

# E2open

# Strategic review announced

Maintain Rating: NO RATING | PO: NA | Price: 4.45 USD

# Formally starting a strategic review

On 3/7, E2open's Board announced it started a strategic review. This follows a 10/16/23 13D filling by Elliott Investment Management. In the filing, Elliott said it was seeking engagement with E2open's Board around "strategic opportunities." These could potentially include Elliott acting as "an acquirer, investor and/or financing source." Elliott participated in the original 2015 buyout of E2open. For more details, see our 10/16/23 report. E2open will not provide updates on the strategic review until it has been completed. The strategic review has no deadline. Shares rose 10% intra-day (versus S&P 500 index up 1%) on the news. We maintain No Rating as we think ETWO is not trading on its fundamentals.

# FY24 guidance reiterated

Management reaffirmed FY24 (Feb-end) guidance. This includes total revenue of \$628-633mn and adjusted EBITDA of \$215-220mn. This compares to current consensus revenue of \$631mn and adjusted EBITDA of \$218mn. Management lowered the midpoint of FY24 adjusted EBITDA guidance by 2.5% with 2QF24 (Aug-end) results and maintained this guidance with 3QF24 (Nov-end) results. For more details on 3QF24 results, see our 1/10/24 report.

# E2open continues internal turnaround plans

E2open's Board has already brought in new executive leadership to drive a turnaround in SaaS subscription revenue. Andrew Appel has served as interim CEO since 10/10/23 when former CEO Michael Farlekas stepped down. On 2/14, the Board named Andrew Appel as CEO. During 3QF24 (Nov-end), E2open hired two new senior vice presidents (Sales Operations and Channels & Growth Initiatives). On the conference call, CEO Appel said reducing churn was his "first priority." However, management expected elevated churn in 4Q given clients make decisions several quarters in advance.

Estimates (Feb) (US\$)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
EPS	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.20	0.26
GAAP EPS	(0.68)	(2.15)	(1.31)	(0.16)	(0.03)
EPS Change (YoY)	200.0%	4.2%	-28.0%	11.1%	30.0%
Consensus EPS (Bloomberg)			0.15	0.18	0.20
DPS	0	0	0	0	0
Valuation (Feb)					
P/E	18.5x	17.8x	24.7x	22.3x	17.1x
EV / EBITDA*	17.0x	12.7x	12.6x	11.9x	10.6x
Free Cash Flow Yield*	1.4%	1.5%	4.7%	6.5%	7.3%
* For full definitions of <i>iQ</i> method <sup>≤M</sup> measures, see page 5.					

#### 07 March 2024

#### Equity

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#### **Stock Data**

4 45 USD Price Price Objective Date Established NΑ Investment Opinion 52-Week Range 2.15 USD - 6.90 USD Mrkt Val (mn) / Shares Out 1,350 USD / 303.3 (mn) Free Float 67.5% Average Daily Value (mn) 8.53 USD BofA Ticker / Exchange FTWO / NYS Bloomberg / Reuters ETWO US / ETWO.N ROE (2024E) 2.7% Net Dbt to Eqty (Feb-2023A) 35.0% ESGMeter™ Medium

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Refer to important disclosures on page 6 to 8. Analyst Certification on page 4. Price
Objective Basis/Risk on page 4.

Timestamp: 07 March 2024 11:13AM EST

# **iQ**profile<sup>™</sup> E2open

<i>iQ</i> method <sup>SM</sup> − Bus Performance*					
(US\$ Millions)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
Return on Capital Employed	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%	2.1%
Return on Equity	3.1%	3.0%	2.7%	3.2%	4.1%
Operating Margin	4.1%	0.6%	0.6%	7.4%	14.9%
Free Cash Flow	19	20	63	87	99
<i>iQ</i> method <sup>SM</sup> − Quality of Earnings*					

(US\$ Millions)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
Cash Realization Ratio	0.6x	0.8x	1.4x	1.6x	1.3x
Asset Replacement Ratio	0.2x	0.2x	0.1x	0.2x	0.2x
Tax Rate	24.0%	24.0%	24.0%	24.0%	24.0%
Net Debt-to-Equity Ratio	20.4%	35.0%	34.2%	31.2%	27.3%
Interest Cover	0.6x	0.1x	0x	0.5x	1.2x

### Income Statement Data (Feb)

(US\$ Millions)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
Sales	479	652	633	661	715
% Change	41.8%	36.1%	-2.9%	4.4%	8.2%
Gross Profit	344	448	437	459	500
% Change	42.9%	30.3%	-2.4%	4.9%	9.0%
EBITDA	162	217	218	232	259
% Change	48.4%	33.7%	0.4%	6.4%	11.6%
Net Interest & Other Income	(34)	(77)	(98)	(95)	(92)
Net Income (Adjusted)	81	85	66	77	100
% Change	281.6%	5.0%	-22.0%	16.5%	29.4%

## Free Cash Flow Data (Feb)

(US\$ Millions)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
Net Income from Cont Operations (GAAP)	(11)	(53)	(69)	(35)	11
Depreciation & Amortization	143	213	214	183	152
Change in Working Capital	89	552	294	(33)	(34)
Deferred Taxation Charge	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other Adjustments, Net	(170)	(644)	(344)	5	5
Capital Expenditure	(32)	(48)	(32)	(33)	(36)
Free Cash Flow	19	20	63	87	99
% Change	NM	3.4%	215.3%	37.8%	13.6%
Share / Issue Repurchase	0	0	0	0	0
Cost of Dividends Paid	0	0	0	0	0
Change in Debt	447	97	(55)	(55)	(55)

## **Balance Sheet Data (Feb)**

(US\$ Millions)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
Cash & Equivalents	155	93	90	121	163
Trade Receivables	155	175	166	177	196
Other Current Assets	45	37	50	52	57
Property, Plant & Equipment	66	72	72	73	78
Other Non-Current Assets	4,983	4,023	3,840	3,691	3,574
Total Assets	5,405	4,400	4,219	4,115	4,067
Short-Term Debt	0	0	0	0	0
Other Current Liabilities	433	324	283	273	271
Long-Term Debt	867	1,046	1,002	947	892
Other Non-Current Liabilities	622	303	269	250	231
Total Liabilities	1,921	1,673	1,555	1,470	1,394
Total Equity	3,484	2,727	2,664	2,644	2,673
Total Equity & Liabilities	5,405	4,400	4,219	4,115	4,067

<sup>\*</sup> For full definitions of  ${\it N\!\!\!\! D}{\it method}^{\rm SM}$  measures, see page 5.

# **Company Sector**

Industrials/Multi-Industry

## **Company Description**

We have removed the investment opinion on the company's stock. Investors should no longer rely on our previous opinion or price objective.

## **Investment Rationale**

We have removed the investment opinion on the company's stock. Investors should no longer rely on our previous opinion or price objective.

### **Stock Data**

Average Daily Volume 1,916,404

## **Quarterly Earnings Estimates**

	2023	2024
Q1	0.06A	0.05A
Q2	0.05A	0.04A
Q3	0.06A	0.04E
Q4	0.07A	0.05E





# Price objective basis & risk

## E2open (ETWO)

We have removed the investment opinion on the company's stock. Investors should no longer rely on our previous opinion or price objective.

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Investment rating	Company	BofA Ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
BUY				
	AspenTech	AZPN	AZPN US	Andrew Obin
	Atmus Filtration	ATMU	ATMU US	Andrew Obin
	Dover Corp	DOV	DOV US	Andrew Obin
	Eaton Corp PLC	ETN	ETN US	Andrew Obin
	Emerson Electric Co	EMR	EMR US	Andrew Obin
	Flowserve	FLS	FLS US	Andrew Obin
	General Electric Company	GE	GE US	Andrew Obin
	Honeywell International Inc.	HON	HON US	Andrew Obin
	ITT Inc.	ITT	ITT US	Andrew Obin
	Montrose Environmental Group, Inc.	MEG	MEG US	Andrew Obin
	Parker Hannifin Corporation	PH	PH US	Andrew Obin
	PTC Inc.	PTC	PTC US	Andrew Obin
	Rush	RUSHA	RUSHA US	Andrew Obin
	Vertiv	VRT	VRT US	Andrew Obin
	Vontier	VNT	VNT US	Andrew Obin
NEUTRAL				
	3M Company	MMM	MMM US	Andrew Obin
	AMETEK Inc	AME	AME US	Andrew Obin
	Fortive Corporation	FTV	FTV US	Andrew Obin
	Johnson Controls International PLC	JCI	JCI US	Andrew Obin
	Pentair plc	PNR	PNR US	Andrew Obin
	Rockwell	ROK	ROK US	Andrew Obin
	Trane Technologies PLC	TT	TT US	Andrew Obin
UNDERPERFORM				
	Allegion	ALLE	ALLE US	Andrew Obin
	Carrier Global Corp.	CARR	CARR US	Andrew Obin
	Core & Main	CNM	CNM US	Andrew Obin
	Illinois Tool Works	ITW	ITW US	Andrew Obin
	John Bean Technologies	JBT	JBT US	Andrew Obin
	Keysight	KEYS	KEYS US	David Ridley-Lane, CFA



# *IQ*method<sup>™</sup> Measures Definitions

<b>Business Performance</b>	Numerator	Denominator
Return On Capital Employed	NOPAT = (EBIT + Interest Income) $\times$ (1 - Tax Rate) + Goodwill Amortization	Total Assets — Current Liabilities + ST Debt + Accumulated Goodwill
		Amortization
Return On Equity	Net Income	Shareholders' Equity
Operating Margin	Operating Profit	Sales
Earnings Growth	Expected 5 Year CAGR From Latest Actual	N/A
Free Cash Flow	Cash Flow From Operations — Total Capex	N/A
Quality of Earnings	Numerator	Denominator
Cash Realization Ratio	Cash Flow From Operations	Net Income
Asset Replacement Ratio	Capex	Depreciation
Tax Rate	Tax Charge	Pre-Tax Income
Net Debt-To-Equity Ratio	Net Debt = Total Debt — Cash & Equivalents	Total Equity
Interest Cover	EBIT	Interest Expense
Valuation Toolkit	Numerator	Denominator
Price / Farnings Ratio	Current Share Price	Diluted Farnings Per Share (Basis As Specified)
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	·	·
Enterprise value / Jaies	Other LT Liabilities	Suics
Valuation Toolkit Price / Earnings Ratio Price / Book Value Dividend Yield Free Cash Flow Yield Enterprise Value / Sales	Current Share Price Current Share Price Annualised Declared Cash Dividend Cash Flow From Operations — Total Capex EV = Current Share Price × Current Shares + Minority Equity + Net Debt +	Denominator Diluted Earnings Per Share (Basis As Specified) Shareholders' Equity / Current Basic Shares Current Share Price Market Cap = Current Share Price × Current Basic Shares Sales

EV / EBITDA Enterprise Value Basic EBIT + Depreciation + Amortization

\*\*Menethod 3\*\*\*is the set of BofA Global Research standard measures that serve to maintain global consistency under three broad headings: Business Performance, Quality of Earnings, and validations. The key features of iQmethod are: A consistently structured, detailed, and transparent methodology. Guidelines to maximize the effectiveness of the comparative valuation process, and to identify some common pitfalls.

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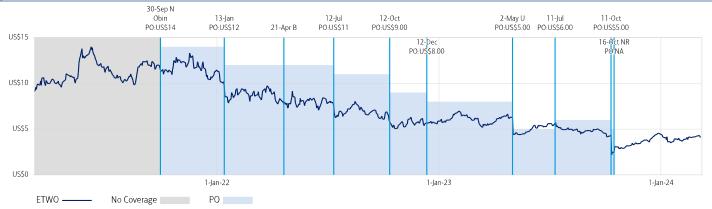
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#### E2open (ETWO) Price Chart



B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

#### Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Industrials/Multi-Industry Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships R1	Count	Percent
Buy	45	50.56%	Buy	25	55.56%
Hold	26	29.21%	Hold	13	50.00%
Sell	18	20.22%	Sell	7	38.89%

#### Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Global Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships R1	Count	Percent
Buy	1895	53.62%	Buy	1083	57.15%
Hold	832	23.54%	Hold	454	54.57%
Sell	807	22.84%	Sell	383	47.46%

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# Investment rating Total return expectation (within 12-month period of date of initial rating) Ratings dispersion guidelines for coverage cluster<sup>R2</sup>

Buy	≥ 10%	≤ /0%
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Underperform	N/A	≥ 20%

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