

Weekly REITcap

Week ended January 12, 2024

Industry Overview

US HG REITs underperformed this week

The ICE BofA US REITs Index underperformed the ICE BofA US Corp Master Index, returning 0.6% vs. 0.7% for US HG this week. On the quality spectrum, single A and BBB rated REITs returned 0.5% and 0.6%, respectively, whereas, single A and BBB rated US Corp returned 0.6% and 0.7%, respectively. REITs equities underperformed, returning 0.2%, compared to the S&P 500, which returned 2.0% this week.

This week's best and worst performers

This week's best performing credit in the ICE BofA US HG REIT Index was HPP's 5.95% notes due 2028, returning 3.1%, followed by REG's 4.65% notes due 2049, returning 2.6%. This week's worst performing credit was CPT's 3.35% notes due 2049, returning -0.9%, followed by HPP's 3.95% notes due 2027, returning -0.7%.

This week in HG REITs

The new issue market continued to be active with four REITs issuing \$2.45bn this week. On January 8th, Regency Centers (REG – not rated) issued \$400mn of 5.25% senior unsecured notes due 2034, upsized from \$300mn and pricing 30bps inside IPT at +130bps. Realty Income (O – not rated) issued a two-part \$1.25bn offering with \$450mn of 4.750% senior unsecured notes due 2029 and \$800mn of 5.125% senior unsecured notes due 2034 both pricing 15bps inside IPT at +95bps and +125bps, respectively. On January 9th, Kilroy Realty (KRC – not rated) issued \$400mn of 6.25% senior unsecured notes due 2036 pricing 33bps inside IPT at +238bps. Also, Brixmor Property Group (BRX not rated) issued \$400mn of 5.5% senior unsecured notes due 2034, upsized from \$300mn and pricing 20bps inside IPT at +150bps. Additionally, Federal Realty Trust (FRT – not rated) issued \$485mn of 3.25% senior unsecured convertible notes due 2029 through a private placement. Away from new issuance, our BofA REITs equity research team published its <u>U.S. REIT 4023 Earnings Preview.</u> The team expects conservative guidance from REIT management teams given REIT fundamentals have been lagging the economy, which is expected to slow in 2024. The team expects Apartment, Office, and Self-Storage REITs are most at risk of weak earnings and wide guidance ranges while favoring Industrial, Retail, San Francisco Rentals, and Senior Housing REITs. Next week, 4Q23 earnings kick off with Prologis Inc (PLD- not rated) on Wednesday, January 17th. Inside, we include our 4Q23 Earnings Calendar (Exhibit 31). In addition, we are cohosting a conference call with our REIT equity, Real Estate Structured Finance and CMBS strategist counterparts on Friday, January 19th at 11:00AM EST to discuss the current state and future expectations of commercial real estate lending.

12 January 2024

High Grade Credit United States RFITs

Table of Contents

Notable Credit News	2
Sector Performance and Relative Value	4
Best & Worst Performers	5
Relative Value & Comparable Company Information	7
Select Yield Curve Spread Differentials	9
Supply Outlook	13
2024 New Issue	14
2023 New Issue	15
4Q23 Earnings Calendar	16
Industry Cap Rates	17

Shanna Qiu, CFA

Research Analyst BofAS +1 646 855 7237 shanna.qiu@bofa.com

Andrew Reale

Research Analyst BofAS +1 646 855 6643 andrew.reale@bofa.com

Ismael Ramirez

Research Analyst BofAS +1 646 855 8328 ismael.ramirez2@bofa.com

Aashka Pandya

Research Analyst BofAS +1 646 855 6052 aashka.pandya@bofa.com

BofA Securities does and seeks to do business with issuers covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

Refer to important disclosures on page 18 to 20. Analyst Certification on page 17. 12645450

Notable Credit News

FRT issues \$485mn convertible notes issuance

On January 8th, Federal Realty Trust (FRT – not rated) issued \$485mn of 3.25% senior unsecured convertible notes due 2029, including a \$60mn green shoe, through a private placement. Net proceeds of \$471mn are expected to fund capped call transactions and debt repayment. Of note, FRT has \$600mn of 3.95% notes due January 15, 2024.

HR provides 4Q23 asset sale metrics

On January 8th, Healthcare Realty (HR – not rated) announced the completion of \$338mn of asset sales in 4Q23. The company's FY23 additional dispositions totaled \$656mn at an average cap rate of 6.6%, which excludes \$112.5mn of asset sales in January 2023 that paid the special dividend associated with the July 2022 merger.

PSA issues an investor update

On January 9^{th} , Public Storage (PSA – not rated) released an investor update presentation. The company saw 4Q23 SS Occupancy decrease to 91.6% (-50bps q/q, -70bps y/y) and SS annual contractual rents per occupied SF increase to \$23.04 (-1.7% q/q, +0.7% y/y). Average 4Q23 contract rents gained from move-ins decreased -14.8% y/y and contract rents lost from move-outs increased 0.6% y/y.

SITC announced 4Q23 asset sales of \$736mn

On January 11th, SITE Centers (SITC – not rated) announced it closed on the sale of 12 properties for \$736mn at a blended cap rate of 6.5% in 4Q23. This brought total dispositions since June 30th, 2023 to \$825mn. The company also acquired \$62mn of convenience assets in 4Q23. SITC expects to close on three additional property sales for gross proceeds of \$120mn in the next few weeks.

S&P downgrades BXP's rating to BBB from BBB+

On January 11th, S&P downgraded Boston Properties Inc's (BXP – not rated) senior unsecured rating to BBB/Negative from BBB+/Negative. The downgrade is reflective of BXP's weakened credit metrics and expectations of only modest improvement over the next few years. The negative outlook is reflective of S&P's expectation that secular headwinds may continue to pressure BXP's operating performance, despite relative outperformance compared to peers.

- **Upgrade trigger:** S&P will consider revising BXP's outlook to stable if (i) BXP's operating performance improves modestly with continued solid leasing efforts leading to occupancy approaching 90%, (ii) it successfully refinances upcoming debt maturities, and (iii) Adj. debt to EBITDA is sustained below 8x, FCC remains above 2x, and debt to undepreciated capital is maintained around 50%.
- **Downgrade trigger:** S&P will consider a downgrade if (i) BXP's operating performance deteriorates further with occupancy declining to mid-80% while SS cash NOI lags peers, or (ii) Adj. debt to EBITDA increases above 8.5x or debt to undepreciated capital increases above 55% over the next 12-24 months.



S&P revises PECO's outlook to Positive from Stable

On January 9th, S&P revised its outlook on Phillips Edison & Co (PECO – not rated) to Positive from Stable and affirmed its BBB- senior unsecured rating. The outlook revision reflects S&P's expectation that PECO's solid operating performance will continue and future investment activity will be funded in a leverage-neutral manner to maintain adjusted debt to EBTIDA in the low-to-mid 5x area in the near term.

- **Upgrade triggers:** S&P will consider a ratings upgrade if (i) operating performance remains in-line with expectations with solid same-center NOI growth and strong occupancy levels, (ii) adjusted debt to EBITDA remains below 5.5x and (iii) FCC remains above 3.1x.
- **Downgrade triggers:** S&P will consider revising PECO's outlook to Stable if (i) the company operates with a more aggressive financial policy, (ii) the company finances investments using more debt such that adjust debt to EBITDA rises above 5.5x or FCC falls below 3.1x, or (iii) operating performance deteriorates with same-center NOI growth and occupancy declining materially.

WPC announces FY23 investment volume of \$1.3bn and office portfolio sale for ~\$359mn

On January 10^{th} , W.P. Carey (WPC – not rated) announced its investment volume for FY23 totaled \$1.3bn, on the low end of its FY23 guidance of \$1.3-\$1.5bn, of which 80% was in the US and 20% in Europe. In addition, WPC has \$180mn of investments scheduled to close in January 2024. 4Q23 investments totaled \$320mn and were completed at a weighted-average cap rate of 7.7%.

On January 11th, WPC announced that it completed the previously announced sale of 70 office properties in Spain for ~\$359mn. Post-sale, WPC office exposure is reduced to less than 3% of total ABR. The office asset sale completes the largest component of the company's previously announced Office Sale Program in its strategic plan to exit office assets.



Sector Performance and Relative Value

Exhibit 1: US REITs Sector Performance

US REITs underperformed the US Corp Index this week

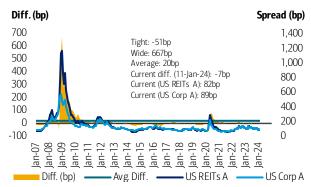
	Avg. \$		Current	Levels	Wei	ght	% T	otal Ret	urn
ICE BofA Indices	Value	Rating	STW	YTW	IG	REITs	YTD	QTD	1-wk
US REITs Index	\$91.0	BBB1	127	5.3%	3%	100%	-0.1%	-0.1%	0.6%
US Corp Master	\$93.0	А3	105	5.2%	100%	n.a.	-0.3%	-0.3%	0.7%
5yr US Treasury	\$102.1	n.a.	n.a.	3.9%	n.a.	n.a.	-0.1%	-0.1%	0.4%
10yr US Treasury	\$104.2	n.a.	n.a.	4.0%	n.a.	n.a.	-0.6%	-0.6%	0.2%
30yr US Treasury	\$109.6	n.a.	n.a.	4.2%	n.a.	n.a.	-2.1%	-2.1%	-0.6%
ICE BofA US Corp by	/ Rating								
REITs - A	\$92.3	n.a.	82	4.9%	1%	24%	-0.3%	-0.3%	0.5%
REITs - BBB	\$90.6	n.a.	142	5.5%	2%	76%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%
US Corp AAA	\$87.4	n.a.	38	4.6%	1%	n.a.	-0.6%	-0.6%	0.8%
US Corp AA	\$90.9	n.a.	55	4.7%	8%	n.a.	-0.5%	-0.5%	0.5%
US Corp A	\$93.3	n.a.	89	5.0%	43%	n.a.	-0.4%	-0.4%	0.6%
US Corp BBB	\$93.3	n.a.	129	5.4%	47%	n.a.	-0.2%	-0.2%	0.7%
US HY Cash Pay BB	\$95.0	n.a.	242	6.5%	n.a.	n.a.	-0.2%	-0.2%	0.8%
Equity Indices									
MSCI US REIT Index							-1.2%	-1.2%	0.2%
S&P 500 Total Return	n Index						0.3%	0.3%	2.0%

Source: ICE Data Indices, LLC as of January 11, 2024

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 3: US REITs A vs. US Corp A

Current diff. between US REITs A and US Corp A is -7bps vs. avg. of 20bps.

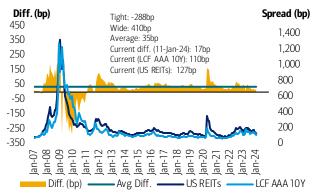


Source: BofA Global Research, ICE Data Indices, LLC

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 5: US REITs vs CMBS 10yr

Current diff. between US REITs and CMBS 10yr is 17bps vs. avg. of 35bps.

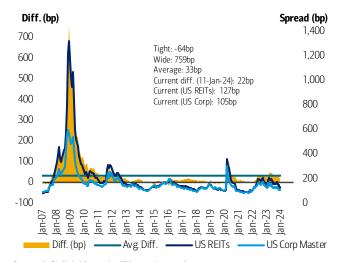


Source: BofA Global Research, ICE Data Indices, LLC

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 2: US REITs vs. US Corp Master

Current diff. between US REITs and US Corp is 22bps vs. avg. of 33bps.

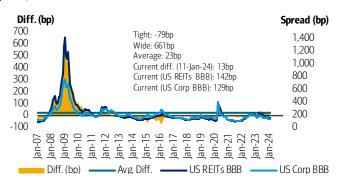


Source: BofA Global Research, ICE Data Indices, LLC

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 4: US REITs BBB vs. US Corp BBB

Current diff. between US REITs BBB and US Corp BBB is 13bps vs. avg. of 23bps.



Source: BofA Global Research, ICE Data Indices, LLC

Best & Worst Performers

Exhibit 6: Best & Worst Performing Credits -- 1-Week

Best performing credit this week is HPP 5.950% '28s at 3.1% and worst performing is CPT 3.350% '49s at -0.9%

	Gainers			Laggards						
Ticker	Description	% TR	Ticker	Description	% TR					
1. HPP	5.950% Hudson Pacific Properties LP '02/28	3.1%	1. CPT	3.350% Camden Property Trust '11/49	-0.9%					
2. REG	4.650% Regency Centers L.P. '03/49	2.6%	2. HPP	3.950% Hudson Pacific Properties LP '11/27	-0.7%					
3. HIW	7.650% Highwoods Realty LP '02/34	2.3%	3. 0	4.900% Realty Income Corporation '07/33	-0.4%					
4. CCI	3.250% Crown Castle Inc '01/51	2.2%	4. PLD	3.000% Prologis L.P. '04/50	-0.4%					
5.VTR	4.875% Ventas Realty L.P./Ventas Capital Corp. '04/49	2.0%	5. AVB	3.900% AvalonBay Communities Inc. '10/46	-0.3%					
6. ARE	3.550% Alexandria Real Estate Equities Inc. '03/52	1.9%	6. EQIX	3.400% Equinix Inc. '02/52	-0.3%					
7.ESS	4.500% Essex Portfolio Lp '03/48	1.7%	7. ARE	3.000% Alexandria Real Estate Equities Inc. '05/51	-0.2%					
8. NNN	3.500% National Retail Properties Inc. '04/51	1.7%	8. GLPI	4.000% GLP Capital L.P. and GLP Financing II Inc. '01/31	-0.2%					
9. AMT	3.700% American Towers Corporation '10/49	1.6%	9. FUNOTR	4.869% Trust Fibrauno '01/30	-0.2%					
10.AMH	4.300% American Homes 4 Rent L P '04/52	1.5%	10. NNN	3.100% National Retail Properties Inc. '04/50	-0.1%					

Source: BofA Global Research, ICE Data, LLC

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 7: Best & Worst Performing Credits -- Last 30 days

Best performing credit over last 30 days is HPP 3.250% '30s at 9.8% and worst performing is ARE 3.000% '51s at -2.9%

	Gainers			Laggards	
Ticker	Description	% TR	Ticker	Description	% TR
1.HPP	3.250% Hudson Pacific Properties LP '01/30	9.8%	1. ARE	3.000% Alexandria Real Estate Equities Inc. '05/51	-2.9%
2.FUNOTR	6.950% Trust Fibrauno '01/44	5.8%	2. PLD	3.050% Prologis L.P. '03/50	-2.9%
3.HIW	7.650% Highwoods Realty LP '02/34	4.8%	3. CPT	3.350% Camden Property Trust '11/49	-2.7%
4.STOR	2.700% STORE Capital Corp '12/31	3.9%	4. EQIX	3.400% Equinix Inc. '02/52	-2.7%
5.PDM	9.250% Piedmont Operating Partnership L.P. '07/28	3.0%	5. EQR	4.000% ERP Operating Limited Partnership '08/47	-2.6%
6. KRC	4.250% Kilroy Realty L.P. '08/29	2.6%	6. ESS	2.650% Essex Portfolio Lp '09/50	-2.4%
7.EPR	3.600% EPR Properties '11/31	2.6%	7. WELL	4.950% Welltower Inc '09/48	-2.1%
8. OHI	4.750% Omega Healthcare Investors Inc. '01/28	2.5%	8. CCI	4.150% Crown Castle Inc '07/50	-2.0%
9. ROIC	6.750% Retail Opportunity Investments Partnership LP '10/28	2.4%	9. MAA	2.875% Mid-America Apartments L.P. '09/51	-1.7%
10.CDP	2.000% Corporate Office Properties LP '01/29	2.1%	10. AVB	4.150% AvalonBay Communities Inc. '07/47	-1.7%

Source: BofA Global Research, ICE Data, LLC

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 8: Best & Worst Performing Credits -- YTD

Best performing credit YTD is HPP 5.950% '28s at 4.1% and worst performing is PLD 5.250% '53s at -3.3%

	Gainers			Laggards	
Ticker	Description	% TR	Ticker	Description	% TR
1. HPP	5.950% Hudson Pacific Properties LP '02/28	4.1%	1. PLD	5.250% Prologis L.P. '06/53	-3.3%
2. HIW	7.650% Highwoods Realty LP '02/34	2.1%	2. CPT	3.350% Camden Property Trust '11/49	-2.7%
3. PECO	2.625% Phillips Edison Grocery Center Operating Partnership I L P '11/31	1.2%	3. AVB	3.900% AvalonBay Communities Inc. '10/46	-2.5%
4. STOR	2.700% STORE Capital Corp '12/31	1.2%	4. VICI	4.750% VICI Properties LP '05/52	-2.2%
5. FUNOTR	6.390% Trust Fibrauno '01/50	1.2%	5. FRT	3.625% Federal Realty Investment Trust '08/46	-2.2%
6. AVB	3.500% AvalonBay Communities Inc. '11/25	1.2%	6. MAA	2.875% Mid-America Apartments L.P. '09/51	-2.1%
7. OHI	4.750% Omega Healthcare Investors Inc. '01/28	1.1%	7. EQIX	3.400% Equinix Inc. '02/52	-1.9%
8. KRC	4.250% Kilroy Realty L.P. '08/29	1.0%	8. WELL	5.125% Welltower Inc '03/43	-1.9%
9. MAA	2.750% Mid-America Apartments L.P. '03/30	1.0%	9. KIM	4.250% Kimco Realty Corporation '04/45	-1.4%
10. PDM	3.150% Piedmont Operating Partnership L.P. '08/30	0.9%	10. PSA	5.350% Public Storage '08/53	-1.4%
11. CDP	2.750% Corporate Office Properties LP '04/31	0.9%	11. SPG	3.250% Simon Property Group L.P. '09/49	-1.4%
12. SUI	2.300% Sun Communities Operating Limited Partnership '11/28	0.8%	12.0	4.900% Realty Income Corporation '07/33	-1.4%
13. FRT	4.500% Federal Realty Investment Trust '12/44	0.8%	13. ARE	5.150% Alexandria Real Estate Equities Inc. '04/53	-1.2%
14. REXR	5.000% Rexford Industrial Realty L P '06/28	0.8%	14. NNN	3.000% National Retail Properties Inc. '04/52	-1.1%
15. NNN	3.500% National Retail Properties Inc. '10/27	0.7%	15. CCI	4.000% Crown Castle Inc '11/49	-1.0%
16. EPR	4.750% EPR Properties '12/26	0.7%	16. AMT	2.950% American Towers Corporation '01/51	-0.9%
17. CUBE	3.000% CubeSmart L.P. '02/30	0.7%	17. SRC	2.700% Spirit Realty LP '02/32	-0.9%
18. SKT	2.750% Tanger Properties Limited Partnership '09/31	0.7%	18. OHI	3.250% Omega Healthcare Investors Inc. '04/33	-0.9%
19. VTR	4.750% Ventas Realty L.P./Ventas Capital Corp. '11/30	0.6%	19. EQR	4.500% ERP Operating Limited Partnership '07/44	-0.9%
20. BRX	3.900% Brixmor Operating Partnership LP '03/27	0.6%	20. WY	4.000% Weyerhaeuser Company '03/52	-0.9%

Source: BofA Global Research, ICE Data, LLC



Exhibit 9: Best & Worst Performing Equities -- 1-Week

Best performing equity this week is SITC at 4.6% and worst performing is HPP at -8.0%

	Gainers			Laggards	
Ticker	Description	% TR	Ticker	Description	% TR
1. SITC	SITE Centers Corp	4.6%	1. HPP	Hudson Pacific Properties Inc	-8.0%
2. NHI	National Health Investors Inc	4.5%	2. EXR	Extra Space Storage Inc	-4.6%
3. HR	Healthcare Realty Trust Inc	3.7%	3. SAFE	Safehold Inc	-4.5%
4. DOC	Physicians Realty Trust	3.5%	4. CUBE	CubeSmart	-3.6%
5. PEAK	Healthpeak Properties Inc	3.4%	5. AMT	American Tower Corp	-3.1%
6. AAT	American Assets Trust Inc	2.9%	6. PSA	Public Storage	-2.8%
7. UDR	UDR Inc	2.9%	7. GLPI	Gaming and Leisure Properties	-2.7%
8. MAA	Mid-America Apartment Communities	2.8%	8. VNO	Vornado Realty Trust	-2.4%
9. WPC	WP Carey Inc	2.7%	9. VICI	VICI Properties Inc	-1.6%
10. SPG	Simon Property Group Inc	2.7%	10. RYN	Rayonier Inc	-1.6%

Source: BofA Global Research, Bloomberg

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 10: Best & Worst Performing Equities -- Last 30 days

Best performing equity over last 30 days is HPPat 22.9% and worst performing is SBRA at -1.5%

	Gainers			Laggards	
Ticker	Description	% TR	Ticker	Description	% TR
1. HPP	Hudson Pacific Properties Inc	22.9%	1.SBRA	Sabra Health Care REIT Inc	-1.5%
2. BDN	Brandywine Realty Trust	18.2%	2.OHI	Omega Healthcare Investors Inc	-1.4%
3. BXP	Boston Properties Inc	13.0%	3.EQIX	Equinix Inc	-0.2%
4. HR	Healthcare Realty Trust Inc	12.1%	4. DLR	Digital Realty Trust Inc	0.2%
5. DOC	Physicians Realty Trust	11.1%	5.CCI	Crown Castle Inc	0.3%
6. PEAK	Healthpeak Properties Inc	10.6%	6. REG	Regency Centers Corp	0.9%
7. WY	Weyerhaeuser Co	10.4%	7. GLPI	Gaming and Leisure Properties	1.0%
8. ESS	Essex Property Trust Inc	10.0%	8. PECO	Phillips Edison & Co Inc	1.1%
9. UDR	UDR Inc	9.8%	9. KIM	Kimco Realty Corp	1.3%
10. SRC	Spirit Realty Capital Inc	9.8%	10.AMH	American Homes 4 Rent	1.5%

Source: BofA Global Research, Bloomberg

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 11: Best & Worst Performing Equities -- YTD

Best performing equity YTD is BDN at 5.7% and worst performing is SAFE at -6.9%

	Gainers			Laggards	
Ticker	Description	% TR	Ticker	Description	% TR
1.BDN	Brandywine Realty Trust	5.7%	1. SAFE	Safehold Inc	-6.9%
2.AAT	American Assets Trust Inc	4.2%	2. EXR	Extra Space Storage Inc	-6.0%
3.SRC	Spirit Realty Capital Inc	3.3%	3. GLPI	Gaming and Leisure Properties	-5.0%
4.0	Realty Income Corp	3.2%	4. PSA	Public Storage	-4.8%
5.WPC	WP Carey Inc	2.7%	5. HPP	Hudson Pacific Properties Inc	-4.4%
6.DOC	Physicians Realty Trust	2.5%	6. REG	Regency Centers Corp	-4.2%
7. PEAK	Healthpeak Properties Inc	2.5%	7. GMG	Goodman Group	-4.0%
8.HST	Host Hotels & Resorts Inc	2.0%	8. CUBE	CubeSmart	-3.9%
9. KRC	Kilroy Realty Corp	1.7%	9. VTR	Ventas Inc	-3.9%
10.UDR	UDR Inc	1.7%	10. AMT	American Tower Corp	-3.8%
11.PDM	Piedmont Office Realty Trust I	1.5%	11. RYN	Rayonier Inc	-3.7%
12.HR	Healthcare Realty Trust Inc	1.5%	12. KIM	Kimco Realty Corp	-3.7%
13.SITC	SITE Centers Corp	1.2%	13. LXP	LXP Industrial Trust	-3.6%
14.SPG	Simon Property Group Inc	1.2%	14. VNO	Vornado Realty Trust	-3.4%
15.EPRT	Essential Properties Realty Tr	1.1%	15. WY	Weyerhaeuser Co	-2.6%
16.EQR	Equity Residential	1.0%	16. AVB	AvalonBay Communities Inc	-2.4%
17. MAA	Mid-America Apartment Communities	0.7%	17. SBRA	Sabra Health Care REIT Inc	-2.4%
18. HIW	Highwoods Properties Inc	0.2%	18. PECO	Phillips Edison & Co Inc	-2.3%
19.SUI	Sun Communities Inc	0.2%	19. VICI	VICI Properties Inc	-2.3%
20. NNN	National Retail Properties Inc	0.1%	20. SKT	Tanger Factory Outlet Centers	-2.2%

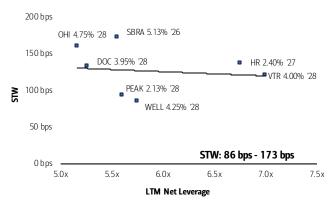
Source: BofA Global Research, Bloomberg



Relative Value & Comparable Company Information

Exhibit 12: Healthcare REITs 3-5 Yr

Healthcare REITs 3-5 Yr trading at STW: 86 bps - 173 bps

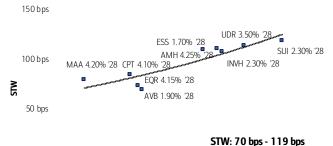


Source: Company reports and BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 14: Multifamily/Single Family Rental REITs 3-5 Yr

 $\label{eq:multifamily/Single} {\it Kental REITs 3-5 Yr trading at STW: 70 bps-119 bps}$



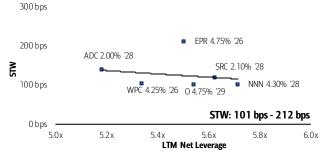


Source: Company reports and BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 16: Net Lease REITs 3-5 Yr

Net Lease REITs 3-5 Yr trading at STW: 101 bps - 212 bps

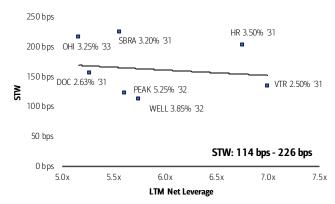


Source: Company reports and BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 13: Healthcare REITs 7-10 Yr

Healthcare REITs 7-10 Yr trading at STW: 114 bps - 226 bps

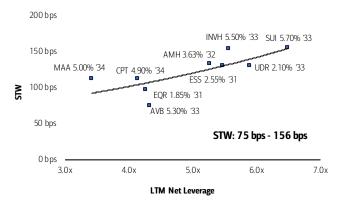


Source: Company reports and BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 15: Multifamily/Single Family Rental REITs 7-10 Yr

Multifamily/Single Family Rental REITs 7-10 Yr trading at STW: 75 bps - 156 bps

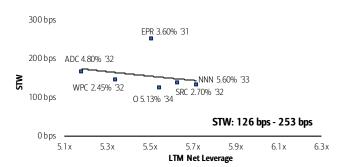


Source: Company reports and BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 17: Net Lease REITs 7-10 Yr

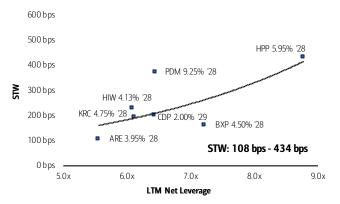
Net Lease REITs 7-10 Yr trading at STW: 126 bps - 253 bps



Source: Company reports and BofA Global Research

Exhibit 18: Office REITs 3-5 Yr

Office REITs 3-5 Yr trading at STW: 108 bps - 434 bps

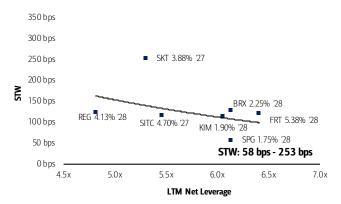


Source: Company reports and BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 20: Retail REITs 3-5 Yr

Retail REITs 3-5 Yr trading at STW: 58 bps - 253 bps

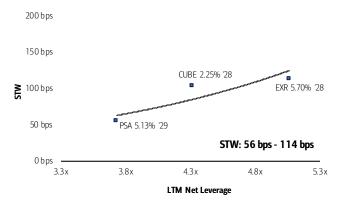


Source: Company reports and BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 22: Self Storage REITs 3-5 Yr

Self Storage REITs 3-5 Yr trading at STW: $56 \, bps - 114 \, bps$

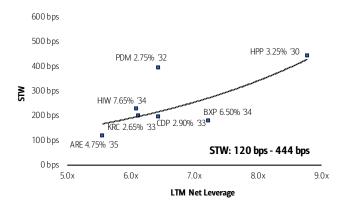


Source: Company reports and BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 19: Office REITs 7-10 Yr

Office REITs 7-10 Yr trading at STW: 120 bps - 444 bps

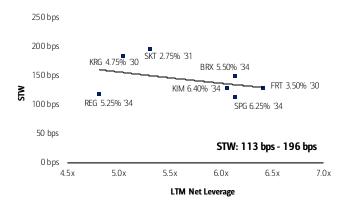


Source: Company reports and BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 21: Retail REITs 7-10 Yr

Retail REITs 7-10 Yr trading at STW: 113 bps - 196 bps

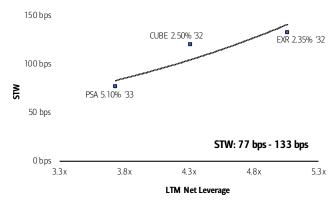


Source: Company reports and BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Exhibit 23: Self Storage REITs 7-10 Yr

Self Storage REITs 7-10 Yr trading at STW: 77 bps - 133 bps



Source: Company reports and BofA Global Research



Select Yield Curve Spread Differentials

Exhibit 24: Select 2s/5s Spread DifferenceMean Spread differential is 25bps, Median spread differential is 32bps

								D	ifferer	ıce	
Issuer	Reference 5-year bond	Duration Price YTW	STW	Reference 2-year bond	Duration Pri	e YTV	/ STW	Duration	Price	YTW	STW
Healthcare											
OHI	4.750% Senior notes due 1/2028	4.0 97.04 5.58%	161	4.500% Senior notes due 1/2025	1.0 98.5	3 6.039	6 128	3.0	(1.49)	(0.4%)	33
VTR	4.000% Senior notes due 3/2028	4.1 95.65 5.18%	122	3.500% Senior notes due 2/2025	1.1 97.8	7 5.619	6 90	3.1	(2.21)	(0.4%)	32
PEAK	2.125% Senior notes due 12/2028	4.9 88.14 4.88%	95	4.000% Senior notes due 6/2025	1.4 98.2	9 5.299	6 77	3.5	(10.15)	(0.4%)	18
WELL	4.250% Senior notes due 4/2028	4.3 97.84 4.82%	86	4.000% Senior notes due 6/2025	1.4 98.3	3 5.269	6 73	2.9	(0.49)	(0.4%)	13
Mean								3.1	(3.58)	(0.4%)	24
Multifamily/	/Single Family Rental										
ESS	1.700% Senior notes due 3/2028	4.1 87.61 5.06%	110	3.500% Senior notes due 4/2025	1.2 97.8	3 5.359	6 73	2.9	(10.23)	(0.3%)	37
AVB	1.900% Senior notes due 12/2028	4.9 88.00 4.68%	74	3.500% Senior notes due 11/2025	1.8 97.7	9 4.769	6 42	3.0	(9.80)	(0.1%)	32
MAA	4.200% Senior notes due 6/2028	4.4 97.82 4.75%	80	4.000% Senior notes due 11/2025	1.8 98.3	3 4.969	6 62	2.6	(0.51)	(0.2%)	18
EQR	4.150% Senior notes due 12/2028	4.9 97.92 4.63%	70	3.375% Senior notes due 6/2025	1.4 97.7	8 5.059	6 52	3.5	0.15	(0.4%)	18
Mean								3.0	(5.10)	(0.3%)	26
Net Lease											
EPR	4.950% Senior notes due 4/2028	4.3 94.83 6.35%	240	4.500% Senior notes due 4/2025	1.2 98.	5 6.099	6 147	3.0	(3.32)	0.3%	93
WPC	3.850% Senior notes due 7/2029	5.5 93.83 5.15%	123	4.000% Senior notes due 2/2025	1.1 98.4	3 5.569	6 84	4.5	(4.59)	(0.4%)	39
0	4.750% Senior notes due 2/2029	5.1 99.31 4.91%	101	3.875% Senior notes due 4/2025	1.3 98.3	7 5.229	6 62	3.8	0.93	(0.3%)	39
NNN	4.300% Senior notes due 10/2028	4.8 97.22 4.96%	103	4.000% Senior notes due 11/2025	1.8 97.6	0 5.389	6 104	2.9	(0.38)	(0.4%)	(1)
Mean								3.6	(1.84)	-0.2%	42
Office											
ARE	3.950% Senior notes due 1/2028	4.0 96.07 5.05%	108	3.450% Senior notes due 4/2025	1.3 97.8	5 5.189	6 60	2.7	(1.78)	(0.1%)	48
BXP	4.500% Senior notes due 12/2028	4.9 95.47 5.57%	164	3.200% Senior notes due 1/2025	1.0 97.3	5 5.949	6 120	3.9	(1.88)	(0.4%)	44
KRC	4.750% Senior notes due 12/2028	4.9 95.15 5.90%	197	4.375% Senior notes due 10/2025	1.7 97.4	8 5.939	6 154	3.2	(2.33)	(0.0%)	43
Mean								3.3	(2.00)	(0.2%)	45
Retail											
KIM	1.900% Senior notes due 3/2028	4.1 88.17 5.11%	115	3.300% Senior notes due 2/2025	1.1 97.8	2 5.469	6 75	3.1	(9.64)	(0.4%)	40
SPG	1.750% Senior notes due 2/2028	4.1 89.75 4.55%	58	3.500% Senior notes due 9/2025	1.6 97.9	5 4.829	6 40	2.4	(8.20)	(0.3%)	18
BRX	2.250% Senior notes due 4/2028	4.2 88.83 5.23%	128	3.850% Senior notes due 2/2025	1.1 97.9	2 5.919	6 120	3.2	(9.10)	(0.7%)	8
REG	4.125% Senior notes due 3/2028	4.2 96.01 5.20%	124	3.900% Senior notes due 11/2025	1.8 96.9	4 5.719	6 135	2.4	(0.93)	(0.5%)	(11)
SITC	4.700% Senior notes due 6/2027	3.4 98.48 5.19%	117	3.625% Senior notes due 2/2025	1.1 97.4	4 6.179	6 146	2.3	1.04	(1.0%)	(29)
Mean								2.7	(5.37)	(0.6%)	5
Self Storage											
CUBE	2.250% Senior notes due 12/2028	4.9 88.23 4.97%	104	4.000% Senior notes due 11/2025	1.8 97.6	0 5.389	6 104	3.1	(9.37)	(0.4%)	
Mean								3.1	(9.37)	(0.4%)	
US Corporate	es - Bloomberg Valuation (BVAL)										
US Corp IG		5.0	89		2.0		74	3.0	n.a.	n.a.	15
US Corp BBB		5.0	108		2.0		87	3.0	n.a.	n.a.	
Mean								3.1	(4.01)	(0.4%)	25
Median								3.0	(2.21)	(0.4%)	
Min									(10.23)		
Max								4.5		0.3%	

Source: Bloomberg, ICE Data Indices, LLC, BofA Global Research



Exhibit 25: Select 5s/10s Spread DifferenceMean Spread differential is 17bps, Median spread differential is 20bps

												ifferen		
Issuer	Reference 10-year bond	Duration	Price	YTW S	STW	Reference 5-year bond	Duration	Price	YTW:	STW	Duration	Price	YTW	STW
Healthcare														
OHI	3.250% Senior notes due 4/2033	9.3				4.750% Senior notes due 1/2028	4.0		5.58%			17.21)	0.6%	56
PEAK	5.250% Senior notes due 12/2032	8.7				2.125% Senior notes due 12/2028	4.9		4.88%	95		12.26	0.3%	29
WELL	3.850% Senior notes due 6/2032	8.4				4.250% Senior notes due 4/2028	4.3		4.82%	86		(6.28)	0.3%	28
DOC	2.625% Senior notes due 11/2031	7.8				3.950% Senior notes due 1/2028	4.0		5.30%			(13.27)	0.2%	23
VTR	2.500% Senior notes due 9/2031	7.6				4.000% Senior notes due 3/2028	4.1		5.18%			(13.00)	0.1%	13
HR	2.000% Senior notes due 3/2031	7.2	79.98	5.40%	147	3.625% Senior notes due 1/2028	4.0	92.14	5.85%	188			(0.5%)	(41)
Mean											3.9	(8.28)	0.2%	18
Industrial														
PLD	5.125% Senior notes due 1/2034	9.8	102.04	4.86%	88	4.000% Senior notes due 9/2028	4.7	97.44	4.61%	68	5.1	4.60	0.2%	20
Mean											5.1	4.60	0.2%	20
	/Single Family Rental	0.5		a		0.0004.5			- 000 <i>1</i>				0.50/	
INVH	5.500% Senior notes due 8/2033	9.6				2.300% Senior notes due 11/2028	4.8		5.02%			11.37	0.5%	47
SUI	5.700% Senior notes due 1/2033					2.300% Senior notes due 11/2028	4.8		5.13%		4.0	13.18	0.4%	37
MAA	5.000% Senior notes due 3/2034	10.2				4.200% Senior notes due 6/2028	4.4		4.75%	80	5.8	1.35	0.4%	32
CPT	4.900% Senior notes due 1/2034	10.0				4.100% Senior notes due 10/2028	4.8		4.79%	85	5.3	1.24	0.3%	28
AVB	5.300% Senior notes due 12/2033		102.65			1.900% Senior notes due 12/2028	4.9		4.68%	74	4.8	14.66	0.3%	23
AMH	3.625% Senior notes due 4/2032	8.3				4.250% Senior notes due 2/2028	4.1		5.07%			(7.81)	0.2%	20
UDR	2.100% Senior notes due 6/2033	9.4				3.500% Senior notes due 1/2028	4.0		5.11%			(17.62)	0.2%	17
ESS	2.650% Senior notes due 3/2032	8.2	83.24			1.700% Senior notes due 3/2028	4.1		5.06%	110		(4.37)	0.1%	15
EQR	1.850% Senior notes due 8/2031	7.6	82.15	4.68%	75	4.150% Senior notes due 12/2028	4.9	97.92	4.63%	70		(15.77)	0.1%	5
Mean											4.5	(0.42)	0.3%	25
Net Lease														
NNN	5.600% Senior notes due 10/2033	9.5				4.300% Senior notes due 10/2028	4.8	97.22	4.96%	103	4.8	5.01	0.3%	29
ADC	4.800% Senior notes due 10/2032	8.7	94.33	5.63%	167	2.000% Senior notes due 6/2028	4.4	86.93	5.36%	141	4.3	7.40	0.3%	26
0	5.125% Senior notes due 2/2034	10.1	99.09	5.24%	126	4.750% Senior notes due 2/2029	5.1	99.31	4.91%	101	5.0	(0.21)	0.3%	25
WPC	2.250% Senior notes due 4/2033	9.2	77.40	5.39%	143	3.850% Senior notes due 7/2029	5.5	93.83	5.15%	123	3.7 ((16.43)	0.2%	20
SRC	2.700% Senior notes due 2/2032	8.1	82.89	5.33%	139	2.100% Senior notes due 3/2028	4.2	88.63	5.16%	120	3.9	(5.74)	0.2%	19
EPR	3.600% Senior notes due 11/2031	7.8	82.57	6.47%	253	4.950% Senior notes due 4/2028	4.3	94.83	6.35%	240	3.6 ((12.26)	0.1%	13
Mean											4.2	(3.71)	0.2%	22
Office														
BXP	6.500% Senior notes due 1/2034	9.8	105.20	5.80%	182	4.500% Senior notes due 12/2028	4.9	95.47	5.57%	164	4.9	9.73	0.2%	18
HPP	3.250% Senior notes due 1/2030	6.0	76.24	8.36%	444	5.950% Senior notes due 2/2028	4.1	91.95	8.31%	434	1.9 ((15.71)	0.1%	10
ARE	2.950% Senior notes due 3/2034	10.2	82.76	5.15%	116	3.950% Senior notes due 1/2028	4.0	96.07	5.05%	108	6.2 ((13.31)	0.1%	8
KRC	2.650% Senior notes due 11/2033	9.9	75.42	5.99%	201	4.750% Senior notes due 12/2028	4.9	95.15	5.90%	197	4.9 ((19.73)	0.1%	4
HIW	7.650% Senior notes due 2/2034	9.8	109.82	6.29%	231	4.125% Senior notes due 3/2028	4.2	92.17	6.29%	233	5.6	17.65	0.0%	(2)
Mean											4.7	(4.27)	0.1%	8
Retail														
SPG	6.250% Senior notes due 1/2034	9.8	108.64	5.11%	113	1.750% Senior notes due 2/2028	4.1	89.75	4.55%	58	5.7	18.89	0.6%	55
BRX	5.500% Senior notes due 2/2034	9.9	100.22	5.47%	149	2.250% Senior notes due 4/2028	4.2	88.83	5.23%	128	5.6	11.39	0.2%	21
KIM	6.400% Senior notes due 3/2034	9.9	108.64	5.27%	129	1.900% Senior notes due 3/2028	4.1	88.17	5.11%	115	5.8	20.47	0.2%	14
FRT	3.500% Senior notes due 6/2030	6.4	90.82	5.21%	128	5.375% Senior notes due 5/2028	4.2	100.79	5.16%	121	2.2	(9.97)	0.0%	7
REG	3.700% Senior notes due 6/2030	6.4	92.78	5.03%	110	4.125% Senior notes due 3/2028	4.2	96.01	5.20%	124		(3.22)		(14)
SKT	2.750% Senior notes due 9/2031	7.6	80.86	5.90%	196	3.875% Senior notes due 7/2027	3.5	91.77	6.54%	253	4.1 ((10.91)	(0.6%)	(57)
Mean											4.3	4.44	0.0%	4
Self Storage														
PSA	5.100% Senior notes due 8/2033	9.3	102.60	4.75%	77	5.125% Senior notes due 1/2029	4.9	102.92	4.46%	56	4.4	(0.31)	0.3%	21
EXR	2.350% Senior notes due 3/2032					5.700% Senior notes due 4/2028			5.10%			(21.44)	0.2%	19
CUBE	2.500% Senior notes due 2/2032	8.1	82.66	5.15%	120	2.250% Senior notes due 12/2028	4.9	88.23	4.97%	104		(5.57)	0.2%	16
Mean												(9.11)	0.2%	19
	es - Bloomberg Valuation (BVAL)													
US Corp IG		10.0			115		5.0			89	5.0	n.a.	n.a.	26
US Corp BBB		10.0			134		5.0			108	5.0	n.a.	n.a.	26
Mean											4.3	(2.59)	0.2%	17
Median											4.2	(4.97)	0.2%	20
Min												(21.44)		
Max												20.47		
											0.2	_0.1/	0.0 /0	

Source: Bloomberg, ICE Data Indices, LLC, BofA Global Research



Exhibit 26: Select 10s/30s Spread Difference Mean Spread differential is 16bps, Median spread differential is 16bps

										_	Di	fference	
Issuer	Reference 30-year bond	Duration	Price	YTW	STW	Reference 10-year bond	Duration	Price	YTW	STW D	uration	Price YTW	STW
Healthcare													
PEAK	6.750% Senior notes due 2/2041	16.6	111.42	5.68%	147	5.250% Senior notes due 12/2032	8.7	100.40	5.19%	124	7.9	11.02 0.5%	23
VTR	4.875% Senior notes due 4/2049	25.3	87.10	5.86%	152	2.500% Senior notes due 9/2031	7.6	82.66	5.29%	135	17.6	4.44 0.6%	17
WELL	4.950% Senior notes due 9/2048	24.7	93.00	5.47%	111	3.850% Senior notes due 6/2032	8.4	91.56	5.09%	114	16.2	1.44 0.4%	(3)
Mean											16.9	5.63 0.5%	12
Industrial													
PLD	5.250% Senior notes due 6/2053	28.9	100.77	5.20%	100	5.125% Senior notes due 1/2034	9.8	102.04	4.86%	88	19.2	(1.27) 0.3%	12
Mean											19.2	(1.27) 0.3%	12
Multifamily,	/Single Family Rental												
EQR	4.000% Senior notes due 8/2047	23.6	78.33	5.68%	131	1.850% Senior notes due 8/2031	7.6	82.15	4.68%	75	16.0	(3.82) 1.0%	56
CPT	3.350% Senior notes due 11/2049	25.8	72.86	5.29%	96	2.800% Senior notes due 5/2030	6.3	89.69	4.70%	77	19.5	(16.84) 0.6%	19
AMH	4.300% Senior notes due 4/2052	28.3	80.24	5.72%	149	3.625% Senior notes due 4/2032	8.3	89.19	5.25%	131	20.0	(8.95) 0.5%	18
AVB	4.350% Senior notes due 4/2048	24.3	84.71	5.50%	114	5.300% Senior notes due 12/2033	9.7	102.65	4.95%	97	14.6	(17.94) 0.5%	17
MAA	2.875% Senior notes due 9/2051	27.7	64.12	5.38%	112	1.700% Senior notes due 2/2031	7.1	80.70	4.96%	103	20.6	(16.58) 0.4%	9
ESS	2.650% Senior notes due 9/2050	26.7	59.66	5.58%	127	2.650% Senior notes due 3/2032	8.2	83.24	5.19%	125	18.5	(23.58) 0.4%	2
Mean											18.2	(14.62) 0.6%	20
Net Lease													
NNN	3.000% Senior notes due 4/2052	28.3	64.35	5.50%	127	5.600% Senior notes due 10/2033	9.5	102.23	5.30%	132	18.8	(37.88) 0.2%	(5)
0	4.650% Senior notes due 3/2047	23.2	92.07	5.25%	88	4.900% Senior notes due 7/2033	9.5	98.27	5.13%	116	13.7	(6.20) 0.1%	(28)
Mean											16.2	(22.04) 0.2%	(17)
Office													
ARE	5.150% Senior notes due 4/2053	29.3	95.10	5.49%	131	2.950% Senior notes due 3/2034	10.2	82.76	5.15%	116	19.1	12.33 0.3%	15
Mean											19.1	12.33 0.3%	15
Retail													
FRT	3.625% Senior notes due 8/2046	22.6	67.18	6.39%	203	3.500% Senior notes due 6/2030	6.4	90.82	5.21%	128	16.2	(23.65) 1.2%	75
REG	4.650% Senior notes due 3/2049	25.2	86.06	5.70%	135	3.700% Senior notes due 6/2030	6.4	92.78	5.03%	110	18.8	(6.72) 0.7%	25
SPG	6.650% Senior notes due 1/2054	29.5	116.46	5.51%	131	6.250% Senior notes due 1/2034	9.8	108.64	5.11%	113	19.8	7.82 0.4%	18
KIM	3.700% Senior notes due 10/2049	25.7	73.47	5.67%	134	6.400% Senior notes due 3/2034	9.9	108.64	5.27%	129	15.8	(35.17) 0.4%	5
Mean											17.6	(14.43) 0.7%	31
Self Storage													
PSA	5.350% Senior notes due 8/2053	29.1	103.32	5.13%	93	5.100% Senior notes due 8/2033	9.3	102.60	4.75%	77	19.8	0.72 0.4%	16
Mean											19.1	12.33 0.3%	15
US Corporate	es - Bloomberg Valuation (BVAL)												
US Corp IG		30.0			109		10.0			115	20.0	n.a. n.a.	(6)
US Corp BBB		30.0			131		10.0			134	20.0	n.a. n.a.	(3)
Mean											17.9	(10.1) 0.5%	16
Median											18.8	(6.7) 0.4%	16
Min											13.7	(37.9) 0.1%	(28)
Max											20.6	12.3 1.2%	75

Source: Bloomberg, ICE Data Indices, LLC, BofA Global Research



Exhibit 27: HG REITs Relative Value HG REITs trading at STW of 75bps - 444bps

					YTW						Market Cap		Adj.EBITDA	EBITDA		Debt+Pfd /	Net D+Pfd		Liquidity	Revolver
HG REITs	Ticker	Rating	Outlook	Description	Term	Amt.	Price	YTW	CTW	G-Spread	(\$mn)	EV (Smn)	(Smn)	Margin %	Dobt / EV		/ EBITDAFO	C Patio		Availability
Retail	licker	Rating	Outlook	Description	Term	AIIIC.	riice	1144	3111	0-3preau	(31111)	LV (ŞIIII)	(31111)	Waigiii 70	Deut / LV	LDITUA	/ LDITUATO	.c Ratio	(31111)	Availability
Brixmor Operating Partnership LP	BRX	Baa3/BBB	S/S	5.5% '02/34	9.8	400	100.36	5.5%	145	145	6,869	11,792	802	65%	43%	6.3x	6.1x	4.1x	1,344	100%
Federal Realty Investment Trust	FRT	Baa1/BBB+	S/S	3.5% '06/30	6.4	400	90.82	5.2%	128		8376	13.161	707	63%	34%	6.5x	6.4x	3.6x	1,298	
Kimco Realty Corporation	KIM	Baa1/BBB+	S/S	6.4% '03/34	9.9	500	108.64	5.3%	129		13,833	21,247	1,187	67%	36%	6.8x	6.1x	4.9x	2,924	
Kite Realty Group L.P.	KRG	Baa3/BBB-	S/ P	4.75% '09/30	6.7	400	94.43	5.8%	184		4,858	7,719	554	67%	37%	5.1x	5.0x	5.3x	1,113	
Regency Centers LP	REG	Baa1/BBB+	P/S	5.25% '01/34	9.8	400	100.23	5.2%	122		12.258	16,680	884	63%	25%	5.0x	48x	5.8x	1,397	
Site Centers Corp	SITC	Baa3/BBB-	N/N	4.7% '06/27	3.4	450	98.48	5.2%	117	104	2,911	4,805	347	63%	36%	5.5x	5.5x	3.7x	829	
Tanger Properties Limited Partnership	SKT	Baa3/BBB-	S/S	2.75% '09/31	7.6	400	80.86	5.9%	196	196	2,852	4,126	236	52%	35%	6.1x	5.3x	4.9x	709	100%
Simon Property Group L.P.	SPG	A3/A-	S/S	6.25% '01/34	9.8	500	108.64	5.1%	111	112	47,518	72,470	3,958	72%	35%	6.3x	6.1x	4.5x	8,916	96%
Average Multifamily/Single Family Rentals							97.81	5.4%	142	139	12,434	19,000	1,084	64%	35%	6.0x	5.7x	4.6x	2,316	97%
American Homes 4 Rent L P	AMH	Baa2/BBB	S/S	3.625% '04/32	8.3	600	89.19	5.3%	131	128	14,871	20,151	840	53%	22%	5.6x	5.5x	4.0x	1,320	100%
AvalonBay Communities Inc.	AVB	A3/A-	S/S	5.3% '12/33	9.7	400	102.65	5.0%	95	96	26,068	33,372	1,715	63%	24%	4.7x	4.3x	6.6x	2,930	99%
Camden Property Trust	CPT	A3/A-	S/S	4.9% '01/34	10.0	400	98.58	5.1%	108	108	10,758	14,543	898	60%	27%	4.3x	4.1x	6.0x	1,340	98%
ERP Operating Limited Partnership	EQR	A3/A-	S/S	1.85% '08/31	7.6	500	82.15	4.7%	75	75	24,384	32,421	1,748	61%	23%	4.3x	4.3x	6.1x	2,038	80%
Essex Portfolio Lp	ESS	Baa1/BBB+	S/S	2.55% '06/31	7.4	300	83.49	5.3%	133	130	16,557	22,611	1,110	67%	28%	5.6x	5.3x	5.4x	1,627	100%
Invitation Homes Operating Partnership Lp	INVH	Baa3/BBB	P/S	5.5% '08/33	9.6	350	99.81	5.5%	155	152	20,696	28,586	1,413	58%	30%	6.1x	5.6x	4.4x	1,763	100%
Mid-America Apartments L.P.	MAA	A3/A-	S/S	5% '03/34	10.2	350	99.43	5.1%	107	107	16,104	20,604	1,256	59%	21%	3.5x	3.4x	7.7x	1,407	
Sun Communities Operating Limited Partnership	SUI	Baa3/BBB	S/S	5.7% '01/33	8.8	400	101.27	5.5%	156	155	16,317	24,234	1,207	38%	31%	6.5x	6.5x	3.7x	1,741	
UDRInc	UDR	Baa1/BBB+	S/S	2.1% '06/33	9.4	300	76.62	5.3%	131	128	13,609	20,322	986	61%	28%	5.9x	5.9x	5.4x	970	
Average Office							92.58	5.2%	121	120	17,707	24,094	1,241	58%	26%	5.2x	5.0x	5.5x	1,682	89%
Alexandria Real Estate Equities Inc.	ARE	Baa1/BBB+	S/P	4.75% '04/35	11.3	500	96.09	5.2%	120	124	22,033	36,870	1,935	69%	31%	5.8x	5.6x	4.9x	5,532	100%
Brandywine Operating Partnership LP	BDN	Ba1/BBB-	N/N	4.55% '10/29	5.7	350	87.28	7.3%	341	346	960	3,063	297	58%	70%	7.2x	7.1x	2.8x	606	93%
Boston Properties Limited Partnership	BXP	Baa2/BBB	S/N	6.5% '01/34	9.8	750	105.20	5.8%	182	182	12,136	28,555	1,963	61%	52%	7.6x	7.2x	3.3x	2,591	
COPT Defense Properties LP	CDP	Baa3/BBB-	S/S	2.9% '12/33	9.9	400	77.59	5.9%	195	187	2,919	5,222	348	51%	47%	7.0x	6.4x	4.8x	729	88%
Highwoods Realty LP	HIW	Baa2/BBB	S/N	7.65% '02/34	9.8	350	109.82	6.3%	229	230	2,497	5,785	533	63%	59%	6.5x	6.1x	4.0x	948	100%
Hudson Pacific Properties LP	HPP	Ba1/BBB-	N/N	3.25% '01/30	6.0	400	76.24	8.4%	444	467	1,255	5,862	463	50%	63%	8.9x	8.8x	1.9x	864	88%
Kilroy Realty L.P.	KRC	Baa2/BBB	N/N	2.65% '11/33	9.8	450	75.42	6.0%	201	197	4,781	9,365	711	62%	55%	7.3x	6.1x	3.9x	1,919	100%
Piedmont Operating Partnership L.P.	PDM	Baa3/BBB-	N/N	2.75% '04/32	8.2	300	6920	7.9%	397	370	901	2,967	320	55%	71%	6.6x	6.4x	3.2x	648	100%
Vornado Realty LP	VNO	Ba1/BBB-	S/N	3.4% '06/31	7.4	350	78.75	7.2%	316		5,605	14,894	792	44%	56%	12.1x	10.8x	1.8x	2,895	
Average Industrial							86.18	6.7%	269	269	5,899	12,509	818	57%	56%	7.7x	7.2x	3.4x	1,859	94%
Lexington Realty Trust	LXP	Baa2/BBB-	N/S	2.375% '10/31	7.7	400	80.27	5.6%	161	157	2,801	4,393	238	70%	41%	7.9x	6.5x	3.7x	935	
Prologis L.P.	PLD	A3/A	S/S	5.125% '01/34	9.8	750	102.04	4.9%	88	87	124,216	156,331	5,961	74%	18%	4.7x	4.6x	9.2x	6,861	96%
Rexford Industrial Realty L P	REXR	Baa2/BBB+	S/S	2.15% '09/31	7.6	400	80.18	5.3%	141	141	11,591	14,286	558	71%	16%	4.3x	4.2x	6.2x	1,083	
Average							87.50	5.3%	130	128	46,203	58,337	2,252	72%	25%	5.7x	5.1x	6.4x	2,960	99%
Healthcare																				
Physicians Realty LP	DOC	Baa2/BBB	RuR+/Wtch Po		7.8	500	81.90	5.5%	157	153	3,403	5,324	340	63%	37%	5.8x	5.3x	4.2x	1,446	
Healthcare Realty Holdings LP	HR	Baa2/BBB	S/S	3.5% '03/31	7.2	299	77.39	6.0%	204	207	6,700	12,293	812	60%	45%	6.8x	6.8x	3.1x	1,289	
Omega Healthcare Investors Inc.	OHI	Baa3/BBB-	S/S	3.25% '04/33	9.3	700	79.84	6.1%	217	213	7,597	12,568	927	107%	42%	5.8x	5.2x	3.9x	1,985	
Healthpeak Properties Inc	PEAK	Baa1/BBB+	S/S	5.25% '12/32	8.7	750	100.40	5.2%	124		11,481	18,792	1,187	55%	36%	5.7x	5.6x	4.6x	2,639	
Sabra Health Care LP	SBRA	Ba1/BBB-	S/S	3.2% '12/31	7.9	800	81.52	6.2%	226		3,283	5,622	421	66%	42%	5.6x	5.6x	3.7x	1,001	97%
Ventas Realty L.P./Ventas Capital Corp.	VTR	Baa1/BBB+	S/S	2.5% '09/31	7.6	500	82.66	5.3%	135	147	19,871	33,238	1,865	41%	41%	7.2x	7.0x	3.4x	3,136	
Welltower Inc	WELL	Baa1/BBB+	S/S	3.85% '06/32	8.4	550	91.56	5.1%	114		51,325	65,657	2,344	37%	24%	6.8x	5.7x	3.7x	6,582	
Average							85.04	5.6%	168	167	14,808	21,928	1,128	61%	38%	6.3x	5.9x	3.8x	2,583	95%
Self Storage	CUDE	0 2/000	616	2.50/ 102/22	0.1	F00	02.55	E 10/	120	110	10.166	12.227	604	6601	220/	42	42	7.4	040	000/
CubeSmart L.P. Extra Space Storage	CUBE EXR	Baa2/BBB Baa2/BBB+	S/ S S/ S	2.5% '02/32 2.35% '03/32	8.1 8.2	500 600	82.66 80.76	5.1% 5.3%	120 133	119 132	10,166 33.540	13,227 45.645	694 2.188	66% 72%	23% 25%	4.3x 5.2x	4.3x 5.1x	7.4x 4.5x	842 2.033	
	PSA	A2/A	S/ S	5.1% '08/33	9.3	700	102.60	4.8%	75			73,438	3,431	74%	12%	3.9x		4.5x 9.2x	2,033	
Public Storage	PSA	AZ/A	3/3	5.1% 00/33	9.5	/00											3.7x			
Average Net Lease							88.67	5.1%	109	110	34,749	44,103	2,104	71%	20%	4.5x	4.4x	7.0x	1,664	94%
Agree LP	ADC	Baa1/BBB	S/S	4.8% '10/32	8.7	300	94.33	5.6%	167	161	6,304	8,727	467	92%	26%	5.2x	5.2x	5.5x	957	95%
EPR Properties	EPR	Baa3/BBB-	S/S	3.6% '11/31	7.8	400	82.57	6.5%	253	249	3,586	6,625	552	77%	43%	5.8x	5.5x	3.5x	1,173	
National Retail Properties Inc.	NNN	Baa1/BBB+	S/S	5.6% '10/33	9.5	500	102.23	5.3%	132		7,906	12,129	739	91%	35%	5.8x	5.7x	4.6x	1,177	
Realty Income Corporation	0	A3/NR	S/S	5.125% '02/34	10.1	800	99.32	5.2%	121	121	42,748	63,009	3,625	89%	33%	5.8x	5.5x	5.5x	5,103	
Spirit Realty LP	SRC	Baa2/BBB	RuR+/Wtch Po	s 2.7% '02/32	8.1	350	82.89	5.3%	139	131	6,350	10,236	691	92%	38%	5.8x	5.6x	4.6x	1,534	100%
W.P. Carey Inc	WPC	Baa1/BBB+	S/S	2.45% '02/32	8.1	350	80.93	5.4%	146	145	14,599	21,101	1,215	81%	36%	6.2x	5.3x	4.2x	2,864	
Average							90.38	5.6%	160	157	13,582	20,305	1,215	87%	35%	5.8x	5.5x	4.6x	2,135	99%
Other	DLD	D2 /DDD	CIC	2.60/ 107/20		000	02.70	4.001	00	100	42,000	C1 250	2,451	ACOL	200/	7.2	C 0	4.4	2000	F20/
Digital Realty Trust L.P.	DLR	Baa2/BBB	S/S	3.6% '07/29	5.5	900	93.76	4.9%	99	109	42,889	61,358	2,451	46%	28%	7.2x	6.8x	4.4x	3,066	
Host Hotels & Resorts L.P.	HST	Baa3/BBB-	S/S	2.9% '12/31	7.9	450	83.50 88.63	5.5%	155	152	14,053	17,550 39,454	1,579	30% 38%	24% 26%	2.7x 5.0x	2.1x	10.1x 7.2x	2,416	76%
Average								5.2%	127	131	28,471		2,015				4.4x		2,741	

Source: Company reports, Bloomberg and ICE Data Indices, LLC



Supply Outlook

Exhibit 28: Upcoming REITs Bond Maturities (\$mn)

\$15.1bn of bonds maturing in 2024; \$17.6bn of bonds maturing in 2025

					l Maturities						2024 New Issue	Expectation
Ticker	Company	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	Size	Drawn (1)	Availability	Low	High
<u>Retail</u>				200	700			1250		00.50/	200	1000
BRX	Brixmor Property	-	- 40	300	700	-	-	1,250	6	99.5%	300	1,000
FRT	Federal Realty Investment Trust	- 12	40	600	740	600		1,250	51	96.0%	600	1,200
KIM	Kimco Realty Corp ®	13	52	646	740	120	-	2,000	-	100.0%	-	900
KRG	Kite Realty Group	5	5	150	430	120		1,100	39	96.4%	- 400	700
REG	Regency Centers	147	63	250	350	-	-	1,250	77	93.8%	400	600
SITC	Site Centers Corp	13	25	2500	457	-	-	950	148	84.4%	1.500	500
SPG	Simon Property Group (4)	322	1,189	2,500	1,665	-	-	8,500	353	95.8%	1,500	3,000
SKT Residentia	Tanger Factory Outlet	5	2	-	-	-	-	520	-	100.0%	-	-
AMH	American Homes 4 Rent	950	10	-	-	-	-	1,250	-	100.0%	950	950
AVB	AvalonBay Communities	9	10	300	825	-	-	2,250	20	99.1%	300	1,100
CPT	Camden Property Trust (5)	-	-	500	-	340	-	1,200	428	64.4%	400	800
EQR	Equity Residential	6	8	-	450	-	-	2,500	501	80.0%	500	950
ESS	Essex Properties (6)	3	133	400	500	300	-	1,235	-	100.0%	400	1,200
INVH	Invitation Homes	-	-	-	-	-	2,500	1,000	-	100.0%	-	1,000
MAA	Mid- America Apartment (7)	-	-	420	400	-	-	1,250	355	71.6%	350	750
SUI	Sun Communities (8)	185	105	-	-	-	1,070	3,050	1,855	39.2%	500	1,500
UDR	UDR Inc	98	179	16	-	-	-	1,375	407	70.4%	-	-
Office Property												
ARE	Alexandria Real Estate	-	-	-	600	-	-	5,000	-	100.0%	500	1,300
BXP	Boston Properties (9)	-	-	700	850	1,200	-	1,815	7	99.6%	-	850
CDP	COPT Defense Properties	29	23	-	-	-	-	600	75	87.5%	-	-
HIW	Highwood Properties	-	-	-	-	200	-	750	-	100.0%	-	-
HPP	Hudson Pacific Properties	325	482	-	259	-	-	900	111	87.7%	-	-
KRC	Kilroy Realty Corp (10)	6	6	410	400	520	-	1,100	-	100.0%	-	400
PDM	Piedmont Office Realty Trust (11)	-	-	50	-	415	250	600	-	100.0%	-	_
In dustrial	Ţ											
LXP	LXP Industrial Trust	5	6	199	-	-	-	600	-	100.0%	-	300
PLD	Prologis Inc	96	168	343	44	100	724	6,370	250	96.1%	450	1,200
REXR	Rexford Industrial Trust (12)	73	-	-	100	400		1,000		100.0%	-	500
Healthcare								-,				
HR	Healthcare Realty Trust	25	16	_	235	550	300	1,500	236	84.3%	_	1,050
PEAK	Healthpeak Properties	7	3	_	800	-	-	3,000	424	85.9%	400	800
OHI	Omega Healthcare REIT	20	-	400	400	_	479	1,450	20	98.7%	400	850
DOC	Physicians Realty	23	-	-	-	-	-	1,250	-	100.0%	-	-
SBRA	Sabra Healthcare REIT	2	2	_	_	_	-	1,000	33	96.7%	_	_
VTR	Ventas Realty	302	691	974	1,050	_	400	2,750	48	98.3%	_	1,500
WELL	Welltower Inc (13)	460	414	1,350	1,250	_	-	4,000	-	100.0%	_	1,250
Self Storag		100		1,550	1,230			1,000		100.070		1,230
CUBE	⊆ CubeSmart Inc	32	_	_	300	_	-	850	16	98.1%	_	300
EXR	Extra Space Storage Inc	-	545	_	500	1,035		2,140		84.9%	1,000	1,000
PSA	Public Storage	_	545	806	656	1,055	-	1,500	15	99.0%	800	1,500
Net Lease	Tubile Storage			000	030			1,500	15	33.070	000	1,500
ADC	Agree Realty Corp	_	_	_	50	_	_	1,000	49	95.1%	_	_
EPR	EPR Properties			137	300			1,000	75	100.0%		300
NNN	National Retail	_	_	350	400	_	-	1,100	-	100.0%	350	750
_		741	42	850	1,050	1,250		4,250	-	100.0%		3,150
0	Realty Income Spirit Realty Corp			- 050	1,050	1,230			-		2,100	3,130
SRC WPC	WP Carey Inc	1 254	1 375	1,032	450	-	600 559		1	100.0% 100.0%	-	500
WPC Other REIT		204	3/3	1,032	430	-	259	1,000	1	100.0%	-	500
			1	1,000	1250		707	วดาา	1010	ED 40/	1,000	2000
DLR	Digital Realty Trust	- 5	1	1,002	1,356	-	793	3,822	1,818	52.4%	1,000	3,000
HST	Host Hotels & Resorts	5	-	400	500	-	-	1,500	-	100.0%	400	900
Total		4,161	4,595	15,084	17,566	7,030	8,025	85,978	7,663	91.1%	13,600	37,550
	Aggregate maturities											
	2024	26,275										

 2024
 26275

 2025
 30,186

 Total
 56,461

^{7.} MAA revolver does not reflect \$350 mn of bonds issued on Jan 4, 2023 to pay down CP



^{1.} Drawings on revolvers includes outstanding on Commercial Paper and Letter of Credits. Borrowings on Commercial Paper is backed by revolving credit facilities

^{2. 2024 &}amp; 2025 unsecured maturities (bonds & loans) includes both USD and non USD

^{3.} KIM issued \$500mn in Oct 2023 earmarked to partially pay down \$646mn of its bonds $\,$ maturing in 2024 $\,$

^{4.} SPG issued \$1.0bn bonds in Nov 2023 to pay down its \$600mn bonds due Feb 2024 and partially pay down its \$1.0bn bonds due Sep 2024

^{5.} CPT maturities do not reflect \$400mn of bonds issued on Jan 3, 2024. Proceeds used to pay down its \$300mn term loan due Aug 2024

^{6.} ESS issued a \$298mn secured term loan in July 2023 earmarked to partially pay down debt its 2024 debt maturities

Exhibit 28: Upcoming REITs Bond Maturities (\$mn)

\$15.1bn of bonds maturing in 2024; \$17.6bn of bonds maturing in 2025

Secured Maturities Unsec. Bond Maturities Term Loan Maturities Revolver Revolver Revolver 2024 New Issue Expectation

11

8. SUI revolver does not reflect \$500mn of bonds issued on Jan 4, 2023 to pay its revolver

 $9.\ BXP\ issued\ \$600mn\ of\ mortgage\ notes\ in\ Oct\ 2023\ earmarked\ to\ partially\ pay\ its\ \$700mn\ bond\ maturing\ Feb\ 2023$

10. KRC issued \$375mn of mortgage notes in July 2023 earmarked to pay its \$425mn bond due Dec 2024

11. PDM assumes the extension of its ~\$520mn term loans maturing in early 2024

12. REXR assumes the one-year extension of its \$400mn term due July 2024 to July 2025

13. WELL issued \$1.04bn of converitble notes in May 2023 earmarked to partial pay down \$1.35bn of its bonds maturing in 2024

Source: Bloomberg, Company reports, BofA Global Research

2024 New Issue

Exhibit 29: 2024 REITs Unsecured New Issue

\$3.7bn of REITs Unsecured New Issue YTD in 2024

							11	Cu	ırrent	
Date	Ticker	Name	Description	Amount (\$mn)	Coupon	Maturity	At Issue STW	Price	Yield	STW
1/3/2023	CPT	Camden Property Trust	Sr. Unsec Nts	400	4.90%	1/15/2034	105	98.51	5.11%	108
1/3/2023	MAA	Mid-America Apartments LP	Sr. Unsec Nts	350	5.00%	3/15/2034	112	99.34	5.10%	106
1/3/2023	SUI	Sun Communities	Sr. Unsec Nts	500	5.50%	1/15/2029	155	100.59	5.38%	141
1/8/2023	REG	Regency Centers LP	Sr. Unsec Nts	400	5.25%	1/15/2034	130	100.48	5.20%	124
1/8/2023	0	Realty Income	Sr. Unsec Nts	450	4.75%	2/15/2029	95	99.40	4.91%	93
1/8/2023	0	Realty Income	Sr. Unsec Nts	800	5.13%	2/15/2034	125	99.22	5.24%	120
1/9/2023	KRC	Kilroy Realty Corp	Sr. Unsec Nts	400	6.25%	1/15/2036	238	99.86	6.29%	219
1/9/2023	BRX	Brixmor Property Group	Sr. Unsec Nts	400	5.50%	2/15/2034	150	100.37	5.47%	143
		Aggregate Issuance								
		Healthcare								
		Industrial								
		Multifamily		1,250						
		Net Lease		1,250						
		Office		400						
		Retail		800						
		Self Storage								
		Other ^I								
		Total		3,700						
		Total USD New Issue		3,700						

1.Other includes Data Centers, Hospitality and Real Estate/Mortgage REITs, Wireless and Broadcast towers, Gaming

Source: BofA Global Research



2023 New Issue

Exhibit 30: 2023 REITs Unsecured New Issue \$33.3bn of REITs Unsecured New Issue YTD in 2023

						ļ			Current	
Date	Ticker	Name	Description	Amount (\$mn)	Coupon	Maturity	At Issue STW	Price	Yield	STW
1/4/2023	CCI	Crown Castle Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts	1,000	5.00%	1/11/2028	138	99.58	5.12%	118
1/4/2023	0	Realty Income	Sr. Unsec Nts	500	5.05%	1/13/2026	125	100.00	4.99%	(40)
1/4/2023	0	Realty Income	Sr. Unsec Nts	600	4.85%	3/15/2030	145	99.58	4.93%	102
1/4/2023	PEAK	Healthpeak Properties Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts	400	5.25%	12/15/2032	175	100.61	5.16%	121
1/11/2023	SUI	Sun Communities	Sr. Unsec Nts	400	5.70%	1/15/2033	223 187	101.54	5.50%	155
	PLD	Prologis Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts (€)	652	3.88%	1/31/2030	: ::	101.01	3.72%	159
1/23/2023 2/2/2023	PLD ARE	Prologis Inc Alexandria Real Estate Equities	Sr. Unsec Nts (€) Sr. Unsec Nts	707 500	4.25% 4.75%	1/31/2043 4/15/2035	210 138	99.25 95.66	4.34% 5.27%	188 125
2/2/2023	ARE	Alexandria Real Estate Equities	Sr. Unsec Nts	500	5.15%	4/15/2053	160	95.07	5.49%	131
2/14/2023	PRIFII	Prologis International Funding II	Sr. Unsec Nts (€)	644	4.63%	2/21/2035	226	102.95	4.33%	206
2/28/2023	AMT	American Tower Corporation	Sr. Unsec Nts	700	5.50%	3/15/2028	140	102.23	4.92%	98
2/28/2023	AMT	American Tower Corporation	Sr. Unsec Nts	800	5.65%	3/15/2033	180	103.31	5.18%	123
3/1/2023	SPG	Simon Property Group	Sr. Unsec Nts	650	5.50%	3/8/2033	165	103.40	5.02%	106
3/1/2023	SPG	Simon Property Group	Sr. Unsec Nts	650	5.85%	3/8/2053	195	104.92	5.51%	132
3/22/2023	EXR	Extra Space Storage	Sr. Unsec Nts	500	5.70%	4/1/2028	200	102.39	5.05%	112
3/23/2023	PLD	Prologis Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts	750	4.75%	6/15/2033	140	99.89	4.76%	80
3/23/2023	PLD	Prologis Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts	450	5.25%	6/15/2053	160	101.73	5.13%	95
3/28/2023	REXR	Rexford Industrial Realty	Sr. Unsec Nts	300	5.00%	6/15/2028	160	101.15	4.76%	84
4/3/2023	VTR	Ventas Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts (C\$)	447	5.40%	4/21/2028	241	101.63	4.98%	161
4/5/2023	0	Realty Income	Sr. Unsec Nts	400	4.70%	12/15/2028	155	100.03	4.69%	81
4/5/2023	0	Realty Income	Sr. Unsec Nts	600	4.90%	7/15/2033	185	98.31	5.13%	116
4/10/2023	FRT	Federal Realty	Sr. Unsec Nts	350	5.38%	5/1/2028	195	100.84	5.15%	122
4/24/2023	CCI	Crown Castle Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts	600	4.80%	9/1/2028	125	99.45	4.93%	103
4/24/2023	CCI	Crown Castle Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts	750	5.10%	5/1/2033	160	98.53	5.30%	134
5/1/2023	PEAK	Healthpeak Properties Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts (add-on)	350	5.25%	12/15/2032	190	100.61	5.16%	121
5/4/2023	BXP	Boston Properties LP	Sr. Unsec Nts	750	6.50%	1/15/2034	320	105.15	5.80%	184
5/9/2023	AMT	American Tower Corporation	Sr. Unsec Nts (€)	658	4.13%	5/16/2027	185	101.62	3.61%	134
5/9/2023	AMT	American Tower Corporation	Sr. Unsec Nts (€)	548	4.63%	5/16/2031	248	104.36	3.95%	182
5/16/2023	PLD	Prologis Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts (€)	815	4.63%	5/23/2033	234	105.66	3.91%	174
5/22/2023	AMT	American Tower Corporation	Sr. Unsec Nts	650	5.25%	7/15/2028	155	101.49	4.90%	98
5/22/2023	AMT	American Tower Corporation	Sr. Unsec Nts	850	5.55%	7/15/2033	188	102.61	5.19%	123
6/12/2023	EXR	Extra Space Storage	Sr. Unsec Nts	450	5.50%	7/1/2030	185	101.51	5.22%	130
6/26/2023	PLD	Prologis Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts	750	4.88%	6/15/2028	105	101.10	4.59%	67
6/26/2023	PLD	Prologis Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts	750	5.13%	1/15/2034	145	102.14	4.85%	88
6/26/2023	PLD	Prologis Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts (add-on)	500	5.25%	6/15/2053	160	101.73	5.13%	95
6/28/2023	0	Realty Income	Sr. Unsec Nts (€)	600	4.88%	7/6/2030	265	105.08	3.98%	185
6/26/2023 7/18/2023	O PDM	Realty Income Piedmont Operating Partnership LP	Sr. Unsec Nts (€) Sr. Unsec Nts	600 600	5.13% 9.25%	7/6/2034 7/20/2028	287 551	108.91 106.54	4.08% 7.49%	184 395
7/16/2023	PSA	Public Storage	Sr. Unsec Nts	400	5.96%	7/25/2025	SOFR+60	100.10	5.84%	232
7/25/2023	PSA	Public Storage	Sr. Unsec Nts	500	5.13%	1/15/2029	100	100.10	4.46%	57
7/25/2023	PSA	Public Storage	Sr. Unsec Nts	700	5.10%	8/1/2033	125	102.60	4.75%	79
7/25/2023	PSA	Public Storage	Sr. Unsec Nts	600	5.35%	8/1/2053	143	103.32	5.13%	94
7/31/2023	INVH	Invitation Homes	Sr. Unsec Nts	450	5.45%	8/15/2030	158	100.88	5.29%	137
7/31/2023	INVH	Invitation Homes	Sr. Unsec Nts	350	5.50%	8/15/2033	173	99.64	5.55%	158
8/8/2023	NNN	NNN REIT Inc	Sr. Unsec Nts	500	5.60%	10/15/2033	188	102.55	5.25%	129
9/12/2023	AMT	American Tower Corporation	Sr. Unsec Nts	750	5.80%	11/15/2028	142	103.74	4.93%	103
9/12/2023	AMT	American Tower Corporation	Sr. Unsec Nts	750	5.90%	11/15/2033	167	105.20	5.20%	124
9/14/2023	ROIC	Retail Opportunity Investments Partnership LP	Sr. Unsec Nts	350	6.75%	10/15/2028	245	104.56	5.62%	172
10/2/2023	KIM	Kimco Realty OP	Sr. Unsec Nts	500	6.40%	3/1/2034	178	108.44	5.29%	132
10/31/2023	3 CPT	Camden Property Trust	Sr. Unsec Nts	500	5.85%	11/3/2026	95	103.08	4.62%	46
11/2/2023	LXP	LXP Industrial Trust	Sr. Unsec Nts	300	6.75%	11/15/2028	225	105.43	5.44%	154
11/6/2023	SPG	Simon Property Group	Sr. Unsec Nts	500	6.25%	1/15/2034	172	108.64	5.11%	114
11/6/2023	SPG	Simon Property Group	Sr. Unsec Nts	500	6.65%	1/15/2054	190	116.46	5.51%	133
11/14/2023	3 HIW	Highwoods Realty LP	Sr. Unsec Nts	350	7.65%	2/1/2034	338	109.82	6.29%	232
11/15/2023	3 GLPI	GLP Capital LP	Sr. Unsec Nts	400	6.75%	12/1/2033	245	107.47	5.73%	176
11/27/2023		Extra Space Storage LP	Sr. Unsec Nts	600	5.90%	1/15/2031	150	105.08	5.01%	108
11/28/2023		Realty Income	Sr. Unsec Nts (£)	381	5.75%	12/5/2031	170	103.24	5.22%	146
11/28/2023		Realty Income	Sr. Unsec Nts (£)	571	6.00%	12/5/2039	145	105.23	5.46%	120
12/4/2023 12/5/2023		AvalonBay Communities Inc Piedmont Operating Partnership LP	Sr. Unsec Nts Sr. Unsec Nts (add-on)	400 200	5.30% 9.25%	12/7/2033 7/20/2028	102 461	102.65 106.54	4.95% 7.49%	99 395
12/3/2023	I DIVI		Si. Offsee NO (add-011)	200	۱۵ زیر	7/20/2020			7.13/0	درد
		Aggregate Issuance Healthcare		1,197						
		Industrial		6,618						
		Multifamily		2,100						
		Net Lease		4,752						
		Office		2,900						
		Retail		3,500						
		Calf Ctampa		2.750						

3,750

8,456 33,272 26,650

1. Other includes Data Centers, Hospitality and Real Estate/Mortgage REITs, Wireless and Broadcast towers, Gaming

Source: BofA Global Research

Self Storage

Other1



4Q23 Earnings Calendar

Exhibit 31: BofA HG REITs 4Q23 Earnings Calendar 1 company reports earnings next week

				Est./			Conference Call		Consensus		
Company	Ticker	Date	Time	Conf.	Date	Time	Phone	Pin	EBITDA (\$mn)	Adj. FFO/sh	
Week of Jan 15-19											
Prologis Inc	PLD	1/17	Bef-mkt	Conf.	1/17	12:00 pm	+1 (877) 897-2615		1,461	1.26	
Week of Jan 22-26											
SL Green Realty Corp	SLG	1/24	Aft-mkt	Conf.	1/25	2:00 pm	+1 844-543-0451	314036	129	0.91	
Week of Jan 29- Feb 2											
Alexandria Real Estate Equities	ARE	1/29	Aft-mkt	Conf.	1/30	3:00 pm	(833) 366-1125		429	2.29	
Boston Properties Inc	BXP	1/30	Aft-mkt	Conf.	1/31	10:00 am	+1 844-543-0451	213257	485	1.81	
Equity Residential	EQR	1/30	Aft-mkt	Conf.	1/31	11:00 am			465	1.00	
AvalonBay Communities Inc	AVB	1/31	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/1	1:00 pm	(877) 407-9716		441	2.74	
Brandywine Realty Trust	BDN	1/31	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/1	9:00 am	+1 844-543-0451	999694	84	0.28	
Mid-America Apartment Communities	MAA	2/1		Est.					316	2.31	
Camden Property Trust	CPT	2/2		Est.					228	1.73	
Week of Feb 5-9											
Simon Property Group Inc	SPG	2/5	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/5	5:00 pm	1-877-423-9813	13743637	1,245	3.34	
Kilroy Realty Corp	KRC	2/5	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/6	1:00 pm	+1 833-470-1428	550315,8245	169	1.05	
Highwoods Properties Inc	HIW	2/6	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/7	11:00 am	(833) 470-1428	433619	131	0.91	
Rexford Industrial Realty Inc	REXR	2/6	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/7	1:00 pm	1-877-407-0789		144	0.56	
Essex Property Trust Inc	ESS	2/6	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/7	2:00 pm	(877) 407-0784		295	3.81	
Kimco Realty Corp	KIM	2/8	Bef-mkt	Conf.	2/8	8:30 am	1-888-317-6003	7499858	294	0.39	
Piedmont Office Realty Trust I	PDM	2/7	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/8	9:00 am	(888) 506-0062	935915	80	0.41	
Omega Healthcare Investors Inc	OHI	2/7	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/8	10:00 am	(877) 407-9124		223	0.65	
COPT Defense Properties	OFC	2/8	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/9	12:00 pm	+1 844-543-0451	405254	91	0.61	
Phillips Edison & Co Inc	PECO	2/8	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/9	12:00 pm	(888) 210-4659	2035308	98	0.56	
UDR Inc	UDR	2/6		Est.			,		261	0.63	
Healthpeak Properties Inc	PEAK	2/7		Est.					304	0.45	
First Industrial Realty Trust	FR	2/8		Est.					106	0.62	
SITE Centers Corp	SITC	2/8		Est.					77	0.26	
Regency Centers Corp	REG	2/8		Est.					230	1.02	
Ventas Inc	VTR	2/9		Est.					459	0.75	
WP Carey Inc	WPC	2/9		Est.					341	1.22	
Week of Feb 12-16											
Federal Realty Investment Trust	FRT	2/12	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/12	5:00 pm	844-826-3035		181	1.64	
Brixmor Property Group Inc	BRX	2/12	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/13	10:00 am	1 877 704 4453		200	0.50	
Vornado Realty Trust	VNO	2/12	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/13	10:00 am			179	0.60	
Agree Realty Corp	ADC	2/13	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/14	9:00 am	(866) 363-3979		118	0.98	
Kite Realty Group Trust	KRG	2/13	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/14	1:00 pm	(137	0.49	
Digital Realty Trust Inc	DLR	2/15	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/15	5:00 pm	+1 (888) 317-6003		671	1.66	
Tanger Inc	SKT	2/15	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/16	8:30 am	1-877-605-1702		69	0.49	
Invitation Homes Inc	INVH	2/14		Est.					358	0.45	
Welltower Inc	WELL	2/15		Est.					659	0.93	
Elme Communities	ELME	2/16		Est.					32	0.25	
LXP Industrial Trust	LXP	2/16		Est.					61	0.17	
Week of Feb 19-23											
Sun Communities Inc	SUI	2/20	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/21	11:00 am	(877) 407-9039		258	1.31	
Host Hotels & Resorts Inc	HST	2/21	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/22	10:00 am	888-506-0062	122755	373	0.44	
VICI Properties Inc	VICI	2/22	Aft-mkt	Conf.	2/23	10:00 am	+1 833-470-1428	819681, 6017	753	0.63	
Realty Income Corp	0	2/21		Est.				, , , , ,	957	1.03	
Public Storage	PSA	2/21		Est.					826	4.13	
Safehold Inc	SAFE	2/21		Est.					67	0.38	
Sabra Health Care REIT Inc	SBRA	2/21		Est.					104	0.33	
CubeSmart	CUBE	2/22		Est.					168	0.68	
EPR Properties	EPR	2/22		Est.					126	1.16	
Extra Space Storage Inc	EXR	2/22		Est.					578	2.01	
American Homes 4 Rent	AMH	2/23		Est.					211	0.42	
Gaming and Leisure Properties	GLPI	2/23		Est.					333	0.42	
Week of Feb 26 - Mar 1	JLII	2,23		LJU					555	0.33	
Spirit Realty Capital Inc	SRC	2/28		Est.					170	0.90	
Healthcare Realty Trust Inc	HR	3/1		Est.					197	0.39	
readicate nearly Hustine	1 111	ו וכ		LJL.					13/	0.55	

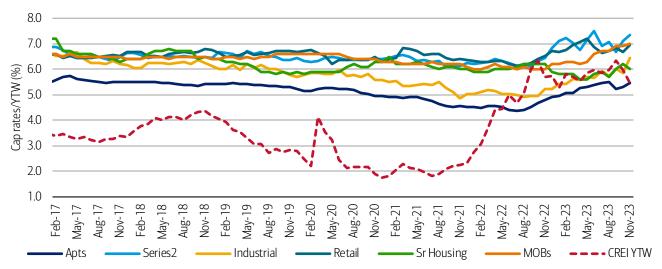
Source: Company reports, Bloomberg and BofA Global Research



Industry Cap Rates

Exhibit 32: 3-mo rolling average cap rates (%)

Cap rates have increased for most asset classes in 2023



Source: Bloomberg, ICE Data Indices, LLC, RCA, BofA Global Research

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

Analyst Certification

I, Shanna Qiu, CFA, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.



Disclosures

Important Disclosures

BofA Global Research Credit Opinion Key

BofA Global Research provides recommendations on an issuer's bonds (including corporate and sovereign external debt securities), loans, capital securities, equity preferreds and CDS as described below. Convertible securities are not rated. An issuer level recommendation may also be provided for an issuer as explained below. BofA Global Research credit recommendations are assigned using a three-month time horizon.

Issuer Recommendations: If an issuer credit recommendation is provided, it is applicable to bonds and capital securities of the issuer except bonds and capital securities specifically referenced in the report with a different credit recommendation. Where there is no issuer credit recommendation, only individual bonds and capital securities with specific recommendations are covered. Loans, CDS and equity preferreds are rated separately and issuer recommendations do not apply to them.

BofA Global Research credit recommendations are assigned using a three-month time horizon:

Overweight: Spreads and /or excess returns are likely to outperform the relevant and comparable market over the next three months.

Marketweight: Spreads and/or excess returns are likely to perform in-line with the relevant and comparable market over the next three months.

Underweight: Spreads and/or excess returns are likely to underperform the relevant and comparable market over the next three months.

BofA Global Research uses the following rating system with respect to Credit Default Swaps (CDS):

Buy Protection: Buy CDS, therefore going short credit risk. **Neutral:** No purchase or sale of CDS is recommended. **Sell Protection:** Sell CDS, therefore going long credit risk.

BofA Global Research personnel (including the analyst(s) responsible for this report) receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of Bank of America Corporation, including profits derived from investment banking. The analyst(s) responsible for this report may also receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of the Bank's sales and trading businesses relating to the class of securities or financial instruments for which such analyst is responsible.

BofA Securities fixed income analysts regularly interact with sales and trading desk personnel in connection with their research, including to ascertain pricing and liquidity in the fixed income markets

Other Important Disclosures

From time to time research analysts conduct site visits of covered issuers. BofA Global Research policies prohibit research analysts from accepting payment or reimbursement for travel expenses from the issuer for such visits.

Prices are indicative and for information purposes only. Except as otherwise stated in the report, for any recommendation in relation to an equity security, the price referenced is the publicly traded price of the security as of close of business on the day prior to the date of the report or, if the report is published during intraday trading, the price referenced is indicative of the traded price as of the date and time of the report and in relation to a debt security (including equity preferred and CDS), prices are indicative as of the date and time of the report and are from various sources including BofA Securities trading desks.

The date and time of completion of the production of any recommendation in this report shall be the date and time of dissemination of this report as recorded in the report timestamp.

This report may refer to fixed income securities or other financial instruments that may not be offered or sold in one or more states or jurisdictions, or to certain categories of investors, including retail investors. Readers of this report are advised that any discussion, recommendation or other mention of such instruments is not a solicitation or offer to transact in such instruments. Investors should contact their BofA Securities representative or Merrill Global Wealth Management financial advisor for information relating to such instruments. Rule 144A securities may be offered or sold only to persons in the U.S. who are Qualified Institutional Buyers within the meaning of Rule 144A under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. SECURITIES OR OTHER FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS DISCUSSED HEREIN MAY BE RATED BELOW INVESTMENT GRADE AND SHOULD THEREFORE ONLY BE CONSIDERED FOR INCLUSION IN ACCOUNTS OUALIFIED FOR SPECULATIVE INVESTMENT.

Recipients who are not institutional investors or market professionals should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor before considering information in this report in connection with any investment decision, or for a necessary explanation of its contents.

The securities or other financial instruments discussed in this report may be traded over-the-counter. Retail sales and/or distribution of this report may be made only in states where these instruments are exempt from registration or have been qualified for sale.

Officers of BofAS or one or more of its affiliates (other than research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or in related investments.

This report, and the securities or other financial instruments discussed herein, may not be eligible for distribution or sale in all countries or to certain categories of investors, including retail investors.

Information relating to Affiliates of BofAS, MLPF&S and Distribution of Affiliate Research Reports:

Refer to BofA Global Research policies relating to conflicts of interest

"BofA Securities" includes BofA Securities, Inc. ("BofAS") and its affiliates. Investors should contact their BofA Securities representative or Merrill Global Wealth Management financial advisor if they have questions concerning this report or concerning the appropriateness of any investment idea described herein for such investor. "BofA Securities" is a global brand for BofA Global Research.

BofAS and/or Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated ("MLPF&S") may in the future distribute, information of the following non-US affiliates in the US (short name: legal name, regulator): Merrill Lynch (South Africa): Merrill Lynch South Africa (Pty) Ltd., regulated by The Financial Service Board; MLI (UK): Merrill Lynch International, regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): BofA Securities Europe SA is authorized by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers (AMF). BofA Securities Europe SA ("BofASE") with registered address at 51, rue La Boétie, 75008 Paris is registered under no 842. 602 690 RCS Paris. In accordance with the provisions of French Code Monétaire et Financier (Monetary and Financial Code). BofASE is an établissement de crédit et d'investissement (credit and investment institution) that is authorised and supervised by the European Central Bank and the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers. BofASE's share capital can be found at www.bofaml.com/BofASEdisclaimer; BofA Europe (Milan): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Milan Branch, regulated by the Bank of Italy, the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Central Bank of Ireland (CBI); BofA Europe (Frankfurt): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Frankfurt Branch regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI, BofA Europe (Madrid): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Sucursal en España, regulated by the Bank of Spain, the ECB and the CBI; Merrill Lynch (Australia): Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited, regulated by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission; Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong): Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited, regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (HKSFC); Merrill Lynch (Singapore): Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd, regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS); Merrill Lynch (Canada): Merrill Lynch Canada Inc, regulated by the Canadian Investment Regulatory Organization; Merrill Lynch (Mexico): Merrill Lynch Mexico, SA de CV, Casa de Bolsa, regulated by the Comisión Nacional Bancaria y de Valores; Merrill Lynch (Argentina): Merrill Lynch Argentina SA, regulated by Comisión Nacional de Valores; BofAS Japan: BofA Securities Japan Co., Ltd., regulated by the Financial Services Agency; Merrill Lynch (Seoul): Merrill Lynch International, LLC Seoul Branch, regulated by the Financial Supervisory Service; Merrill Lynch (Taiwan): Merrill Lynch Securities (Taiwan) Ltd., regulated by the Securities and Futures Bureau; BofAS India: BofA Securities India Limited, regulated by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI); Merrill Lynch (Israel): Merrill Lynch Israel Limited, regulated by Israel Securities Authority; Merrill Lynch (DIFC): Merrill Lynch International (DIFC Branch), regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA); Merrill Lynch (Brazil): Merrill Lynch S.Á. Corretora de Títulos e Valores Mobiliários, regulated by Comissão de Valores Mobiliários; Merrill Lynch KSA Company:



Merrill Lynch Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Company, regulated by the Capital Market Authority.

This information: has been approved for publication and is distributed in the United Kingdom (UK) to professional clients and eligible counterparties (as each is defined in the rules of the FCA and the PRA) by MLI (UK), which is authorized by the PRA and regulated by the FCA and the PRA - details about the extent of our regulation by the FCA and PRA are available from us on request; has been approved for publication and is distributed in the European Economic Area (EEA) by BofASE (France), which is authorized by the ACPR and regulated by the ACPR and the AMF; has been considered and distributed in Japan by BofAS Japan, a registered securities dealer under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act in Japan, or its permitted affiliates; is issued and distributed in Hong Kong by Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) which is regulated by HKSFC; is issued and distributed in Taiwan by Merrill Lynch (Taiwan); is issued and distributed in India by BofAS India; and is issued and distributed in Singapore to institutional investors and/or accredited investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations) by Merrill Lynch (Singapore) (Company Registration No 198602883D). Merrill Lynch (Singapore) is regulated by MAS. Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited (ABN 65 006 276 795), AFS License 235132 (MLEA) distributes this information in Australia only to 'Wholesale' clients as defined by s.761G of the Corporations Act 2001. With the exception of Bank of America N.A., Australia Branch, neither MLEA nor any of its affiliates involved in preparing this information is an Authorised Deposit-Taking Institution under the Banking Act 1959 nor regulated by the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority. No approval is required for publication or distribution of this information in Brazil and its local distribution is by Merrill Lynch (Brazil) in accordance with applicable regulations. Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is authorized and regulated by the DFSA. Information in Germany and is regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI. BofA Securit

This information has been prepared and issued by BofAS and/or one or more of its non-US affiliates. The author(s) of this information may not be licensed to carry on regulated activities in your jurisdiction and, if not licensed, do not hold themselves out as being able to do so. BofAS and/or MLPF&S is the distributor of this information in the US and accepts full responsibility for information distributed to BofAS and/or MLPF&S clients in the US by its non-US affiliates. Any US person receiving this information and wishing to effect any transaction in any security discussed herein should do so through BofAS and/or MLPF&S and not such foreign affiliates. Hong Kong recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited in respect of any matters relating to dealing in securities or provision of specific advice on securities or any other matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. Singapore recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. For clients that are not accredited investors, expert investors or institutional investors Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd accepts full responsibility for the contents of this information distributed to such clients in Singapore.

General Investment Related Disclosures:

Taiwan Readers: Neither the information nor any opinion expressed herein constitutes an offer or a solicitation of an offer to transact in any securities or other financial instrument. No part of this report may be used or reproduced or quoted in any manner whatsoever in Taiwan by the press or any other person without the express written consent of BofA Securities. This document provides general information only, and has been prepared for, and is intended for general distribution to, BofA Securities clients. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other financial instrument or any derivative related to such securities or instruments (e.g., options, futures, warrants, and contracts for differences). This document is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of, and is not directed to, any specific person(s). This document and its content do not constitute, and should not be considered to constitute investment advice for purposes of ERISA, the US tax code, the Investment Advisers Act or otherwise. Investors should seek financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in financial instruments and implementing investment strategies discussed or recommended in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Any decision to purchase or subscribe for securities in any offering must be based solely on existing public information on such security or the information in the prospectus or other offering document issued in connection with such offering, and not on this document.

Securities and other financial instruments referred to herein, or recommended, offered or sold by BofA Securities, are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and are not deposits or other obligations of any insured depository institution (including, Bank of America, N.A.). Investments in general and, derivatives, in particular, involve numerous risks, including, among others, market risk, counterparty default risk and liquidity risk. No security, financial instrument or derivative is suitable for all investors. Digital assets are extremely speculative, volatile and are largely unregulated. In some cases, securities and other financial instruments may be difficult to value or sell and reliable information about the value or risks related to the security or financial instrument may be difficult to obtain. Investors should note that income from such securities and other financial instruments, if any, may fluctuate and that price or value of such securities and instruments may rise or fall and, in some cases, investors may lose their entire principal investment. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Levels and basis for taxation may change.

BofA Securities is aware that the implementation of the ideas expressed in this report may depend upon an investor's ability to "short" securities or other financial instruments and that such action may be limited by regulations prohibiting or restricting "shortselling" in many jurisdictions. Investors are urged to seek advice regarding the applicability of such regulations prior to executing any short idea contained in this report.

This report may contain a trading idea or recommendation which highlights a specific identified near-term catalyst or event impacting a security, issuer, industry sector or the market generally that presents a transaction opportunity, but does not have any impact on the analyst's particular "Overweight" or "Underweight" rating (which is based on a three month trade horizon). Trading ideas and recommendations may differ directionally from the analyst's rating on a security or issuer because they reflect the impact of a near-term catalyst or event.

Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or financial instrument mentioned in this report. Investors in such securities and instruments effectively assume currency risk

BofAS or one of its affiliates is a regular issuer of traded financial instruments linked to securities that may have been recommended in this report. BofAS or one of its affiliates may, at any time, hold a trading position (long or short) in the securities and financial instruments discussed in this report.

BofA Securities, through business units other than BofA Global Research, may have issued and may in the future issue trading ideas or recommendations that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented herein. Such ideas or recommendations may reflect different time frames, assumptions, views and analytical methods of the persons who prepared them, and BofA Securities is under no obligation to ensure that such other trading ideas or recommendations are brought to the attention of any recipient of this information. In the event that the recipient received this information pursuant to a contract between the recipient and BofAS for the provision of research services for a separate fee, and in connection therewith BofAS may be deemed to be acting as an investment adviser, such status relates, if at all, solely to the person with whom BofAS has contracted directly and does not extend beyond the delivery of this report (unless otherwise agreed specifically in writing by BofAS). If such recipient uses the services of BofAS in connection with the sale or purchase of a security referred to herein, BofAS may act as principal for its own account or as agent for another person. BofAS is and continues to act solely as a broker-dealer in connection with the execution of any transactions, including transactions in any securities referred to herein.

Copyright and General Information:

Copyright 2024 Bank of America Corporation. All rights reserved. iQdatabase® is a registered service mark of Bank of America Corporation. This information is prepared for the use of BofA Securities clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of BofA Securities. BofA Global Research information is distributed simultaneously to internal and client websites and other portals by BofA Securities and is not publicly-available material. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. Receipt and review of this information constitutes your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained herein (including any investment recommendations, estimates or price targets) without first obtaining express permission from an authorized officer of BofA Securities. Materials prepared by BofA Global Research personnel are based on public information. Facts and views presented in this material have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Securities, including investment banking personnel. BofA Securities has established information barriers between BofA Global Research and certain business groups. As a result, BofA Securities does not disclose certain client relationships with, or compensation received from, such issuers. To the extent this material discusses any legal proceeding or issues, it has not been prepared as nor is it intended to express any legal conclusion, opinion or advice. Investors should consult their own legal advisers as to issues of law relating to the subject matter of this material. BofA Global Research personnel's knowledge of legal proceedings in which any BofA Securities entity and/or its directors, officers and employees may be plaintiffs, defendants, co-defendants or co-plaintiffs with or involving issuers mentioned in this material is based on public inform

This information has been prepared independently of any issuer of securities mentioned herein and not in connection with any proposed offering of securities or as agent of any issuer of any securities. None of BofAS any of its affiliates or their research analysts has any authority whatsoever to make any representation or warranty on behalf of the issuer(s). BofA Global Research policy prohibits research personnel from disclosing a recommendation, investment rating, or investment thesis for review by an issuer prior to the publication of a research report containing

such rating, recommendation or investment thesis.

Any information relating to the tax status of financial instruments discussed herein is not intended to provide tax advice or to be used by anyone to provide tax advice. Investors are urged to seek tax advice based on their particular circumstances from an independent tax professional.

The information herein (other than disclosure information relating to BofA Securities and its affiliates) was obtained from various sources and we do not guarantee its accuracy. This information may contain links to third-party websites. BofA Securities is not responsible for the content of any third-party website or any linked content contained in a third-party website. Content contained on such third-party websites is not part of this information and is not incorporated by reference. The inclusion of a link does not imply any endorsement by or any affiliation with BofA Securities. Access to any third-party website is at your own risk, and you should always review the terms and privacy policies at third-party websites before submitting any personal information to them. BofA Securities is not responsible for such terms and privacy policies and expressly disclaims any liability for them.

All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgment of the author as of the date of publication and are subject to change without notice. Prices also are subject to change without notice. BofA Securities is under no obligation to update this information and BofA Securities ability to publish information on the subject issuer(s) in the future is subject to applicable quiet periods. You should therefore assume that BofA Securities will not update any fact, circumstance or opinion contained herein.

Certain outstanding reports or investment opinions relating to securities, financial instruments and/or issuers may no longer be current. Always refer to the most recent research report relating to an issuer prior to making an investment decision.

In some cases, an issuer may be classified as Restricted or may be Under Review or Extended Review. In each case, investors should consider any investment opinion relating to such issuer (or its security and/or financial instruments) to be suspended or withdrawn and should not rely on the analyses and investment opinion(s) pertaining to such issuer (or its securities and/or financial instruments) nor should the analyses or opinion(s) be considered a solicitation of any kind. Sales persons and financial advisors affiliated with BofAS or any of its affiliates may not solicit purchases of securities or financial instruments that are Restricted or Under Review and may only solicit securities under Extended Review in accordance with firm policies.

Neither BofA Securities nor any officer or employee of BofA Securities accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential damages or losses arising from any use of this information.

