

US Consumer Staples

Takeaways from BofA Consumer & Retail Conference 2024

Industry Overview

12 Staples companies/meetings across two days in Miami

Earlier this week, we hosted our annual 2024 Consumer & Retail Conference for the second time in Miami, FL, where we hosted presentations and/or investor meetings with management teams from CPB, HRL, PPC, TSN, UTZ, CCEP, CELH, COCO, NAPA, TAP, KVUE, PG.

Food—SNAP roll-offs and summer to be key watch-outs

Snacking/center-store (CPB, UTZ) and protein (HRL, PPC, TSN) companies were in focus. Overall, volume trajectory continues to be a focal point with SNAP roll-off laps in March/April and the summer to be key watch-outs for potential positive inflection points. In snacks – snacking categories, particularly salty snacks, have seen sluggish scanner data as it was one of the last categories to feel elasticities. As we move closer into the summer (bigger snacking season) and promotional/merchandizing activity potentially unlocking incremental demand, snacking volumes could see some relief. We expect UTZ to be differentiated in this regard as a share gainer and [upgraded to Buy this morning](#) in a separate report. CPB also announced the closing of the SOVO acquisition on Tuesday morning. In protein – Chicken fundamentals continue to be strongest with some analogies that '24 could set up similar or close to '15-'17 profit cycle. Pork availability is improving after a liquidation period given improved herd health. Cattle cycle remains challenged as heifer retention remains elusive.

Beverages— Teeing up summer activations

CCEP, CELH, NAPA and COCO hosted meetings and TAP held a fireside chat. CCEP reiterated a bullish tone for 2H24, with strong summer activation around the Olympics and soccer lapping against easy comps. With the Philippines deal closed, management spoke to margin expansion potential over the long term from improved sugar costs. CELH highlighted their strong US growth runway driven by incremental fridge and shelf placements, with a willingness to invest behind growth vs blowing out gross margins this year. TAP sounded upbeat about US market share in 1Q, confident in the prospect of holding last year's gains. COCO confident in sales outlook this year, freight seems manageable, plenty of distribution runway, and new pack configurations. NAPA sees luxury wine category growth of 0-1% for rest of year but expects company-specific dynamics to outpace.

HPC— Innovation takes focus for PG and KVUE

PG and KVUE hosted investor meetings. In 2024, Kenvue has a strategy to improve in skin health & beauty, with: 1) increasing marketing, 2) increasing innovation, and 3) increasing in-store execution. Longer-term, to drive actionable change within the organization, Kenvue is aligning compensation incentives with driving profitable growth with margin expansion, rather than a primary focus of efficiency to maximize FCF. On innovation, Procter showed off its new Tide Evo laundry tile which is in test and should hit shelves later this year. By market, the US sounded strong, Latam is faring better thanks to catch-up pricing in Argentina, and China weakness is moderating but still a drag through FY24.

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Equity
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Tickers mentioned

CCEP: Coca-Cola European Partners
CELH: Celsius Holdings
CPB: Campbell's Soup Co.
COCO: VitaCoco
HRL: Hormel Foods Corp.
KVUE: Kenvue
NAPA: Duckhorn Portfolio
PG: Procter & Gamble
PPC: Pilgrim's Pride
TAP: Molson Coors
TSN: Tyson Foods
UTZ: Utz Brands

Takeaways by company

Campbell Soup Company (CPB)

SOVO deal economics improved from initial announcement

We hosted Mark Clouse, CEO, Carrie Andersen, CFO, and Rebecca Gardy, Chief IR, for a fireside chat and investor meetings on March 12th. CPB completed its acquisition of Sovos Brands (SOVO) for ~\$2.7bn on March 12th. Though the timing of the acquisition process turned out to be ~4 months longer than expected, CPB notes that the economics of the deal have significantly improved more than it initially contemplated back in August (more favorable interest rates and SOVO over-delivering on sales, for example). Though CPB won't be providing official guidance including SOVO until it reports 3Q in June, considerations include: 1) differences in accounting. CPB won't be adjusting out stock-based compensation and intangible asset amortization expense as SOVO did. 2) The SOVO portfolio is to be placed in the newly formed Distinctive Brands unit (within Meals & Bev), led by Risa Cretella, former Chief Sales Officer at SOVO. This would also include Pacific Foods, while US Retail, Canada & Foodservice will still be managed in Meals & Bevs, but separately. 3) CPB's \$2bn delayed draw term loan (plus commercial paper) used to close the transaction will result in slightly more interest expense than usual until permanent financing is in place. Given the negative interest carry, CPB is inclined to put permanent financing in place sooner rather than later. 4) Noosa strategic review remains ongoing but is not core to CPB's long term plans. On snacks, CPB noted that salty snacks held up as a category relative to other food and has been the last to feel elasticity impacts. However, once SNAP is lapped and we hit key summer holiday windows, CPB expects to have a better view on snacks trajectory of recovery. Pretzels, Popcorn & partner brands are feeling most impact, while Goldfish remains strong.

Hormel Foods Corp (HRL)

Foodservice solid; focused on regaining distribution in China

We hosted Jacinth Smiley, CFO, Mark Ourada, VP Foodservice, and David Dahlstrom, Director of IR, for a fireside chat and investor meetings on March 13th. Following better than expected volumes in 1Q, HRL continues to expect solid back-half performance supported by some improvement in volumes. Recall that 2Q will be most pressured this year on EPS mostly driven by lower profitability in turkey. Foodservice saw some upside in 1Q and moving forward the expectation is for the segment to see volume growth but likely not to the magnitude of 1Q. On China, volume recovery is predicated on regaining distribution—HRL's current guidance does not contemplate any improvement in the consumer backdrop, which means potential for upside if the China consumer does improve. Outside of China, HRL is pleased with the headway it has made on its Garudafood investment, highlighting its upcoming product launches and the pathway the investment provides to increase distribution in Southeast Asia. On Planters, new innovation and push into the c-store channels (captured in foodservice), could be a source of upside after a difficult transition period post-acquisition.

Pilgrim's Pride Corp (PPC)

Bullish outlook for 2024; favorable gross margin backdrop

We hosted CFO Matt Galvanoni and VP of IR Andy Rojeski for investor meetings on March 12th. Overall PPC's outlook for the US chicken market in 2024 remains bullish. Supply growth should be limited through at least 1H given hatchability trends and USDA production outlook. We expect this to support pricing as we normalize after 4 years of significant volatility. Demand is holding up well both at retail and foodservice (QSR in particular) as beef availability remains low and costs to consumers are high. When combined with a more favorable feed cost environment on corn/soybean this sets up a very favorable margin backdrop, in our view. When asked for potential analogous pre-COVID years PPC pointed to a potential to approach 2017 levels of margin, but perhaps not all the way to those favorable levels. Commodity big bird breast meat prices could reach the historical high water mark of \$2/lb at peak season in May, in our view.

In Europe, PPC continues to expect a seasonally weaker 1Q relative to 4Q23, but noted improvements from its restructuring programs which should be fully in place by 4Q24 and run rating in 2025. Mexico remains volatile given the live bird markets.

Tyson Foods Inc. (TSN)

Updates by segment: Chicken constructive, Beef pressured, Pork avail improving

We hosted Brady Stewart, Pres. of Beef & Pork and Chief Supply Chain Officer, Ash Bhumbra, Chicken CFO, Rahul Ray, Senior Director of Finance and Sean Cornett, VP of Finance & IR for investor meetings on March 12th. Chicken: TSN expects 2Q to be lower sequentially given typical seasonality and some hatch issues. However, bigger picture the chicken backdrop has improved with prices remaining favorable/normalizing and grain prices coming down—the full year remains constructive with 3Q/4Q looking more like 1Q. As a reminder, movements in commodity chicken prices tend to flow through TSN's P&L on a 90-day lag. Beef: On the Texas Wildfires, TSN saw a minimal impact, despite operating a nearby plant in Amarillo, TX. Smoke can sometimes lead to challenges which will be monitored in the coming weeks. Heifer retention remains elusive despite improved pasture conditions in the cattle belt and significant increases in cattle prices. The biggest hurdle from a unit economics standpoint for ranchers appears to be financing costs to retain cattle, with loans that can approach 10% interest rates. Spring calving/summer will be key windows. Pork: Perry, IA closure date will be at the end of June—the summer months tend to be most constrained with respect to supply. This plant is an older and smaller asset which would have required a large amount of capex to maintain. Most of the volume will be shifted to the other 5 pork assets. Overall pork availability has improved—TSN is seeing some liquidation in hog markets being offset by productivity/better herd health.

Utz Brands Inc (UTZ)

Upgraded shares from Neutral to Buy post our Miami Conference

We hosted UTZ CEO Howard Friedman, CFO Ajay Kataria and VP of Investor Relations Kevin Powers to a fireside chat and investor meetings with clients. We also upgraded shares of UTZ this morning from Neutral to Buy given: 1) we left with increased confidence in UTZ's roadmap to achieving its long-term sales algorithm of 4-5% as we exit 4Q24 and into 2025 which we believe could drive upside to both earnings estimates and multiple. The company's long-term sales algorithm of 4-5% assumes salty snacks category grows at a rate of +2-3% and the company gains share through its geographic distribution expansion. Another way the company framed achieving its long-term sales algorithm was that it only needs to hold volume share in its core markets and grow share by +20bps in its expansion markets. 2) Leverage is beginning to recede into the rearview and was the key driver behind our prior Neutral rating. After tax proceeds of \$150mm from the sale of Good Health & R.W. Garcia will lower leverage (net debt/adj. EBITDA) from 4.6x to 3.9x. We believe UTZ is on track to achieve 3.5x by the end of FY24. 3) UTZ presents as a potential takeout candidate, in our view, given the company competes in the fast-growing salty snacks category and recently announced what we consider to be a conservative 16% adj. EBITDA margin target for FY26 at its investor day.

Coca-Cola Europacific Partners (CCEP)

Good 2H setup in Europe; laying out Philippines margin opportunity

We hosted CFO Nik Jhangiani, VP of Investor Relations Sarah Willett, and Associate Director of Investor Relations & Corporate strategy for investor meetings on March 12th.

Europe: CCEP reiterated expectations for a strong 2H. Even if the poor weather we saw last year offsets the easy comp CCEP should still benefit from activations around the Olympics, America Cup and Euro Cup. Pricing in France and carryover pricing from Great Britain and Germany will also be a boon to organic growth for the first 6 and 9 months of 2024, respectively. Additional pricing later in the year should follow a similar cadence to 2023 as well.



Indonesia: We should see improvements ramp as SKU rationalizations that began in 2023 resolve by the end of 1Q. Cessation of fuel and rice subsidies last year should make for a somewhat easier comp but suggests pressure on consumer wallets will remain a headwind. Longer term, the play in Indonesia remains conversion of beverage occasions to Sparkling through consumer activation, with price points now in the sweet spot for affordability.

Philippines: Recalling that Philippines results will only benefit CCEP's income statement for the prorated one-month period since the deal closed, management elaborated on the 2018 excise tax and the highly regulated sugar market since 2021 that has depressed margins in the region. Ultimately, they see the opening of the sugar market as a longer-term catalyst for profitability in the Philippines.

Celsius Holdings, Inc. (CELH)

Growth, growth, and more growth

We hosted CFO Jarrod Langhans and SVP of Communications Paul Wiseman for investor meetings on March 12th.

US sales runway: With ACV expansion virtually complete in their Core and Vibe lines, management highlighted depth of distribution – more coolers, better placements, expansion of SKUs on shelf – as the near-term priority to deliver 40% levels of YoY growth. Unsurprisingly, the lion's share of this growth is expected to come in the Convenience & Gas (C&G) channel. The new 16oz Essentials line which stands at about 50% ACV has about 10pts of distribution runway remaining which should be incremental this year as well.

Foodservice: CELH highlighted colleges/universities and hospitals as particularly strong foodservice channels already, with vending machines and restaurants seemingly the next biggest opportunities. Vending machine rollout will require retrofitting of PEP's machines to handle the 12oz slim can format, implying a potentially slower rollout there, though the 16oz Essentials cans slot in just fine as-is. The restaurant opportunity is still in its early days with only 1 SKU at Dunkin locations, which management expects to expand in large incremental pockets over time, flagging PEP's relationship with Yum Brands (Pizza Hut, Taco Bell) as the next logical partnership for CELH.

Margins: Management reiterated conservatism around gross margins in 2024, leaving in flexibility to chase growth through additional promotion spending if warranted, and accounting for inefficiencies related to US innovation and international rollouts. We should see some margin benefit as CELH expands limited release SKUs nationally, broadening production of these SKUs across more of its six orbits. Rationalization of lower velocity SKUs including their line of stevia products should also provide some manufacturing and shipping efficiencies.

International: The Canada rollout has been smooth according to management and shown strong demand given only 4 SKUs are available in-country at the moment. Ahead of the UK rollout, management is seeing good brand awareness already on the back of social media activity, with Suntory leveraging its Lucozade footprint to secure CELH in coolers. Speaking on potential future geographies, management highlighted Japan and Australia as good target markets, with the Philippines, Indonesia, and South Korea in the running but likely further down the line.

The Vita Coco Company, Inc. (COCO)

Updates on price gaps, coconut water category, channel shifting and GMs

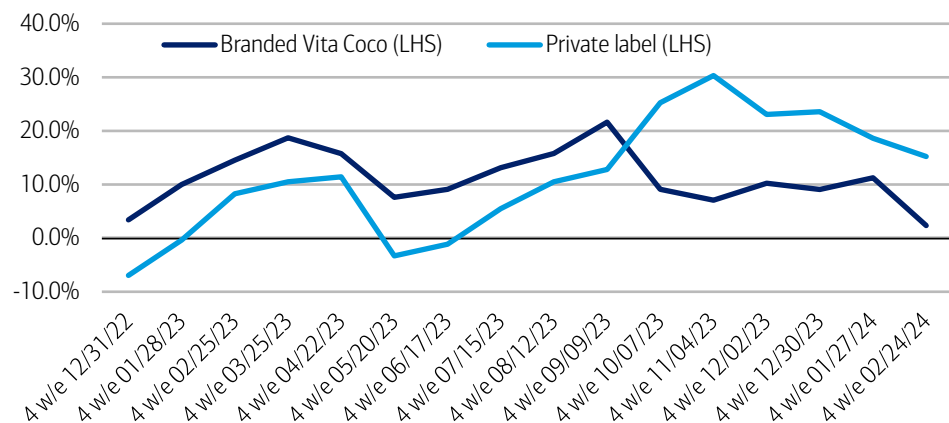
We hosted CEO Martin Roper and CFO Corey Baker for investor meetings on March 12th.

Price gaps - COCO discussed how the price gap between Private label coconut water and Branded Vita Coco continues to widen and this is driving private label volumes to outpace Branded Vita Coco. COCO's FY24 sales outlook is for sales to grow between +0.3% and +2.3% year over year with Branded Vita Coco up high-single digits. **Bullish on coconut water** – With consumers incorporating coconut water into their smoothies,

cocktails and cooking recipes COCO is optimistic on the long-term growth trajectory of the coconut water category. **Channel shifting** – COCO is seeing consumers make more purchases in the discount and club channel. On **gross margins** COCO noted that while ocean freight rates have increased the company is not being as negatively impacted as the spot rates would suggest. At the midpoint COCO is guiding for 37% gross margins or up +40bps y/y.

Exhibit 1: Year over year change in volumes

Private label coconut water volumes are outpacing Branded Vita Coco driven by a wider price gap



Source: BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

The Duckhorn Portfolio Inc. (NAPA)

Wine remains challenged, however NAPA is confident over the longer term

We hosted Jennifer Jung, CFO, Sean Sullivan, Chief Strategy & Legal Officer and Ben Avenia-Tapper, Vice President of Investor Relations for investor meetings on March 13th. Key takeaways included: 1) the total wine category remains challenged, however higher price points are seeing better growth trends. NAPA expects luxury category to grow 0-1% in 2H, but for NAPA to outpace. 2) NAPA sees plenty of distribution runway which is integral to its long-term organic sales outlook. NAPA's brands are currently in about 65,000 accounts or a 22.3% penetration rate of suitable accounts with a goal to achieve a 27.0% penetration. 3) Innovation/in stock will be key to resuming 2H growth including Decoy Featherweight, Decoy Limited Paso Robles Cabernet, and resuming "wine by the glass".

Molson Coors (TAP)

Using 1Q to prepare for a great year

We hosted TAP CEO Gavin Hattersley and CFO Tracey Joubert to a fireside chat and investor meetings with clients on March 13th, 2024. Key takeaways include: 1) Q1 is typically a small quarter for TAP given seasonality of beer. TAP expects shipments to outpace consumption given that it is building inventory ahead of the key summer selling season. Demand for its brands remain strong and offset any production issues from Fort Worth Brewery strikes. In addition, volume leverage will positively impact margins in Q1. Secondly, TAP believes its 2023 share gains are sticky and is well positioned to grow share in 2024. Third, 2024 is off to a great start with share gains accelerating over the past few weeks. Both Coors Light and Miller Lite are entering the new year with lots of brand support (Coors Light Chill Train campaign and TAP plans to announce its Miller Lite campaign next week). 4) We got the impression that there is appetite for both opportunistic and programmatic share repurchases in 2024.

Kenvue Inc (KVUE)

Focus remains on improving skin health & beauty; aligning incentives with profitable growth

We hosted CFO Paul Ruh and Head of IR Tina Romani for investor meetings on March 12th. Kenvue continues to focus on execution in 2024, to improve from 2023's challenges post-IPO. In 2024, Kenvue has a strategy to improve in skin health & beauty, with: 1) increasing marketing, 2) increasing innovation, and 3) increasing in-store execution. The company is attempting to regain share where it has lost its stride, by having the right products, looking at optimization of the portfolio, and making it easy for customers to find products on the shelf. Some of these improvements are easier than others, although they will take time. For example, Neutrogena makeup removing wipes were moved to a lower shelf in the aisle at a certain retailer, away from the rest of brand products, and while shelf space changes are a simple fix, shelf resets will not be made until the Spring. Going forward, Kenvue is focusing on adding boots on the ground to ensure that shelf space/sets were as intended. Elsewhere, Kenvue is focused on improving packaging and messaging on products such as Neutrogena Hydroboost, to better help consumers more clearly understand the benefits of the offering. In 2024, Kenvue is more focused on driving velocity vs. shelf space expansion, which will likely see better momentum with fall resets and benefit volumes in Q4'24 and beyond.

Outside of the US, Kenvue continues to see strong performance. Although China has seen challenges post-COVID, over 50% of sales come from self care, and there is potential for long-term tailwinds due to China's Health 2030 goals. Kenvue continues to expect flat organic sales in Q1, with volumes a drag and likely still negative in Q2, then starting to see contribution of volume growth in 2H. Longer-term, to drive actionable change within the organization, Kenvue is aligning compensation incentives with driving profitable growth with margin expansion, rather than a primary focus of efficiency to maximize FCF.

The Procter & Gamble Co (PG)

Reiterated good US volume, dicey China environment, better EU and Latam

We hosted Senior VP of Investor Relations John Chevalier and VP of Investor Relations Becky Kosina for investor meetings on March 12th and 13th.

US faring better: Management painted a rosier picture of US organic growth, now within a +4-5% growth range for FY24 and a slight improvement over the ~+4% levels implied alongside 2Q earnings results.

China still weak: China remains embattled, particularly in Beauty, with significant SKII weakness that began in June 2023 a large contributing factor and likely to last through FY24. Overall, PG sees little improvement in the China consumer, though expects some relief once they begin lapping the weakness.

EU slowly improving: PG sounded happier about their progress with retailers in Europe, noting their standard practice of innovation-led pricing has helped them land pricing at retail and allowed private label brands the room to price against inflation as well which has kept PG on better terms with its retailers relative to peers. On the question of Private Label competition, PG has been outgrowing store brands and sees relatively muted risk of ceding share.

Latam: Argentina remains the major source of pressure in the region but has improved incrementally since we last heard from the company. Having frozen pricing and shipping in Argentina for up to 6 weeks prior to their election, PG was able to recover a good chunk of pricing that helped drive the improved outlook in Latam. Still, Argentina remains volatile and PG has seen somewhat elevated promotional activity from multinational peers in diapers and toothpaste vs recent levels, but still within what they consider a healthy range.

Investment Rationale

Utz Brands

We rate UTZ shares Buy. We are confident UTZ can achieve its long-term sales algorithm of +4-5% driven by market share gains through its geographic distribution expansion. We believe this could drive upside to both earnings estimates and multiple. In addition, we don't expect leverage to be a issue for investors given that asset sale proceeds of \$150mm will be used to pay down debt and lower leverage from 4.6x to 3.9x and on track to reach 3.5x by end of FY24.

Price objective basis & risk

Utz Brands (UTZ: B-1-7: \$17.71)

Our \$22 PO is based on 18.0x CY25 EV/EBITDA estimate. At this multiple, we value shares of UTZ at a premium to "platform companies" and companies that compete in the salty snack category given what we believe is an embedded take-out premium. Our target multiple of 18.0x is in line with past snack transactions - Hostess (17.2x X synergies), Dot's Pretzels (17.3x) and Snyder's-Lane (19.9x).

Upside risks are 1) faster category/brand growth vs peers and market share gains, 2) better-than-modeled cost synergies and 3) deflationary cost basket

Downside risks are 1) bigger-than-expected volume hit from price increases, 2) geographic expansion faces challenges, 3) cost synergies do not achieve targets

Analyst Certification

I, Peter T. Galbo, CFA, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.



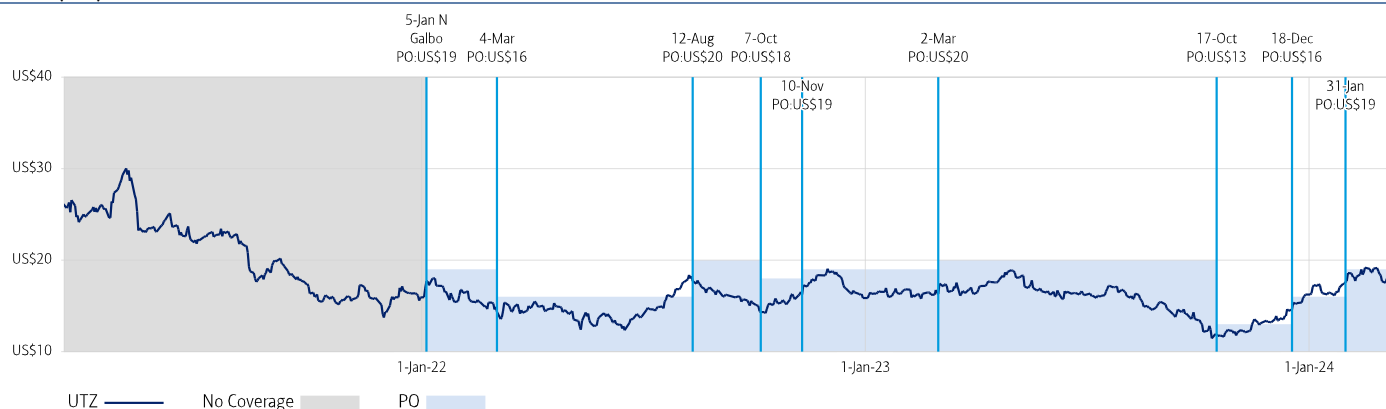
US - Consumables Coverage Cluster

Investment rating	Company	BofA Ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
BUY				
	BellRing Brands Inc	BRBR	BRBR US	Bryan D. Spillane
	Coca-Cola Europacific Partners plc	CCEP	CCEP US	Bryan D. Spillane
	Colgate-Palmolive Company	CL	CL US	Bryan D. Spillane
	Constellation Brands	STZ	STZ US	Bryan D. Spillane
	Coty Inc.	COTY	COTY US	Anna Lizzul
	e.l.f. Beauty	ELF	ELF US	Anna Lizzul
	Freshpet, Inc.	FRPT	FRPT US	Bryan D. Spillane
	Kenvue Inc.	KVUE	KVUE US	Anna Lizzul
	Keurig Dr Pepper	KDP	KDP US	Bryan D. Spillane
	Kraft Heinz Company	KHC	KHC US	Bryan D. Spillane
	Lamb Weston Holdings Inc	LW	LW US	Peter T. Galbo, CFA
	McCormick & Co.	MKC	MKC US	Peter T. Galbo, CFA
	Mondelez International	MDLZ	MDLZ US	Bryan D. Spillane
	Monster Beverage Corporation	MNST	MNST US	Peter T. Galbo, CFA
	PepsiCo	PEP	PEP US	Bryan D. Spillane
	Philip Morris International	PM	PM US	Lisa K. Lewandowski
	Pilgrim's Pride Corp.	PPC	PPC US	Peter T. Galbo, CFA
	The Coca Cola Company	KO	KO US	Bryan D. Spillane
	The Procter & Gamble Company	PG	PG US	Bryan D. Spillane
	Utz Brands	UTZ	UTZ US	Peter T. Galbo, CFA
NEUTRAL				
	Altria Group	MO	MO US	Lisa K. Lewandowski
	Celsius Holdings Inc	CELH	CELH US	Jonathan Keypour
	Church & Dwight	CHD	CHD US	Anna Lizzul
	Clorox	CLX	CLX US	Anna Lizzul
	Conagra Brands, Inc.	CAG	CAG US	Peter T. Galbo, CFA
	Estee Lauder Companies Inc.	EL	EL US	Bryan D. Spillane
	General Mills	GIS	GIS US	Bryan D. Spillane
	JM Smucker Company	SJM	SJM US	Peter T. Galbo, CFA
	Kellanova	K	K US	Peter T. Galbo, CFA
	Molson Coors Beverage Company	TAP	TAP US	Bryan D. Spillane
	The Hershey Company	HSY	HSY US	Bryan D. Spillane
	The Vita Coco Company, Inc.	COCO	COCO US	Bryan D. Spillane
	Tyson Foods, Inc.	TSN	TSN US	Peter T. Galbo, CFA
	WK Kellogg Co	KLG	KLG US	Peter T. Galbo, CFA
UNDERPERFORM				
	Brown-Forman Corporation	BFB	BF/B US	Bryan D. Spillane
	Campbell Soup Company	CPB	CPB US	Peter T. Galbo, CFA
	Canopy Growth	YWEED	WEED CN	Lisa K. Lewandowski
	Canopy Growth	CGC	CGC US	Lisa K. Lewandowski
	Cronos Group	YCRON	CRON CN	Lisa K. Lewandowski
	Cronos Group	CRON	CRON US	Lisa K. Lewandowski
	Dole plc	DOLE	DOLE US	Bryan D. Spillane
	Herbalife Ltd	HLF	HLF US	Anna Lizzul
	Hormel Foods Corp.	HRL	HRL US	Peter T. Galbo, CFA
	Kimberly-Clark	KMB	KMB US	Anna Lizzul
	The Duckhorn Portfolio, Inc.	NAPA	NAPA US	Peter T. Galbo, CFA

Disclosures

Important Disclosures

Utz Brands (UTZ) Price Chart



The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Beverages - Alcoholic Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships ^{R1}	Count	Percent
Buy	22	61.11%	Buy	15	68.18%
Hold	6	16.67%	Hold	4	66.67%
Sell	8	22.22%	Sell	2	25.00%

Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Beverages - Soft Drinks Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships ^{R1}	Count	Percent
Buy	11	78.57%	Buy	6	54.55%
Hold	0	0.00%	Hold	0	0.00%
Sell	3	21.43%	Sell	1	33.33%

Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Consumer Products Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships ^{R1}	Count	Percent
Buy	32	50.00%	Buy	16	50.00%
Hold	19	29.69%	Hold	8	42.11%
Sell	13	20.31%	Sell	7	53.85%

Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Food Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships ^{R1}	Count	Percent
Buy	33	49.25%	Buy	16	48.48%
Hold	17	25.37%	Hold	10	58.82%
Sell	17	25.37%	Sell	8	47.06%

Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Tobacco Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships ^{R1}	Count	Percent
Buy	3	60.00%	Buy	1	33.33%
Hold	1	20.00%	Hold	0	0.00%
Sell	1	20.00%	Sell	0	0.00%

Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Global Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships ^{R1}	Count	Percent
Buy	1895	53.62%	Buy	1083	57.15%
Hold	832	23.54%	Hold	454	54.57%
Sell	807	22.84%	Sell	383	47.46%

^{R1} Issuers that were investment banking clients of BofA Securities or one of its affiliates within the past 12 months. For purposes of this Investment Rating Distribution, the coverage universe includes only stocks. A stock rated Neutral is included as a Hold, and a stock rated Underperform is included as a Sell.

FUNDAMENTAL EQUITY OPINION KEY: Opinions include a Volatility Risk Rating, an Investment Rating and an Income Rating. **VOLATILITY RISK RATINGS**, indicators of potential price fluctuation, are: A - Low, B - Medium and C - High. **INVESTMENT RATINGS** reflect the analyst's assessment of both a stock's absolute total return potential as well as its attractiveness for investment relative to other stocks within its Coverage Cluster (defined below). Our investment ratings are: 1 - Buy stocks are expected to have a total return of at least 10% and are the most attractive stocks in the coverage cluster; 2 - Neutral stocks are expected to remain flat or increase in value and are less attractive than Buy rated stocks and 3 - Underperform stocks are the least attractive stocks in a coverage cluster. An investment rating of 6 (No Rating) indicates that a stock is no longer trading on the basis of fundamentals. Analysts assign investment ratings considering, among other things, the 0-12 month total return expectation for a stock and the firm's guidelines for ratings dispersions (shown in the table below). The current price objective for a stock should be referenced to better understand the total return expectation at any given time. The price objective reflects the analyst's view of the potential price appreciation (depreciation).

Investment rating	Total return expectation (within 12-month period of date of initial rating)	Ratings dispersion guidelines for coverage cluster ^{R2}
Buy	≥ 10%	≤ 70%
Neutral	≥ 0%	≤ 30%
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