

# **Humanists Critique Data**

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- Data
- Classification
- Databases
- Example

# Data

Data are imagined and  
enunciated against the  
seamlessness of phenomena.

– Lisa  
Gitelman

# Data

# Classification

All information systems are necessarily suffused with ethical and political values, modulated by local administrative procedures.

There is no such thing as an unambiguous, uniform classification system. [...] This in turn means that there is room in the constitution of any classification system [...] for technical decisions about the scheme to systematically reflect given



organizational and political  
positions.

– Geoffrey Bowker and  
Susan Leigh Star

# Databases

He will count to one-hundred, saying the numbers aloud. “One, two, three,” etc., all the way up to 100. He will not write the numbers; no, he won’t. *Listen.* He will end like this: “... nahn-tee-nahn, hunnert.”



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