

## Logitech International S.A.

## "Cautious" tone despite strong results

Reiterate Rating: BUY | PO: 90.00 CHF | Price: 75.64 CHF

### Beat and raise but cautious tone looking into FY25

LOGI reported F3Q revenue 1.1% above VA css, as Gaming recovers sequentially (+45% QoQ), with Keyboard & Combos (+18%), VC (+11% QoQ) and Pointing Devices (+8% QoQ) growing sequentially to offset declines in Webcams (-3% QoQ) and Headsets (-6%). Adj. GM of 42.3% was way ahead of css at 39% driven by lower product logistics costs and reduced promotional activities. 3Q adj. EBIT came in 27% ahead driven by GM expansion. Strong FCF of \$443m was mainly driven by lower inventory levels with DOI at 55 vs. Sep-Q at 78/Dec-22 at 91. LOGI raised FY24E guide from \$4-4.15bn to \$4.2-4.25bn (in-line) and non-GAAP operating income of \$610-660mn (4-12% YoY growth), 8% ahead of css at the midpoint (from \$525-575mn, 11-2% decline). We raise our FY24 sales/EBIT/EPS by 1.5%/10%/20% but cut our FY25-26E sales by ~2% and EBIT/EPS by ~7%. Our PO remains unchanged on higher '26E EV/EBITDA multiple from 16x to 17x on sector multiple re-rating. Reiterate Buy. LOGI is a top pick in IT Hardware.

### Likes: Market share gains, M&A, CMD, Capex

**(A)** LOGI saw market share gains in its PC segments, especially in mice and keyboard, and gained share across key categories. **(B)** LOGI continues to see M&A as an attractive opportunity to consolidate growth going forward. More information and FY25E outlook will be provided at LOGI's next CMD in May. **(C)** LOGI expects lower FY24E Capex of \$70mn (vs previous of \$90mn), and effective tax rate of 10% (prev 12%, as a result of an agreement with the Swiss Tax authority that provides for an additional tax amortisation deduction).

## Risks: Uncertain FY25 outlook, GM headwinds, Inventory

**(A)** LOGI highlighted FY25 remains uncertain, as the company is facing certain headwinds (i.e. rates, macro, Enterprise spending). Recovery is more likely to be in a prolonged U-shape than a V-shape. **(B)** LOGI sees GM headwinds coming into Q4, notably with its fixed cost base in trough quarter, logistics rates (Suez Canal disruption), as well as lower inventory reduction reserves. **(C)** After 7 consecutive quarters of onhand inventory reduction, LOGI expects no further inventory reduction in Q4.

Estimates (Mar) (USD)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
EPS (Adjusted Diluted)	4.63	3.22	3.81	4.02	4.66
EPS Change (YoY)	-27.9%	-30.5%	18.5%	5.3%	16.1%
Dividend / Share	0.94	0.97	1.06	1.10	1.15
ADR EPS (Adjusted Diluted - US\$)	4.63	3.22	3.81	4.02	4.66
ADR Dividend / Share (US\$)	0.94	0.97	1.06	1.10	1.15
Valuation (Mar)					
P/E	17.8x	25.7x	22.8x	21.6x	18.6x
Dividend Yield	1.08%	1.11%	1.22%	1.26%	1.32%
EV / EBITDA*	12.9x	19.3x	17.9x	17.4x	14.9x
Free Cash Flow Yield*	1.44%	3.13%	4.45%	7.31%	4.29%
* For full definitions of <i>IQ</i> method <sup>≤M</sup> measures, see page 5.					

<sup>&</sup>gt;> Employed by a non-US affiliate of BofAS and is not registered/qualified as a research analyst under the FINRA rules.

BofA Securities does and seeks to do business with issuers covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

Refer to important disclosures on page 6 to 9. Analyst Certification on page 4. Price
Objective Basis/Risk on page 4.

Timestamp: 24 January 2024 12:00AM EST

#### 24 January 2024

#### Equity

Key Changes		
(US\$)	Previous	Current
2024E Rev (m)	4,195.3	4,257.4
2025E Rev (m)	4,482.1	4,394.9
2026E Rev (m)	4,852.6	4,752.0
2024E EPS	3.46	3.81
2025E EPS	4.29	4.02
2026E EPS	4.99	4.66

Didier Scemama >> Research Analyst MLI (UK) +44 20 7995 6751 didier.scemama@bofa.com

Marie Ganneval >> Research Analyst MLI (UK) +44 20 7996 1034 marie.ganneval@bofa.com

#### **Stock Data**

Price (Common / ADR)	75.64 CHF / 84.86 USD
Price Objective	90.00 CHF / 101.00 USD
Date Established	12-Dec-2023 / 24-Jan-2024
Investment Opinion	B-1-7 / B-1-7
52-Week Range	45.56 CHF-83.90 CHF
Market Value (mn)	12,022 CHF
Shares Outstanding (mn)	158.9 / 158.9
Average Daily Value (mn)	54.37 USD
Free Float	93.5%
BofA Ticker / Exchange	XLGKF / SWX
BofA Ticker / Exchange	LOGI / NAS
Bloomberg / Reuters	LOGN SW / LOGN.S
ROE (2024E)	27.2%
Net Dbt to Eqty (Mar-2023A	-50.9%

VC: video collaboration

Css: consensus

GM: gross margin

FCF: free cash flow

Refer to "Other Important Disclosures" for information on certain BofA Securities entities that take responsibility for the information herein in particular jurisdictions.

# **iQ**profile<sup>™</sup> Logitech International S.A.

5,481	4,539	4,257	4,395	4,752
992	665	717	737	858
(119)	(101)	(101)	(106)	(106)
874	564	616	631	752
(128)	(125)	(81.6)	(58.6)	(55.1)
(131)	(98.9)	(53.6)	(76.8)	(92.1)
789		603	616	717
170	164	158	153	154
645	365	501	514	617
119	101	101	106	106
(592)	(43.6)	(13.4)	358	(139)
0	0	0	0	C
	112	87.7		89.8
		677	1,061	674
	. ,	. ,	. ,	(105)
(7.98)		(11.8)	0	C
, ,		. ,		C
				(105)
, ,		, ,	, ,	(400)
, ,	. ,	, ,		(177)
				C
. ,	(6.33)	(19.4)		(
				(577)
				(8.27)
, ,				(4.21)
. ,		. ,		(12.5)
			, ,	12.5
(1,329)	(1,149)	(1,068)	(1,485)	(1,472)
110	122	112	119	130
448	455	464	464	464
				19.9
				327
				651
		,		1,472
				693
				3,757
				C
216	253	268	268	268
0	0	0	0	(
				1,138
		,		1,407
				2,350
4,035	3,561	3,503	3,5/5	3,757
28.7%	17.9%	23.8%	23.7%	27.1%
33.9%	22.6%	27.2%	28.0%	31.3%
16.5%	13.0%	15.0%	14.8%	16.1%
209	442	607	966	569
0.38x	1.01x	1.12x	1.72x	0.94
1.01x	1.21x	0.87x	1.09x	1.11>
16.9%	21.3%	9.66%	13.0%	13.0%
-55.4%	-50.9%	-49.1%	-66.7%	-62.6%
	NA	NA	NA	NA
	992 (119) 874 (128) (131) 789 170  645 119 (592) 0 127 298 (89.2) (7.98) (10.7) (108) (412) (159) 0 (35.4) (607) (416) (5.25) (422) 422 (1,329)  110 448 83.8 321 676 1,329 1,069 4,035 0 216 0 1,421 1,637 2,399 4,035  28.7% 33.9% 16.5% 209	992 665 (119) (101) 874 564 (128) (125) (131) (98.9) 789 527 170 164  645 365 119 101 (592) (43.6) 0 0 127 112 298 534 (89.2) (92.4) (7.98) (7.58) (10.7) (5.79) (108) (106) (412) (418) (159) (159) 0 0 (35.4) (6.33) (607) (583) (416) (155) (5.25) (24.6) (422) (180) 422 180 (1,329) (1,149)  110 122 448 455 83.8 63.2 321 316 676 630 1,329 1,149 1,069 826 4,035 3,561 0 0 216 253 0 0 1,421 1,050 1,637 1,303 2,399 2,258 4,035 3,561  28.7% 17.9% 33.9% 22.6% 16.5% 13.0% 209 442	992 665 717 (119) (101) (101) 874 564 616 (128) (125) (81.6) (131) (98.9) (53.6) 789 527 603 170 164 158  645 365 501 119 101 101 (592) (43.6) (13.4) 0 0 0 0 127 112 87.7 298 534 677 (89.2) (92.4) (70.1) (7.98) (7.58) (11.8) (10.7) (5.79) (2.44) (108) (106) (84.3) (412) (418) (472) (159) (159) (182) 0 0 0 (35.4) (6.33) (19.4) (607) (583) (673) (416) (155) (81.0) (5.25) (24.6) 0.13 (422) (180) (80.8) 422 180 80.8 (1,329) (1,149) (1,068)  110 122 112 448 455 464 83.8 63.2 50.0 321 316 327 676 630 713 1,329 (1,149) (1,068)  110 122 112 448 455 464 83.8 63.2 50.0 321 316 327 676 630 713 1,329 1,149 1,068 1,069 826 770 4,035 3,561 3,503 0 0 0 0 1,421 1,050 1,058 1,637 1,303 1,326 2,399 2,258 2,176 4,035 3,561 3,503  28.7% 17.9% 23.8% 33.9% 22.6% 27.2% 16.5% 13.0% 15.0% 209 442 607	992 665 717 737 (119) (101) (101) (106) 874 564 616 631 (128) (125) (81.6) (58.6) (131) (98.9) (53.6) (76.8) 789 527 603 616 170 164 158 153  645 365 501 514 119 101 101 106 (592) (43.6) (13.4) 358 0 0 0 0 0 0 127 112 87.7 83.8 298 534 677 1,061 (89.2) (92.4) (70.1) (95.0) (7.98) (7.58) (11.8) 0 (10.7) (5.79) (2.44) 0 (108) (106) (84.3) (95.0) (412) (418) (472) (380) (159) (159) (182) (169) 0 0 0 0 0 (35.4) (6.33) (19.4) 0 (607) (583) (673) (549) (416) (155) (81.0) 417 (5.25) (24.6) 0.13 0 (607) (533) (673) (549) (412) (180) (80.8) 417 422 180 80.8 (417) (1,329) (1,149) (1,068) (1,485)  110 122 112 119 448 455 464 464 83.8 63.2 50.0 31.8 321 316 327 327 676 630 713 544 1,329 1,149 1,068 1,485 1,069 826 770 604 4,035 3,561 3,503 3,575 0 0 0 0 0 0 216 253 268 268 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 216 253 268 268 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 216 253 268 268 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 216 253 268 268 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 216 253 268 268 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 216 253 268 268 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 216 253 268 268 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 216 253 268 268 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 216 253 268 268 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 216 253 268 268 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 217 217 112 112 119 22 25 27 29 28.0% 16.5% 13.0% 15.0% 14.8% 209 442 607 966

## **Company Sector**

IT Hardware

#### **Company Description**

Logitech is a design company specialising mainly in PC peripherals such as mice, keyboards and headsets. It began by creating products for use around the PC platform but today it is a multi-brand, multi-category company selling products for consuming, sharing and creating digital content such as computing, gaming, video and music either on a computer, mobile or in the cloud.

#### **Investment Rationale**

Our Buy rating is underpinned by attractive mid-term growth outlook based on (A) a strong track record of execution, high ROIC (highest in our coverage) and market share gains, which we expect to continue, (B) exposure to secular megatrends (social media, gaming, video calling, etc.) and (C) upgrade path for consumers to higher-ASP products.

1.00
6.3x

#### **Quarterly Earnings Estimates**

	2023	2024
Q1	0.74A	0.65A
Q2	0.84A	1.09A
Q3	1.14A	1.53A
Q4	0.50A	0.54E

Key Changes		
(US\$)	Previous	Current
Price Obj.	100.00	101.00
2024E EPS	3.46	3.81
2025E EPS	4.29	4.02
2026E EPS	4.99	4.66



## **Changes to estimates**

Exhibit 1: We raise our FY24 sales/EBIT/EPS by 1.5%/10%/20% but cut our FY25-26E sales by ~2% and EBIT/EPS by ~7% Logitech changes to estimates FY24-26E, USD mn

USD million, March y/e		FY24E		I	FY25E			FY26E	
	Old	New	% chg	Old	New	% chg	Old	New	% chg
Revenue	4,195.3	4,257.4	1.5%	4,482.1	4,394.9	-1.9%	4,852.6	4,752.0	-2.1%
YoY growth (%)	-7.6%	-6.2%	1.4%	6.8%	3.2%	-3.6%	8.3%	8.1%	-0.1%
Gross Profit (Adj.)	1,659.8	1,732.7	4.4%	1,789.0	1,753.3	-2.0%	1,973.3	1,932.6	-2.1%
Margin (%)	39.6%	40.7%	1.1%	39.9%	39.9%	0.0%	40.7%	40.7%	0.0%
EBITDA (Adj.)	656.2	717.5	9.3%	796.0	736.7	-7.5%	923.1	858.1	-7.0%
Margin (%)	15.6%	16.9%	1.2%	17.8%	16.8%	-1.0%	19.0%	18.1%	-1.0%
Operating Income (Adj.)	573.9	636.5	10.9%	707.4	649.4	-8.2%	827.4	763.7	-7.7%
Margin (%)	13.7%	15.0%	1.3%	15.8%	14.8%	-1.0%	17.1%	16.1%	-1.0%
Net Income (Adj.)	546.2	599.2	9.7%	659.0	615.9	-6.5%	768.7	716.8	-6.8%
Net Margin (%)	13.0%	14.1%	1.1%	14.7%	14.0%	-0.7%	15.8%	15.1%	-0.8%
Adjusted:									
EPS (basic)	3.48	3.85	10.5%	4.32	4.06	-6.1%	5.03	4.70	-6.5%
EPS (diluted)	3.46	3.81	10.2%	4.29	4.02	-6.4%	4.99	4.66	-6.7%
Capex	90.0	70.1	-22.2%	95.0	95.0	0.0%	105.0	105.0	0.0%
D&A	82.3	81.0	-1.6%	88.6	87.3	-1.5%	95.6	94.3	-1.4%
DXA	02.3	01.0	-1.0%	00.0	07.5	-1.5%	33.0	J4.J	-1.4%
FCF	468.0	606.8	29.6%	940.5	966.0	2.7%	644.5	568.6	-11.8%

**Source:** BofA Global Research estimates

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

## Price objective basis & risk

#### Logitech International S.A. (XLGKF / LOGI)

For our PO of CHF 90 (\$101 for US listing), we use 17.0x FY26E EV/EBITDA, slightly higher than Logitech's ten-year median 14x multiple and a premium to consumer electronics peers trading in the low teens. We believe that Logitech will continue to trade at a premium to peers given its higher margins and cash generation. We see the increasing exposure of Logitech to the enterprise sales channel as a long-term multiple tailwind. Enterprise revenue typically comes at higher gross margin and increased visibility vs. consumer.

Upside risks to our price objective are (1) stronger consumer spending, (2) higher-thanexpected share gains in core markets, (3) less gross margin pressure than expected, (4) higher operational leverage than expected, (5) faster penetration of enterprise customers, (6) faster-than-expected video-calling penetration.

Downside risks to our price objective are (1) weaker-than-expected consumer spending, (2) share losses in core markets, (3) higher gross margin pressure than expected, (4) lower variability of opex than expected, (5) weaker-than-expected traction with enterprise customers, (6) slower-than-expected video-calling penetration.

## **Analyst Certification**

I, Didier Scemama, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.

**EMEA - Technology Hardware Coverage Cluster** 

ASMI ASML Holding N.V. ASMLF ASML NA ASML Holding N.V. ASMLF ASML NA ASML Holding N.V. ASML ASML ASML US Comet Holding AG XCHHF COTN SV Infineon Technologies AG IFNNF IFX GY Infineon Technologies AG IFNNY IFNNY US Logitech International S.A. XLGKF LOGN SV Logitech International S.A. LOGI LOGI US Nordic Semiconductor NDCVF NOD NO	IA Didier Scemama IS Didier Scemama W Marie Ganneval Didier Scemama
ASML Holding N.V. ASML F ASML NA ASML Holding N.V. ASML ASML ASML OF ASML ASML OF ASML	IA Didier Scemama IS Didier Scemama W Marie Ganneval Didier Scemama
ASML Holding N.V.  Comet Holding AG  Infineon Technologies AG  Infineo	JS Didier Scemama W Marie Ganneval Didier Scemama
ASML Holding N.V.  Comet Holding AG  Infineon Technologies AG  Infineo	W Marie Ganneval Didier Scemama
Comet Holding AG  Infineon Technologies AG	Didier Scemama
Infineon Technologies AG IFNNF IFX GY Infineon Technologies AG IFNNY IFNNY US Logitech International S.A. XLGKF LOGN SV Logitech International S.A. LOGI LOGI US	
Logitech International S.A. XLGKF LOGN SV Logitech International S.A. LOGI LOGI US	JS Didier Scemama
Logitech International S.A. LOGI LOGI US	
	W Didier Scemama
Nordic Semiconductor NDCVF NOD NO	S Didier Scemama
	Didier Scemama
Soitec SLOIF SOI FP	Didier Scemama
STMicroelectronics NV STMEF STMPA F	FP Didier Scemama
STMicroelectronics NV STM STM US	5 Didier Scemama
Technoprobe S.p.A. XMDDF TPRO IM	M Marie Ganneval
NEUTRAL	
Aixtron AIXXF AIXA GR	R Didier Scemama
BE Semiconductor Industries N.V BESVF BESI NA	A Didier Scemama
Nokia NOKBF NOKIA FI	FH Didier Scemama
Nokia NOK NOK US	Didier Scemama
VAT Group AG VTTGF VACN SV	W Didier Scemama
UNDERPERFORM	
ams Osram AG AUKUF AMS SW	V Didier Scemama
Ericsson ERIXF ERICB SS	
Ericsson ERIC ERIC US	
Inficon Holding AG IFCNF IFCN SW	
Siltronic AG SSLLF WAF GR	
	N IVIAITE UALITIEVAL

## **IQ**method<sup>™</sup> Measures Definitions

Business Performance	Numerator	Denominator
Return On Capital Employed	NOPAT = (EBIT + Interest Income) × (1 - Tax Rate) + Goodwill Amortization	Total Assets – Current Liabilities + ST Debt + Accumulated Goodwill Amortization
Return On Equity	Net Income	Shareholders' Equity
Operating Margin	Operating Profit	Sales
Earnings Growth	Expected 5 Year CAGR From Latest Actual	N/A
Free Cash Flow	Cash Flow From Operations — Total Capex	N/A
Quality of Earnings	Numerator	Denominator
Cash Realization Ratio	Cash Flow From Operations	Net Income
Asset Replacement Ratio	Capex	Depreciation
Tax Rate	Tax Charge	Pre-Tax Income
Net Debt-To-Equity Ratio	Net Debt = Total Debt - Cash & Equivalents	Total Equity
Interest Cover	EBIT	Interest Expense
Valuation Toolkit	Numerator	Denominator
Price / Earnings Ratio	Current Share Price	Diluted Earnings Per Share (Basis As Specified)
Price / Book Value	Current Share Price	Shareholders' Equity / Current Basic Shares
Dividend Yield	Annualised Declared Cash Dividend	Current Share Price
Free Cash Flow Yield	Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex	Market Cap = Current Share Price × Current Basic Shares
Enterprise Value / Sales	EV = Current Share Price × Current Shares + Minority Equity + Net Debt +	Sales
	Other LT Liabilities	

EV / EBITDA Enterprise Value Basic EBIT + Depreciation + Amortization

\*\*Menethod 3\*\*\*is the set of BofA Global Research standard measures that serve to maintain global consistency under three broad headings: Business Performance, Quality of Earnings, and validations. The key features of iQmethod are: A consistently structured, detailed, and transparent methodology. Guidelines to maximize the effectiveness of the comparative valuation process, and to identify some common pitfalls.

\*\*Relatabase\*\* is our real-time global research database that is sourced directly from our equity analysts' earnings models and includes forecasted as well as historical data for income statements, balance sheets, and cash flow statements for companies covered by BofA Global Research.

**IQ**profile<sup>≤M</sup>, **IQ**method<sup>≤M</sup> are service marks of Bank of America Corporation. **IQ**database® is a registered service mark of Bank of America Corporation.

## **Disclosures**

## **Important Disclosures**

#### Logitech (XLGKF) Price Chart



B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

#### Logitech (LOGI) Price Chart



B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading 'Fundamental Equity Opinion Key'. Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

#### Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Technology Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships R1	Count	Percent
Buy	215	53.09%	Buy	111	51.63%
Hold	97	23.95%	Hold	45	46.39%
Sell	93	22.96%	Sell	24	25.81%

#### Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Global Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships R1	Count	Percent
Buy	1895	53.62%	Buy	1083	57.15%
Hold	832	23.54%	Hold	454	54.57%
Sell	807	22.84%	Sell	383	47.46%

R1 Issuers that were investment banking clients of BofA Securities or one of its affiliates within the past 12 months. For purposes of this Investment Rating Distribution, the coverage universe includes only stocks. A stock rated Neutral is included as a Hold, and a stock rated Underperform is included as a Sell.



FUNDAMENTAL EQUITY OPINION KEY: Opinions include a Volatility Risk Rating, an Investment Rating and an Income Rating. VOLATILITY RISK RATINGS, indicators of potential price fluctuation, are: A - Low, B - Medium and C - High. INVESTMENT RATINGS reflect the analyst's assessment of both a stock's absolute total return potential as well as its attractiveness for investment relative to other stocks within its Coverage Cluster (defined below). Our investment ratings are: 1 - Buy stocks are expected to have a total return of at least 10% and are the most attractive stocks in the coverage cluster; 2 - Neutral stocks are expected to remain flat or increase in value and are less attractive than Buy rated stocks and 3 - Underperform stocks are the least attractive stocks in a coverage cluster. An investment rating of 6 (No Rating) indicates that a stock is no longer trading on the basis of fundamentals. Analysts assign investment ratings considering, among other things, the 0-12 month total return expectation for a stock and the firm's guidelines for ratings dispersions (shown in the table below). The current price objective for a stock should be referenced to better understand the total return expectation at any given time. The price objective reflects the analyst's view of the potential price appreciation (depreciation).

# Investment rating Total return expectation (within 12-month period of date of initial rating) Ratings dispersion guidelines for coverage cluster<sup>R2</sup>

 Buy
 ≥ 10%
 ≤ 70%

 Neutral
 ≥ 0%
 ≤ 30%

 Underperform
 N/A
 ≥ 20%

INCOME RATINGS, indicators of potential cash dividends, are: 7 - same/higher (dividend considered to be secure), 8 - same/lower (dividend not considered to be secure) and 9 - pays no cash dividend. Coverage Cluster is comprised of stocks covered by a single analyst or two or more analysts sharing a common industry, sector, region or other classification(s). A stock's coverage cluster is included in the most recent BofA Global Research report referencing the stock.

Price Charts for the securities referenced in this research report are available on the Price Charts website, or call 1-800-MERRILL to have them mailed.

BofAS or one of its affiliates acts as a market maker for the equity securities recommended in the report: Logitech.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, an investment banking client of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Logitech Internation.

BofAS or an affiliate has received compensation from the issuer for non-investment banking services or products within the past 12 months: Logitech Internation.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, a non-securities business client of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Logitech Internation.

BofAS or an affiliate expects to receive or intends to seek compensation for investment banking services from this issuer or an affiliate of the issuer within the next three months: Logitech Internation.

BofAS or one of its affiliates is willing to sell to, or buy from, clients the common equity of the issuer on a principal basis: Logitech.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, a securities business client (non-investment banking) of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Logitech Internation.

BofA Global Research personnel (including the analyst(s) responsible for this report) receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of Bank of America Corporation, including profits derived from investment banking. The analyst(s) responsible for this report may also receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of the Bank's sales and trading businesses relating to the class of securities or financial instruments for which such analyst is responsible.

### **Other Important Disclosures**

From time to time research analysts conduct site visits of covered issuers. BofA Global Research policies prohibit research analysts from accepting payment or reimbursement for travel expenses from the issuer for such visits.

Prices are indicative and for information purposes only. Except as otherwise stated in the report, for any recommendation in relation to an equity security, the price referenced is the publicly traded price of the security as of close of business on the day prior to the date of the report or, if the report is published during intraday trading, the price referenced is indicative of the traded price as of the date and time of the report and in relation to a debt security (including equity preferred and CDS), prices are indicative as of the date and time of the report and are from various sources including BofA Securities trading desks.

The date and time of completion of the production of any recommendation in this report shall be the date and time of dissemination of this report as recorded in the report timestamp.

Recipients who are not institutional investors or market professionals should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor before considering information in this report in connection with any investment decision, or for a necessary explanation of its contents.

Officers of BofAS or one or more of its affiliates (other than research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or in related investments. Refer to BofA Global Research policies relating to conflicts of interest.

"BofA Securities" includes BofA Securities, Inc. ("BofAS") and its affiliates. Investors should contact their BofA Securities representative or Merrill Global Wealth Management financial advisor if they have questions concerning this report or concerning the appropriateness of any investment idea described herein for such investor. "BofA Securities" is a global brand for BofA Global Research.

Information relating to Non-US affiliates of BofA Securities and Distribution of Affiliate Research Reports:

BofAS and/or Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated ("MLPF&S") may in the future distribute, information of the following non-US affiliates in the US (short name: legal name, regulator): Merrill Lynch (South Africa): Merrill Lynch South Africa (Pty) Ltd., regulated by The Financial Service Board; MLI (UK): Merrill Lynch International, regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): BofA Securities Europe SA is authorized by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): BofA Securities Europe SA is authorized by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): BofA Securities Europe SA is authorized by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): BofA Securities Europe SA is authorized by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): BofA Securities Europe SA is authorized by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): Bof regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers (AMF). BofA Securities Europe SA ("BofASE") with registered address at 51, rue La Boétie, 75008 Paris is registered under no 842 602 690 RCS Paris. In accordance with the provisions of French Code Monétaire et Financier (Monetary and Financial Code), BofASE is an établissement de crédit et d'investissement (credit and investment institution) that is authorised and supervised by the European Central Bank and the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers. BofASE's share capital can be found at www.bofaml.com/BofASEdisclaimer; BofA Europe (Milan): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Milan Branch, regulated by the Bank of Italy, the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Central Bank of Ireland (CBI); BofA Europe (Frankfurt): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Frankfurt Branch regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI; BofA Europe (Madrid): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Sucursal en España, regulated by the Bank of Spain, the ECB and the CBI; Merrill Lynch (Australia): Merrill Lynch (Australia): Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong): Merrill (Hong Kong): Merr (Asia Pacific) Limited, regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (HKSFC); Merrill Lynch (Singapore): Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd, regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS); Merrill Lynch (Canada): Merrill Lynch Canada Inc, regulated by the Canadian Investment Regulatory Organization; Merrill Lynch (Mexico): Merrill Lynch Mexico, SA de CV, Casa de Bolsa, regulated by the Comisión Nacional Bancaría y de Valores; Merrill Lynch (Argentina): Merrill Lynch Argentina SA, regulated by Comisión Nacional de Valores; BofAS Japan: BofA Securities Japan Co., Ltd., regulated by the Financial Services Agency; Merrill Lynch (Seoul): Merrill Lynch International, LLC Seoul Branch, regulated by the Financial Supervisory Service; Merrill Lynch (Taiwan): Merrill Lynch Securities (Taiwan) Ltd., regulated by the Securities and Futures Bureau; BofAS India: BofA Securities India Limited, regulated by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI); Merrill Lynch (Israel): Merrill Lynch (Israel): Merrill Lynch (Israel) intended by Israel Securities Authority; Merrill Lynch (DIFC): Merrill Lynch International (DIFC Branch), regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA); Merrill Lynch (Brazil): Merrill Lynch S.A. Corretora de Títulos e Valores Mobiliários, regulated by Comissão de Valores Mobiliários; Merrill Lynch KSA Company: Merrill Lynch Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Company, regulated by the Capital Market Authority.

This information: has been approved for publication and is distributed in the United Kingdom (UK) to professional clients and eligible counterparties (as each is defined in the rules of the FCA and the PRA) by MLI (UK), which is authorized by the PRA and regulated by the FCA and the PRA - details about the extent of our regulation by the FCA and PRA are available from us on request; has been approved for publication and is distributed in the European Economic Area (EEA) by BofASE (France), which is authorized by the ACPR and regulated by the ACPR and the AMF; has been considered and distributed in Japan by BofAS Japan, a registered securities dealer under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act in Japan, or its permitted affiliates; is issued and distributed in Hong Kong by Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) which is regulated by HKSFC; is issued and distributed in Taiwan by Merrill Lynch (Taiwan); is issued and distributed in India by BofAS



R2 Ratings dispersions may vary from time to time where BofA Global Research believes it better reflects the investment prospects of stocks in a Coverage Cluster.

India; and is issued and distributed in Singapore to institutional investors and/or accredited investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations) by Merrill Lynch (Singapore) (Company Registration No 198602883D). Merrill Lynch (Singapore) is regulated by MAS. Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited (ABN 65 006 276 795), AFS License 235132 (MLEA) distributes this information in Australia only to 'Wholesale' clients as defined by s.761G of the Corporations Act 2001. With the exception of Bank of America N.A., Australia Branch, neither MLEA nor any of its affiliates involved in preparing this information is an Authorised Deposit-Taking Institution under the Banking Act 1959 nor regulated by the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority. No approval is required for publication or distribution of this information in Brazil and its local distribution is by Merrill Lynch (BIFC) is accordance with applicable regulations. Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is authorized and regulated by the DFSA. Information prepared and is sued by Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is done so in accordance with the requirements of the DFSA conduct of business rules. BofA Europe (Frankfurt) distributes this information in Germany and is regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI. BofA Securities entities, including BofA Europe and BofASE (France), may outsource/delegate the marketing and/or provision of certain research services or aspects of research services to other branches or members of the BofA Securities group. You may be contacted by a different BofA Securities entity acting for and on behalf of your service provider where permitted by applicable law. This does not change your service provider. Please refer to the Electronic Communications Disclaimers for further information.

This information has been prepared and issued by BofAS and/or one or more of its non-US affiliates. The author(s) of this information may not be licensed to carry on regulated activities in your jurisdiction and, if not licensed, do not hold themselves out as being able to do so. BofAS and/or MLPF&S is the distributor of this information in the US and accepts full responsibility for information distributed to BofAS and/or MLPF&S clients in the US by its non-US affiliates. Any US person receiving this information and wishing to effect any transaction in any security discussed herein should do so through BofAS and/or MLPF&S and not such foreign affiliates. Hong Kong recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited in respect of any matters relating to dealing in securities or provision of specific advice on securities or any other matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. Singapore recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. For clients that are not accredited investors, expert investors or institutional investors Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd accepts full responsibility for the contents of this information distributed to such clients in Singapore.

#### General Investment Related Disclosures:

Taiwan Readers: Neither the information nor any opinion expressed herein constitutes an offer or a solicitation of an offer to transact in any securities or other financial instrument. No part of this report may be used or reproduced or quoted in any manner whatsoever in Taiwan by the press or any other person without the express written consent of BofA Securities. This document provides general information only, and has been prepared for, and is intended for general distribution to, BofA Securities clients. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other financial instrument or any derivative related to such securities or instruments (e.g., options, futures, warrants, and contracts for differences). This document is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of, and is not directed to, any specific person(s). This document and its content do not constitute, and should not be considered to constitute, investment advice for purposes of ERISA, the US tax code, the Investment Advisers Act or otherwise. Investors should seek financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in financial instruments and implementing investment strategies discussed or recommended in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Any decision to purchase or subscribe for securities in any offering must be based solely on existing public information on such security or the information in the prospectus or other offering document issued in connection with such offering, and not on this document.

Securities and other financial instruments referred to herein, or recommended, offered or sold by BofA Securities, are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and are not deposits or other obligations of any insured depository institution (including, Bank of America, N.A.). Investments in general and, derivatives, in particular, involve numerous risks, including, among others, market risk, counterparty default risk and liquidity risk. No security, financial instrument or derivative is suitable for all investors. Digital assets are extremely speculative, volatile and are largely unregulated. In some cases, securities and other financial instruments may be difficult to value or sell and reliable information about the value or risks related to the security or financial instrument may be difficult to obtain. Investors should note that income from such securities and other financial instruments, if any, may fluctuate and that price or value of such securities and instruments may rise or fall and, in some cases, investors may lose their entire principal investment. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Levels and basis for taxation may change.

This report may contain a short-term trading idea or recommendation, which highlights a specific near-term catalyst or event impacting the issuer or the market that is anticipated to have a short-term price impact on the equity securities of the issuer. Short-term trading ideas and recommendations are different from and do not affect a stock's fundamental equity rating, which reflects both a longer term total return expectation and attractiveness for investment relative to other stocks within its Coverage Cluster. Short-term trading ideas and recommendations may be more or less positive than a stock's fundamental equity rating.

BofA Securities is aware that the implementation of the ideas expressed in this report may depend upon an investor's ability to "short" securities or other financial instruments and that such action may be limited by regulations prohibiting or restricting "shortselling" in many jurisdictions. Investors are urged to seek advice regarding the applicability of such regulations prior to executing any short idea contained in this report.

Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or financial instrument mentioned herein. Investors in such securities and instruments, including ADRs, effectively assume currency risk.

BofAS or one of its affiliates is a regular issuer of traded financial instruments linked to securities that may have been recommended in this report. BofAS or one of its affiliates may, at any time, hold a trading position (long or short) in the securities and financial instruments discussed in this report.

BofA Securities, through business units other than BofA Global Research, may have issued and may in the future issue trading ideas or recommendations that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented herein. Such ideas or recommendations may reflect different time frames, assumptions, views and analytical methods of the persons who prepared them, and BofA Securities is under no obligation to ensure that such other trading ideas or recommendations are brought to the attention of any recipient of this information. In the event that the recipient received this information pursuant to a contract between the recipient and BofAS for the provision of research services for a separate fee, and in connection therewith BofAS may be deemed to be acting as an investment adviser, such status relates, if at all, solely to the person with whom BofAS has contracted directly and does not extend beyond the delivery of this report (unless otherwise agreed specifically in writing by BofAS). If such recipient uses the services of BofAS in connection with the sale or purchase of a security referred to herein, BofAS may act as principal for its own account or as agent for another person. BofAS is and continues to act solely as a broker-dealer in connection with the execution of any transactions, including transactions in any securities referred to herein.

### BofA ESGMeter Methodology:

ESGMeter is a proprietary metric based on quantitative analysis and fundamental analyst inputs that reflects our assessment of a company's Environmental, Social and Governance-related attributes. The ESGMeter is intended to indicate a company's likelihood of experiencing stronger financial stability (higher return on equity and lower earnings and price volatility) over the next three years relative to peer group. There are three ESGMeter levels - Low, Medium, and High - which indicate whether a company has attributes most likely to translate into superior financial stability (in the case of a High level) or weaker financial stability (in the case of a Low level) over the next three years relative to its peer group. A Medium level suggests that a company exhibits ESG characteristics that are likely associated with financial stability results in line with its peer group over the next three years. Full details of our methodology, financial stability definition and disclaimers are available at BofA ESGMeter methodology. ESGMeter is not indicative of a company's future stock price performance and is not an investment recommendation or rating. ESGMeter is independent of the BofA Global Research fundamental equity analyst's investment rating, volatility risk rating, income rating or price objective for that company.

#### Copyright and General Information:

Copyright 2024 Bank of America Corporation. All rights reserved. iQdatabase® is a registered service mark of Bank of America Corporation. This information is prepared for the use of BofA Securities clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of BofA Securities. BofA Global Research information is distributed simultaneously to internal and client websites and other portals by BofA Securities and is not publicly-available material. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. Receipt and review of this information constitutes your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained herein (including any investment recommendations, estimates or price targets) without first obtaining express permission from an authorized officer of BofA Securities. Materials prepared by BofA Global Research personnel are based on public information. Facts and views presented in this material have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Securities, including investment banking personnel. BofA Securities has established information barriers between BofA Global Research and certain business groups. As a result, BofA Securities does not disclose certain client relationships with, or compensation received from, such issuers. To the extent this material discusses any legal proceeding or issues, it has not been prepared as nor is it intended to express any legal conclusion, opinion or advice. Investors should consult their own legal advisers as to issues of law relating to the subject matter of this material. BofA Global Research personnel's knowledge of legal proceedings in which any BofA Securities entity and/or its directors, officers and employees may be plaintiffs, defendants, co-defendants or co-plaintiffs with or involving issuers mentioned in this material is based on public inform



This information has been prepared independently of any issuer of securities mentioned herein and not in connection with any proposed offering of securities or as agent of any issuer of any securities. None of BofAS any of its affiliates or their research analysts has any authority whatsoever to make any representation or warranty on behalf of the issuer(s). BofA Global Research policy prohibits research personnel from disclosing a recommendation, investment rating, or investment thesis for review by an issuer prior to the publication of a research report containing such rating, recommendation or investment thesis.

Any information relating to the tax status of financial instruments discussed herein is not intended to provide tax advice or to be used by anyone to provide tax advice. Investors are urged to seek tax advice based on their particular circumstances from an independent tax professional.

The information herein (other than disclosure information relating to BofA Securities and its affiliates) was obtained from various sources and we do not guarantee its accuracy. This information may contain links to third-party websites. BofA Securities is not responsible for the content of any third-party website or any linked content contained in a third-party website. Content contained on such third-party websites is not part of this information and is not incorporated by reference. The inclusion of a link does not imply any endorsement by or any affiliation with BofA Securities. Access to any third-party website is at your own risk, and you should always review the terms and privacy policies at third-party websites before submitting any personal information to them. BofA Securities is not responsible for such terms and privacy policies and expressly disclaims any liability for them.

All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgment of the author as of the date of publication and are subject to change without notice. Prices also are subject to change without notice. BofA Securities is under no obligation to update this information and BofA Securities ability to publish information on the subject issuer(s) in the future is subject to applicable quiet periods. You should therefore assume that BofA Securities will not update any fact, circumstance or opinion contained herein.

Subject to the quiet period applicable under laws of the various jurisdictions in which we distribute research reports and other legal and BofA Securities policy-related restrictions on the publication of research reports, fundamental equity reports are produced on a regular basis as necessary to keep the investment recommendation current.

Certain outstanding reports or investment opinions relating to securities, financial instruments and/or issuers may no longer be current. Always refer to the most recent research report relating to an issuer prior to making an investment decision.

In some cases, an issuer may be classified as Restricted or may be Under Review or Extended Review. In each case, investors should consider any investment opinion relating to such issuer (or its security and/or financial instruments) to be suspended or withdrawn and should not rely on the analyses and investment opinion(s) pertaining to such issuer (or its securities and/or financial instruments) nor should the analyses or opinion(s) be considered a solicitation of any kind. Sales persons and financial advisors affiliated with BofAS or any of its affiliates may not solicit purchases of securities or financial instruments that are Restricted or Under Review and may only solicit securities under Extended Review in accordance with firm policies.

Neither BofA Securities nor any officer or employee of BofA Securities accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential damages or losses arising from any use of this information.

