

Peruvian Banks

November: Rains have started, but unlikely a strong El Niño = softer provision charges

Industry Overview

Loans growth relatively unchanged; modestly higher NPLs

November data showed that industry lending contracted 2.2%, relatively the same growth pace as in October, reflecting softer activity in credit card loans. Meanwhile, NPLs deteriorated a modest 10bp MoM to 6.5%. Importantly, data from the regulator is under local GAAP at the bank level (not IFRS (International Financial Reporting Standards)) and could differ from reported consolidated data. Nonetheless, it provides insights into our 4Q23 estimates. As such, company-specific data points to better-than-expected results at BAP and IFS, as November data showed evidence of sequentially lower provision charges, which could suggest a lower probability of a strong El Niño.

BCP – profitability improving sequentially

Data showed mid-single-digit YoY NII growth and better fee income. Loan growth declined 4% YoY (vs. -5% YoY in October), while the NPL ratio improved -10bp MoM to 6.3%. Results continued to show higher provision charges related to El Niño (although at a slower pace), reflecting a CoR of 2.2% (vs. 3.4% in Oct. and 2.3% in 3Q). Finally, results showed practically no opex growth. ROE improved to 17.8% from 16.4% in Oct.

MiBanco – mixed operating trends

Results showed weak NI, although better YoY fee income generation. Loans declined 6% (vs. -4% YoY in October), while NPLs kept relatively stable at 7.2%. Results showed modestly softer provision charges, although still reflecting a high CoR of 6.3% (vs. 6.9% in October and 5.9% in 3Q). Meanwhile, opex grew double digits YoY.

BCP + MiBanco – receding fears about a strong El Niño

Consolidated numbers showed NIM expansion and mid-single-digit NII and fee income growth. Meanwhile, loans declined 4% YoY (vs. 5% in October), while NPLs improved modestly. Results continued to show high provision charges anticipating a moderate to strong El Niño (although at a slower pace), reflecting a CoR of 2.7% (vs. 3.8% in Oct. and 2.6% in 3Q23). Meanwhile, opex grew low single digit. Assuming that NI at the bank level represented 100% of cons. earnings, accumulated NI through Nov. of S\$685mn implies 4Q23 NI of S\$1.0bn (16.5% ROE), which is well above our estimate.

Interbank – mixed operating trends

Data indicated NIM expansion (+40bp YoY) and relatively mid-single-digit NII growth, but weak fees. Loans grew 2% (vs. 5% in Oct.), followed by higher NPLs, but sequentially lower provision charges, reflecting a CoR of 4.5% (vs. 5.3% October and 4.9% in 3Q), and a lower reserve coverage ratio of 119% (vs. 124% in Oct.). Meanwhile, opex grew low single digit. Assuming that NI at the bank level represented ~65% of consolidated earnings, accumulated NI of S\$90mn through November implies 4Q23 NI of S\$201mn (7.2% ROAE), which is well above our estimate.

04 January 2024

Equity

Peru

Banks

Ernesto Gabilondo >>
Research Analyst
Merrill Lynch (Mexico)
+52 55 5201 3428
ernesto.gabilondo@bofa.com

Mario Pierry
Research Analyst
BofAS
+1 646 743 0047
mario.pierry@bofa.com

Flavio Yoshida >>
Research Analyst
Merrill Lynch (Brazil)
+55 11 2188 4588
flavio.yoshida@bofa.com

Antonio Ruette >>
Research Analyst
Merrill Lynch (Brazil)
+55 11 2188 4225
antonio.ruette@bofa.com

Abbreviations:

NII – net interest income
NIM – net interest margin
A/Q – Asset Quality
CoR – Cost of Risk – provision charges to average gross loans
NPL – non-performing loans
NI – net income
ROE – return on average equity

Oct. – October

Nov. – November

BAP's subsidiaries – BCP + Mibanco

IFS' subsidiary – Interbank

>> Employed by a non-US affiliate of BofAS and is not registered/qualified as a research analyst under the FINRA rules.

Refer to "Other Important Disclosures" for information on certain BofA Securities entities that take responsibility for the information herein in particular jurisdictions.

BofA Securities does and seeks to do business with issuers covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

Refer to important disclosures on page 6 to 10. Analyst Certification on page 5. Price Objective Basis/Risk on page 5.

12640807

Timestamp: 04 January 2024 08:00AM EST



Exhibit 1: BCP – Data as of November 2023

Earnings and profitability still limited by higher provision related to El Niño, although moderating when compared to October

	4Q22			3Q23			4Q23		
	SBS	Reported	SBS/BofA	SBS Est	Reported	SBS/BofA	SBS Est	BofAe	SBS/BofA
	<u>Oct-22</u>	<u>Nov-22</u>	<u>Dec-22</u>	<u>Jul-23</u>	<u>Aug-23</u>	<u>Sep-23</u>	<u>Oct-23</u>	<u>Nov-23</u>	<u>Dec-23</u>
Net interest income	938	923	955	995	995	956	1,023	968	
Fee income, net	226	216	259	222	198	194	202	231	
Other income (expenses)	(66)	(30)	(54)	(38)	(39)	(22)	(33)	(57)	
Non-interest expenses	427	435	511	428	439	416	447	440	
Provisions for loan losses	194	153	157	230	185	241	331	219	
Pre-tax earnings	468	510	456	520	534	444	416	462	
Income taxes	119	131	123	129	131	111	100	118	
Net income - reported	349	379	333	391	403	333	316	344	
Gross loans	123,968	122,202	121,387	116,265	116,000	117,152	117,280	116,897	
Total assets	185,515	180,119	178,193	175,663	176,909	179,094	178,662	175,862	
Total deposits	121,744	118,057	118,042	117,254	116,848	118,768	118,369	116,737	
Stockholders' equity	21,126	21,680	22,001	22,647	23,046	23,254	22,907	23,569	
ROAE	19.6%	21.2%	18.3%	20.9%	21.2%	17.3%	16.4%	17.8%	
NIM	6.4%	6.3%	6.7%	7.2%	7.1%	6.8%	7.3%	7.0%	
Efficiency ratio	39%	39%	44%	36%	38%	37%	37%	38%	
Effective tax rate	25%	26%	27%	25%	24%	25%	24%	26%	
Provisions/ avg. loans	1.9%	1.5%	1.5%	2.4%	1.9%	2.5%	3.4%	2.2%	
NPL/ gross loans	5.4%	5.5%	5.6%	5.9%	6.1%	6.3%	6.4%	6.3%	
LLR/ NPLs	103%	104%	102%	100%	96%	94%	94%	95%	

Source: SBS, BofA Global Research estimates

Exhibit 2: Mibanco – Data as of November 2023

Sequentially better earnings, but still impacted by anticipating provision charges related to El Niño

	4Q22			3Q23			4Q23		
	SBS	Reported	SBS/BofA	SBS Est	Reported	SBS/BofA	SBS Est	BofAe	SBS/BofA
	<u>Oct-22</u>	<u>Nov-22</u>	<u>Dec-22</u>	<u>Jul-23</u>	<u>Aug-23</u>	<u>Sep-23</u>	<u>Oct-23</u>	<u>Nov-23</u>	<u>Dec-23</u>
Net interest income	192	187	194	199	202	202	194	185	
Fee income, net	7	11	5	10	7	7	(4)	4	
Other income (expenses)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(5)	
Non-interest expenses	96	86	111	97	96	96	98	97	
Provisions for loan losses	50	56	57	69	67	67	77	70	
Pre-tax earnings	38	44	16	32	36	36	12	12	
Income taxes	10	13	4	1	2	2	1	(1)	
Net income - reported	28	30	12	31	34	34	11	14	
Gross loans	14,133	14,152	13,966	13,890	13,761	13,456	13,348	13,335	
Total assets	16,822	17,001	16,944	16,902	16,787	16,557	16,793	16,735	
Total deposits	8,759	9,137	9,145	9,734	9,856	9,762	10,007	9,710	
Stockholders' equity	2,589	2,624	2,634	2,779	2,804	2,805	2,815	2,829	
ROAE	12.9%	14.0%	5.4%	13.4%	14.6%	14.5%	4.9%	5.9%	
NIM	13.9%	13.7%	14.2%	14.7%	15.0%	15.1%	14.5%	13.8%	
Efficiency ratio	50%	44%	57%	47%	46%	46%	53%	53%	
Effective tax rate	27%	30%	26%	4%	5%	5%	8%	-11%	
Provisions/ avg. loans	4.3%	4.8%	4.9%	6.0%	5.8%	5.9%	6.9%	6.3%	
NPL/ gross loans	7.3%	6.5%	6.2%	7.0%	7.2%	7.0%	7.2%	7.2%	
LLR/ NPLs	122%	129%	132%	120%	120%	122%	119%	119%	

Source: SBS, BofA Global Research estimates

Exhibit 3: BCP + Mibanco (BAP's subsidiaries) – Data as of November 2023

Better-than-expected earnings, as our numbers already consider higher provision charges related to El Niño

	4Q22			3Q23			4Q23		
	SBS	Reported	SBS/BofA	SBS Est	Reported	SBS/BofA	SBS Est	BofAe	SBS/BofA
Net income	1,131	1,292	88%	1,226	1,263	97%	1,028	626	164%
	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23
Net interest income	1,129	1,110	1,149	1,194	1,198	1,158	1,217	1,153	
Fee income, net	234	227	264	232	205	201	199	235	
Other income (expenses)	(71)	(34)	(58)	(42)	(43)	(26)	(37)	(62)	
Non-interest expenses	523	521	622	525	534	512	545	536	
Provisions for loan losses	244	210	214	299	252	307	408	289	
Pre-tax earnings	506	554	472	552	569	480	429	474	
Income taxes	129	145	127	130	132	113	101	117	
Net income - reported	377	409	345	422	437	367	328	358	
Gross loans	138,101	136,355	135,354	130,155	129,761	130,608	130,628	130,232	
Total assets	202,337	197,120	195,136	192,565	193,696	195,651	195,454	192,597	
Total deposits	130,503	127,194	127,187	126,989	126,703	128,530	128,376	126,447	
Stockholders' equity	23,715	24,304	24,635	25,425	25,850	26,059	25,721	26,398	
ROAE	18.9%	20.5%	16.9%	20.5%	20.8%	17.2%	15.2%	16.5%	
NIM	7.0%	7.0%	7.3%	7.8%	7.8%	7.5%	7.9%	7.6%	
Efficiency ratio	40%	40%	46%	38%	39%	38%	40%	40%	
Effective tax rate	26%	26%	27%	24%	23%	24%	24%	25%	
Provisions/ avg. loans	2.1%	1.8%	1.9%	2.8%	2.3%	2.8%	3.8%	2.7%	
NPL/ gross loans	5.6%	5.6%	5.7%	6.0%	6.2%	6.3%	6.5%	6.4%	
LLR/ NPLs	106%	107%	105%	102%	99%	97%	97%	98%	

Source: SBS, BofA Global Research estimates

*Assuming implied earnings as of November represent 100% of consolidated earnings

Exhibit 4: Interbank (IFS' subsidiary) – Data as of November 2023

Better-than-expected earnings, as our numbers already consider higher provision charges related to El Niño

	4Q22			3Q23			4Q23		
	SBS	Reported	SBS/BofA	SBS Est	Reported	SBS/BofA	SBS Est	BofAe	SBS/BofA
Net income	292	530	55%	169	333	51%	201	16	1253%
	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23
Net interest income	340	332	348	367	364	348	366	351	
Fee income, net	43	49	60	40	37	42	37	43	
Other income (expenses)	(23)	(22)	(15)	(25)	(8)	(1)	(23)	(26)	
Non-interest expenses	141	134	145	141	133	135	131	137	
Provisions for loan losses	109	115	118	176	213	186	207	174	
Pre-tax earnings	113	110	129	63	52	62	45	54	
Income taxes	30	(3)	32	10	(6)	3	0	9	
Net income - reported	83	113	96	52	58	58	44	45	
Gross loans	44,603	45,479	45,270	46,187	46,602	47,217	46,934	46,486	
Total assets	70,088	68,155	66,825	67,700	67,793	68,895	68,356	68,295	
Total deposits	45,829	44,228	44,020	44,257	44,989	44,858	45,462	45,216	
Stockholders' equity	6,773	7,014	7,080	7,348	7,409	7,420	7,431	7,559	
ROAE	14.9%	19.6%	16.4%	8.6%	9.5%	9.5%	7.1%	7.2%	
NIM	6.1%	6.0%	6.4%	6.7%	6.7%	6.3%	6.6%	6.4%	
Efficiency ratio	39%	37%	37%	37%	34%	35%	35%	37%	
Effective tax rate	26%	-2%	25%	16%	-12%	6%	1%	16%	
Provisions/ avg. loans	2.9%	3.1%	3.1%	4.6%	5.5%	4.7%	5.3%	4.5%	
NPL/ gross loans	4.0%	3.9%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	4.2%	4.4%	4.6%	
LLR/ NPLs	125%	128%	135%	132%	129%	126%	124%	119%	

Source: SBS and BofA Global Research estimates

*Assuming implied earnings as of November represent 67% of consolidated earnings

Price objective basis & risk

Credicorp Ltd (BAP, US\$145.75, B-1-7)

Our price objective for Credicorp of US\$155 ADR is based on a Gordon Growth valuation model. The main inputs are sustainable ROE of 17%, cost of equity of 13.5% and growth of 4%. Our PO implies a target P/BV of 1.4x

Downside risks to our PO are (1) unfriendly economic policies, and (2) higher deterioration in the bank's retail, SME and microfinance portfolio. Meanwhile, upside risk imply (1) a faster economic growth supported by metals and domestic economy, (2) lower asset quality deterioration, and (3) and pro-market economic policies announced by the new administration.

IFS (IFS, US\$21.58, B-1-7)

Our price objective for IFS of US\$25 per share is derived from the Gordon Growth Model, assuming a COE of 15.3% (reflecting a US risk-free rate of 4.0%, Peru country risk of 190bp, and beta of 1.3x (lower liquidity than peers), a sustainable ROE of 16% (in line with our estimates, and below company's medium-term target of 18%) and 4% growth in perpetuity

Downside risks are 1) asset quality deterioration under a weaker macro scenario, 2) political noise calling for early elections, 3) a potential currency mismatch & changes in interest rates, and 4) regulatory risks on the insurance business.

Upside risks are 1) stronger economic activity, 2) entering the SME and unbanked segments, while maintaining solid asset quality trends, 3) improved efficiencies by migrating to digital channels, 4) pro-market economic policies.

Analyst Certification

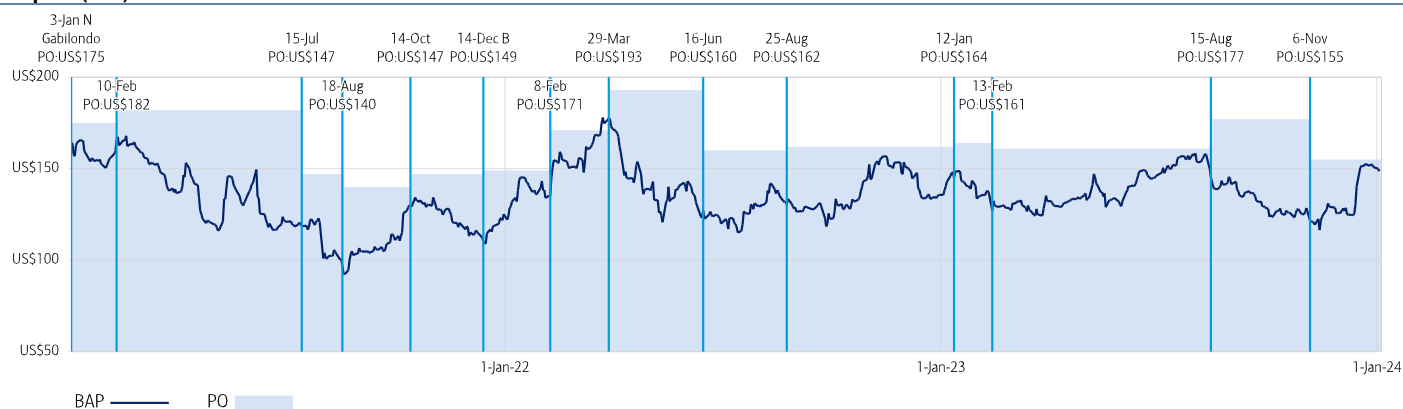
We, Ernesto Gabilondo, Antonio Ruetten and Flavio Yoshida, hereby certify that the views each of us has expressed in this research report accurately reflect each of our respective personal views about the subject securities and issuers. We also certify that no part of our respective compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.

Latin America - Financials Coverage Cluster

Investment rating	Company	BofA Ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
BUY				
	ABC Brasil	XBABF	ABC4 BZ	Flavio Yoshida
	B3	XIMAF	B3SA3 BZ	Mario Pierry
	B3	BOLSY	BOLSY US	Mario Pierry
	Bajio	BBAJF	BBAJ100 MM	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Banco do Brasil	XBBAF	BBAS3 BZ	Mario Pierry
	Banco do Brasil	BDORY	BDORY US	Mario Pierry
	Banco Pan	XQSFF	BPAN4 BZ	Flavio Yoshida
	Banco Santander Chile	BSAC	BSAC US	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Banco Santander Chile	XLDTF	BSAN CI	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Banorte	GBOOF	GFNORTEO MM	Mario Pierry
	Banorte	GBOOY	GBOOY US	Mario Pierry
	Bci	BZCIF	BCI CI	Ernesto Gabilondo
	BTG Pactual	XXNCF	BPAC11 BZ	Flavio Yoshida
	Caixa Seguridade	XDXUF	CXSE3 BZ	Mario Pierry
	Credicorp Ltd	BAP	BAP US	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Gentera	CMPRF	GENTERA* MM	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Grupo BMV	BOMXF	BOLSAA MM	Ernesto Gabilondo
	IFS	IFS	IFS US	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Inter	XBZIF	INBR32 BZ	Mario Pierry
	Inter	INTR	INTR US	Mario Pierry
	PagSeguro Digital Ltd	PAGS	PAGS US	Mario Pierry
	Porto Seguro	PSGUF	PSSA3 BZ	Mario Pierry
	Regional	RGNLF	RA MM	Ernesto Gabilondo
	StoneCo	STNE	STNE US	Mario Pierry
	XP Inc.	XP	XP US	Mario Pierry
NEUTRAL				
	Banrisul	XGRBF	BRSR6 BZ	Flavio Yoshida
	BB Seguridade	XBDPF	BBSE3 BZ	Mario Pierry
	BB Seguridade	BBSEY	BBSEY US	Mario Pierry
	Bradesco	BRDPF	BBDC4 BZ	Mario Pierry
	Bradesco -A	BBD	BBD US	Mario Pierry
	Cielo	CIOXF	CIEL3 BZ	Mario Pierry
	Cielo	CIOXY	CIOXY US	Mario Pierry
	Itau Unibanco	ITUBF	ITUB4 BZ	Mario Pierry
	Itau Unibanco	ITUB	ITUB US	Mario Pierry
	Nubank	NU	NU US	Mario Pierry
UNDERPERFORM				
	Banco Chile-ADR	BCH	BCH US	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Banco de Chile	XHNDF	CHILE CI	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Banco Macro	BMA	BMA US	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Banco Macro	BCVMF	BMA AR	Ernesto Gabilondo
	GFinbur	GPFOF	GFINBURO MM	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Grupo Financiero Galicia	GGAL	GGAL US	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Grupo Financiero Galicia	GGABF	GGAL AR	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Qualitas	QUCOF	Q* MM	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Santander Brasil	XCBDP	SANB11 BZ	Mario Pierry
	Santander Brasil	BSBR	BSBR US	Mario Pierry
	Supervielle	SUPV	SUPV US	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Supervielle	XAZFF	SUPV AR	Ernesto Gabilondo
RSTR				
	Bancolombia	CIB	CIB US	Ernesto Gabilondo
	Bancolombia	XAFFF	PFBCOLO CB	Ernesto Gabilondo

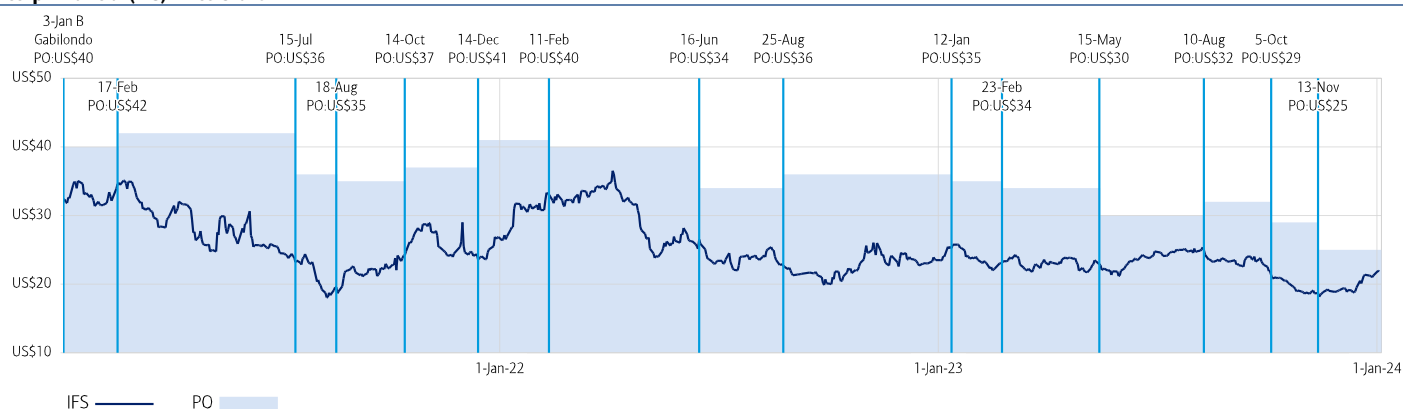
Disclosures

Important Disclosures

Credicorp Ltd (BAP) Price Chart

B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

InterCorp Financial (IFS) Price Chart

B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Banks Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships ^{R1}	Count	Percent
Buy	100	49.75%	Buy	84	84.00%
Hold	54	26.87%	Hold	41	75.93%
Sell	47	23.38%	Sell	35	74.47%

Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Global Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships ^{R1}	Count	Percent
Buy	1895	53.62%	Buy	1083	57.15%
Hold	832	23.54%	Hold	454	54.57%
Sell	807	22.84%	Sell	383	47.46%

^{R1} Issuers that were investment banking clients of BofA Securities or one of its affiliates within the past 12 months. For purposes of this Investment Rating Distribution, the coverage universe includes only stocks. A stock rated Neutral is included as a Hold, and a stock rated Underperform is included as a Sell.

FUNDAMENTAL EQUITY OPINION KEY: Opinions include a Volatility Risk Rating, an Investment Rating and an Income Rating. **VOLATILITY RISK RATINGS**, indicators of potential price fluctuation, are: A - Low, B - Medium and C - High. **INVESTMENT RATINGS** reflect the analyst's assessment of both a stock's absolute total return potential as well as its attractiveness for investment relative to other stocks within its Coverage Cluster (defined below). Our investment ratings are: 1 - Buy stocks are expected to have a total return of at least 10% and are the most attractive stocks in the coverage cluster; 2 - Neutral stocks are expected to remain flat or increase in value and are less attractive than Buy rated stocks and 3 - Underperform stocks are the least attractive stocks in a coverage cluster. An investment rating of 6 (No Rating) indicates that a stock is no longer trading on the basis of fundamentals. Analysts assign investment ratings considering, among other things, the 0-12 month total return expectation for a stock and the firm's guidelines for ratings dispersions (shown in the table below). The current price objective for a stock should be referenced to better understand the total return expectation at any given time. The price objective reflects the analyst's view of the potential price appreciation (depreciation).

Investment rating	Total return expectation (within 12-month period of date of initial rating)	Ratings dispersion guidelines for coverage cluster ^{R2}
Buy	≥ 10%	≤ 70%
Neutral	≥ 0%	≤ 30%
Underperform	N/A	≥ 20%

^{R2} Ratings dispersions may vary from time to time where BofA Global Research believes it better reflects the investment prospects of stocks in a Coverage Cluster.

INCOME RATINGS, indicators of potential cash dividends, are: 7 - same/higher (dividend considered to be secure), 8 - same/lower (dividend not considered to be secure) and 9 - pays no cash dividend. *Coverage Cluster* is comprised of stocks covered by a single analyst or two or more analysts sharing a common industry, sector, region or other classification(s). A stock's coverage cluster is included in the most recent BofA Global Research report referencing the stock.

Price Charts for the securities referenced in this research report are available on the [Price Charts website](#), or call 1-800-MERRILL to have them mailed.

BofAS or one of its affiliates acts as a market maker for the equity securities recommended in the report: Credicorp Ltd, InterCorp Financial.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, an investment banking client of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Credicorp Ltd, InterCorp Financial.

BofAS or an affiliate has received compensation from the issuer for non-investment banking services or products within the past 12 months: Credicorp Ltd, InterCorp Financial.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, a non-securities business client of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Credicorp Ltd, InterCorp Financial.

BofAS or an affiliate has received compensation for investment banking services from this issuer within the past 12 months: Credicorp Ltd, InterCorp Financial.

BofAS or an affiliate expects to receive or intends to seek compensation for investment banking services from this issuer or an affiliate of the issuer within the next three months: Credicorp Ltd, InterCorp Financial.

BofAS or one of its affiliates is willing to sell to, or buy from, clients the common equity of the issuer on a principal basis: Credicorp Ltd, InterCorp Financial.

The issuer is or was, within the last 12 months, a securities business client (non-investment banking) of BofAS and/or one or more of its affiliates: Credicorp Ltd, InterCorp Financial.

BofA Global Research personnel (including the analyst(s) responsible for this report) receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of Bank of America Corporation, including profits derived from investment banking. The analyst(s) responsible for this report may also receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of the Bank's sales and trading businesses relating to the class of securities or financial instruments for which such analyst is responsible.

Other Important Disclosures

From time to time research analysts conduct site visits of covered issuers. BofA Global Research policies prohibit research analysts from accepting payment or reimbursement for travel expenses from the issuer for such visits.

Prices are indicative and for information purposes only. Except as otherwise stated in the report, for any recommendation in relation to an equity security, the price referenced is the publicly traded price of the security as of close of business on the day prior to the date of the report or, if the report is published during intraday trading, the price referenced is indicative of the traded price as of the date and time of the report and in relation to a debt security (including equity preferred and CDS), prices are indicative as of the date and time of the report and are from various sources including BofA Securities trading desks.

The date and time of completion of the production of any recommendation in this report shall be the date and time of dissemination of this report as recorded in the report timestamp.

Recipients who are not institutional investors or market professionals should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor before considering information in this report in connection with any investment decision, or for a necessary explanation of its contents.

Officers of BofAS or one or more of its affiliates (other than research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or in related investments.

Refer to [BofA Global Research policies relating to conflicts of interest](#).

"BofA Securities" includes BofA Securities, Inc. ("BofAS") and its affiliates. Investors should contact their BofA Securities representative or Merrill Global Wealth Management financial advisor if they have questions concerning this report or concerning the appropriateness of any investment idea described herein for such investor. "BofA Securities" is a global brand for BofA Global Research.

Information relating to Non-US affiliates of BofA Securities and Distribution of Affiliate Research Reports:

BofAS and/or Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated ("MLPF&S") may in the future distribute, information of the following non-US affiliates in the US (short name: legal name, regulator): Merrill Lynch (South Africa): Merrill Lynch South Africa (Pty) Ltd., regulated by The Financial Service Board; MLI (UK): Merrill Lynch International, regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): BofA Securities Europe SA is authorized by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers (AMF). BofA Securities Europe SA ("BofASE") with registered address at 51, rue La Boétie, 75008 Paris is registered under no 842 602 690 RCS Paris. In accordance with the provisions of French Code Monétaire et Financier (Monetary and Financial Code), BofASE is an établissement de crédit et d'investissement (credit and investment institution) that is authorised and supervised by the European Central Bank and the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers. BofASE's share capital can be found at www.bofam.com/BofASEdisclaimer; BofA Europe (Milan): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Milan Branch, regulated by the Bank of Italy, the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Central Bank of Ireland (CBI); BofA Europe (Frankfurt): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Frankfurt Branch regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI; BofA Europe (Madrid): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Sucursal en España, regulated by the Bank of Spain, the ECB and the CBI; Merrill Lynch (Australia): Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited, regulated by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission; Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong): Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited, regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (HKSF); Merrill Lynch (Singapore): Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd, regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS); Merrill Lynch (Canada): Merrill Lynch Canada Inc, regulated by the Canadian Investment Regulatory Organization; Merrill Lynch (Mexico): Merrill Lynch Mexico, SA de CV, Casa de Bolsa, regulated by the Comisión Nacional Bancaria y de Valores; Merrill Lynch (Argentina): Merrill Lynch Argentina SA, regulated by Comisión Nacional de Valores; BofAS Japan: BofA Securities Japan Co., Ltd., regulated by the Financial Services Agency; Merrill Lynch (Seoul): Merrill Lynch International, LLC Seoul Branch, regulated by the Financial Supervisory Service; Merrill Lynch (Taiwan): Merrill Lynch Securities (Taiwan) Ltd., regulated by the Securities and Futures Bureau; BofAS India: BofA Securities India Limited, regulated by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI); Merrill Lynch (Israel): Merrill Lynch Israel Limited, regulated by Israel Securities Authority; Merrill Lynch (DIFC): Merrill Lynch International (DIFC Branch), regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA); Merrill Lynch (Brazil): Merrill Lynch S.A. Corretora de Títulos e Valores Mobiliários, regulated by Comissão de Valores Mobiliários; Merrill Lynch KSA Company: Merrill Lynch Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Company, regulated by the Capital Market Authority.

This information: has been approved for publication and is distributed in the United Kingdom (UK) to professional clients and eligible counterparties (as each is defined in the rules of the FCA and the PRA) by MLI (UK), which is authorized by the PRA and regulated by the FCA and the PRA - details about the extent of our regulation by the FCA and PRA are available from us on request; has been approved for publication and is distributed in the European Economic Area (EEA) by BofASE (France), which is authorized by the ACPR and regulated by the ACPR and the AMF; has

been considered and distributed in Japan by BofAS Japan, a registered securities dealer under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act in Japan, or its permitted affiliates; is issued and distributed in Hong Kong by Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) which is regulated by HKSF; is issued and distributed in Taiwan by Merrill Lynch (Taiwan); is issued and distributed in India by BofAS India; and is issued and distributed in Singapore to institutional investors and/or accredited investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations) by Merrill Lynch (Singapore) (Company Registration No 198602883D). Merrill Lynch (Singapore) is regulated by MAS. Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited (ABN 65 006 276 795), AFS License 235132 (MLEA) distributes this information in Australia only to 'Wholesale' clients as defined by s.761G of the Corporations Act 2001. With the exception of Bank of America N.A., Australia Branch, neither MLEA nor any of its affiliates involved in preparing this information is an Authorised Deposit-Taking Institution under the Banking Act 1959 nor regulated by the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority. No approval is required for publication or distribution of this information in Brazil and its local distribution is by Merrill Lynch (Brazil) in accordance with applicable regulations. Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is authorized and regulated by the DFSA. Information prepared and issued by Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is done so in accordance with the requirements of the DFSA conduct of business rules. BofA Europe (Frankfurt) distributes this information in Germany and is regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI. BofA Securities entities, including BofA Europe and BofASE (France), may outsource/delegate the marketing and/or provision of certain research services or aspects of research services to other branches or members of the BofA Securities group. You may be contacted by a different BofA Securities entity acting for and on behalf of your service provider where permitted by applicable law. This does not change your service provider. Please refer to the [Electronic Communications Disclaimers](#) for further information.

This information has been prepared and issued by BofAS and/or one or more of its non-US affiliates. The author(s) of this information may not be licensed to carry on regulated activities in your jurisdiction and, if not licensed, do not hold themselves out as being able to do so. BofAS and/or MLPF&S is the distributor of this information in the US and accepts full responsibility for information distributed to BofAS and/or MLPF&S clients in the US by its non-US affiliates. Any US person receiving this information and wishing to effect any transaction in any security discussed herein should do so through BofAS and/or MLPF&S and not such foreign affiliates. Hong Kong recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited in respect of any matters relating to dealing in securities or provision of specific advice on securities or any other matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. Singapore recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. For clients that are not accredited investors, expert investors or institutional investors Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd accepts full responsibility for the contents of this information distributed to such clients in Singapore.

General Investment Related Disclosures:

Taiwan Readers: Neither the information nor any opinion expressed herein constitutes an offer or a solicitation of an offer to transact in any securities or other financial instrument. No part of this report may be used or reproduced or quoted in any manner whatsoever in Taiwan by the press or any other person without the express written consent of BofA Securities.

This document provides general information only, and has been prepared for, and is intended for general distribution to, BofA Securities clients. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other financial instrument or any derivative related to such securities or instruments (e.g., options, futures, warrants, and contracts for differences). This document is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of, and is not directed to, any specific person(s). This document and its content do not constitute, and should not be considered to constitute, investment advice for purposes of ERISA, the US tax code, the Investment Advisers Act or otherwise. Investors should seek financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in financial instruments and implementing investment strategies discussed or recommended in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Any decision to purchase or subscribe for securities in any offering must be based solely on existing public information on such security or the information in the prospectus or other offering document issued in connection with such offering, and not on this document.

Securities and other financial instruments referred to herein, or recommended, offered or sold by BofA Securities, are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and are not deposits or other obligations of any insured depository institution (including, Bank of America, N.A.). Investments in general and, derivatives, in particular, involve numerous risks, including, among others, market risk, counterparty default risk and liquidity risk. No security, financial instrument or derivative is suitable for all investors. Digital assets are extremely speculative, volatile and are largely unregulated. In some cases, securities and other financial instruments may be difficult to value or sell and reliable information about the value or risks related to the security or financial instrument may be difficult to obtain. Investors should note that income from such securities and other financial instruments, if any, may fluctuate and that price or value of such securities and instruments may rise or fall and, in some cases, investors may lose their entire principal investment. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Levels and basis for taxation may change.

This report may contain a short-term trading idea or recommendation, which highlights a specific near-term catalyst or event impacting the issuer or the market that is anticipated to have a short-term price impact on the equity securities of the issuer. Short-term trading ideas and recommendations are different from and do not affect a stock's fundamental equity rating, which reflects both a longer term total return expectation and attractiveness for investment relative to other stocks within its Coverage Cluster. Short-term trading ideas and recommendations may be more or less positive than a stock's fundamental equity rating.

BofA Securities is aware that the implementation of the ideas expressed in this report may depend upon an investor's ability to "short" securities or other financial instruments and that such action may be limited by regulations prohibiting or restricting "shortselling" in many jurisdictions. Investors are urged to seek advice regarding the applicability of such regulations prior to executing any short idea contained in this report.

Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or financial instrument mentioned herein. Investors in such securities and instruments, including ADRs, effectively assume currency risk.

BofAS or one of its affiliates is a regular issuer of traded financial instruments linked to securities that may have been recommended in this report. BofAS or one of its affiliates may, at any time, hold a trading position (long or short) in the securities and financial instruments discussed in this report.

BofA Securities, through business units other than BofA Global Research, may have issued and may in the future issue trading ideas or recommendations that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented herein. Such ideas or recommendations may reflect different time frames, assumptions, views and analytical methods of the persons who prepared them, and BofA Securities is under no obligation to ensure that such other trading ideas or recommendations are brought to the attention of any recipient of this information.

In the event that the recipient received this information pursuant to a contract between the recipient and BofAS for the provision of research services for a separate fee, and in connection therewith BofAS may be deemed to be acting as an investment adviser, such status relates, if at all, solely to the person with whom BofAS has contracted directly and does not extend beyond the delivery of this report (unless otherwise agreed specifically in writing by BofAS). If such recipient uses the services of BofAS in connection with the sale or purchase of a security referred to herein, BofAS may act as principal for its own account or as agent for another person. BofAS is and continues to act solely as a broker-dealer in connection with the execution of any transactions, including transactions in any securities referred to herein.

BofA ESGMeter Methodology:

ESGMeter is a proprietary metric based on quantitative analysis and fundamental analyst inputs that reflects our assessment of a company's Environmental, Social and Governance-related attributes. The ESGMeter is intended to indicate a company's likelihood of experiencing stronger financial stability (higher return on equity and lower earnings and price volatility) over the next three years relative to peer group. There are three ESGMeter levels - Low, Medium, and High - which indicate whether a company has attributes most likely to translate into superior financial stability (in the case of a High level) or weaker financial stability (in the case of a Low level) over the next three years relative to its peer group. A Medium level suggests that a company exhibits ESG characteristics that are likely associated with financial stability results in line with its peer group over the next three years. Full details of our methodology, financial stability definition and disclaimers are available at [BofA ESGMeter methodology](#). ESGMeter is not indicative of a company's future stock price performance and is not an investment recommendation or rating. ESGMeter is independent of the BofA Global Research fundamental equity analyst's investment rating, volatility risk rating, income rating or price objective for that company.

Copyright and General Information:

Copyright 2024 Bank of America Corporation. All rights reserved. iQDatabase® is a registered service mark of Bank of America Corporation. This information is prepared for the use of BofA Securities clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of BofA Securities. BofA Global Research information is distributed simultaneously to internal and client websites and other portals by BofA Securities and is not publicly-available material. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. Receipt and review of this information constitutes your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained herein (including any investment recommendations, estimates or price targets) without first obtaining express permission from an authorized officer of BofA Securities.

Materials prepared by BofA Global Research personnel are based on public information. Facts and views presented in this material have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Securities, including investment banking personnel. BofA Securities has established information barriers between BofA Global Research and certain business groups. As a result, BofA Securities does not disclose certain client relationships with, or compensation received from, such issuers. To the extent this material discusses any legal proceeding or issues, it has not been prepared as nor is it intended to express any legal conclusion, opinion or advice. Investors should consult their own legal advisers as to issues of law relating to the subject matter of this material. BofA Global Research personnel's knowledge of legal proceedings in which any BofA Securities entity and/or its directors, officers and employees may be plaintiffs, defendants, co-defendants or co-plaintiffs with or involving issuers mentioned in this material is based on public information. Facts and views presented in this

material that relate to any such proceedings have not been reviewed by, discussed with, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Securities in connection with the legal proceedings or matters relevant to such proceedings.

This information has been prepared independently of any issuer of securities mentioned herein and not in connection with any proposed offering of securities or as agent of any issuer of any securities. None of BofAS any of its affiliates or their research analysts has any authority whatsoever to make any representation or warranty on behalf of the issuer(s). BofA Global Research policy prohibits research personnel from disclosing a recommendation, investment rating, or investment thesis for review by an issuer prior to the publication of a research report containing such rating, recommendation or investment thesis.

Any information relating to the tax status of financial instruments discussed herein is not intended to provide tax advice or to be used by anyone to provide tax advice. Investors are urged to seek tax advice based on their particular circumstances from an independent tax professional.

The information herein (other than disclosure information relating to BofA Securities and its affiliates) was obtained from various sources and we do not guarantee its accuracy. This information may contain links to third-party websites. BofA Securities is not responsible for the content of any third-party website or any linked content contained in a third-party website. Content contained on such third-party websites is not part of this information and is not incorporated by reference. The inclusion of a link does not imply any endorsement by or any affiliation with BofA Securities. Access to any third-party website is at your own risk, and you should always review the terms and privacy policies at third-party websites before submitting any personal information to them. BofA Securities is not responsible for such terms and privacy policies and expressly disclaims any liability for them.

All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgment of the author as of the date of publication and are subject to change without notice. Prices also are subject to change without notice. BofA Securities is under no obligation to update this information and BofA Securities ability to publish information on the subject issuer(s) in the future is subject to applicable quiet periods. You should therefore assume that BofA Securities will not update any fact, circumstance or opinion contained herein.

Subject to the quiet period applicable under laws of the various jurisdictions in which we distribute research reports and other legal and BofA Securities policy-related restrictions on the publication of research reports, fundamental equity reports are produced on a regular basis as necessary to keep the investment recommendation current.

Certain outstanding reports or investment opinions relating to securities, financial instruments and/or issuers may no longer be current. Always refer to the most recent research report relating to an issuer prior to making an investment decision.

In some cases, an issuer may be classified as Restricted or may be Under Review or Extended Review. In each case, investors should consider any investment opinion relating to such issuer (or its security and/or financial instruments) to be suspended or withdrawn and should not rely on the analyses and investment opinion(s) pertaining to such issuer (or its securities and/or financial instruments) nor should the analyses or opinion(s) be considered a solicitation of any kind. Sales persons and financial advisors affiliated with BofAS or any of its affiliates may not solicit purchases of securities or financial instruments that are Restricted or Under Review and may only solicit securities under Extended Review in accordance with firm policies.

Neither BofA Securities nor any officer or employee of BofA Securities accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential damages or losses arising from any use of this information.