

IDEXX Laboratories

Solid '24 guide, despite 1Q (weather) headwinds. Gradual stabilization.

Reiterate Rating: NEUTRAL | PO: 600.00 USD | Price: 566.66 USD

Strong end to '23 w/ 7.8% total co. organic, \$2.32 EPS

IDEXX Laboratories (IDXX) reported a strong 4Q print. Organic sales growth was 7.8% y/y, with reported sales of \$902mn topping our \$888mn estimate. CAG organic recurring rev growth of 9.8% was roughly 100bps ahead. GM was 58.4% (-70bps vs BofAe) while OpM came in at 27.2% (+50bps vs BofAe) leading to EPS of \$2.32, 17c ahead of our est. (with +8c from favorable tax rate). Please see our <u>First Look</u> report for additional detail.

Initial '24 guide 'checks the box', despite moving pieces

Much of the call focused on the moving pieces included in IDXX's newly initiated FY'24 outlook. IDXX sees total organic growth of 7-10% (7.5%-10.5% for CAG recurring), and EPS of \$10.84-\$11.33 (\$11.09 mdpt, +10% yoy). A few moving pieces stood out to us: IDXX expects 5% net price benefit (we had anticipated closer to 6-7%), with vet visit volumes of roughly 0% for the year. For 1Q, mgmt. anticipated a -100bps headwind (-\$10mn in revenue) from severe weather in January (see our Friday note on weather hits).

Is there further upside in '24?

Assuming that the lower vet-visit data seen in January is due to weather and will recover & normalize as the year progresses, IDXX's guide seems reasonable and isn't too surprising. However, we do wonder if further upside is somewhat limited from here (particularly after today's +6.5% stock move). For example, while vet visits have gradually started to recover in 2023, it's too early to look for upside to a ~0% number this year. On price, IDXX has taken further price in the past (ie, August 2022), but our base case is that the January price increase is the only one for the year. And for the inVue Dx, 2024 contribution is likely to be limited (we est. ~\$10mn-\$15mn, in capital instruments only) due to late-year launch timing. Thus we think the guide is reasonable and captures the upside/downside risk from macro/vet visits, although EPS could be 15c -20c higher if stock-based-comp (SBC) benefits tax rate at a similar level to prior years.

Model largely unchanged; Reiterate Neutral, \$600 PO

Overall, the FY24 outlook was a well-received starting point for investors given choppy market data and worries on 1Q. We tweak our estimates to reflect the update, but our model is largely unchanged (incl. 2024 EPS – still \$11.10). Our PO remains \$600 (still roughly 54x 2024 EPS). As laid out above, we see relatively little further upside risk to our estimates, and with valuation already at a premium, we reiterate our Neutral rating.

Estimates (Dec) (US\$)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
EPS	8.03	10.06	11.10	12.60	14.00
EPS Change (YoY)	-6.7%	25.3%	10.3%	13.5%	11.1%
Consensus EPS (Bloomberg)			10.99	12.52	13.94
DPS	0	0	0	0	0
Valuation (Dec)					
P/E	65.6x	52.4x	47.5x	41.8x	37.7x
EV / EBITDA*	39.6x	33.7x	30.0x	26.8x	24.3x
Free Cash Flow Yield*	0.9%	1.7%	1.9%	2.2%	2.5%
* For full definitions of <i>iQmethod</i> sm measures, see page 4.					

BofA Securities does and seeks to do business with issuers covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

Refer to important disclosures on page 5 to 7. Analyst Certification on page 3. Price
Objective Basis/Risk on page 3.

05 February 2024

Equity

Key Changes		
(US\$)	Previous	Current
2025E Rev (m)	4,377.2	4,380.0
2026E Rev (m)	NA	4,800.0
2025E EPS	12.65	12.60
2026E EPS	NA	14.00

Michael Ryskin

Research Analyst BofAS +1 646 855 4373 michael.ryskin@bofa.com

Derik de Bruin

Research Analyst BofAS +1 646 855 3100 derik.de_bruin@bofa.com

Wolf Chanoff

Research Analyst BofAS +1 646 954 8482 wolf.chanoff@bofa.com

Stock Data

Price	566.66 USD
Price Objective	600.00 USD
Date Established	12-Jan-2024
Investment Opinion	B-2-9
52-Week Range	372.50 USD - 568.30 USD
Mrkt Val (mn) / Shares Out	47,576 USD / 84.0
(mn)	
Free Float	99.0%
Average Daily Value (mn)	241.02 USD
BofA Ticker / Exchange	IDXX / NAS
Bloomberg / Reuters	IDXX US / IDXX.OQ
ROE (2024E)	55.1%
Net Dbt to Eqty (Dec-2023A)	11.4%
ESGMeter™	High

ESGMeter is not indicative of a company's future stock price performance and is not an investment recommendation or rating. ESGMeter is independent of BofA Global Research's equity investment rating, volatility risk rating, income rating, and price objective for that company. For full details, refer to "BofA ESGMeter Methodology".

CAG: companion animal group

iQprofile[™] IDEXX Laboratories

(US\$ Millions)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026
Return on Capital Employed	44.6%	45.7%	37.8%	34.2%	29.49
Return on Equity	104.6%	80.7%	55.1%	45.4%	36.29
Operating Margin	26.7%	30.0%	30.4%	31.3%	31.69
Free Cash Flow	394	773	859	996	1,10
Q method SM – Quality of Earnings*					
(US\$ Millions)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026
Cash Realization Ratio	0.8x	1.1x	1.1x	1.1x	1.1
Asset Replacement Ratio	1.3x	1.2x	1.3x	1.1x	1.1
Tax Rate	21.0%	20.4%	22.0%	22.0%	22.0°
Net Debt-to-Equity Ratio	95.6%	11.4%	0.4%	-27.6%	-44.2
Interest Cover	NA	NA	NA	NA	N
Income Statement Data (Dec)					
(US\$ Millions)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026
Sales	3,367	3,661	3,990	4,380	4,80
% Change	4.7%	8.7%	9.0%	9.8%	9.6
Gross Profit	2,004	2,190	2,411	2,660	2,93
% Change	6.1%	9.3%	10.1%	10.3%	10.2
EBITDA	1,123	1,321	1,482	1,661	1,82
% Change	-1.6%	17.7%	12.2%	12.0%	10.1
Net Interest & Other Income	(39)	(36)	(27)	(31)	(3
Net Income (Adjusted)	679	845	926	1,045	1,15
% Change	-8.8%	24.4%	9.6%	12.9%	10.4
US\$ Millions)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	202
Net Income from Cont Operations (GAAP)	679	845	926	1,045	1,15
Depreciation & Amortization	112	112	146	160	17
Change in Working Capital	0	0	(67)	(79)	(8
Deferred Taxation Charge	(35)	(25)	0	0	
Other Adjustments, Net	(213)	(25)	40	44	4
Capital Expenditure	(149)	(134)	(186)	(175)	(19
Free Cash Flow		770	050		
	394	773	859	996	1,10
% Change	-38.0%	96.1%	859 11.1%	15.9%	10.6
% Change Share / Issue Repurchase					10.6
	-38.0%	96.1%	11.1%	15.9%	10.6
Share / Issue Repurchase	-38.0% (820)	96.1% (72)	11.1% (248)	15.9% (296)	1,10 10.69 (29
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt	-38.0% (820)	96.1% (72) 0	11.1% (248) 0	15.9% (296) 0	10.6
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt Balance Sheet Data (Dec)	-38.0% (820)	96.1% (72) 0	11.1% (248) 0	15.9% (296) 0	10.6
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt Balance Sheet Data (Dec)	- 38.0% (820) 0 431	96.1% (72) 0 (404)	11.1% (248) 0 (500)	15.9% (296) 0	10.6 6 (29-
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt Balance Sheet Data (Dec) (US\$ Millions)	-38.0% (820) 0 431	96.1% (72) 0 (404)	11.1% (248) 0 (500)	15.9% (296) 0 0	10.6° (29:
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt Balance Sheet Data (Dec) (US\$ Millions) Cash & Equivalents	-38.0% (820) 0 431 2022A 113	96.1% (72) 0 (404) 2023A 454	11.1% (248) 0 (500) 2024E 616	15.9% (296) 0 0 0	202 0 2,24
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt Balance Sheet Data (Dec) (US\$ Millions) Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets	-38.0% (820) 0 431 2022A 113 401	96.1% (72) 0 (404) 2023A 454 457	11.1% (248) 0 (500) 2024E 616 499	15.9% (296) 0 0 0 2025E 1,372 547	202 0 2,24 60
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt Balance Sheet Data (Dec) US\$ Millions) Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables	-38.0% (820) 0 431 2022A 113 401 588	96.1% (72) 0 (404) 2023A 454 457 584	11.1% (248) 0 (500) 2024E 616 499 715	15.9% (296) 0 0 0 2025E 1,372 547 784	202 : 2,24 60 86
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt Balance Sheet Data (Dec) (US\$ Millions) Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets Property, Plant & Equipment	-38.0% (820) 0 431 2022A 113 401 588 649	96.1% (72) 0 (404) 2023A 454 457 584 702	11.1% (248) 0 (500) 2024E 616 499 715 742	15.9% (296) 0 0 0 2025E 1,372 547 784 757	202 0 2,22 60 86 77
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt Balance Sheet Data (Dec) (US\$ Millions) Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets Property, Plant & Equipment Other Non-Current Assets	-38.0% (820) 0 431 2022A 113 401 588 649 996	96.1% (72) 0 (404) 2023A 454 457 584 702 1,062	11.1% (248) 0 (500) 2024E 616 499 715 742 1,062	15.9% (296) 0 0 0 2025E 1,372 547 784 757 1,062	202 0 2,22 60 86 77
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt Balance Sheet Data (Dec) (US\$ Millions) Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets Property, Plant & Equipment Other Non-Current Assets Total Assets	-38.0% (820) 0 431 2022A 113 401 588 649 996 2,747	96.1% (72) 0 (404) 2023A 454 457 584 702 1,062 3,260	11.1% (248) 0 (500) 2024E 616 499 715 742 1,062 3,634	15.9% (296) 0 0 0 2025E 1,372 547 784 757 1,062 4,524	202 2,2 ² 60 86 77 1,06 5,53
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt Balance Sheet Data (Dec) (US\$ Millions) Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets Property, Plant & Equipment Other Non-Current Assets Total Assets Short-Term Debt	-38.0% (820) 0 431 2022A 113 401 588 649 996 2,747 0	96.1% (72) 0 (404) 2023A 454 457 584 702 1,062 3,260 0	11.1% (248) 0 (500) 2024E 616 499 715 742 1,062 3,634 0	15.9% (296) 0 0 0 2025E 1,372 547 784 757 1,062 4,524 0	202 2,24 60 86 77 1,06 5,53
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt Balance Sheet Data (Dec) (US\$ Millions) Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets Property, Plant & Equipment Other Non-Current Assets Total Assets Short-Term Debt Other Current Liabilities Long-Term Debt	-38.0% (820) 0 431 2022A 113 401 588 649 996 2,747 0 1,236	96.1% (72) 0 (404) 2023A 454 457 584 702 1,062 3,260 0 952	11.1% (248) 0 (500) 2024E 616 499 715 742 1,062 3,634 0 931	15.9% (296) 0 0 0 2025E 1,372 547 784 757 1,062 4,524 0 980	202 0 2,24 60 86 77 1,06 5,53
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt Balance Sheet Data (Dec) (US\$ Millions) Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets Property, Plant & Equipment Other Non-Current Assets Total Assets Short-Term Debt Other Current Liabilities	-38.0% (820) 0 431 2022A 113 401 588 649 996 2,747 0 1,236 694 208	96.1% (72) 0 (404) 2023A 454 457 584 702 1,062 3,260 0 952 623 201	11.1% (248) 0 (500) 2024E 616 499 715 742 1,062 3,634 0 931 623	15.9% (296) 0 0 0 2025E 1,372 547 784 757 1,062 4,524 0 980 623 201	202 0 2,24 60 86 77 1,06 5,53
Share / Issue Repurchase Cost of Dividends Paid Change in Debt Balance Sheet Data (Dec) (US\$ Millions) Cash & Equivalents Trade Receivables Other Current Assets Property, Plant & Equipment Other Non-Current Assets Total Assets Short-Term Debt Other Current Liabilities Long-Term Debt Other Non-Current Liabilities	-38.0% (820) 0 431 2022A 113 401 588 649 996 2,747 0 1,236 694	96.1% (72) 0 (404) 2023A 454 457 584 702 1,062 3,260 0 952 623	11.1% (248) 0 (500) 2024E 616 499 715 742 1,062 3,634 0 931 623 201	15.9% (296) 0 0 0 2025E 1,372 547 784 757 1,062 4,524 0 980 623	202(2,2 ⁴ 60 86

Company Sector

Healthcare Technology & Distribution

Company Description

IDXX is a leading provider of diagnostic and information technology products and services for pet and production animal health, water quality and milk safety, and human point-of-care diagnostics.

Investment Rationale

IDXX is a market leader, and thanks to a rich new product cycle and positive trends in the companion animal health market, the company looks well positioned to continue its strong growth trajectory. However, near-term challenges and tough comparisons limit upside in 2024.

Stock Data

Average Daily Volume

425,336

Quarterly Earnings Estimates

	2023	2024
Q1	2.55A	2.60E
Q2	2.67A	2.96E
Q3	2.53A	2.86E
Q4	2.32A	2.67E



Price objective basis & risk

IDEXX Laboratories (IDXX)

IDXX shares are trading at a significant premium to the broader animal health peer group and many other high growth healthcare companies. However, given the many positive secular and product tailwinds the company currently enjoys, we believe a premium valuation is justified. Our \$600 PO is based on roughly 54x our 2024E EPS estimate, which is in-line with (but at the higher end of) the company's historic valuation range, which we feel is justified given current macro and company-specific concerns.

Downside risks to our PO are continued market challenges from ongoing Coronavirus outbreak, lower spending on vet services in the event of an economic slowdown, slower-than-expected uptake of new products or OUS expansion, competition, lower-than-expected margin expansion, weather disruptions, and currency fluctuations.

Upside risks are a faster recovery in core vet volume trends in the US and abroad.

Analyst Certification

I, Michael Ryskin, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.

US - Life Science, Diagnostic Tools and Animal Health Coverage Cluster

Investment rating	Company	BofA Ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
BUY				
	Avantor, Inc.	AVTR	AVTR US	Michael Ryskin
	Bruker Corporation	BRKR	BRKR US	Derik de Bruin
	Certara	CERT	CERT US	Michael Ryskin
	Charles River Laboratories	CRL	CRL US	Derik de Bruin
	Exact Sciences	EXAS	EXAS US	Derik de Bruin
	Guardant Health	GH	GH US	Derik de Bruin
	ICON plc	ICLR	ICLR US	Derik de Bruin
	IQVIA Holdings Inc	IQV	IQV US	Derik de Bruin
	LabCorp	LH	LH US	Derik de Bruin
	Maravai	MRVI	MRVI US	Michael Ryskin
	Qiagen	QGEN	QGEN US	Derik de Bruin
	Qiagen N.V.	XQGNF	QIA GY	Derik de Bruin
	Quest Diagnostics	DGX	DGX US	Derik de Bruin
	Stevanato Group S.p.A.	STVN	STVN US	Derik de Bruin
	Thermo Fisher Scientific	TMO	TMO US	Derik de Bruin
	West Pharmaceutical Services	WST	WST US	Derik de Bruin
	Zoetis Inc.	ZTS	ZTS US	Michael Ryskin
NEUTRAL				
	10x Genomics, Inc.	TXG	TXG US	Michael Ryskin
	Agilent Technologies	A	A US	Derik de Bruin
	Danaher Corporation	DHR	DHR US	Michael Ryskin
	Evotec SE	EVO	EVO US	Michael Ryskin
	Hologic, Inc.	HOLX	HOLX US	Derik de Bruin
	IDEXX Laboratories	IDXX	IDXX US	Michael Ryskin
	Mettler-Toledo	MTD	MTD US	Derik de Bruin
	NeoGenomics Inc.	NEO	NEO US	Derik de Bruin
	Revvity Inc	RVTY	RVTY US	Derik de Bruin
	Schrodinger, Inc.	SDGR	SDGR US	Michael Ryskin



US - Life Science, Diagnostic Tools and Animal Health Coverage Cluster

Investment rating	Company	BofA Ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
	Waters Corp.	WAT	WAT US	Derik de Bruin
UNDERPERFORM				
	Align Technology	ALGN	ALGN US	Michael Ryskin
	Fortrea	FTRE	FTRE US	Derik de Bruin
	Ginkgo Bioworks Holdings, Inc	DNA	DNA US	Derik de Bruin
	Illumina, Inc.	ILMN	ILMN US	Michael Ryskin
	Myriad Genetics	MYGN	MYGN US	Derik de Bruin
	Phibro Animal Health	PAHC	PAHC US	Michael Ryskin
RSTR				
	Elanco Animal Health	ELAN	ELAN US	Michael Ryskin

IQmethod[™] Measures Definitions

Business Performance	Numerator	Denominator
Return On Capital Employed	NOPAT = (EBIT + Interest Income) × (1 - Tax Rate) + Goodwill Amortization	Total Assets - Current Liabilities + ST Debt + Accumulated Goodwill
		Amortization
Return On Equity	Net Income	Shareholders' Equity
Operating Margin	Operating Profit	Sales
Earnings Growth	Expected 5 Year CAGR From Latest Actual	N/A
Free Cash Flow	Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex	N/A
Quality of Earnings	Numerator	Denominator
Cash Realization Ratio	Cash Flow From Operations	Net Income
Asset Replacement Ratio	Capex	Depreciation
Tax Rate	Tax Charge	Pre-Tax Income
Net Debt-To-Equity Ratio	Net Debt = Total Debt - Cash & Equivalents	Total Equity
Interest Cover	EBIT	Interest Expense
Valuation Toolkit	Numerator	Denominator
Price / Earnings Ratio	Current Share Price	Diluted Earnings Per Share (Basis As Specified)
Price / Book Value	Current Share Price	Shareholders' Equity / Current Basic Shares
Dividend Yield	Annualised Declared Cash Dividend	Current Share Price
Free Cash Flow Yield	Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex	Market Cap = Current Share Price × Current Basic Shares
Enterprise Value / Sales	EV = Current Share Price × Current Shares + Minority Equity + Net Debt +	Sales
	Other LT Liabilities	
EV / EBITDA	Enterprise Value	Basic EBIT + Depreciation + Amortization
Omethod SMis the set of Rof A Global Res	search standard measures that serve to maintain global consistency under three broad head	dings: Rusiness Performance Quality of Farnings, and validations. The key features of

Monethod Suis the set of BofA Global Research standard measures that serve to maintain global consistency under three broad headings: Business Performance, Quality of Earnings, and validations. The key features of iQmethod are: A consistently structured, detailed, and transparent methodology. Guidelines to maximize the effectiveness of the comparative valuation process, and to identify some common pitfalls.

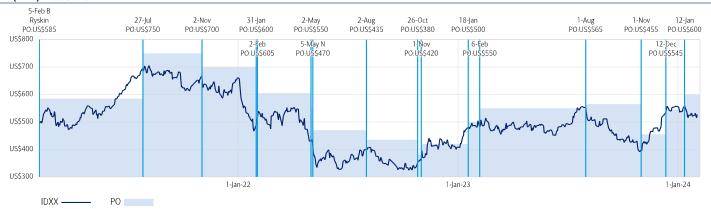
Matabase is our real-time global research database that is sourced directly from our equity analysts' earnings models and includes forecasted as well as historical data for income statements, balance sheets, and cash



Disclosures

Important Disclosures

IDEXX (IDXX) Price Chart



B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Health Care Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships R1	Count	Percent
Buy	234	60.94%	Buy	115	49.15%
Hold	80	20.83%	Hold	36	45.00%
Sell	70	18.23%	Sell	29	41.43%

Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Global Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships R1	Count	Percent
Buy	1895	53.62%	Buy	1083	57.15%
Hold	832	23.54%	Hold	454	54.57%
Sell	807	22.84%	Sell	383	47.46%
01.		and the second second			

R1 Issuers that were investment banking clients of BofA Securities or one of its affiliates within the past 12 months. For purposes of this Investment Rating Distribution, the coverage universe includes only stocks. A stock rated Neutral is included as a Hold, and a stock rated Underperform is included as a Sell.

FUNDAMENTAL EQUITY OPINION KEY: Opinions include a Volatility Risk Rating, an Investment Rating and an Income Rating. VOLATILITY RISK RATINGS, indicators of potential price fluctuation, are: A - Low, B - Medium and C - High. INVESTMENT RATINGS reflect the analyst's assessment of both a stock's absolute total return potential as well as its attractiveness for investment relative to other stocks within its Coverage Cluster (defined below). Our investment ratings are: 1 - Buy stocks are expected to have a total return of at least 10% and are the most attractive stocks in the coverage cluster; 2 - Neutral stocks are expected to remain flat or increase in value and are less attractive than Buy rated stocks and 3 - Underperform stocks are the least attractive stocks in a coverage cluster. An investment rating of 6 (No Rating) indicates that a stock is no longer trading on the basis of fundamentals. Analysts assign investment ratings considering, among other things, the 0-12 month total return expectation for a stock and the firm's guidelines for ratings dispersions (shown in the table below). The current price objective for a stock should be referenced to better understand the total return expectation at any given time. The price objective reflects the analyst's view of the potential price appreciation (depreciation).

Investment rating Total return expectation (within 12-month period of date of initial rating) Ratings dispersion guidelines for coverage cluster^{R2}

Buy	≥ 10%	≤ /0%
Neutral	≥ 0%	≤ 30%
Jnderperform	N/A	≥ 20%

Ratings dispersions may vary from time to time where BofA Global Research believes it better reflects the investment prospects of stocks in a Coverage Cluster.

INCOME RATINGS, indicators of potential cash dividends, are: 7 - same/higher (dividend considered to be secure), 8 - same/lower (dividend not considered to be secure) and 9 - pays no cash dividend. Coverage Cluster is comprised of stocks covered by a single analyst or two or more analysts sharing a common industry, sector, region or other classification(s). A stock's coverage cluster is included in the most recent BofA Global Research report referencing the stock.

Price Charts for the securities referenced in this research report are available on the Price Charts website, or call 1-800-MERRILL to have them mailed.

BofAS or one of its affiliates acts as a market maker for the equity securities recommended in the report: IDEXX.

BofAS or an affiliate has received compensation from the issuer for non-investment banking services or products within the past 12 months: Idexx Laboratories.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, a non-securities business client of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Idexx Laboratories.

BofAS or one of its affiliates is willing to sell to, or buy from, clients the common equity of the issuer on a principal basis: IDEXX.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, a securities business client (non-investment banking) of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Idexx Laboratories.

BofA Global Research personnel (including the analyst(s) responsible for this report) receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of Bank of America Corporation, including profits derived from investment banking. The analyst(s) responsible for this report may also receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of the Bank's sales and trading businesses relating to the class of securities or financial instruments for which such analyst is responsible.



U

Other Important Disclosures

From time to time research analysts conduct site visits of covered issuers. BofA Global Research policies prohibit research analysts from accepting payment or reimbursement for travel expenses from the issuer for such visits.

Prices are indicative and for information purposes only. Except as otherwise stated in the report, for any recommendation in relation to an equity security, the price referenced is the publicly traded price of the security as of close of business on the day prior to the date of the report or, if the report is published during intraday trading, the price referenced is indicative of the traded price as of the date and time of the report and in relation to a debt security (including equity preferred and CDS), prices are indicative as of the date and time of the report and are from various sources including BofA Securities trading desks.

The date and time of completion of the production of any recommendation in this report shall be the date and time of dissemination of this report as recorded in the report timestamp.

Recipients who are not institutional investors or market professionals should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor before considering information in this report in connection with any investment decision, or for a necessary explanation of its contents.

Officers of BofAS or one or more of its affiliates (other than research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or in related investments. Refer to BofA Global Research policies relating to conflicts of interest.

"BofA Securities" includes BofA Securities, Inc. ("BofAS") and its affiliates. Investors should contact their BofA Securities representative or Merrill Global Wealth Management financial advisor if they have questions concerning this report or concerning the appropriateness of any investment idea described herein for such investor. "BofA Securities" is a global brand for BofA Global Research.

Information relating to Non-US affiliates of BofA Securities and Distribution of Affiliate Research Reports:

BofAS and/or Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated ("MLPF&S") may in the future distribute, information of the following non-US affiliates in the US (short name: legal name, regulator): Merrill Lynch (South Africa): Merrill Lynch South Africa (Pty) Ltd., regulated by The Financial Service Board; MLI (UK): Merrill Lynch International, regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): BofA Securities Europe SA is authorized by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudential et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers (AMF). BofA Securities Europe SA ("BofASE") with registered address at 51, rue La Boétie, 75008 Paris is registered under no 842 602 690 RCS Paris. In accordance with the provisions of French Code Monétaire et Financier (Monetary and Financial Code), BofASE is an établissement de crédit et d'investissement (credit and investment institution) that is authorised and supervised by the European Central Bank and the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers. BofASE's share capital can be found at www.bofaml.com/BofASEdisclaimer; BofA Europe (Milan): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Milan Branch, regulated by the Bank of Italy, the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Central Bank of Ireland (CBI); BofA Europe (Frankfurt): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Frankfurt Branch regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI; BofA Europe (Madrid): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Sucursal en España, regulated by the Bank of Spain, the ECB and the CBI; Merrill Lynch (Australia): Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong): Merrill (Hong Kong): Merr (Asia Pacific) Limited, regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (HKSFC); Merrill Lynch (Singapore): Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd, regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS); Merrill Lynch (Canada): Merrill Lynch Canada Inc, regulated by the Canadian Investment Regulatory Organization; Merrill Lynch (Mexico): Merrill Lynch Mexico, SA de CV, Casa de Bolsa, regulated by the Comisión Nacional Bancaria y de Valores; Merrill Lynch (Argentina): Merrill Lynch Argentina SA, regulated by Comisión Nacional de Valores; BofAS Japan: BofA Securities Japan Co., Ltd., regulated by the Financial Services Agency; Merrill Lynch (Seoul): Merrill Lynch International, LLC Seoul Branch, regulated by the Financial Supervisory Service; Merrill Lynch (Taiwan): Merrill Lynch Securities (Taiwan) Ltd., regulated by the Securities and Futures Bureau; BofAS India: BofA Securities India Limited, regulated by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI); Merrill Lynch (Israel): Merrill Lynch (Israel): Merrill Lynch (Israel) intended by Israel Securities Authority; Merrill Lynch (DIFC): Merrill Lynch International (DIFC Branch), regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA); Merrill Lynch (Brazil): Merrill Lynch S.A. Corretora de Títulos e Valores Mobiliários, regulated by Comissão de Valores Mobiliários; Merrill Lynch KSA Company: Merrill Lynch Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Company, regulated by the Capital Market Authority.

This information: has been approved for publication and is distributed in the United Kingdom (UK) to professional clients and eligible counterparties (as each is defined in the rules of the FCA and the PRA) by MLI (UK), which is authorized by the PRA and regulated by the FCA and the PRA - details about the extent of our regulation by the FCA and PRA are available from us on request; has been approved for publication and is distributed in the European Economic Area (EEA) by BofASE (France), which is authorized by the ACPR and regulated by the ACPR and the AMF; has been considered and distributed in Japan by BofAS Japan, a registered securities dealer under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act in Japan, or its permitted affiliates; is issued and distributed in Hong Kong by Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) which is regulated by HKSFC; is issued and distributed in Taiwan by Merrill Lynch (Taiwan); is issued and distributed in India by BofAS India; and is issued and distributed in Singapore to institutional investors and/or accredited investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations) by Merrill Lynch (Singapore) (Company Registration No 198602883D). Merrill Lynch (Singapore) is regulated by MAS. Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited (ABN 65 006 276 795), AFS License 235132 (MLEA) distributes this information in Australia only to 'Wholesale' clients as defined by s.761G of the Corporations Act 2001. With the exception of Bank of America N.A., Australia Branch, neither MLEA nor any of its affiliates involved in preparing this information is an Authorised Deposit-Taking Institution under the Banking Act 1959 nor regulated by the Australian Prudential Regulations. Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is authorized and regulated by the DFSA. Information in Brazil and its local distribution is by Merrill Lynch (Brazil) in accordance with applicable regulations. Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is authorized and regulated by the DFSA. Information in Germany and is regulated by Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is done so in accordance with

This information has been prepared and issued by BofAS and/or one or more of its non-US affiliates. The author(s) of this information may not be licensed to carry on regulated activities in your jurisdiction and, if not licensed, do not hold themselves out as being able to do so. BofAS and/or MLPF&S is the distributor of this information in the US and accepts full responsibility for information distributed to BofAS and/or MLPF&S clients in the US by its non-US affiliates. Any US person receiving this information and wishing to effect any transaction in any security discussed herein should do so through BofAS and/or MLPF&S and not such foreign affiliates. Hong Kong recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited in respect of any matters relating to dealing in securities or provision of specific advice on securities or any other matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. Singapore recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. For clients that are not accredited investors, expert investors or institutional investors Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd accepts full responsibility for the contents of this information distributed to such clients in Singapore.

General Investment Related Disclosures:

Taiwan Readers: Neither the information nor any opinion expressed herein constitutes an offer or a solicitation of an offer to transact in any securities or other financial instrument. No part of this report may be used or reproduced or quoted in any manner whatsoever in Taiwan by the press or any other person without the express written consent of BofA Securities. This document provides general information only, and has been prepared for, and is intended for general distribution to, BofA Securities clients. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other financial instrument or any derivative related to such securities or instruments (e.g., options, futures, warrants, and contracts for differences). This document is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of, and is not directed to, any specific person(s). This document and its content do not constitute, and should not be considered to constitute, investment advice for purposes of ERISA, the US tax code, the Investment Advisers Act or otherwise. Investors should seek financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in financial instruments and implementing investment strategies discussed or recommended in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Any decision to purchase or subscribe for securities in any offering must be based solely on existing public information on such security or the information in the prospectus or other offering document issued in connection with such offering, and not on this document.

Securities and other financial instruments referred to herein, or recommended, offered or sold by BofA Securities, are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and are not deposits or other obligations of any insured depository institution (including, Bank of America, N.A.). Investments in general and, derivatives, in particular, involve numerous risks, including, among others, market risk, counterparty default risk and liquidity risk. No security, financial instrument or derivative is suitable for all investors. Digital assets are extremely speculative, volatile and are largely unregulated. In some cases, securities and other financial instruments may be difficult to value or sell and reliable information about the value or risks related to the security or financial instrument may be difficult to obtain. Investors should note that income from such securities and other financial instruments, if any, may fluctuate and that price or value of such



securities and instruments may rise or fall and, in some cases, investors may lose their entire principal investment. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Levels and basis for taxation may change.

This report may contain a short-term trading idea or recommendation, which highlights a specific near-term catalyst or event impacting the issuer or the market that is anticipated to have a short-term price impact on the equity securities of the issuer. Short-term trading ideas and recommendations are different from and do not affect a stock's fundamental equity rating, which reflects both a longer term total return expectation and attractiveness for investment relative to other stocks within its Coverage Cluster. Short-term trading ideas and recommendations may be more or less positive than a stock's fundamental equity rating.

BofA Securities is aware that the implementation of the ideas expressed in this report may depend upon an investor's ability to "short" securities or other financial instruments and that such action may be limited by regulations prohibiting or restricting "shortselling" in many jurisdictions. Investors are urged to seek advice regarding the applicability of such regulations prior to executing any short idea contained in this report.

Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or financial instrument mentioned herein. Investors in such securities and instruments, including ADRs, effectively assume currency risk.

BofAS or one of its affiliates is a regular issuer of traded financial instruments linked to securities that may have been recommended in this report. BofAS or one of its affiliates may, at any time, hold a trading position (long or short) in the securities and financial instruments discussed in this report.

BofA Securities, through business units other than BofA Global Research, may have issued and may in the future issue trading ideas or recommendations that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented herein. Such ideas or recommendations may reflect different time frames, assumptions, views and analytical methods of the persons who prepared them, and BofA Securities is under no obligation to ensure that such other trading ideas or recommendations are brought to the attention of any recipient of this information. In the event that the recipient received this information pursuant to a contract between the recipient and BofAS for the provision of research services for a separate fee, and in connection therewith BofAS may be deemed to be acting as an investment adviser, such status relates, if at all, solely to the person with whom BofAS has contracted directly and does not extend beyond the delivery of this report (unless otherwise agreed specifically in writing by BofAS). If such recipient uses the services of BofAS in connection with the sale or purchase of a security referred to herein, BofAS may act as principal for its own account or as agent for another person. BofAS is and continues to act solely as a broker-dealer in connection with the execution of any transactions, including transactions in any securities referred to herein.

BofA ESGMeter Methodology:

ESGMeter is a proprietary metric based on quantitative analysis and fundamental analyst inputs that reflects our assessment of a company's Environmental, Social and Governance-related attributes. The ESGMeter is intended to indicate a company's likelihood of experiencing stronger financial stability (higher return on equity and lower earnings and price volatility) over the next three years relative to peer group. There are three ESGMeter levels - Low, Medium, and High - which indicate whether a company has attributes most likely to translate into superior financial stability (in the case of a High level) or weaker financial stability (in the case of a Low level) over the next three years relative to its peer group. A Medium level suggests that a company exhibits ESG characteristics that are likely associated with financial stability results in line with its peer group over the next three years. Full details of our methodology, financial stability definition and disclaimers are available at BofA ESGMeter methodology. ESGMeter is not indicative of a company's future stock price performance and is not an investment recommendation or rating. ESGMeter is independent of the BofA Global Research fundamental equity analyst's investment rating, volatility risk rating, income rating or price objective for that company.

Copyright and General Information:

Copyright 2024 Bank of America Corporation. All rights reserved. iQdatabase® is a registered service mark of Bank of America Corporation. This information is prepared for the use of BofA Securities clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of BofA Securities. BofA Global Research information is distributed simultaneously to internal and client websites and other portals by BofA Securities and is not publicly-available material. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. Receipt and review of this information constitutes your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained herein (including any investment recommendations, estimates or price targets) without first obtaining express permission from an authorized officer of BofA Securities. Materials prepared by BofA Global Research personnel are based on public information. Facts and views presented in this material have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Securities, including investment banking personnel. BofA Securities has established information barriers between BofA Global Research and certain business groups. As a result, BofA Securities does not disclose certain client relationships with, or compensation received from, such issuers. To the extent this material discusses any legal proceeding or issues, it has not been prepared as nor is it intended to express any legal conclusion, opinion or advice. Investors should consult their own legal advisers as to issues of law relating to the subject matter of this material. BofA Global Research personnel's knowledge of legal proceedings in which any BofA Securities entity and/or its directors, officers and employees may be plaintiffs, defendants, co-defendants or co-plaintiffs with or involving issuers mentioned in this material is based on public inform

This information has been prepared independently of any issuer of securities mentioned herein and not in connection with any proposed offering of securities or as agent of any issuer of any securities. None of BofAS any of its affiliates or their research analysts has any authority whatsoever to make any representation or warranty on behalf of the issuer(s). BofA Global Research policy prohibits research personnel from disclosing a recommendation, investment rating, or investment thesis for review by an issuer prior to the publication of a research report containing such rating, recommendation or investment thesis.

Any information relating to the tax status of financial instruments discussed herein is not intended to provide tax advice or to be used by anyone to provide tax advice. Investors are urged to seek tax advice based on their particular circumstances from an independent tax professional.

The information herein (other than disclosure information relating to BofA Securities and its affiliates) was obtained from various sources and we do not guarantee its accuracy. This information may contain links to third-party websites. BofA Securities is not responsible for the content of any third-party website or any linked content contained in a third-party website. Content contained on such third-party websites is not part of this information and is not incorporated by reference. The inclusion of a link does not imply any endorsement by or any affiliation with BofA Securities. Access to any third-party website is at your own risk, and you should always review the terms and privacy policies at third-party websites before submitting any personal information to them. BofA Securities is not responsible for such terms and privacy policies and expressly disclaims any liability for them.

All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgment of the author as of the date of publication and are subject to change without notice. Prices also are subject to change without notice. BofA Securities is under no obligation to update this information and BofA Securities ability to publish information on the subject issuer(s) in the future is subject to applicable quiet periods. You should therefore assume that BofA Securities will not update any fact, circumstance or opinion contained herein.

Subject to the quiet period applicable under laws of the various jurisdictions in which we distribute research reports and other legal and BofA Securities policy-related restrictions on the publication of research reports, fundamental equity reports are produced on a regular basis as necessary to keep the investment recommendation current.

Certain outstanding reports or investment opinions relating to securities, financial instruments and/or issuers may no longer be current. Always refer to the most recent research report relating to an issuer prior to making an investment decision.

In some cases, an issuer may be classified as Restricted or may be Under Review or Extended Review. In each case, investors should consider any investment opinion relating to such issuer (or its security and/or financial instruments) to be suspended or withdrawn and should not rely on the analyses and investment opinion(s) pertaining to such issuer (or its securities and/or financial instruments) nor should the analyses or opinion(s) be considered a solicitation of any kind. Sales persons and financial advisors affiliated with BofAS or any of its affiliates may not solicit purchases of securities or financial instruments that are Restricted or Under Review and may only solicit securities under Extended Review in accordance with firm policies.

Neither BofA Securities nor any officer or employee of BofA Securities accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential damages or losses arising from any use of this information.



Research Analysts

Michael Ryskin Research Analyst BofAS +1 646 855 4373 michael.ryskin@bofa.com

Derik de Bruin

Research Analyst BofAS +1 646 855 3100 derik.de_bruin@bofa.com

Wolf Chanoff

Research Analyst BofAS +1 646 954 8482 wolf.chanoff@bofa.com

John Kim Research Analyst BofAS +1 646 855 3874 john.kim4@bofa.com

Avantika Dhabaria Research Analyst BofAS +1 646 743 0170 avantika.dhabaria@bofa.com

