

US Mid-cap Banks

4Q23 Review: Bank of Hawaii Corp & Zions Bancorp

Industry Overview

BOH: Status quo (outlook reverts to previous trajectory)

Shares of BOH turned negative intraday on Monday following the higher-than-expected 2024 expense growth outlook. Meanwhile, mgmt's muffed response regarding the NIM trajectory (beyond 1Q24) in a lower rate environment didn't help.

Expenses are expected to increase 2-2.5% YoY in 2024 (vs consensus +1.7%), primarily driven by continued inflationary pressures. Putting aside the higher implied expense total, we were taken aback by the increase in growth rate (+2.25% vs +1.3% in 2023). After all, BOH had done a tremendous job managing expenses in 2023 below its +4% original outlook. Interestingly, the outlook for 2024 implies expenses would be stable/lower YoY vs mgmt's original 2023 guidance.

Mgmt expects the NIM to expand 2-4bp QoQ in 1Q. (Note: If 4Q NIM had expanded 3-5bp as expected, instead of remaining unchanged, 1Q outlook would imply stable NIM QoQ). Meanwhile, asset yields are expected to continue to benefit from accretive reinvestment opportunities. BOH has ~\$10bn in earning assets either repricing or maturing over the NTM with spreads that are +200-400bp vs back-book yields. Moreover, deposit repricing (albeit on a lag) should also help to offset the impact of interest rate cuts on variable-rate loans (29% at 4Q23). We forecast average NIM of 2.19% in 2024. Coupled with +2% loan growth, NII is expected to decline 5% YoY.

We modestly increase our 2024e EPS by 1% to \$3.68 (from \$3.63), entirely due to lower credit costs. BOH trades at a premium vs peers (19x our 2024e vs 11x peer median) despite a below average return profile. Reiterate our Underperform rating and \$46 PO.

ZION: Credit drives EPS beat & raise

Lower credit costs drive 4Q23 EPS beat as well as upward revision to our 2024e EPS estimate. (ZION reported core 4Q23 EPS of \$1.30 vs our/consensus \$1.05/0.98 estimate). That said, 2024 NII outlook (slightly decreasing YoY) was better-than-feared. The latter was likely responsible for the 250bp intraday increase in the stock price. We are raising our 2024e EPS by 16% to \$4.45 (from \$3.83), entirely due to lower provisions. Credit aside, we lowered our PPNR growth assumptions by 1% (implies -10% YoY).

FY2024 NII expected to decline slightly (i.e., -2% to -3%), less than -6% consensus forecast. Embedded within its outlook, Mgmt expects loans to remain relatively stable YoY, citing softening demand. We note ZION sounded more cautious on the economic backdrop vs peers. (Average mid-cap bank has guided to mid-single digit loan growth). Meanwhile, asset yields are expected to expand by up to 5bp per quarter for the next couple of quarters before being negatively impacted by lower rates. Finally, deposit costs should remain under control as mgmt balances funding needs against rate. We forecast NII to decline 4% in 2024.

Despite revising up our 2024e, we remain cautious on the stock and see better relative risk/reward elsewhere within our coverage. We reiterate our Underperform rating and \$41 PO.

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Refer to important disclosures on page 6 to 9. Analyst Certification on page 4. Price Objective Basis/Risk on page 4.

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Equity United States Banks

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Acronyms:

NII: net interest income

NIM: net interest margin

NTM: next 12 months

PPNR: pre-provision net revenue

Tickers mentioned:

BOH: Bank of Hawaii Corp

ZION: Zions Bancorp NA

Exhibit 1: Bank of Hawaii (BOH) variance table

New vs old EPS estimates, assumptions (\$ in millions unless noted)

REP FIRST 1972 1972 1973 1973 1974 1975 1974 1975 1974 1975 1974 1975 1974 1975	VEV FORECACT VARIABLES	2022	Actual	Estimate	Variance		New 2024E	Old	Variance	New 2025E	Old	Vavianas
Amongs 13,907 13,907 13,908 13,945 10,259 14,975 14,985 14,979 14,979 1						H						
Average faming Assess 2,270 2,902 21,753 0,956 21,582 22,070 2,216 22,175 2,326 359 Net Interest Nector (FTE) 121,4 116,4 118,4 1,67% 473,3 483,1 2,09% 508,1 507,3 0,17% Lan Iros Prevision 7,0 2,5 58 56,95% 11,7 7,77 7,73% 7,73		,				ı						
Net Interest Margin (%)	9					ı						
Net Interest Correct FIE						ı						
Land Loss Provision 20 2.5 58 -\$699% 117 722 -\$738% 218 219 0.31%	Net Interest Margin (%)	2.13	2.13	2.16	-3bp		2.19	2.19	Opp	2.29	2.34	-5bp
Noninterioric Revenues	Net Interest Income (FTE)	121.4	116.4	118.4	-1.67%		473.3	483.1	-2.03%	508.1	507.3	0.17%
Securition Common December	Loan Loss Provision	2.0	2.5	5.8	-56.95%		11.7	27.2	-57.18%	21.8	21.9	-0.31%
Total Personage 102 139 100 0.01% 645 622 1.02% 683 0.79 0.00%	Noninterest Revenues	43.2	43.9	41.3	6.35%		172.1	169.0	1.86%	174.5	171.3	1.86%
Suff Expenses 588 540 562 729% 2409 2455 1,87% 2481 2528 1,87% 2481 2528 1,87% 2481 2528 1,87% 2481 2528 1,87% 2481 2528 1,87% 2,87%	Securities Transactions	(2.1)	(1.6)	0.0	NA	ı	0.0	0.0	NA	0.0	0.0	NA
Other Expenses 1031 1030 1029 000% 428 1427 337% 4358 033% 1048 033% 1049 000% 4281 4265 035% 4370 4358 033% 1049 000% 1247 1248 1033% 4281 4265 035% 4370 4358 033% 1048 033% 1049 1247 1248 1247 1248 1248 1248 1248 1248 1248 1248 1248	Tot. Revenue	162	159	160	-0.61%	l	645	652	-1.02%	683	679	0.60%
Other Expenses 1031 1030 1029 000% 428 1427 337% 4358 033% 1048 033% 1049 000% 4281 4265 035% 4370 4358 033% 1049 000% 1247 1248 1033% 4281 4265 035% 4370 4358 033% 1048 033% 1049 1247 1248 1247 1248 1248 1248 1248 1248 1248 1248 1248	6. 465	50.0	540	50.3	7.200/	l	2400	245.5	1.070/	2401	252.0	1.070/
Poel Factorine (FTE)	·					ı						
Per Tax Income (FTE)	•					ı						
FIE Tax Rate (%) Audiable For Common 408 408 382 362 2mm 1456 1430 3mm 1592 1665 -1mm 1592 1605 -1mm 1596 1506 1507 1506 1507 1506 1507 1506 1507 1506 1507 1506 1507 150	i otai Expenses	103.1	103.0	102.9	0.09%	l	428.1	426.5	0.36%	437.0	435.6	0.33%
FIE Tax Rate (%)	Pre-Tax Income (FTE)	57.3	53.2	51.0	4.39%	l	205.7	198.3	3.71%	223.8	221.1	1.20%
Net Income		24.7	23.7	24.5	-1pp	l	24.5	23.2	1pp	24.5	23.2	1pp
Available For Common 408 382 362 2mn 1456 1430 3mn 1592 1605 -1mn		42.8	40.2	38.1		ı	153.4	150.9		167.1	168.4	
SAAP EPS (F.D.) S1.17 S0.71 S0.65 9% S3.68 S3.63 1% S4.03 S4.06 J%	Available For Common	40.8	38.2	36.2	2mn	l	145.6		3mn	159.2	160.5	-1mn
SAAP EPS (F.D.) S1.17 S0.71 S0.65 9% S3.68 S3.63 1% S4.03 S4.06 J%	On EADNINGS DED SHADE (E.D.)	\$1.04	¢0.07	\$0.02	E0/-	H	¢2.60	¢2.62	10/	\$4.03	\$4.06	10/
Book Value Per Share	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					H						
Tangbile Book Value Per Share	GAAP EPS (F.D.)	\$1.17	ŞU.7 I	\$0.05	9%	H	\$3.08	\$3.03	1%	\$4.03	\$4.00	-1%
Tangbile Book Value Per Share	Book Value Per Share	\$34.31	\$35.58	\$35.26	\$0.32	l	\$39.06	\$38.99	\$0.08	\$42.51	\$42.84	(\$0.33)
Dividends Per Share \$0.70 \$0.70 \$0.70 \$0.00 \$2.81 \$2.81 \$0.00 \$2.87 \$2.87 \$0.00		· ·				l						
Average Fully-Diluted Shares 39.4 39.5 39.4 0mn 39.5 39.4 0mn 39.5 39.5 0mn	9					ı						
CAPTAL RATIOS: CAPT						l						
EOP Common Equity/Assets (%) 5.79 5.96 6.17 2.1bp 6.57 6.66 -10bp 6.91 6.98 -7bp Tang Common Equity/Assets (%) 5.67 5.83 6.04 -21bp 6.44 6.54 -9bp 6.79 6.86 -7bp 1ang blocommon Equity/RNA (%) 9.37 9.72 9.99 -27bp 10.73 10.811 -8bp 11.31 11.34 -3bp 11.1 11.34	6,				2	l						
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Tier 1/RWA (%) 12.53 12.56 13.05 -49bp 12.95 12.94 1bp 12.73 12.57 16bp 12.73 12.57						l						
PROFITABILITY RATIOS: Return On Assets (%)						ı						
Return On Assets (%)	Her I/RWA (%)	12.53	12.56	13.05	-49bp	l	12.95	12.94	ТБР	12./3	12.57	ТООР
Return On Common Equity (%) 11.87 11.14 10.38 76bp Return On Tangible Common Equity (%) 12.25 11.49 10.70 79bp 10.05 9.93 12bp 10.08 10.13 -5bp 10.09 10.05 9.93 12bp 10.08 10.13 -5bp 10.09 10.05 9.93 12bp 10.08 10.13 -5bp 10.09	PROFITABILITY RATIOS:					l						
Return On Tangible Common Equity (%) 12.25 11.49 10.70 79bp Operating Expenses/Revenues (%) 62.65 64.23 64.43 -20bp 66.32 65.41 91bp 64.02 64.19 -17bp 10.05 62.65 64.29 64.23 64.43 -20bp 66.32 65.41 91bp 64.02 64.19 -17bp 10.05 64.02 64.19 64.19 64.12 64.19 64.12 64.19 64.12 64.19 64.12 64.19 64.12 64.12 64.19 64.12	Return On Assets (%)	0.70	0.68		3bp	l			0bp			-1bp
BALANCE SHEET ITEMS: EOP Total Deposits 20,802 21,055 20,839 1.04% 20,515 21,178 -3,13% 20,808 21,484 -3,14% 24,100 22,500 26,000 24,154 24,100 22,500 26,000 24,154 24,100 22,500 26,000 24,154 24,100 22,500 26,000 24,154 24,100 22,500 26,000 24,154 24,100 22,500 26,000 24,154 24,100 22,500 26,000 24,154 24,100 22,500 26,000 24,154 24,100 22,500 26,000 24,154 24,100 22,500 26,000 24,154 24,100 22,500 26,000 24,154 24,100 22,500 26,000 24,154 24,100 22,256 26,000 26,	Return On Common Equity (%)				76bp	ı			12bp		9.94	-5bp
BALANCE SHEET ITEMS:					79bp	l						
EOP Total Deposits 20,802 21,055 20,839 1.04% 20,515 21,178 -3.13% 20,808 21,484 -3.14%	Operating Expenses/Revenues (%)	62.65	64.23	64.43	-20bp	l	66.32	65.41	91bp	64.02	64.19	-17bp
AVG Total Deposits 20,492 20,704 20,821 -0.56% 20,372 21,022 -3.09% 20,662 21,331 -3.14% EOP Total Assets 23,550 23,733 22,716 4.48% 23,651 23,263 1.67% 24,154 24,100 0.22% EOP Equity 1,544 1,594 1,581 0.81% 1,733 1,730 0.18% 1,849 1,861 -0.69% EOP Preferred Equity 180 180 180 0.00% 180 180 0.00% 180 180 0.00% EOP Common Equity 1,364 1,414 1,401 0.91% 1,553 1,550 0.20% 1,669 1,681 -0.76% EOP Tangible Common Equity 1,332 1,333 1,370 0.93% 1,521 1,518 0.21% 1,518 0.21% 1,637 1,650 -0.78% CREDIT OUALITY INDICATORS: Net Charge-Offs 2 2 2 3 -32.69% 9 25 -64.40% 17 17 17 0.00% % Average Loans 0.06 0.05 0.07 -2bp 0.06 0.18 -11bp 0.12 0.12 0bp Nonperforming Assets 12 12 12 0.98% 12 12 12 -0.66% 14 13 4.06% % EOP Loans + OREO 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.09 0.09 0.08 0bp 0.09 0.09 0.09 1bp Nonperforming Loans 10 10 10 7-9.29% 10 11 7-9.29% 11 1 12 7-9.29% % EOP Loans (excl. OREO) 0.08 0.07 0.08 -1bp 0.07 0.08 -105% 6EOP Loans Seeseve 145 146 149 -1.42% 149 151 -1.04% 0bp 1.05 1.04 0bp	BALANCE SHEET ITEMS:											
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Net Charge-Offs 2 2 2 3 -32.69% 9 25 -64.40% 17 17 0.00% % Average Loans 0.06 0.05 0.07 -2bp 0.06 0.18 -11bp 0.12 0.12 0.09 Nonperforming Assets 12 12 12 0.98% 12 12 12 -0.66% 14 13 4.06% % EOP Loans + OREO 0.08 0.08 0.08 0.09 0.09 0.08 0bp 0.09	CREDIT QUALITY INDICATORS:											
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% EOP Loans 1.04 1.05 1.06 -2bp 1.05 1.04 0bp 1.05 1.04 0bp		0.08	0.07	0.08	-1bp	ĺ	0.07	0.08	-1bp	0.07	0.08	-1bp
	Loan Loss Reserve	145	146	149	-1.42%	ĺ	149	151	-1.04%	154	156	-1.05%
% Nonperforming Loans 1386.23 1517.29 1417.20 10008bp 1436.92 1337.01 9992bp 1443.90 1343.64 10026bp	% EOP Loans	1.04	1.05	1.06	-2bp	l	1.05	1.04	0bp	1.05	1.04	0bp
	% Nonperforming Loans	1386.23	1517.29	1417.20	10008bp		1436.92	1337.01	9992bp	1443.90	1343.64	10026bp

Source: BofA Global Research estimates, company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH



Exhibit 2: Zions Bancorp (ZION) variance table
New vs old EPS estimates, assumptions (\$ in millions unless noted)

		Actual	Estimate		New	Old		New	Old	
KEY FORECAST VARIABLES:	3Q23	4Q23	4Q23E	Variance	2024E	2024E	Variance	2025E	2025E	Variance
EOP Loans	56,934	57,832	57,359	0.82%	58,000	57,522	0.83%	59,821	59,333	0.82%
Average Loans	57,014	57,177	57,146	0.05%	58,074	57,597	0.83%	58,910	58,427	0.83%
Average Earning Assets	80,678	80,971	80,913	0.07%	80,619	81,006	-0.48%	80,098	79,721	0.47%
Net Interest Margin (%)	2.93	2.91	2.84	7bp	2.95	2.89	5bp	3.00	3.00	0bp
Net Interest Income (FTE)	596.0	593.0	580.0	2.24%	2,375.7	2,342.7	1.41%	2,402.1	2,393.1	0.38%
Loan Loss Provision	41.0	0.0	50.0	NA	100.0	230.0	-56.52%	100.0	200.0	-50.00%
Noninterest Revenues	176.0	149.0	175.7	-15.17%	684.9	708.6	-3.36%	707.4	731.2	-3.25%
Securities Transactions	4.0	(1.0)	0.0	NA	0.0	0.0	NA	0.0	0.0	NA
Tot. Revenue	776	741	756	-1.94%	3,061	3,051	0.30%	3,110	3,124	-0.47%
Staff Expenses	311.0	301.0	314.1	-4.17%	1,312.9	1,321.3	-0.64%	1,345.7	1,354.3	-0.64%
OREO Expenses	0.0	0.0	0.0	NA	0.0	0.0	NA	0.0	0.0	NA
Other Expenses	184.0	188.0	174.7	7.60%	716.0	690.6	3.68%	729.1	702.7	3.76%
Total Expenses	496.0	491.0	488.8	0.45%	2,028.9	2,011.9	0.84%	2,074.8	2,057.0	0.86%
Die Teules aus (ETE)	225.0	250.0	216.0	15 200/	021.6	000.4	15 100/	0247	067.2	7.700/
Pre-Tax Income (FTE)	235.0	250.0	216.8	15.30%	931.6	809.4	15.10%	934.7	867.3	7.78%
FTE Tax Rate (%)	25.9	19.4	23.7	-4pp	25.2	25.2	0pp	25.2	25.2	0pp
Net Income	174.1	201.4	165.4	21.76%	696.8	605.4	15.10%	699.2	648.7	7.78%
Available For Common	167.1	191.4	155.2	36mn	656.3	564.8	91mn	658.8	608.2	51mn
Op. EARNINGS PER SHARE (F.D.)	\$1.13	\$1.30	\$1.05	23%	\$4.45	\$3.83	16%	\$4.46	\$4.12	8%
GAAP EPS (F.D.)	\$1.13	\$0.78	\$0.64	22%	\$4.45	\$3.83	16%	\$4.46	\$4.12	8%
Book Value Per Share	\$32.91	\$35.44	\$34.51	\$0.94	\$43.69	\$42.13	\$1.55	\$51.86	\$49.96	\$1.90
Tangible Book Value Per Share	\$25.75	\$28.30	\$27.35	\$0.94	\$36.54	\$34.98	\$1.56	\$44.71	\$42.81	\$1.90
DividenDT Per Share	\$0.41	\$0.41	\$0.41	\$0.00	\$1.68	\$1.68	\$0.00	\$1.77	\$1.77	\$0.00
Average Fully-Diluted Shares	147.7	147.6	147.7	90.00 0mn	147.6	147.7	90.00 0mn	147.6	147.7	0mn
CARITAL PATIOS										
CAPITAL RATIOS: EOP Common Equity/Assets (%)	5.59	6.02	5.82	20bp	7.51	7.13	38bp	8.86	8.49	38bp
Tang. Common Equity/Assets (%)	4.43	4.87	4.67	200p 19bp	6.36	5.99	37bp	7.74	7.36	38bp
	5.73	6.26	6.13		8.40	8.07	376p 33bp	10.22	9.92	
Tangible Common Equity/RWA (%)	10.21	10.25	10.34	14bp	11.27	11.13		11.82	11.71	31bp
Tier 1 Common/RWA (%) Tier 1/RWA (%)	10.21	10.25	10.34	-8bp -12bp	11.27	11.13	14bp 10bp	11.87	11.71	11bp 6bp
HELI/MWA (70)	10.50	10.50	10.42	-120p	11.52	11.22	ТООР	11.07	11.01	ООР
PROFITABILITY RATIOS:								.		
Return On Assets (%)	0.79	0.91	0.75	16bp	0.81	0.69	12bp	0.81	0.74	7bp
Return On Common Equity (%)	13.42	15.25	12.33	292bp	11.21	9.98	124bp	9.31	8.92	39bp
Return On Tangible Common Equity (%)	17.17	19.54	15.66	388bp	13.69	12.28	142bp	10.95	10.56	39bp
Operating Expenses/Revenues (%)	64.25	66.17	64.69	148bp	66.29	65.94	36bp	66.72	65.84	88bp
BALANCE SHEET ITEMS:										
EOP Total Deposits	75,399	74,961	75,740	-1.03%	76,538	76,674	-0.18%	78,718	79,135	-0.53%
AVG Total Deposits	75,643	75,924	75,569	0.47%	75,310	75,685	-0.50%	77,628	77,905	-0.36%
EOP Total Assets	87,269	87,203	87,800	-0.68%	86,220	87,592	-1.57%	86,673	87,207	-0.61%
EOP Equity	5,315	5,691	5,552	2.51%	6,912	6,681	3.45%	8,123	7,842	3.58%
EOP Preferred Equity	440	440	440	0.00%	440	440	0.00%	440	440	0.00%
EOP Common Equity	4,875	5,251	5,112	2.72%	6,472	6,241	3.69%	7,683	7,402	3.80%
EOP Tangible Common Equity	3,815	4,192	4,052	3.46%	5,413	5,181	4.47%	6,624	6,342	4.45%
CREDIT QUALITY INDICATORS:										
Net Charge-Offs	14	9	15	-40.00%	50	145	-65.52%	88	200	-56.00%
% Average Loans	0.10	0.06	0.10	-4bp	0.09	0.25	-17bp	0.15	0.34	-19bp
Nonperforming Assets	219	219	263	-16.67%	306	367	-16.67%	336	403	-16.67%
% EOP Loans + OREO	0.38	0.38	0.46	-8bp	0.53	0.64	-11bp	0.56	0.68	-12bp
Nonperforming Loans	219	219	263	-16.67%	306	367	-16.67%	336	403	-16.67%
% EOP Loans (excl. OREO)	0.38	0.38	0.46	-8bp	0.53	0.64	-11bp	0.56	0.68	-12bp
,	681	684	716	-4.47%	734	801	-8.36%	746	801	-6.87%
Loan Loss Reserve	001	004	710	-4.47 /0	 754	001	0.5070	7 40	001	0.07 /0
Loan Loss Reserve % EOP Loans	1.20	1.18	1.25	-7bp	1.27	1.39	-13bp	1.25	1.35	-10bp

Source: BofA Global Research estimates, company filings

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH



Exhibit 3: Stocks mentioned

Prices and ratings for stocks mentioned in this report

BofA Ticker	Bloomberg ticker	Company name	Price	Rating
BOH	BOH US	Bank of Hawaii	US\$ 68.19	B-3-7
ZION	ZION US	Zions	US\$ 43.31	C-3-7

Source: BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Price objective basis & risk

Bank of Hawaii Corp. (BOH)

Our \$46 PO is based on applying a 50%/50% weighting between our 2024e EPS and 2024e TBV. We assign 15x/1.0x multiples respectively, below the bank's 5 year prepandemic median of 16.5x/2.8x due to a lower return profile.

Downside risks to our price objective are a longer-than-anticipated low rate environment and a reversal of local economic improvement. Upside risks are a stronger-than-expected economic rebound, better-than-expected capital distribution and a shorter-than-anticipated low rate environment.

Zions Bancorp (ZION)

Our \$41 PO is based on a 50%/50% weighting between our 2024e EPS and 2024e tangible book value (TBV). We assign 11.5x and 1.1x multiples, respectively, below the bank's 5 year pre-pandemic median (15.2x and 1.4x) given the lack of idiosyncratic growth catalysts and risks to EPS visibility.

Upside risks to our PO are better-than-expected expense management and/or continued benign credit.

Downside risks are a deterioration in energy prices and/or an interest rate shock that drives higher debt service costs, potentially creating a credit issue.

Analyst Certification

I, Brandon Berman, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.



North America - Banks Coverage Cluster

Investment rating	Company	BofA Ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
BUY	A . C . P . L C	ADGG	ADCCHIC	5 111
	Ares Capital Corporation	ARCC	ARCC US	Derek Hewett
	Ares Commercial Real Estate Corporation	ACRE	ACRE US	Derek Hewett
	Bank of Montreal	BMO	BMO US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Bank of Montreal	YBMO	BMO CN	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Barings BDC Inc	BBDC	BBDC US	Derek Hewett
	Blackstone Mortgage Trust Inc	BXMT	BXMT US	Derek Hewett
	Blue Owl Capital Corporation	OBDC	OBDC US	Derek Hewett
	Carlyle Secured Lending Inc	CGBD	CGBD US	Derek Hewett
	Citigroup Inc.	C	C US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Compass Diversified Holdings	CODI	CODIUS	Derek Hewett
	Crescent Capital BDC	CCAP	CCAP US	Derek Hewett
	Cullen/Frost Bankers Inc	CFR	CFR US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	East West Bancorp, Incorporated	EWBC	EWBC US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Fifth Third Bank	FITB	FITB US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	First Bancorp Puerto Rico	FBP	FBP US	Brandon Berman
	First Horizon Corporation	FHN	FHN US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	FNB Corporation of Pennsylvania	FNB	FNB US	Brandon Berman
	Goldman Sachs	GS	GS US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	JPMorgan Chase & Co.	JPM	JPM US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	KeyCorp	KEY	KEY US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	M&T Bank	MTB	MTB US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Morgan Stanley	MS	MS US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	New Mountain Finance Corporation	NMFC	NMFC US	Derek Hewett
	New York Community Bancorp	NYCB	NYCB US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Northern Trust Corporation	NTRS	NTRS US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Royal Bank of Canada	RY	RY US	Fbrahim H. Poonawala
	Royal Bank of Canada	YRY	RY CN	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
				Derek Hewett
	Safehold, Inc	SAFE	SAFE US	
	Sixth Street Specialty Lending, Inc	TSLX	TSLX US	Derek Hewett
	Starwood Property Trust	STWD	STWD US	Derek Hewett
	Synovus Financial Corp.	SNV	SNV US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation	BK	BK US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Truist Financial	TFC	TFC US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	U.S. Bancorp	USB	USB US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Webster Financial Corp.	WBS	WBS US	Brandon Berman
	Wells Fargo & Company	WFC	WFC US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Western Alliance Bancorp	WAL	WAL US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
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NEUTRAL				
	AGNC Investment Corp	AGNC	AGNC US	Derek Hewett
	Ally Financial	ALLY	ALLY US	Brandon Berman
	Annaly Capital Management	NLY	NLY US	Derek Hewett
	Apollo Commercial Real Estate Finance	ARI	ARI US	Derek Hewett
	Associated Banc-Corp	ASB	ASB US	Brandon Berman
	Bain Capital Specialty Finance, Inc.	BCSF	BCSF US	Derek Hewett
	Bank of Nova Scotia	YBNS	BNS CN	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Bank of Nova Scotia	BNS	BNS US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Blackstone Secured Lending Fund	BXSL	BXSL US	Derek Hewett
	BrightSpire Capital Inc.	BRSP	BRSP US	Derek Hewett
	Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	CM	CM US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	C : : D (C	YCM	CM CN	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce			
	Citizens Financial Group	CFG	CFG US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
			CFG US CMA US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala Brandon Berman
	Citizens Financial Group	CFG		
	Citizens Financial Group Comerica Incorporated	CFG CMA	CMA US	Brandon Berman
	Citizens Financial Group Comerica Incorporated Commerce Bancshares Inc. Goldman Sachs BDC, Inc.	CFG CMA CBSH GSBD	CMA US CBSH US GSBD US	Brandon Berman Brandon Berman
	Citizens Financial Group Comerica Incorporated Commerce Bancshares Inc. Goldman Sachs BDC, Inc. Golub Capital BDC, Inc.	CFG CMA CBSH GSBD GBDC	CMA US CBSH US GSBD US GBDC US	Brandon Berman Brandon Berman Derek Hewett Derek Hewett
	Citizens Financial Group Comerica Incorporated Commerce Bancshares Inc. Goldman Sachs BDC, Inc. Golub Capital BDC, Inc. Huntington Bancshares Inc.	CFG CMA CBSH GSBD GBDC HBAN	CMA US CBSH US GSBD US GBDC US HBAN US	Brandon Berman Brandon Berman Derek Hewett Derek Hewett Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Citizens Financial Group Comerica Incorporated Commerce Bancshares Inc. Goldman Sachs BDC, Inc. Golub Capital BDC, Inc. Huntington Bancshares Inc. Ladder Capital Corp	CFG CMA CBSH GSBD GBDC HBAN LADR	CMA US CBSH US GSBD US GBDC US HBAN US LADR US	Brandon Berman Brandon Berman Derek Hewett Derek Hewett Ebrahim H. Poonawala Derek Hewett
	Citizens Financial Group Comerica Incorporated Commerce Bancshares Inc. Goldman Sachs BDC, Inc. Golub Capital BDC, Inc. Huntington Bancshares Inc. Ladder Capital Corp PennyMac Mortgage Investment Trust	CFG CMA CBSH GSBD GBDC HBAN LADR PMT	CMA US CBSH US GSBD US GBDC US HBAN US LADR US PMT US	Brandon Berman Brandon Berman Derek Hewett Derek Hewett Ebrahim H. Poonawala Derek Hewett Derek Hewett
	Citizens Financial Group Comerica Incorporated Commerce Bancshares Inc. Goldman Sachs BDC, Inc. Golub Capital BDC, Inc. Huntington Bancshares Inc. Ladder Capital Corp PennyMac Mortgage Investment Trust Popular Inc	CFG CMA CBSH GSBD GBDC HBAN LADR PMT BPOP	CMA US CBSH US GSBD US GBDC US HBAN US LADR US PMT US BPOP US	Brandon Berman Brandon Berman Derek Hewett Derek Hewett Ebrahim H. Poonawala Derek Hewett Derek Hewett Brandon Berman
	Citizens Financial Group Comerica Incorporated Commerce Bancshares Inc. Goldman Sachs BDC, Inc. Golub Capital BDC, Inc. Huntington Bancshares Inc. Ladder Capital Corp PennyMac Mortgage Investment Trust Popular Inc Regions Financial	CFG CMA CBSH GSBD GBDC HBAN LADR PMT BPOP RF	CMA US CBSH US GSBD US GBDC US HBAN US LADR US PMT US BPOP US RF US	Brandon Berman Brandon Berman Derek Hewett Derek Hewett Ebrahim H. Poonawala Derek Hewett Derek Hewett Brandon Berman Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Citizens Financial Group Comerica Incorporated Commerce Bancshares Inc. Goldman Sachs BDC, Inc. Golub Capital BDC, Inc. Huntington Bancshares Inc. Ladder Capital Corp PennyMac Mortgage Investment Trust Popular Inc Regions Financial The PNC Financial Services Group, Inc.	CFG CMA CBSH GSBD GBDC HBAN LADR PMT BPOP RF	CMA US CBSH US GSBD US GBDC US HBAN US LADR US PMT US BPOP US RF US PNC US	Brandon Berman Brandon Berman Derek Hewett Derek Hewett Ebrahim H. Poonawala Derek Hewett Derek Hewett Brandon Berman Ebrahim H. Poonawala Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Citizens Financial Group Comerica Incorporated Commerce Bancshares Inc. Goldman Sachs BDC, Inc. Golub Capital BDC, Inc. Huntington Bancshares Inc. Ladder Capital Corp PennyMac Mortgage Investment Trust Popular Inc Regions Financial	CFG CMA CBSH GSBD GBDC HBAN LADR PMT BPOP RF	CMA US CBSH US GSBD US GBDC US HBAN US LADR US PMT US BPOP US RF US	Brandon Berman Brandon Berman Derek Hewett Derek Hewett Ebrahim H. Poonawala Derek Hewett Derek Hewett Brandon Berman Ebrahim H. Poonawala



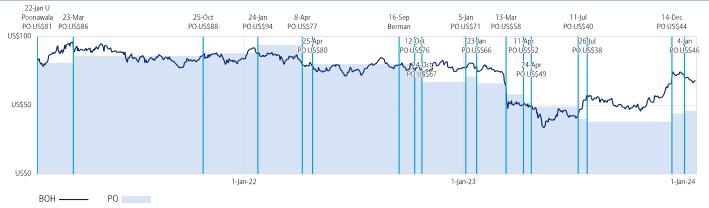
North America - Banks Coverage Cluster

Investment rating	Company	BofA Ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
	TPG RE Finance Trust, Inc.	TRTX	TRTX US	Derek Hewett
UNDERPERFORM				
	Bank of Hawaii Corp.	BOH	BOH US	Brandon Berman
	First Hawaiian Inc.	FHB	FHB US	Brandon Berman
	Guild Holdings Company	GHLD	GHLD US	Derek Hewett
	Invesco Mortgage Capital, Inc.	IVR	IVR US	Derek Hewett
	loanDepot Inc	LDI	LDI US	Derek Hewett
	MidCap Financial Investment Co	MFIC	MFIC US	Derek Hewett
	Prosperity Bancshares Inc	PB	PB US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	State Street Corporation	STT	STT US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Texas Capital Bancshares Inc.	TCBI	TCBI US	Brandon Berman
	Zions Bancorp	ZION	ZION US	Brandon Berman

Disclosures

Important Disclosures

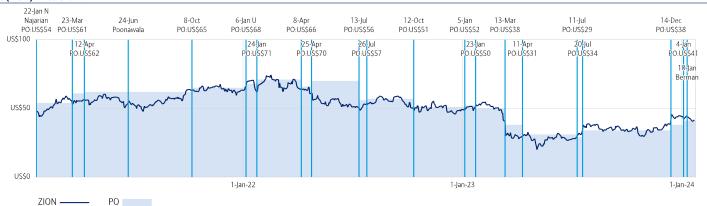
Bank of Hawaii (BOH) Price Chart



B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

Zions (ZION) Price Chart



B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Banks Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships R1	Count	Percent
Buy	100	49.75%	Buy	84	84.00%
Hold	54	26.87%	Hold	41	75.93%
Sell	47	23.38%	Sell	35	74.47%

Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Global Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships R1	Count	Percent
Buy	1895	53.62%	Buy	1083	57.15%
Hold	832	23.54%	Hold	454	54.57%
Sell	807	22.84%	Sell	383	47.46%

R1 Issuers that were investment banking clients of BofA Securities or one of its affiliates within the past 12 months. For purposes of this Investment Rating Distribution, the coverage universe includes only stocks. A stock rated Neutral is included as a Hold. and a stock rated Underperform is included as a Sell.

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Investment rating Total return expectation (within 12-month period of date of initial rating) Ratings dispersion guidelines for coverage cluster^{R2}

Buy	≥ 10%	≤ 70%
Neutral	≥ 0%	≤ 30%
Underperform	N/A	≥ 20%

R2Ratings dispersions may vary from time to time where BofA Global Research believes it better reflects the investment prospects of stocks in a Coverage Cluster.

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