

# J.B. Hunt Transport Services

# Intermodal momentum led by surprise 4Q peak; Coiled spring in wait; PO to \$216

Reiterate Rating: BUY | PO: 216.00 USD | Price: 196.94 USD

# Intermodal volumes accelerate; costs still a drag near term

J.B. Hunt Transport Services (JBHT) posted normalized 4Q23 EPS of \$1.86, down 22% yr-yr, above our \$1.70 target and Street's \$1.74. GAAP EPS of \$1.47 included \$53.4 mil (\$0.39/sh) of pre-tax charges for insurance-related items (out of period claims accruals). Intermodal President Darren Field noted JBHT benefited from a surprise 4Q Intermodal peak that neither it nor customers expected. Intermodal loads grew 6.5% yr-yr in 4Q23, above our 4.3% target, with monthly loads up 6% in Oct/Nov, accelerating to 8% in Dec (above our 2%-4%-7% target). Mr. Field anticipates a challenged freight market in '24, particularly given weather-to-date in 1Q24, although recognized that 1H comps are relatively easier. Intermodal revenue/load was \$3,029, down 13% year-year, yet better than our -15% target, supported by favorable mix from Transcon loads (+13% yr-yr), which have longer lengths of haul vs Eastern loads (down 2% yr-yr). JBHT posted an adj Intermodal operating ratio of 91.0%, 50 bps better than our target, and 80 bps better sequentially, when it posted its weakest margin in 21 years (3Q23 vs. 3Q02). Mr. Field sees potential for share gains on improved rail service and for volume gains to lead pricing. However, JBHT does not expect bid season gains to aid pricing until 3Q,

# Intermodal leads core beat

Revenues were \$3.3 billion, down 9.5% year-year, but \$38 million above our target. Adj. Operating Income was \$257 million, down 26% year-year, \$7 million above our target (\$0.05/sh above), for an Adj. Operating ratio of 92.2%, a 170 bps deterioration year-year, but 20 bps better than our target. Core results in Intermodal (\$0.10/sh better) and Final Mile (\$0.02/sh better) led the beat, though were balanced by slight misses in Truckload (JBT, -\$0.03/sh), Dedicated Contract Services (DCS, -\$0.02/sh worse), and Integrated Capacity Solutions (ICS; -\$0.01/sh). DCS customer retention rates fell to 93% 4Q23 from 94% in 3Q23 on fleet downsizing and account losses. It still expects to sell 1,000-1,200 new DCS trucks in 2024, half of which we expect to be offset by fleet reductions.

# Reiterate Buy; PO to \$216

We increase our PO for JBHT to \$216 (from \$212) on 26.5x our 2024e EPS (from 26.0x). Our target is above its 16x-23x range as earnings rebound from 2023's trough. We increase our 2025e EPS 1%, to \$10.35 from \$10.20 ('24e remains \$8.15; we launch '26e at \$11.90), as load growth accelerates and it benefits from contract repricing in 3Q.

Estimates (Dec) (US\$)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
EPS	9.79	7.20	8.15	10.35	11.90
GAAP EPS	9.21	6.97	8.15	10.35	11.90
EPS Change (YoY)	37.1%	-26.5%	13.2%	27.0%	15.0%
Consensus EPS (Bloomberg)			8.00	9.54	10.92
DPS	1.60	1.68	1.72	1.80	1.88
Valuation (Dec)					
P/E	20.1x	27.4x	24.2x	19.0x	16.5x
GAAP P/E	21.4x	28.3x	24.2x	19.0x	16.5x
Dividend Yield	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%
EV / EBITDA*	10.8x	12.5x	11.2x	9.7x	8.9x
Free Cash Flow Yield*	1.1%	-0.5%	2.6%	1.2%	3.7%
* For full definitions of <i>IQ</i> method <sup>SM</sup> measures, see page 6.					

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Refer to important disclosures on page 7 to 9. Analyst Certification on page 5. Price
Objective Basis/Risk on page 5.

Timestamp: 18 January 2024 10:44PM EST

#### 18 January 2024

#### Equity

Key Changes		
(US\$)	Previous	Current
Price Obj.	212.00	216.00
2024E Rev (m)	13,536.8	13,567.1
2025E Rev (m)	14,690.4	14,717.6
2026E Rev (m)	NA	15,898.7
2025E EPS	10.20	10.35
2026E EPS	NA	11.90
2024E DPS	1.76	1.72

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#### **Stock Data**

Price	196.94 USD
Price Objective	216.00 USD
Date Established	18-Jan-2024
Investment Opinion	B-1-7
52-Week Range	163.66 USD - 209.21 USD
Mrkt Val (mn) / Shares Out	20,593 USD / 104.6
(mn)	
Free Float	79.1%
Average Daily Value (mn)	139.66 USD
BofA Ticker / Exchange	JBHT / NAS
Bloomberg / Reuters	JBHT US / JBHT.OQ
ROE (2024E)	19.3%
Net Dbt to Eqty (Dec-2023A)	37.1%
ESGMeter™	High

ESGMeter is not indicative of a company's future stock price performance and is not an investment recommendation or rating. ESGMeter is independent of BofA Global Research's equity investment rating, volatility risk rating, income rating, and price objective for that company. For full details, refer to "BofA ESGMeter Methodology".

# **iQ**profile<sup>™</sup> J.B. Hunt Transport Services

2022A 18.4% 30.4% 9.5% 236	2023A 12.1% 19.4% 8.2% (104)	2024E 12.3% 19.3% 8.8% 541	<b>2025E</b> 3.5% 22.8% 9.8%	22.5%
30.4% 9.5%	19.4% 8.2%	19.3% 8.8%	22.8% 9.8%	15.3% 22.5% 10.4%
9.5%	8.2%	8.8%	9.8%	
				10.4%
236	(104)	5/11		
		541	249	764
2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
1.7x	2.3x	1.8x	1.8x	1.8x
2.4x	2.5x	1.2x	1.5x	1.6x
24.4%	23.7%	24.5%	24.5%	24.5%
33.0%	37.1%	28.7%	28.7%	14.9%
28.2x	17.3x	16.4x	18.8x	23.7x
2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
14,814	12,830	13,567	14,718	15,899
21.7%	-13.4%	5.7%	8.5%	8.0%
14,814	12,830	13,567	14,718	15,899
21.7%	-13.4%	5.7%	8.5%	8.0%
2,058	1,785	1,986	2,302	2,517
28.4%	-13.3%	11.3%	15.9%	9.4%
(50)	(61)	(73)	(74)	(70)
1,031	752	842	1,055	1,196
35.5%	-27.1%	12.0%	25.3%	13.4%
2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
1,031	752	842	1,055	1,196
645	738	798	830	862
(148)	52	(109)	(5)	45
175	66	0	0	0
74	137	0	0	0
(1,541)	(1,849)	(990)	(1,240)	(1,340)
236	-104	541	249	764
-14.6%	NM	NM	-54.0%	207.1%
(300)	(160)	(275)	(300)	(400)
(167)	(174)	(178)	(184)	(189)
(33)	460	35	(145)	(145)
2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
				427
			1,746	1,880
				711
4,980				6,856
595				678
7,742	8,553	9,217	9,217	10,552
0	250	250	250	250
			1,623	1,855
1,568	1,529	1,623		
1,262	1,326	1,361	1,361	1,071
1,262 1,246	1,326 1,343	1,361 1,347	1,361 1,347	1,071 1,355
1,262 1,246 <b>4,076</b>	1,326 1,343 <b>4,449</b>	1,361 1,347 <b>4,581</b>	1,361 1,347 <b>4,581</b>	1,071 1,355 <b>4,531</b>
1,262 1,246	1,326 1,343	1,361 1,347	1,361 1,347	1,071 1,355
	1.7x 2.4x 24.4% 33.0% 28.2x  2022A 14,814 21.7% 2,058 28.4% (50) 1,031 35.5%  2022A 1,031 645 (148) 175 74 (1,541) 236 -14.6% (300) (167) (33)  2022A 52 1,528 588 4,980	1.7x 2.3x 2.4x 2.5x 2.4x 2.5x 24.4% 23.7% 33.0% 37.1% 28.2x 17.3x 28.2x 17.3x 28.2x 17.3x 28.2x 17.3x 29.2x 20.2x	1.7x         2.3x         1.8x           2.4x         2.5x         1.2x           24.4%         23.7%         24.5%           33.0%         37.1%         28.7%           28.2x         17.3x         16.4x           2022A         2023A         2024E           14,814         12,830         13,567           21.7%         -13.4%         5.7%           2,058         1,785         1,986           28.4%         -13.3%         11.3%           (50)         (61)         (73)           1,031         752         842           35.5%         -27.1%         12.0%           2022A         2023A         2024E           1,031         752         842           645         738         798           (148)         52         (109)           175         66         0           74         137         0           (1,541)         (1,849)         (990)           236         -104         541           -14.6%         NM         NM           (300)         (160)         (275)           (167)         (174) <t< td=""><td>1.7x         2.3x         1.8x         1.8x           2.4x         2.5x         1.2x         1.5x           24.4%         23.7%         24.5%         24.5%           33.0%         37.1%         28.7%         28.7%           28.2x         17.3x         16.4x         18.8x           2022A         2023A         2024E         2025E           14,814         12,830         13,567         14,718           21.7%         -13.4%         5.7%         8.5%           2,058         1,785         1,986         2,302           28.4%         -13.3%         11.3%         15.9%           (50)         (61)         (73)         (74)           1,031         752         842         1,055           35.5%         -27.1%         12.0%         25.3%           2022A         2023A         2024E         2025E           1,031         752         842         1,055           34         137         0         0           (1,541)         (1,849)         (990)         (1,240)           236         -104         541         249           -14.6%         NM         NM</td></t<>	1.7x         2.3x         1.8x         1.8x           2.4x         2.5x         1.2x         1.5x           24.4%         23.7%         24.5%         24.5%           33.0%         37.1%         28.7%         28.7%           28.2x         17.3x         16.4x         18.8x           2022A         2023A         2024E         2025E           14,814         12,830         13,567         14,718           21.7%         -13.4%         5.7%         8.5%           2,058         1,785         1,986         2,302           28.4%         -13.3%         11.3%         15.9%           (50)         (61)         (73)         (74)           1,031         752         842         1,055           35.5%         -27.1%         12.0%         25.3%           2022A         2023A         2024E         2025E           1,031         752         842         1,055           34         137         0         0           (1,541)         (1,849)         (990)         (1,240)           236         -104         541         249           -14.6%         NM         NM

**Company Sector** 

Road Transport/Trucking

# **Company Description**

J.B. Hunt Transport Services (JBHT), founded in 1969, is one of the largest intermodal, dedicated, truckload, and brokerage providers in North America. The company provides a range of transportation services throughout the continental United States, Canada and Mexico. The company operates in five segments: Truck (7% of revenues), Intermodal (48%), Dedicated contract services (21%), Final Mile Services (6%) and Integrated capacity solutions (18%).

#### **Investment Rationale**

JBHT should see accelerating earnings upside as volumes growth return to its fixed cost network. As a leading multimodal carrier across Intermodal, Dedicated, Brokerage, and Final Mile, we view the carrier as an early cycle beneficiary as the freight cycle inflects and pricing begins trending with its accelerating volumes. Given its diverse exposure to intermodal, truck, brokerage, dedicated, and final mile, JBHT works to grow through cycles, with a focus on improving returns

# Stock Data

Average Daily Volume

# **Quarterly Earnings Estimates**

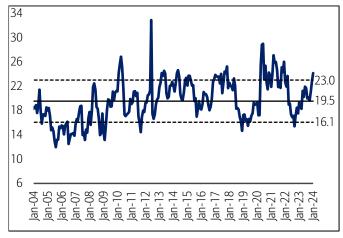
	2023	2024
Q1	1.89A	1.59E
Q2	1.81A	1.94E
Q3	1.64A	2.17E
04	1.86A	2.45F



709,144

## Exhibit 1: JBHT Forward P/E

JBHT shares are trading at 24x 2024e EPS< above its 16x-23x range.



Source: BofA Global Research estimates and Bloomberg.

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# Intermodal beats on peak; demand gains for 9th month

Intermodal revenues were \$1.6 billion, down 7% year-year, yet \$64 million above our target. Volumes and yields were both above our targets. Intermodal loads were up 6% year-year, above our +4% target, as volumes accelerated intra-4Q23 (loads were up 6% in October and November, accelerating to +8% in December), showing improving year-year trends for the 9th consecutive month. Revenue/load including fuel was down 13% year-year, better than our -15% target (yields were down 10% ex-fuel), as mix was a tailwind for the quarter. J.B. Hunt's longer-haul Transcontinental traffic was up 13% year-year compared to a 2% decline in its Eastern network volumes.

Intermodal adj. operating income was \$146 million, down 28% year-year, \$13 million above our target, for an adj operating ratio of 91.0%, a 250 bps deterioration year-year yet 50 bps better than our target. CFO Kuhlow highlighted that rising insurance premiums could continue to pressure costs despite its record best safety metrics as claim awards continue to surge higher.

We target 7-8% load growth to continue in 1H24 (on relatively easier comps) before decelerating to mid-single digits in 2H24. Alternatively, we expect revenue/load to shift from negative mid-single digits to slight positive in 2H. With rising costs (and weather), we expect Intermodal margins will deteriorate slightly in 1Q24 (92.0% in 1Qe) before improving to 89% average in 2H24.

# Dedicated growth challenged given fleet shrinkage

Dedicated revenues were \$884 million, down 3% year-year and \$16 million below our target. Dedicated revenue/truck (including fuel) was up 7% year-year, above our +2% target. However, the fleet ended the quarter at a smaller level than we expected at 13,252 tractors (vs. our 13,359 target) as it posted a net 7 reduction in 4Q23. Customer retention fell to 93% (from 94% last quarter) driven by fleet downsizing (and to a lesser extent account losses). EVP Dedicated Contract Services Nick Hobbs noted that customer churn was ~9% in 2023, and it has visibility on more fleet loss in 2024. Nevertheless, it aims to backfill a portion of that lost capacity with the sale of 1,000-1,200 new tractors through its pipeline. Dedicated adj. operating income was \$106 million, up 8% year-year, but \$2 million below our target, for an adj. operating ratio of 88.0%, a 120 bps improvement year-year and in-line with our target.

# Brokerage still pressured; Focus on Final-Mile rev quality

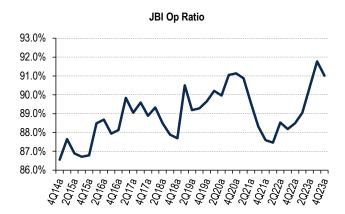
Brokerage revenues were \$364 million, down 25% year-year and \$15 million below our target. Brokerage loads fell 12% year-year and revenue/load fell 15% year-year. The segment generated an adj. operating loss of \$15 mil, or \$1 million worse than we



expected, as truckload demand and rates remain pressured. The company aims to cull its less profitable freight and right size ops through attrition to improve returns. Final-Mile revenues were \$243 million, down 9% year-year, and \$16 million above our target. Final-Mile adj. operating income was \$16 million, down 4% year-year yet \$2 million above our target, for an adj. operating ratio of 93.6%, 20 bps better than our target.

### **Exhibit 2: J.B. Hunt Intermodal Operating Ratio**

Intermodal adj. operating ratio was 91.0%, 50 bps better than our target.

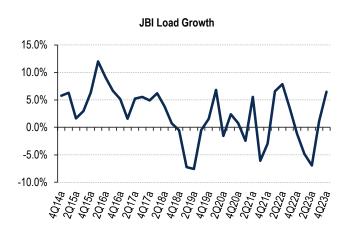


Source: BofA Global Research and company reports.

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# Exhibit 4: J.B. Hunt Intermodal Load Growth

Intermodal loads grew 6% year-year, above our +4% target.

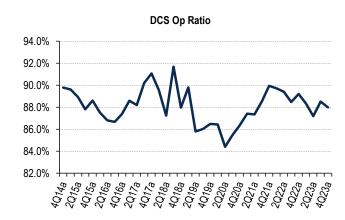


Source: BofA Global Research and company reports.

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

## **Exhibit 3: J.B. Hunt Dedicated Operating Ratio**

Dedicated adj. operating ratio was 88.0%, in-line with our target.

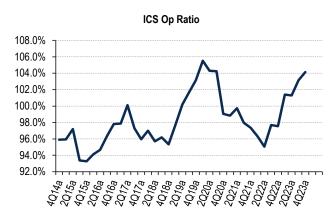


Source: BofA Global Research and company reports.

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# **Exhibit 5: J.B. Hunt Brokerage Operating Ratio**

Brokerage adj. operating ratio was 104.1%, 40 bps worse than our target.



**Source:** BofA Global Research and company reports.

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# Price objective basis & risk

# J.B. Hunt Transport Services (JBHT)

Our \$216 price objective is based on a 26.5x target multiple of our 2024E EPS estimate. Our target multiple is above its 16x-23x one standard deviation trading band as earnings trough in '23 and begin to recover in '24. We expect pricing pressure, a lagging indicator to volumes, to be somewhat countered with improved rail operational performance as supply chains improve fluidity. We forecast solid double-digit EPS gains over time, robust Intermodal performance, and potential for improved box turns. It also plans to grow its container fleet to 150k over 2-4 years as it scales growth on BNSF's network.

Risks to our PO are a slowing economic environment, an inability for the company to raise rates to offset rising costs (driver pay, insurance, depreciation, and fuel), a severe accident impacting costs or the company's image, or significant impacts (strikes, network outages) to BNSF or Norfolk Southern's rail network or J.B. Hunt's relationship with either of those carriers impacting intermodal operations. Additional risks are regulatory changes impacting the flow of freight from the highway to rail, or rapidly falling fuel prices that could encourage freight to stay on the highway, its occasional arbitration with BNSF over rail rates, a sustained loose capacity truckload market that may overhang Intermodal pricing, and inability to obtain labor.

# **Analyst Certification**

I, Ken Hoexter, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.

**US - Transportation Coverage Cluster** 

Canadian Pacific Kansas City Ltd	Investment rating	Company	BofA Ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
CSX Corporation CSX CSX US Ken Hoexter FedEx Corp. FDX FDX US Ken Hoexter FedEx Corp. FDX FDX US Ken Hoexter JB. Hunt Transport Services JB. HT JB. HT US Ken Hoexter Kirby Corp KEX KEX KEX US Ken Hoexter Knight-Swift Transportation Holdings Inc KNX KNX US Ken Hoexter Norfolk Southern NSC NSC US Ken Hoexter Old Dominion Freight Line ODFL ODFL US Ken Hoexter RXO, Inc. RXO RXO US Ken Hoexter RXO, Inc. RXO RXO US Ken Hoexter Union Pacific UNP	BUY				
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J.B. Hunt Transport Services   JBHT   JBHT US   Ken Hoexter		CSX Corporation	CSX	CSX US	Ken Hoexter
Kirby Corp KEX Kirby Corp KEX Kinght-Swift Transportation Holdings Inc KNX KNX US Ken Hoexter Norfolk Southern NSC NSC US Ken Hoexter Old Dominion Freight Line ODFL ODFL US Ren Hoexter RXO, Inc. RXO RXO US Ken Hoexter RXO, Inc. RXO RXO US Ken Hoexter RXO, Inc. RXO RXO US Ken Hoexter Union Pacific UNP UNP US Ken Hoexter Wabtec Corp. WAB WAB US Ken Hoexter Wabtec Corp. WAPO WAPO US Ken Hoexter VPO, Inc.  NEUTRAL  Canadian National CNI CNI US Ken Hoexter Schneider National SNDR SNDR US Ken Hoexter Scorpio Tankers Inc. STING STING STNG US Ken Hoexter Teekay Tankers Limited TFI International TFII TFII US Ken Hoexter TFI International YTFII TFII US Ken Hoexter TFI International YTFII TFII US Ken Hoexter UPS UPS UPS UPS UPS Ken Hoexter  UNDERPERFORM  ArcBest Corporation ARCB ARCB ARCB US Ken Hoexter The Greenbrier Companies GBX GBX US Ken Hoexter		FedEx Corp.	FDX	FDX US	Ken Hoexter
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# *IQ*method<sup>™</sup> Measures Definitions

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<b>Business Performance</b>	Numerator	Denominator
Return On Capital Employed	NOPAT = (EBIT + Interest Income) × (1 - Tax Rate) + Goodwill Amortization	Total Assets – Current Liabilities + ST Debt + Accumulated Goodwill
		Amortization
Return On Equity	Net Income	Shareholders' Equity
Operating Margin	Operating Profit	Sales
Earnings Growth	Expected 5 Year CAGR From Latest Actual	N/A
Free Cash Flow	Cash Flow From Operations — Total Capex	N/A
Quality of Earnings	Numerator	Denominator
Cash Realization Ratio	Cash Flow From Operations	Net Income
Asset Replacement Ratio	Capex	Depreciation
Tax Rate	Tax Charge	Pre-Tax Income
Net Debt-To-Equity Ratio	Net Debt = Total Debt - Cash & Equivalents	Total Equity
Interest Cover	EBIT	Interest Expense
Valuation Toolkit	Numerator	Denominator
Price / Earnings Ratio	Current Share Price	Diluted Earnings Per Share (Basis As Specified)
Price / Book Value	Current Share Price	Shareholders' Equity / Current Basic Shares
Dividend Yield	Annualised Declared Cash Dividend	Current Share Price
Free Cash Flow Yield	Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex	Market Cap = Current Share Price × Current Basic Shares
Enterprise Value / Sales	EV = Current Share Price × Current Shares + Minority Equity + Net Debt +	Sales
,	Other LT Liabilities	

EV / EBITDA Enterprise Value Basic EBIT + Depreciation + Amortization

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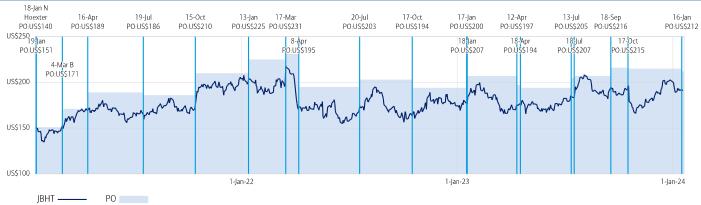
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B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

#### Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Transport/Infrastructure Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships R1	Count	Percent
Buy	67	50.38%	Buy	44	65.67%
Hold	31	23.31%	Hold	13	41.94%
Sell	35	26.32%	Sell	17	48.57%

#### Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Global Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships R1	Count	Percent
Buy	1895	53.62%	Buy	1083	57.15%
Hold	832	23.54%	Hold	454	54.57%
Sell	807	22.84%	Sell	383	47.46%

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# Investment rating Total return expectation (within 12-month period of date of initial rating) Ratings dispersion guidelines for coverage cluster<sup>R2</sup>

Buy	≥ 10%	≤ /0%
Neutral	≥ 0%	≤ 30%
Underperform	N/A	≥ 20%

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