

## New York Community Bancorp

## Management update, leadership change should instill confidence

Maintain Rating: NEUTRAL | PO: 5.00 USD | Price: 4.08 USD

## Negative narrative weighing on the stock should subside

Management's update this morning during the 8:30am ET conference call where it reaffirmed expectations that the bank could still meet its \$2.8-2.9bn net interest income (NII) outlook and messaging that pre-provision earnings should cover any future credit provisioning costs should debunk some of the negative thesis that has weighed on the stock in recent days. While management did not share specifics on any mix-shift in deposits YTD the fact that deposit balances have stayed flat over the last couple of days despite the significant stock sell-off is a positive as it pertains to how the Street assesses liquidity risk.

## Heavy lifting ahead

We believe management's messaging during the conference call, the announcement of a new Executive Chairman Alessandro (Sandro) DiNello (former examiner, history of dealing with banking regulators when he led Flagstar Bank before its merger with NYCB) are undoubtedly positives. While the update should stabilize things in the near term, the path forward on medium-term EPS power and profitability remains uncertain as the bank adjusts to the higher regulatory requirements while continuing to diversify its business mix. Moreover, the perceived risk tied to all things commercial real estate (CRE) are also likely to weigh on investor appetite to step-in here despite the stock trading at a fraction of TBV. Maintain Neutral rating.

Estimates (Dec) (US\$)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
EPS	1.24	0.79	0.80	1.00	1.05
GAAP EPS	1.27	3.37	0.80	1.00	1.05
EPS Change (YoY)	0.8%	-36.3%	1.3%	25.0%	5.0%
Consensus EPS (Bloomberg)			0.70	0.89	1.16
DPS	0.68	0.56	0.20	0.20	0.20
Valuation (Dec)					
P/E	3.3x	5.2x	5.1x	4.1x	3.9x
GAAP P/E	3.2x	1.2x	5.1x	4.1x	3.9x
Dividend Yield	16.7%	13.7%	4.9%	4.9%	4.9%

07 February 2024

## Equity

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## Stock Data

Price	4.08 USD
Price Objective	5.00 USD
Date Established	7-Feb-2024
Investment Opinion	B-2-8
52-Week Range	3.96 USD -14.22 USD
Mrkt Val / Shares Out (mn)	2,946 USD / 722.1
Free Float	97.4%
Average Daily Value	95.40 USD
BofA Ticker / Exchange	NYCB / NYS
Bloomberg / Reuters	NYCB US / NYCB.N
ROE (2024E)	5.4%
ESGMeter™	Medium

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## Glossary

TBV: Tangible book value

CET1: Common equity tier 1

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Refer to important disclosures on page 6 to 8. Analyst Certification on page 3. Price Objective Basis/Risk on page 3.

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Timestamp: 07 February 2024 09:47AM EST

# iQprofile<sup>SM</sup> New York Community Bancorp

## Income Statement Data (Dec)

(US\$ Millions)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
Net Interest Income	1,396	3,077	2,790	2,899	2,989
% change	8.3%	120.4%	-9.3%	3.9%	3.1%
Net Fee Income	90	557	598	626	626
Securities Gains / (Losses)	(2)	(1)	0	0	0
Total Operating Income	1,574	4,190	3,985	4,151	4,241
Operating Expenses	(461)	(2,175)	(2,432)	(2,449)	(2,486)
% change	-10.7%	371.8%	11.8%	0.7%	1.5%
Provisions Expense	(16)	(701)	(160)	(100)	(100)
% change	522.8%	4,281.3%	-77.2%	-37.5%	0%
Operating Pre-Tax Income	864	757	796	975	1,029
Operating Net Income to Comm S/Hold.	602	585	581	719	760
GAAP Net Income	634	617	613	751	792

## Balance Sheet Data (Dec)

(US\$ Millions)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
Total Assets	90,144	116,322	122,105	125,123	130,655
Average Interest Earning Assets	59,240	102,489	112,690	113,745	118,020
Total Gross Customer Loans	70,116	85,801	82,385	81,824	81,394
% change	53.3%	22.4%	-4.0%	-0.7%	-0.5%
Total Customer Deposits	58,721	81,365	85,057	89,756	94,841
% change	67.5%	38.6%	4.5%	5.5%	5.7%
Tangible Equity	5,608	7,266	8,121	8,781	9,483
Common Shareholders' Equity	8,321	10,317	11,045	11,620	12,236

## Key Metrics (Dec)

(US\$ Millions)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
Net Interest Margin	2.36%	3.00%	2.48%	2.55%	2.53%
Effective Tax Rate	26.6%	18.5%	23.0%	23.0%	23.0%
Loan / Deposit Ratio	119.4%	105.5%	96.9%	91.2%	85.8%
Tangible Common Equity / Assets	6.2%	6.2%	6.7%	7.0%	7.3%
ROA	0.93%	0.51%	0.47%	0.58%	0.59%
ROE	9.1%	5.6%	5.4%	6.4%	6.4%
RoTE	12.4%	8.8%	7.5%	8.5%	8.3%
Dividend Payout Ratio	54.7%	68.4%	24.9%	20.1%	19.0%
Efficiency Ratio (Cost / Income Ratio)	29.3%	51.9%	61.0%	59.0%	58.6%

## Quality of Earnings (Dec)

(US\$ Millions)	2022A	2023A	2024E	2025E	2026E
Total Non-Interest Inc / Operating Inc	11.3%	26.6%	30.0%	30.2%	29.5%
NPLs plus Foreclosed Real Estate / Loans	0.2%	0.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%
Loan Loss Reserves / NPLs	278.72%	231.78%	100.42%	113.37%	127.94%
Loan Loss Reserves / Total Loans	0.56%	1.16%	1.30%	1.33%	1.37%

## Company Sector

Banks-US Regionals

## Company Description

New York Community Bancorp, Inc. is the parent company of Flagstar Bank, N.A., one of the largest regional banks in the country. The Company is headquartered in Hicksville, New York with regional headquarters in Troy, Michigan. Proforma, at September 30, 2022, the Company had \$88.4 billion of assets, \$66.0 billion of loans, deposits of \$58.3 billion, and total stockholders' equity of \$9.3 billion.

## Investment Rationale

The sell-off in the stock post 4Q results combined with elevated headline risk has the potential to influence customer behavior and drive higher than expected deposit costs. This poses significant downside risk to our current EPS forecast. While significant uncertainty remains (on regulatory actions, credit, execution) current valuations reflect these risks.

## Stock Data

Average Daily Volume 23,383,164

## Quarterly Earnings Estimates

	2023	2024
Q1	0.23A	0.12E
Q2	0.47A	0.18E
Q3	0.36A	0.23E
Q4	-0.27A	0.27E

## Price objective basis & risk

### New York Community Bancorp (NYCB)

Our \$5.0 PO is based on a 50%/50% weighting between our 2024e EPS and 2024e TBV. We assign 5.0x/0.5x multiples, respectively, below the bank's 5 year pre pandemic median of 15.1x/1.7x given heightened uncertainty surrounding EPS/ROTCE outlooks, owing to the macro backdrop. Upside risks to our price objective are: better than expected growth, faster than expected decline in market interest rates that would provide relief in funding costs and to its CRE borrowers, and better than expected deal synergies. Downside risks to our price objective are: worse than expected credit losses, higher deposit costs, severe downturn in the NYC economy and the NYC commercial real estate market.

## Analyst Certification

I, Ebrahim H. Poonawala, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.

### North America - Banks Coverage Cluster

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	Ares Commercial Real Estate Corporation	ACRE	ACRE US	Derek Hewett
	Bank of Montreal	BMO	BMO US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Bank of Montreal	YBMO	BMO CN	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Barings BDC Inc	BBDC	BBDC US	Derek Hewett
	Blackstone Mortgage Trust Inc	BXMT	BXMT US	Derek Hewett
	Blue Owl Capital Corporation	OBDC	OBDC US	Derek Hewett
	Carlyle Secured Lending Inc	CGBD	CGBD US	Derek Hewett
	Citigroup Inc.	C	C US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Compass Diversified Holdings	CODI	CODI US	Derek Hewett
	Crescent Capital BDC	CCAP	CCAP US	Derek Hewett
	Cullen/Frost Bankers Inc	CFR	CFR US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	East West Bancorp, Incorporated	EWBC	EWBC US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Fifth Third Bank	FITB	FITB US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	First Bancorp Puerto Rico	FBP	FBP US	Brandon Berman
	First Horizon Corporation	FHN	FHN US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	FNB Corporation of Pennsylvania	FNB	FNB US	Brandon Berman
	Goldman Sachs	GS	GS US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	JPMorgan Chase & Co.	JPM	JPM US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	KeyCorp	KEY	KEY US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	M&T Bank	MTB	MTB US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Morgan Stanley	MS	MS US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	New Mountain Finance Corporation	NMFC	NMFC US	Derek Hewett
	Northern Trust Corporation	NTRS	NTRS US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Royal Bank of Canada	RY	RY US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Royal Bank of Canada	YRY	RY CN	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Safehold, Inc	SAFE	SAFE US	Derek Hewett
	Sixth Street Specialty Lending, Inc	TSLX	TSLX US	Derek Hewett
	Starwood Property Trust	STWD	STWD US	Derek Hewett
	Synovus Financial Corp.	SNV	SNV US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	The Bank of New York Mellon Corporation	BK	BK US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Truist Financial	TFC	TFC US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	U.S. Bancorp	USB	USB US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Webster Financial Corp.	WBS	WBS US	Brandon Berman



## North America - Banks Coverage Cluster

Investment rating	Company	BofA Ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
	Wells Fargo & Company	WFC	WFC US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Western Alliance Bancorp	WAL	WAL US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
<b>NEUTRAL</b>				
	AGNC Investment Corp	AGNC	AGNC US	Derek Hewett
	Ally Financial	ALLY	ALLY US	Brandon Berman
	Annaly Capital Management	NLY	NLY US	Derek Hewett
	Apollo Commercial Real Estate Finance	ARI	ARI US	Derek Hewett
	Associated Banc-Corp	ASB	ASB US	Brandon Berman
	Bain Capital Specialty Finance, Inc.	BCSF	BCSF US	Derek Hewett
	Bank of Nova Scotia	YBNS	BNS CN	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Bank of Nova Scotia	BNS	BNS US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Blackstone Secured Lending Fund	BXSL	BXSL US	Derek Hewett
	BrightSpire Capital Inc.	BRSP	BRSP US	Derek Hewett
	Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	CM	CM US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	YCM	CM CN	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Citizens Financial Group	CFG	CFG US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Comerica Incorporated	CMA	CMA US	Brandon Berman
	Commerce Bancshares Inc.	CBSH	CBSH US	Brandon Berman
	Goldman Sachs BDC, Inc.	GSBD	GSBD US	Derek Hewett
	Golub Capital BDC, Inc.	GBDC	GBDC US	Derek Hewett
	Huntington Bancshares Inc.	HBAN	HBAN US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Ladder Capital Corp	LADR	LADR US	Derek Hewett
	New York Community Bancorp	NYCB	NYCB US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	PennyMac Mortgage Investment Trust	PMT	PMT US	Derek Hewett
	Popular Inc	BPOP	BPOP US	Brandon Berman
	Regions Financial	RF	RF US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	The PNC Financial Services Group, Inc.	PNC	PNC US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Toronto-Dominion Bank	TD	TD US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Toronto-Dominion Bank	YTD	TD CN	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	TPG RE Finance Trust, Inc.	TRTX	TRTX US	Derek Hewett
<b>UNDERPERFORM</b>				
	Bank of Hawaii Corp.	BOH	BOH US	Brandon Berman
	First Hawaiian Inc.	FHB	FHB US	Brandon Berman
	Guild Holdings Company	GHLD	GHLD US	Derek Hewett
	Invesco Mortgage Capital, Inc.	IVR	IVR US	Derek Hewett
	loanDepot Inc	LDI	LDI US	Derek Hewett
	MidCap Financial Investment Co	MFIC	MFIC US	Derek Hewett
	Prosperity Bancshares Inc	PB	PB US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	State Street Corporation	STT	STT US	Ebrahim H. Poonawala
	Texas Capital Bancshares Inc.	TCBI	TCBI US	Brandon Berman
	Zions Bancorp	ZION	ZION US	Brandon Berman

## iQmethod<sup>SM</sup> Measures Definitions

### Business Performance

Return On Capital Employed

Return On Equity

Operating Margin

Earnings Growth

Free Cash Flow

### Numerator

NOPAT = (EBIT + Interest Income) × (1 – Tax Rate) + Goodwill Amortization

Net Income

Operating Profit

Expected 5 Year CAGR From Latest Actual

Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex

### Denominator

Total Assets – Current Liabilities + ST Debt + Accumulated Goodwill

Amortization

Shareholders' Equity

Sales

N/A

N/A

### Quality of Earnings

Cash Realization Ratio

Asset Replacement Ratio

Tax Rate

Net Debt-To-Equity Ratio

Interest Cover

### Numerator

Cash Flow From Operations

Capex

Tax Charge

Net Debt = Total Debt – Cash &amp; Equivalents

EBIT

### Denominator

Net Income

Depreciation

Pre-Tax Income

Total Equity

Interest Expense

### Valuation Toolkit

Price / Earnings Ratio

Price / Book Value

Dividend Yield

Free Cash Flow Yield

Enterprise Value / Sales

### Numerator

Current Share Price

Current Share Price

Annualised Declared Cash Dividend

Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex

EV = Current Share Price × Current Shares + Minority Equity + Net Debt +

Other LT Liabilities

Enterprise Value

### Denominator

Diluted Earnings Per Share (Basis As Specified)

Shareholders' Equity / Current Basic Shares

Current Share Price

Market Cap = Current Share Price × Current Basic Shares

Sales

Basic EBIT + Depreciation + Amortization

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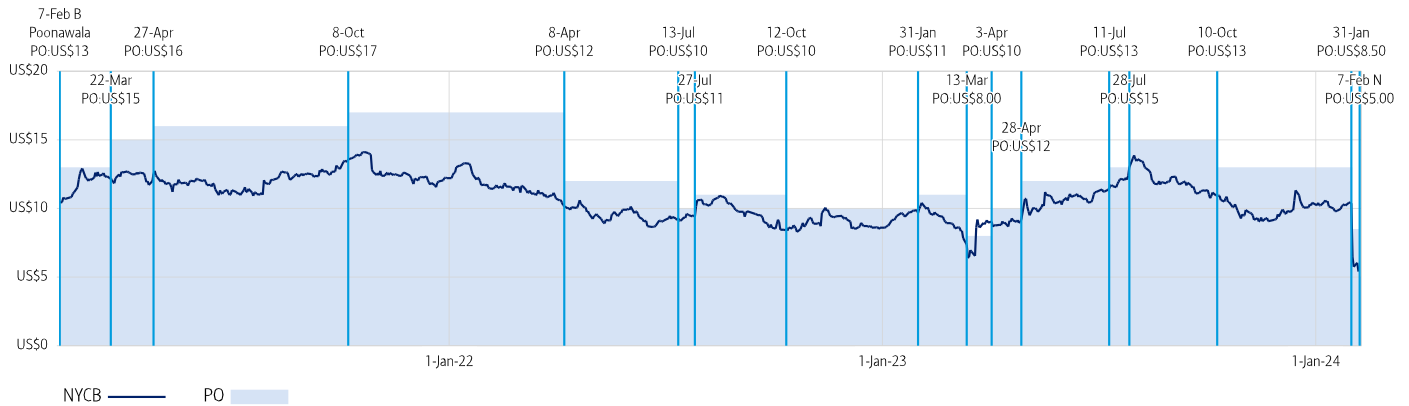
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### New York Community (NYCB) Price Chart



B: Buy, N: Neutral, U: Underperform, PO: Price Objective, NA: No longer valid, NR: No Rating

The Investment Opinion System is contained at the end of the report under the heading "Fundamental Equity Opinion Key". Dark grey shading indicates the security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Medium grey shading indicates the security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. Light grey shading indicates the security is not covered. Chart is current as of a date no more than one trading day prior to the date of the report.

### Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Banks Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships <sup>R1</sup>	Count	Percent
Buy	100	49.75%	Buy	84	84.00%
Hold	54	26.87%	Hold	41	75.93%
Sell	47	23.38%	Sell	35	74.47%

### Equity Investment Rating Distribution: Global Group (as of 31 Dec 2023)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships <sup>R1</sup>	Count	Percent
Buy	1895	53.62%	Buy	1083	57.15%
Hold	832	23.54%	Hold	454	54.57%
Sell	807	22.84%	Sell	383	47.46%

<sup>R1</sup> Issuers that were investment banking clients of BofA Securities or one of its affiliates within the past 12 months. For purposes of this Investment Rating Distribution, the coverage universe includes only stocks. A stock rated Neutral is included as a Hold, and a stock rated Underperform is included as a Sell.

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Buy	≥ 10%	≤ 70%
Neutral	≥ 0%	≤ 30%
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