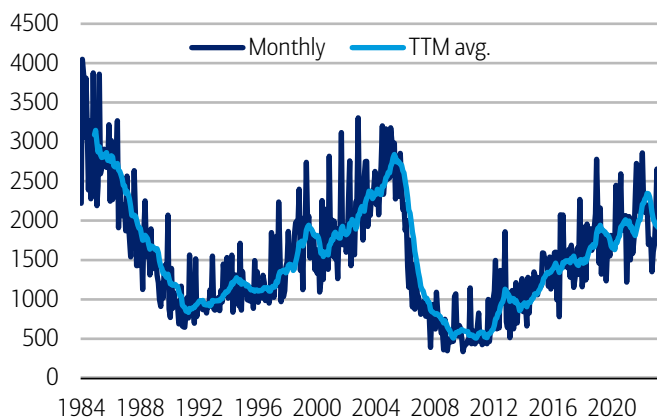


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 38: Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater FL (SA, Units)

Permits in the Tampa metro decelerated since 2011

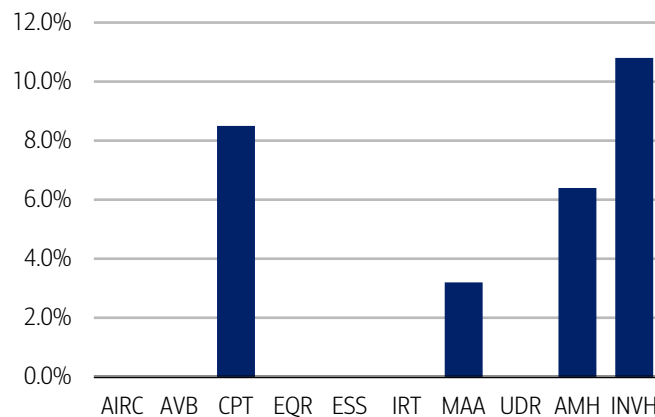


Source: Census Bureau

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 37: Residential REITs exposure to Phoenix metro

INVH has the largest exposure to the Phoenix metro

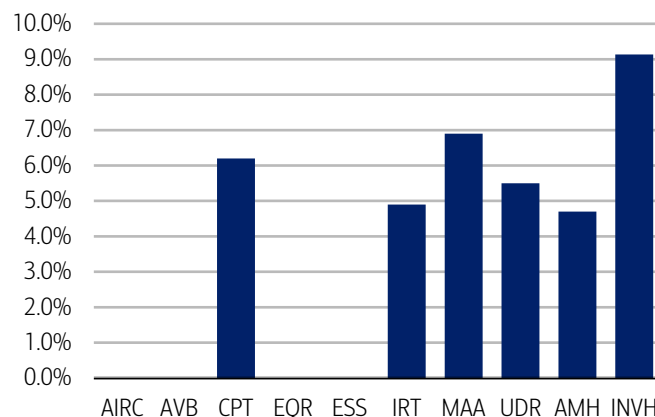


Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 39: Residential REITs exposure to Tampa metro

INVH has the largest exposure to the Tampa metro



Source: Company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Disclosures

Important Disclosures

BofA Global Research personnel (including the analyst(s) responsible for this report) receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of Bank of America Corporation, including profits derived from investment banking. The analyst(s) responsible for this report may also receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of the Bank's sales and trading businesses relating to the class of securities or financial instruments for which such analyst is responsible.

Other Important Disclosures

From time to time research analysts conduct site visits of covered issuers. BofA Global Research policies prohibit research analysts from accepting payment or reimbursement for travel expenses from the issuer for such visits.

Prices are indicative and for information purposes only. Except as otherwise stated in the report, for any recommendation in relation to an equity security, the price referenced is the publicly traded price of the security as of close of business on the day prior to the date of the report or, if the report is published during intraday trading, the price referenced is indicative of the traded price as of the date and time of the report and in relation to a debt security (including equity preferred and CDS), prices are indicative as of the date and time of the report and are from various sources including BofA Securities trading desks.

The date and time of completion of the production of any recommendation in this report shall be the date and time of dissemination of this report as recorded in the report timestamp.

Recipients who are not institutional investors or market professionals should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor before considering information in this report in connection with any investment decision, or for a necessary explanation of its contents.

Officers of BofAS or one or more of its affiliates (other than research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or in related investments.

Refer to [BofA Global Research policies relating to conflicts of interest](#).

"BofA Securities" includes BofA Securities, Inc. ("BofAS") and its affiliates. Investors should contact their BofA Securities representative or Merrill Global Wealth Management financial advisor if they have questions concerning this report or concerning the appropriateness of any investment idea described herein for such investor. "BofA Securities" is a global brand for BofA Global Research.

Information relating to Non-US affiliates of BofA Securities and Distribution of Affiliate Research Reports:

BofAS and/or Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated ("MLPF&S") may in the future distribute, information of the following non-US affiliates in the US (short name: legal name, regulator): Merrill Lynch (South Africa): Merrill Lynch South Africa (Pty) Ltd., regulated by The Financial Service Board; MLI (UK): Merrill Lynch International, regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): BofA Securities Europe SA is authorized by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers (AMF). BofA Securities Europe SA ("BofASE") with registered address at 51, rue La Boétie, 75008 Paris is registered under no 842 602 690 RCS Paris. In accordance with the provisions of French Code Monétaire et Financier (Monetary and Financial Code), BofASE is an établissement de crédit et d'investissement (credit and investment institution) that is authorised and supervised by the European Central Bank and the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers. BofASE's share capital can be found at www.bofamli.com/BofASEDisclaimer; BofA Europe (Milan): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Milan Branch, regulated by the Bank of Italy, the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Central Bank of Ireland (CBI); BofA Europe (Frankfurt): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Frankfurt Branch regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI; BofA Europe (Madrid): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Sucursal en España, regulated by the Bank of Spain, the ECB and the CBI; Merrill Lynch (Australia): Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited, regulated by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission; Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong): Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited, regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (HKSF); Merrill Lynch (Singapore): Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd, regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS); Merrill Lynch (Canada): Merrill Lynch Canada Inc, regulated by the Canadian Investment Regulatory Organization; Merrill Lynch (Mexico): Merrill Lynch Mexico, SA de CV, Casa de Bolsa, regulated by the Comisión Nacional Bancaria y de Valores; Merrill Lynch (Argentina): Merrill Lynch Argentina SA, regulated by Comisión Nacional de Valores; BofAS Japan: BofA Securities Japan Co., Ltd., regulated by the Financial Services Agency; Merrill Lynch (Seoul): Merrill Lynch International, LLC Seoul Branch, regulated by the Financial Supervisory Service; Merrill Lynch (Taiwan): Merrill Lynch Securities (Taiwan) Ltd., regulated by the Securities and Futures Bureau; BofAS India: BofA Securities India Limited, regulated by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI); Merrill Lynch (Israel): Merrill Lynch Israel Limited, regulated by Israel Securities Authority; Merrill Lynch (DIFC): Merrill Lynch International (DIFC Branch), regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA); Merrill Lynch (Brazil): Merrill Lynch S.A. Corretora de Títulos e Valores Mobiliários, regulated by Comissão de Valores Mobiliários; Merrill Lynch KSA Company: Merrill Lynch Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Company, regulated by the Capital Market Authority.

This information has been approved for publication and is distributed in the United Kingdom (UK) to professional clients and eligible counterparties (as each is defined in the rules of the FCA and the PRA) by MLI (UK), which is authorized by the PRA and regulated by the FCA and the PRA - details about the extent of our regulation by the FCA and PRA are available from us on request; has been approved for publication and is distributed in the European Economic Area (EEA) by BofASE (France), which is authorized by the ACPR and regulated by the ACPR and the AMF; has been considered and distributed in Japan by BofAS Japan, a registered securities dealer under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act in Japan, or its permitted affiliates; is issued and distributed in Hong Kong by Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) which is regulated by HKSF; is issued and distributed in Taiwan by Merrill Lynch (Taiwan); is issued and distributed in India by BofAS India; and is issued and distributed in Singapore to institutional investors and/or accredited investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations) by Merrill Lynch (Singapore) (Company Registration No 198602883D). Merrill Lynch (Singapore) is regulated by MAS. Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited (ABN 65 006 276 795), AFS License 235132 (MLEA) distributes this information in Australia only to 'Wholesale' clients as defined by s.761G of the Corporations Act 2001. With the exception of Bank of America N.A., Australia Branch, neither MLEA nor any of its affiliates involved in preparing this information is an Authorised Deposit-Taking Institution under the Banking Act 1959 nor regulated by the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority. No approval is required for publication or distribution of this information in Brazil and its local distribution is by Merrill Lynch (Brazil) in accordance with applicable regulations. Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is authorized and regulated by the DFSA. Information prepared and issued by Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is done so in accordance with the requirements of the DFSA conduct of business rules. BofA Europe (Frankfurt) distributes this information in Germany and is regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI. BofA Securities entities, including BofA Europe and BofASE (France), may outsource/delegate the marketing and/or provision of certain research services or aspects of research services to other branches or members of the BofA Securities group. You may be contacted by a different BofA Securities entity acting for and on behalf of your service provider where permitted by applicable law. This does not change your service provider. Please refer to the [Electronic Communications Disclaimers](#) for further information.

This information has been prepared and issued by BofAS and/or one or more of its non-US affiliates. The author(s) of this information may not be licensed to carry on regulated activities in your jurisdiction and, if not licensed, do not hold themselves out as being able to do so. BofAS and/or MLPF&S is the distributor of this information in the US and accepts full responsibility for information distributed to BofAS and/or MLPF&S clients in the US by its non-US affiliates. Any US person receiving this information and wishing to effect any transaction in any security discussed herein should do so through BofAS and/or MLPF&S and not such foreign affiliates. Hong Kong recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited in respect of any matters relating to dealing in securities or provision of specific advice on securities or any other matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. Singapore recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. For clients that are not accredited investors, expert investors or institutional investors Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd accepts full responsibility for the contents of this information distributed to such clients in Singapore.

General Investment Related Disclosures:

Taiwan Readers: Neither the information nor any opinion expressed herein constitutes an offer or a solicitation of an offer to transact in any securities or other financial instrument. No part of this report may be used or reproduced or quoted in any manner whatsoever in Taiwan by the press or any other person without the express written consent of BofA Securities.

This document provides general information only, and has been prepared for, and is intended for general distribution to, BofA Securities clients. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other financial instrument or any derivative related to such securities or instruments (e.g., options,

futures, warrants, and contracts for differences). This document is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of, and is not directed to, any specific person(s). This document and its content do not constitute, and should not be considered to constitute, investment advice for purposes of ERISA, the US tax code, the Investment Advisers Act or otherwise. Investors should seek financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in financial instruments and implementing investment strategies discussed or recommended in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Any decision to purchase or subscribe for securities in any offering must be based solely on existing public information on such security or the information in the prospectus or other offering document issued in connection with such offering, and not on this document.

Securities and other financial instruments referred to herein, or recommended, offered or sold by BofA Securities, are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and are not deposits or other obligations of any insured depository institution (including, Bank of America, N.A.). Investments in general and, derivatives, in particular, involve numerous risks, including, among others, market risk, counterparty default risk and liquidity risk. No security, financial instrument or derivative is suitable for all investors. Digital assets are extremely speculative, volatile and are largely unregulated. In some cases, securities and other financial instruments may be difficult to value or sell and reliable information about the value or risks related to the security or financial instrument may be difficult to obtain. Investors should note that income from such securities and other financial instruments, if any, may fluctuate and that price or value of such securities and instruments may rise or fall and, in some cases, investors may lose their entire principal investment. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Levels and basis for taxation may change.

This report may contain a short-term trading idea or recommendation, which highlights a specific near-term catalyst or event impacting the issuer or the market that is anticipated to have a short-term price impact on the equity securities of the issuer. Short-term trading ideas and recommendations are different from and do not affect a stock's fundamental equity rating, which reflects both a longer term total return expectation and attractiveness for investment relative to other stocks within its Coverage Cluster. Short-term trading ideas and recommendations may be more or less positive than a stock's fundamental equity rating.

BofA Securities is aware that the implementation of the ideas expressed in this report may depend upon an investor's ability to "short" securities or other financial instruments and that such action may be limited by regulations prohibiting or restricting "shortselling" in many jurisdictions. Investors are urged to seek advice regarding the applicability of such regulations prior to executing any short idea contained in this report.

Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or financial instrument mentioned herein. Investors in such securities and instruments, including ADRs, effectively assume currency risk.

BofAS or one of its affiliates is a regular issuer of traded financial instruments linked to securities that may have been recommended in this report. BofAS or one of its affiliates may, at any time, hold a trading position (long or short) in the securities and financial instruments discussed in this report.

BofA Securities, through business units other than BofA Global Research, may have issued and may in the future issue trading ideas or recommendations that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented herein. Such ideas or recommendations may reflect different time frames, assumptions, views and analytical methods of the persons who prepared them, and BofA Securities is under no obligation to ensure that such other trading ideas or recommendations are brought to the attention of any recipient of this information.

In the event that the recipient received this information pursuant to a contract between the recipient and BofAS for the provision of research services for a separate fee, and in connection therewith BofAS may be deemed to be acting as an investment adviser, such status relates, if at all, solely to the person with whom BofAS has contracted directly and does not extend beyond the delivery of this report (unless otherwise agreed specifically in writing by BofAS). If such recipient uses the services of BofAS in connection with the sale or purchase of a security referred to herein, BofAS may act as principal for its own account or as agent for another person. BofAS is and continues to act solely as a broker-dealer in connection with the execution of any transactions, including transactions in any securities referred to herein.

Copyright and General Information:

Copyright 2024 Bank of America Corporation. All rights reserved. IQdatabase® is a registered service mark of Bank of America Corporation. This information is prepared for the use of BofA Securities clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of BofA Securities. BofA Global Research information is distributed simultaneously to internal and client websites and other portals by BofA Securities and is not publicly-available material. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. Receipt and review of this information constitutes your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained herein (including any investment recommendations, estimates or price targets) without first obtaining express permission from an authorized officer of BofA Securities.

Materials prepared by BofA Global Research personnel are based on public information. Facts and views presented in this material have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Securities, including investment banking personnel. BofA Securities has established information barriers between BofA Global Research and certain business groups. As a result, BofA Securities does not disclose certain client relationships with, or compensation received from, such issuers. To the extent this material discusses any legal proceeding or issues, it has not been prepared as nor is it intended to express any legal conclusion, opinion or advice. Investors should consult their own legal advisers as to issues of law relating to the subject matter of this material. BofA Global Research personnel's knowledge of legal proceedings in which any BofA Securities entity and/or its directors, officers and employees may be plaintiffs, defendants, co-defendants or co-plaintiffs with or involving issuers mentioned in this material is based on public information. Facts and views presented in this material that relate to any such proceedings have not been reviewed by, discussed with, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Securities in connection with the legal proceedings or matters relevant to such proceedings.

This information has been prepared independently of any issuer of securities mentioned herein and not in connection with any proposed offering of securities or as agent of any issuer of any securities. None of BofAS or any of its affiliates or their research analysts has any authority whatsoever to make any representation or warranty on behalf of the issuer(s). BofA Global Research policy prohibits research personnel from disclosing a recommendation, investment rating, or investment thesis for review by an issuer prior to the publication of a research report containing such rating, recommendation or investment thesis.

Any information relating to the tax status of financial instruments discussed herein is not intended to provide tax advice or to be used by anyone to provide tax advice. Investors are urged to seek tax advice based on their particular circumstances from an independent tax professional.

The information herein (other than disclosure information relating to BofA Securities and its affiliates) was obtained from various sources and we do not guarantee its accuracy. This information may contain links to third-party websites. BofA Securities is not responsible for the content of any third-party website or any linked content contained in a third-party website. Content contained on such third-party websites is not part of this information and is not incorporated by reference. The inclusion of a link does not imply any endorsement by or any affiliation with BofA Securities. Access to any third-party website is at your own risk, and you should always review the terms and privacy policies at third-party websites before submitting any personal information to them. BofA Securities is not responsible for such terms and privacy policies and expressly disclaims any liability for them.

All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgment of the author as of the date of publication and are subject to change without notice. Prices also are subject to change without notice. BofA Securities is under no obligation to update this information and BofA Securities ability to publish information on the subject issuer(s) in the future is subject to applicable quiet periods. You should therefore assume that BofA Securities will not update any fact, circumstance or opinion contained herein.

Certain outstanding reports or investment opinions relating to securities, financial instruments and/or issuers may no longer be current. Always refer to the most recent research report relating to an issuer prior to making an investment decision.

In some cases, an issuer may be classified as Restricted or may be Under Review or Extended Review. In each case, investors should consider any investment opinion relating to such issuer (or its security and/or financial instruments) to be suspended or withdrawn and should not rely on the analyses and investment opinion(s) pertaining to such issuer (or its securities and/or financial instruments) nor should the analyses or opinion(s) be considered a solicitation of any kind. Sales persons and financial advisors affiliated with BofAS or any of its affiliates may not solicit purchases of securities or financial instruments that are Restricted or Under Review and may only solicit securities under Extended Review in accordance with firm policies.

Neither BofA Securities nor any officer or employee of BofA Securities accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential damages or losses arising from any use of this information.

Research Analysts

Jeffrey Spector

Research Analyst

BofAS

jeff.spector@bofa.com

Joshua Dennerlein

Research Analyst

BofAS

joshua.dennerlein@bofa.com

Camille Bonnel >>

Research Analyst

Merrill Lynch (Canada)

camille.bonnel@bofa.com

Daniel Byun

Research Analyst

BofAS

daniel.byun@bofa.com

Lizzy Doykan

Research Analyst

BofAS

lizzy.doykan@bofa.com

Steven Song

Research Analyst

BofAS

huainan.song@bofa.com

Farrell Granath

Research Analyst

BofAS

farrell.granath@bofa.com

Andrew Berger

Research Analyst

BofAS

andrew.berger2@bofa.com

>> Employed by a non-US affiliate of BofAS and is not registered/qualified as a research analyst under the FINRA rules. Refer to "Other Important Disclosures" for information on certain BofA Securities entities that take responsibility for the information herein in particular jurisdictions.