

### **GEMs FI Strategy Watch**

# What do crossover investors think of EM? Sentiment & positioning improving

US Credit Investor (IG & HY) bi-monthly survey (Nov 6-9): Decreasing their UW. For US IG investors that invest in EM, 45% are UW and only 16% are OW versus 52% US and 10% OW in Sep. When asked what is their largest allocation outside of their primary focus, 12% of the HY participants chose EM, the same as in Sep, and among US IG investors, 8% chose EM, down from 9% in Sep. Recession is their #1 concern, geopolitical risk #2 (Exhibits 1-5).

European Credit Investor bi-monthly survey (mid-Oct): For both IG and HY investors, a global recession is the biggest worry. A policy mistake from central banks comes 2nd for IG investors but ranks quite low for HY investors (also a notable drop from our previous survey). Defaults come 2nd for HY investors. We note that defaults are the 2nd biggest worry for US HY Credit investors (Exhibits 6 and 7).

Asian Credit Quarterly survey (Oct 17-27): Investors increased net UW Asia credit to 8% in Oct from 6% in Jul. The net OW IG increased to 26% in Oct from 13% in Jul. Net UW HY rose to 38% from 19% in Jul. Geopolitical risks, higher interest rates, and fund outflow are now the top concerns. BBB corps = investors' choice for best value trade, and more investors see value in sovereigns, A corps, and LGFVs. HK is most UW at -29%, India most OW at +21% (Exhibits 8-11).

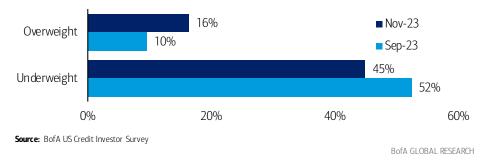
LatAm Fund Manager monthly survey (early Nov): Sentiment uptick. US rates remains the biggest tail risk. Cash levels fell to 6.3% in Nov (from 8% last month) but remain above the historical average of 5.2%. In Mexico, investors expect rate cuts to start in 2Q24 and the terminal rate at the end of the easing cycle to be 6.50%-7.25% (Exhibits 12-17).

FX & Rates Sentiment monthly survey (Nov 3-8): EM FX positioning and sentiment improved in Nov. EM duration exposure is higher, in line with core rates (Exhibits 18-21).

Global Equity Fund Manager monthly survey (Nov 3-9): Allocation to EM equities ticked down 1ppt MoM to net 4% UW, the lowest since Nov 2022. In the last 3 months, EM equity allocation has declined 38ppt, the largest 3-month decline since Jul 2018. Main risks: #1 geopolitics worsen, #2 high inflation keeps central banks hawkish, #3 global recession (Exhibits 22-23).

#### Exhibit 1: What is your positioning in EM issuer bonds?

Most investors are either not involved or underweight EM, but OW improving from Sept



Trading ideas and investment strategies discussed herein may give rise to significant risk and are not suitable for all investors. Investors should have experience in relevant markets and the financial resources to absorb any losses arising from applying these ideas or strategies.

Bof A Securities does and seeks to do business with issuers covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

Refer to important disclosures on page 7 to 9.

GEM Fixed Income Strategy Global

Jane Brauer Sovereign Debt FI Strategist BofAS +1 646 855 9388 jane.brauer@bofa.com

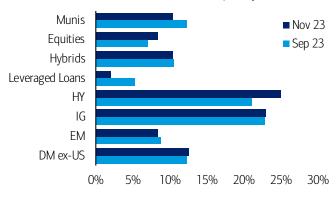
16 November 2023

GEMs FI Strategy & Economics BofAS

See Team Page for List of Analysts

### Exhibit 2: US IG Credit investors: Outside of your primary focus asset class, what is heaviest allocation in your portfolio?

IG investors favored HY the most outside of their primary focus

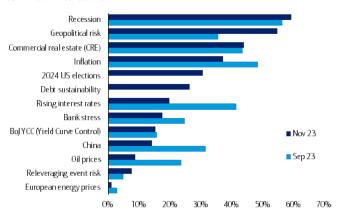


Source: BofA US Credit Investor Survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

#### Exhibit 4 US Credit investors: What are your biggest concerns?

Recession remains the #1 investor concern, followed by geopolitical risk and commercial real estate

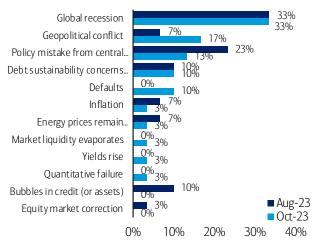


Source: BofA US Credit Investor Survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

#### Exhibit 6: IG European investors: investors' main concerns

IG investors are the most worried about a global recession

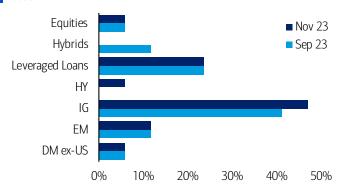


Source: BofA Global Research. Percentage of investors.

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

### Exhibit 3: US HY Credit investors: Outside of your primary focus asset class, what is heaviest allocation in your portfolio?

HY investors favored Leveraged Loans the most outside of their primary focus

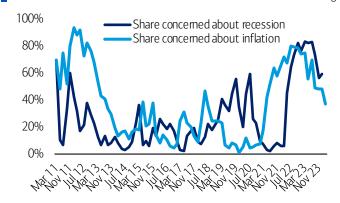


Source: BofA US Credit Investor Survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

### Exhibit 5: US Credit investors: Recession concerns continue to moderate

The share worried about Recession dropped by 17 points to 56%, reaching the lowest levels since Mar 2022. Inflation concerns remained little changed.

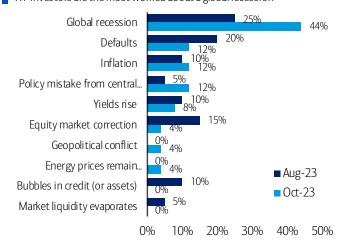


Source: BofA US Credit Investor Survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

#### Exhibit 7: HY European investors: investors' main concerns

HY investors are the most worried about a global recession

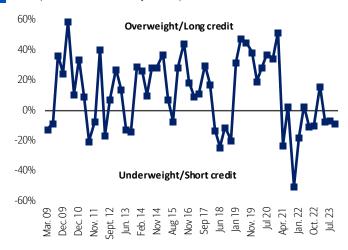


Source: BofA Global Research. Percentage of investors.



#### Chart 8: Investors net UW Asia credit at 8% in Oct

Investors have turned slightly more UW Asia credit at net UW 8% in Oct 2023 (versus net UW 6% in Jul 2023)

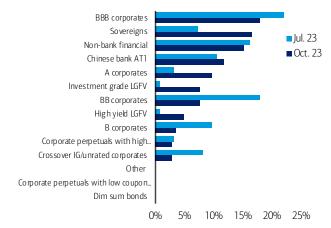


Source: BofA Global Research survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

#### Chart 10: Asian investors: Where do clients see the best values

Investors continued to see BBB corporates as the best trade, followed by sovereigns and non-bank financials; more investors see values in Chinese bank AT1, A corporates, and LGFVs

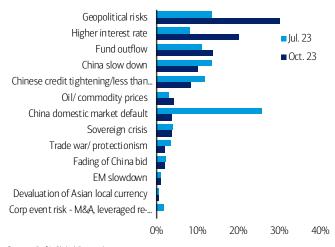


Source: BofA Global Research survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

### Chart 9: Asian investors: What do you see as the biggest risk to Asian credit market now?

Top risks: China domestic market default, geopolitical risks, and China slowdown



Source: BofA Global Research survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

#### Chart 11: Asian investors: Net positioning by country

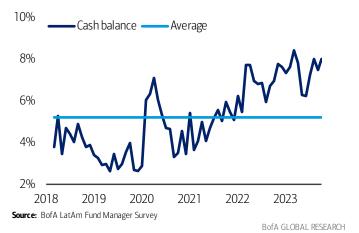
India has the highest net OW position at 21%, followed by Korea (net OW 18%) and Indonesia (net OW 16%); the rest regions saw net UW, and Hong Kong is the most net UW at 29%



Source: BofA Global Research survey

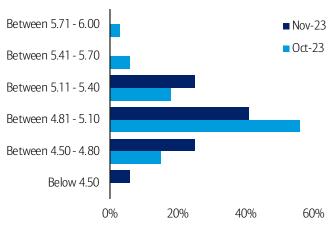
### Exhibit 12: LatAm Managers: Average cash position (2018-2023)

Cash levels at 8% in Oct 2023



### Exhibit 14: LatAm Managers: Where do you see the BRL at the end of 2024?

Most participants expect the BRL between 4.81 and 5.10 next year  $\,$ 

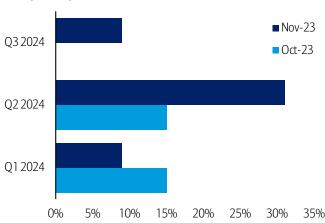


Source: BofA LatAm Fund Manager Survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

### Exhibit 16: LatAm Managers: In Mexico, when do you expect Banxico to deliver the first rate cut?

Participants expect the first cut in Q2 2024

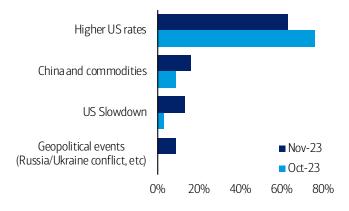


**Source:** BofA LatAm Fund Manager Survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

### Exhibit 13: LatAm Managers: What do you consider the biggest tail risk for LatAm markets?

Higher US rates is considered the biggest tail risk for the region

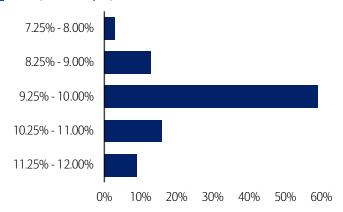


Source: BofA LatAm Fund Manager Survey.

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

### Exhibit 15: LatAm Managers: In Brazil, Where do you see Brazil's Selic by the end of this easing cycle?

Participants mostly expect Selic rate between 9.25% and 10.00%

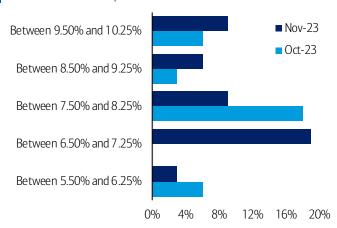


Source: BofA LatAm Fund Manager Survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

### Exhibit 17: LatAm Managers: After Banxico starts cutting, where do you see Banxico's terminal rate at the end of the easing cycle?

Banxico terminal rate expected between 6.50% and 7.25%



Source: BofA LatAm Fund Manager Survey



#### Exhibit 18: FX exposure and view: EM

BB is the Bull-Bear Index for exposure and view. It weights responses to create an index ranging from -100 to +100, with zero representing neutral

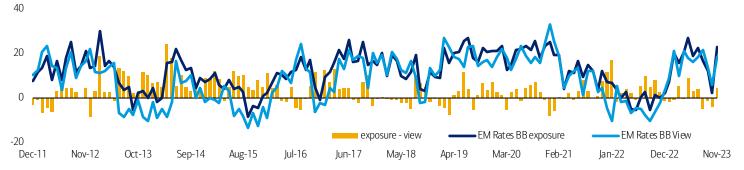


Source: BofA Global Research FX and Rates Sentiment Survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

#### Exhibit 19: Duration exposure and view: EM

BB is the Bull-Bear Index for exposure and view. It weights responses to create an index ranging from -100 to +100, with zero representing neutral and the second of the

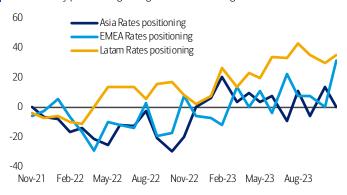


Source: BofA Global Research FX and Rates Sentiment Survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

### Exhibit 20: FX and Rates Sentiment Survey: Rates hard currency positioning

Hard currency positioning changes mixed across regions...

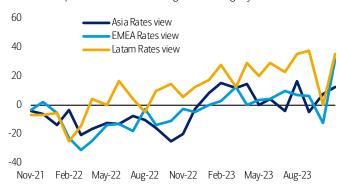


Source: BofA Global Research FX and Rates Sentiment Survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

### Exhibit 21: FX and Rates Sentiment Survey: Rates hard currency view

...with Asia exposure somewhat misaligned from slightly bullish sentiment



**Source:** BofA Global Research FX and Rates Sentiment Survey



## Exhibit 22: Global Fund Managers Survey: Net % say they are overweight GEM Equities

Net % of FMS investors overweight EM equities

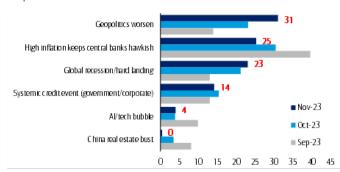


Source: BofA Global Fund Manager Survey, Datastream.

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

# Exhibit 23: Global Fund Managers Survey: What do you consider the biggest "tail risk"?

Geopolitics becomes the #1 tail risk



Source: BofA Global Fund Manager Survey

BofA GLOBAL RESEARCH

### **Special Disclosures**

Some of the securities discussed herein should only be considered for inclusion in accounts qualified for high risk investment.



### **Disclosures**

#### **Important Disclosures**

Due to the nature of strategic analysis, the issuers or securities recommended or discussed in this report are not continuously followed. Accordingly, investors must regard this report as providing stand-alone analysis and should not expect continuing analysis or additional reports relating to such issuers and/or securities.

BofA Global Research personnel (including the analyst(s) responsible for this report) receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of Bank of America Corporation, including profits derived from investment banking. The analyst(s) responsible for this report may also receive compensation based upon, among other factors, the overall profitability of the Bank's sales and trading businesses relating to the class of securities or financial instruments for which such analyst is responsible.

BofA Securities fixed income analysts regularly interact with sales and trading desk personnel in connection with their research, including to ascertain pricing and liquidity in the fixed income markets

#### **Other Important Disclosures**

Prices are indicative and for information purposes only. Except as otherwise stated in the report, for any recommendation in relation to an equity security, the price referenced is the publicly traded price of the security as of close of business on the day prior to the date of the report or, if the report is published during intraday trading, the price referenced is indicative of the traded price as of the date and time of the report and in relation to a debt security (including equity preferred and CDS), prices are indicative as of the date and time of the report and are from various sources including BofA Securities trading desks.

The date and time of completion of the production of any recommendation in this report shall be the date and time of dissemination of this report as recorded in the report timestamp.

This report may refer to fixed income securities or other financial instruments that may not be offered or sold in one or more states or jurisdictions, or to certain categories of investors, including retail investors. Readers of this report are advised that any discussion, recommendation or other mention of such instruments is not a solicitation or offer to transact in such instruments. Investors should contact their BofA Securities representative or Merrill Global Wealth Management financial advisor for information relating to such instruments. Rule 144A securities may be offered or sold only to persons in the U.S. who are Qualified Institutional Buyers within the meaning of Rule 144A under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. SECURITIES OR OTHER FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS DISCUSSED HEREIN MAY BE RATED BELOW INVESTMENT GRADE AND SHOULD THEREFORE ONLY BE CONSIDERED FOR INCLUSION IN ACCOUNTS QUALIFIED FOR SPECULATIVE INVESTMENT.

Recipients who are not institutional investors or market professionals should seek the advice of their independent financial advisor before considering information in this report in connection with any investment decision, or for a necessary explanation of its contents.

The securities or other financial instruments discussed in this report may be traded over-the-counter. Retail sales and/or distribution of this report may be made only in states where these instruments are exempt from registration or have been qualified for sale.

Officers of BofAS or one or more of its affiliates (other than research analysts) may have a financial interest in securities of the issuer(s) or in related investments.

This report, and the securities or other financial instruments discussed herein, may not be eligible for distribution or sale in all countries or to certain categories of investors, including retail investors.

Refer to BofA Global Research policies relating to conflicts of interest.

"BofA Securities" includes BofA Securities, Inc. ("BofAS") and its affiliates. Investors should contact their BofA Securities representative or Merrill Global Wealth Management financial advisor if they have questions concerning this report or concerning the appropriateness of any investment idea described herein for such investor. "BofA Securities" is a global brand for BofA Global Research.

Information relating to Non-US affiliates of BofA Securities and Distribution of Affiliate Research Reports:

BofAS and/or Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Incorporated ("MLPF&S") may in the future distribute, information of the following non-US affiliates in the US (short name: legal name, regulator): Merrill Lynch (South Africa): Merrill Lynch South Africa (Pty) Ltd., regulated by The Financial Service Board; MLI (UK): Merrill Lynch International, regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (FCA) and the Prudential Regulation Authority (PRA); BofASE (France): BofA Securities Europe SA is authorized by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers (AMF). BofA Securities Europe SA ("BofASE") with registered address at 51, rue La Boétie, 75008 Paris is registered under no 842 602 690 RCS Paris. In accordance with the provisions of French Code Monétaire et Financier (Monetary and Financial Code), BofASE is an établissement de crédit et d'investissement (credit and investment institution) that is authorised and supervised by the European Central Bank and the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution (ACPR) and regulated by the ACPR and the Autorité des Marchés Financiers. BofASE's share capital can be found at www.bofaml.com/BofASEdisclaimer; BofA Europe (Milan): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Milan Branch, regulated by the Bank of Italy, the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Central Bank of Ireland (CBI); BofA Europe (Frankfurt): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Frankfurt Branch regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI, BofA Europe (Madrid): Bank of America Europe Designated Activity Company, Sucursal en España, regulated by the Bank of Spain, the ECB and the CBI; Merrill Lynch (Australia): Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited, regulated by the Australian Securities and Investments Commission; Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong): Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited, regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (HKSFC); Merrill Lynch (Singapore): Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd, regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore (MAS); Merrill Lynch (Canada): Merrill Lynch (Canada): Merrill Lynch (Canada): Merrill Lynch (Mexico): Mexico): Merrill Lynch (Mexico): Merrill Lynch (Mexico): Merrill Lynch (Mexico): M de Bolsa, regulated by the Comisión Nacional Bancaria y de Valores; Merrill Lynch (Argentina): Merrill Lynch Argentina SA, regulated by Comisión Nacional de Valores; BofAS Japan: BofA Securities Japan Co., Ltd., regulated by the Financial Services Agency; Merrill Lynch (Seoul): Merrill Lynch International, LLC Seoul Branch, regulated by the Financial Supervisory Service; Merrill Lynch (Taiwan): Merrill Lynch Securities (Taiwan) Ltd., regulated by the Securities and Futures Bureau; BofAS India: BofA Securities India Limited, regulated by the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI); Merrill Lynch (Israel): Merrill Lynch Israel Limited, regulated by Israel Securities Authority; Merrill Lynch (DIFC): Merrill Lynch International (DIFC Branch), regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority (DFSA); Merrill Lynch (Brazil): Merrill Lynch S.A. Corretora de Títulos e Valores Mobiliários, regulated by Comissão de Valores Mobiliários; Merrill Lynch KSA Company: Merrill Lynch Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Company, regulated by the Capital Market Authority.

This information: has been approved for publication and is distributed in the United Kingdom (UK) to professional clients and eligible counterparties (as each is defined in the rules of the FCA and the PRA) by MLI (UK), which is authorized by the PRA and regulated by the FCA and the PRA - details about the extent of our regulation by the FCA and PRA are available from us on request; has been approved for publication and is distributed in the European Economic Area (EEA) by BofASE (France), which is authorized by the ACPR and regulated by the ACPR and the AMF; has been considered and distributed in Japan by BofAS Japan, a registered securities dealer under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act in Japan, or its permitted affiliates; is issued and distributed in Hong Kong by Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) which is regulated by HKSFC; is issued and distributed in Taiwan by Merrill Lynch (Taiwan); is issued and distributed in India by BofAS India; and is issued and distributed in Singapore to institutional investors and/or accredited investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations) by Merrill Lynch (Singapore) (Company Registration No 198602883D). Merrill Lynch (Singapore) is regulated by MAS. Merrill Lynch Equities (Australia) Limited (ABN 65 006 276 795), AFS License 235132 (MLEA) distributes this information in Australia only to "Wholesale' clients as defined by s.761G of the Corporations Act 2001. With the exception of Bank of America N.A., Australia Branch, neither MLEA nor any of its affiliates involved in preparing this information is an Authorised Deposit-Taking Institution under the Banking Act 1959 nor regulated by the Australian Prudential Regulation Authority. No approval is required for publication or distribution of this information in Brazil and its local distribution is by Merrill Lynch (Brazil) in accordance with applicable regulations. Merrill Lynch (DIFC) is authorized and regulated by the DFSA. Information in Germany and is regulated by BaFin, the ECB and the CBI. BofA Securit

This information has been prepared and issued by BofAS and/or one or more of its non-US affiliates. The author(s) of this information may not be licensed to carry on regulated activities in your



jurisdiction and, if not licensed, do not hold themselves out as being able to do so. BofAS and/or MLPF&S is the distributor of this information in the US and accepts full responsibility for information distributed to BofAS and/or MLPF&S clients in the US by its non-US affiliates. Any US person receiving this information and wishing to effect any transaction in any security discussed herein should do so through BofAS and/or MLPF&S and not such foreign affiliates. Hong Kong recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Asia Pacific) Limited in respect of any matters relating to dealing in securities or provision of specific advice on securities or any other matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. Singapore recipients of this information should contact Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, this information. For clients that are not accredited investors, expert investors or institutional investors Merrill Lynch (Singapore) Pte Ltd accepts full responsibility for the contents of this information distributed to such clients in Singapore.

#### General Investment Related Disclosures:

Taiwan Readers: Neither the information nor any opinion expressed herein constitutes an offer or a solicitation of an offer to transact in any securities or other financial instrument. No part of this report may be used or reproduced or quoted in any manner whatsoever in Taiwan by the press or any other person without the express written consent of BofA Securities. This document provides general information only, and has been prepared for, and is intended for general distribution to, BofA Securities clients. Neither the information nor any opinion expressed constitutes an offer or an invitation to make an offer, to buy or sell any securities or other financial instrument or any derivative related to such securities or instruments (e.g., options, futures, warrants, and contracts for differences). This document is not intended to provide personal investment advice and it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and the particular needs of, and is not directed to, any specific person(s). This document and its content do not constitute, and should not be considered to constitute, investment advice for purposes of ERISA, the US tax code, the Investment Advisers Act or otherwise. Investors should seek financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in financial instruments and implementing investment strategies discussed or recommended in this document and should understand that statements regarding future prospects may not be realized. Any decision to purchase or subscribe for securities in any offering must be based solely on existing public information on such security or the information in the prospectus or other offering document issued in connection with such offering, and not on this document.

Securities and other financial instruments referred to herein, or recommended, offered or sold by BofA Securities, are not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation and are not deposits or other obligations of any insured depository institution (including, Bank of America, N.A.). Investments in general and, derivatives, in particular, involve numerous risks, including, among others, market risk, counterparty default risk and liquidity risk. No security, financial instrument or derivative is suitable for all investors. Digital assets are extremely speculative, volatile and are largely unregulated. In some cases, securities and other financial instruments may be difficult to value or sell and reliable information about the value or risks related to the security or financial instrument may be difficult to obtain. Investors should note that income from such securities and other financial instruments, if any, may fluctuate and that price or value of such securities and instruments may rise or fall and, in some cases, investors may lose their entire principal investment. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Levels and basis for taxation may change.

BofA Securities is aware that the implementation of the ideas expressed in this report may depend upon an investor's ability to "short" securities or other financial instruments and that such action may be limited by regulations prohibiting or restricting "shortselling" in many jurisdictions. Investors are urged to seek advice regarding the applicability of such regulations prior to executing any short idea contained in this report.

This report may contain a trading idea or recommendation which highlights a specific identified near-term catalyst or event impacting a security, issuer, industry sector or the market generally that presents a transaction opportunity, but does not have any impact on the analyst's particular "Overweight" or "Underweight" rating (which is based on a three month trade horizon). Trading ideas and recommendations may differ directionally from the analyst's rating on a security or issuer because they reflect the impact of a near-term catalyst or event.

Certain investment strategies and financial instruments discussed herein may only be appropriate for consideration in accounts qualified for high risk investment.

Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or financial instrument mentioned in this report. Investors in such securities and instruments effectively assume currency risk.

BofAS or one of its affiliates is a regular issuer of traded financial instruments linked to securities that may have been recommended in this report. BofAS or one of its affiliates may, at any time, hold a trading position (long or short) in the securities and financial instruments discussed in this report.

BofA Securities, through business units other than BofA Global Research, may have issued and may in the future issue trading ideas or recommendations that are inconsistent with, and reach different conclusions from, the information presented herein. Such ideas or recommendations may reflect different time frames, assumptions, views and analytical methods of the persons who prepared them, and BofA Securities is under no obligation to ensure that such other trading ideas or recommendations are brought to the attention of any recipient of this information. In the event that the recipient received this information pursuant to a contract between the recipient and BofAS for the provision of research services for a separate fee, and in connection therewith BofAS may be deemed to be acting as an investment adviser, such status relates, if at all, solely to the person with whom BofAS has contracted directly and does not extend beyond the delivery of this report (unless otherwise agreed specifically in writing by BofAS). If such recipient uses the services of BofAS in connection with the sale or purchase of a security referred to herein, BofAS may act as principal for its own account or as agent for another person. BofAS is and continues to act solely as a broker-dealer in connection with the execution of any transactions, including transactions in any securities referred to herein.

#### Copyright and General Information:

Copyright 2023 Bank of America Corporation. All rights reserved. iQdatabase® is a registered service mark of Bank of America Corporation. This information is prepared for the use of BofA Securities clients and may not be redistributed, retransmitted or disclosed, in whole or in part, or in any form or manner, without the express written consent of BofA Securities. BofA Global Research information is distributed simultaneously to internal and client websites and other portals by BofA Securities and is not publicly-available material. Any unauthorized use or disclosure is prohibited. Receipt and review of this information constitutes your agreement not to redistribute, retransmit, or disclose to others the contents, opinions, conclusion, or information contained herein (including any investment recommendations, estimates or price targets) without first obtaining express permission from an authorized officer of BofA Securities. Materials prepared by BofA Global Research personnel are based on public information. Facts and views presented in this material have not been reviewed by, and may not reflect information known to, professionals in other business areas of BofA Securities, including investment banking personnel. BofA Securities has established information barriers between BofA Global Research and certain business groups. As a result, BofA Securities does not disclose certain client relationships with, or compensation received from, such issuers. To the extent this material discusses any legal proceeding or issues, it has not been prepared as nor is it intended to express any legal conclusion, opinion or advice. Investors should consult their own legal advisers as to issues of law relating to the subject matter of this material. BofA Global Research personnel's knowledge of legal proceedings in which any BofA Securities entity and/or its directors, officers and employees may be plaintiffs, defendants, co-defendants or co-plaintiffs with or involving issuers mentioned in this material is based on public inform

This information has been prepared independently of any issuer of securities mentioned herein and not in connection with any proposed offering of securities or as agent of any issuer of any securities. None of BofAS any of its affiliates or their research analysts has any authority whatsoever to make any representation or warranty on behalf of the issuer(s). BofA Global Research policy prohibits research personnel from disclosing a recommendation, investment rating, or investment thesis for review by an issuer prior to the publication of a research report containing such rating, recommendation or investment thesis.

Any information relating to the tax status of financial instruments discussed herein is not intended to provide tax advice or to be used by anyone to provide tax advice. Investors are urged to seek tax advice based on their particular circumstances from an independent tax professional.

The information herein (other than disclosure information relating to BofA Securities and its affiliates) was obtained from various sources and we do not guarantee its accuracy. This information may contain links to third-party websites. BofA Securities is not responsible for the content of any third-party website or any linked content contained in a third-party website. Content contained on such third-party websites is not part of this information and is not incorporated by reference. The inclusion of a link does not imply any endorsement by or any affiliation with BofA Securities. Access to any third-party website is at your own risk, and you should always review the terms and privacy policies at third-party websites before submitting any personal information to them. BofA Securities is not responsible for such terms and privacy policies and expressly disclaims any liability for them.

All opinions, projections and estimates constitute the judgment of the author as of the date of publication and are subject to change without notice. Prices also are subject to change without notice. BofA Securities is under no obligation to update this information and BofA Securities ability to publish information on the subject issuer(s) in the future is subject to applicable quiet periods. You should therefore assume that BofA Securities will not update any fact, circumstance or opinion contained herein.

Certain outstanding reports or investment opinions relating to securities, financial instruments and/or issuers may no longer be current. Always refer to the most recent research report relating to an issuer prior to making an investment decision.

In some cases, an issuer may be classified as Restricted or may be Under Review or Extended Review. In each case, investors should consider any investment opinion relating to such issuer (or its security and/or financial instruments) to be suspended or withdrawn and should not rely on the analyses and investment opinion(s) pertaining to such issuer (or its securities and/or financial instruments) nor should the analyses or opinion(s) be considered a solicitation of any kind. Sales persons and financial advisors affiliated with BofAS or any of its affiliates may not solicit



purchases of securities or financial instruments that are Restricted or Under Review and may only solicit securities under Extended Review in accordance with firm policies.

Neither BofA Securities nor any officer or employee of BofA Securities accepts any liability whatsoever for any direct, indirect or consequential damages or losses arising from any use of this information.



### **Research Analysts**

#### Asia FI/FX Strategy & Economics

#### Helen Qiao

China & Asia Economist Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) +852 3508 3961 helen.qiao@bofa.com

#### Claudio Piron

Emerging Asia FI/FX Strategist Merrill Lynch (Singapore) +65 6678 0401 claudio.piron@bofa.com

#### Adarsh Sinha

FX Strategist Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) +852 3508 7155 adarsh.sinha@bofa.com

#### Jojo Gonzales ^^

Research Analyst Philippine Equity Partners jojo.gonzales@pep.com.ph

#### Abhay Gupta

Emerging Asia FI/FX Strategist Merrill Lynch (Singapore) abhay.gupta2@bofa.com

#### Pipat Luengnaruemitchai

Emerging Asia Economist Kiatnakin Phatra Securities pipat.luen@kkpfg.com

#### Mohamed Faiz Nagutha

Asia & ASEAN Economist Merrill Lynch (Singapore) mohamed\_faiz.nagutha@bofa.com

#### Miao Ouyang

China & Asia Economist Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) miao.ouyang@bofa.com

#### Xiaoqing Pi

China Economist Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) xiaoqing.pi@bofa.com

#### Benson Wu

China & Korea Economist Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) benson.wu@bofa.com

#### Ting Him Ho, CFA

Asia Economist Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) tinghim.ho@bofa.com

#### lanice Xue

Emerging Asia FI/FX Strategist Merrill Lynch (Hong Kong) janice.xue@bofa.com

Kai Wei Ang Asia & ASEAN Economist Merrill Lynch (Singapore) kaiwei.ang@bofa.com

#### EEMEA Cross Asset Strategy, Econ

David Hauner, CFA >> Global EM FI/FX Strategist MLI (UK) +44 20 7996 1241 david.hauner@bofa.com

#### Mai Doan

CEE/Israel Economist/Strategy mai.doan@bofa.com

Zumrut Imamoglu Turkey & Israel Economist MLI (ÚK) zumrut.imamoglu@bofa.com

#### Vladimir Osakovskiy >> EEMEA Sov.Credit/EQ strategist

Merrill Lynch (DIFC) vladimir.osakovskiy@bofa.com

#### Jean-Michel Saliba

MENA Economist/Strategist MLI (UK) jean-michel.saliba@bofa.com

#### Merveille Paja

EEMEA Sovereign FI Strategist MLI (UK) merveille.paja@bofa.com

#### Mikhail Liluashvili

EEMEA Local Markets Strategist MLI (UK) mikhail.liluashvili@bofa.com

#### Tatonga Rusike

Sub-Saharan Africa Economist MLI (UK) tatonga.rusike@bofa.com

#### LatAm FI/FX Strategy & Economics

#### Claudio Irigoyen

Global Economist **BofAS** +1 646 855 1734 claudio.irigoyen@bofa.com

#### David Beker >>

Bz Econ/FI & LatAm EQ Strategy Merrill Lynch (Brazil) +55 11 2188 4371 david.beker@bofa.com

#### lane Brauer

Sovereign Debt FI Strategist **BofAS** +1 646 855 9388 jane.brauer@bofa.com

#### Carlos Capistran

Canada and Mexico Economist BofAS +1 646 743 2921 carlos.capistran@bofa.com

#### Pedro Diaz

Caribbean Economist **BofAS** pdiaz2@bofa.com

#### Antonio Gabriel

Global Economist **BofAS** 

antonio.gabriel@bofa.com

#### Christian Gonzalez Rojas

LatAm Local Markets Strategist christian.gonzalezrojas@bofa.com

#### Lucas Martin CFA

Sovereign Debt FI Strategist lucas.martin@bofa.com

#### Alexander Müller

Andean(ex-Ven) Carib Economist **BofAS** alexander.muller@bofa.com

#### Natacha Perez

Brazil Economist Merrill Lynch (Brazil) natacha.perez@bofa.com

#### Sebastian Rondeau

LatAm FI/FX Strategist sebastian.rondeau@bofa.com

BofA Securities participated in the preparation of this report, in part, based on information provided by Philippine Equity Partners, Inc. (Philippine Equity Partners). ^^Philippine Equity Partners employees are not registered/qualified as research analysts under

Trading ideas and investment strategies discussed herein may give rise to significant risk and are not

suitable for all investors. Investors should have experience in relevant markets and the financial resources to absorb any losses arising from applying these ideas or strategies.

>> Employed by a non-US affiliate of BofAS and is not registered/qualified as a research analyst under the FINRA rules.

Refer to "Other Important Disclosures" for information on certain BofA Securities entities that take responsibility for the information herein in particular jurisdictions.

