

## **Artificial Intelligence**

### Week 04

Feature Selection and Classification with and without Optimization

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# Feature Selection and Classification with and without Optimization

#### **Objective:**

To train a classification model using **selected features only**, and compare performance **before and after feature selection**, explaining the difference in results.

#### **Step 1: Dataset Selection**

Choose one of the following CSV type datasets:

- Parkinson's Disease Classification Dataset
- ➤ Breast Cancer Wisconsin Dataset
- ➤ Heart Disease Dataset
- Any dataset with at least 15+ features and 500+ rows

#### **Step 2: Data Preparation**

- Load dataset and inspect
- Handle missing values
- Encode categorical variables
- Scale numerical features
- Split into train/test sets (80/20)

#### **Step 3: Feature Selection**

Apply at least **one** of the following techniques, then select the best set of features for model training:

- Filter method SelectKBest with Chi-Square or ANOVA
- Wrapper method Recursive Feature Elimination (RFE)
- Embedded method Feature importance from Random Forest or Lasso Regression

#### **Step 4: Model Training**

#### Part 1 — Without Feature selection

Train at least two classifiers using all the features in data:

#### Part 2 — With Feature selection

Train the classifier using selected features In feature selection step.

- Logistic Regression
- Random Forest Classifier

Use default parameters (no tuning)

#### **Step 5: Model Evaluation and Comparison**

- Evaluate both models (before and after optimization) using:
- > Accuracy, Precision, Recall, F1-score
- Confusion Matrix

Write a short explanation of how optimization changed the model performance and why

#### Step 6: (Optional) Web App Deployment Using Streamlit

If you want to deploy your model:

- > Create a Streamlit app where users can input feature values
- Predict class based on selected features
- > Toggle between Without Optimization and With Optimization models
- > Show probability scores for each class

#### **Deliverables:**

- > Jupyter Notebook with feature selection, model training, optimization, and evaluation
- > Two saved trained model files (.pkl)
- > (Optional) Streamlit app file (app.py)
- > Screenshots of predictions from both models
- ➤ Written comparison of results with and without optimization

#### **Deadline:**

Submit within 7 days

#### **Tools to Use:**

- > Python
- > Pandas, NumPy, scikit-learn
- > Matplotlib, Seaborn
- ➤ (Optional) Streamlit