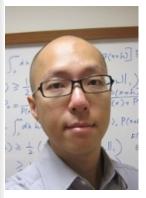
# PC2232 Physics for Electrical Engineers

Lecture 0: Introduction

#### **Our Team: Lecturer & Tutors**



**Lecturer: Mankei Tsang** 

Assistant Prof. in ECE and Physics

BSc in EE and Physics (UCLA), MSc and PhD in EE (Caltech), postdoc research at MIT and Univ. New Mexico

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# **Approximate Coverage**

# Prerequisite: EE2011 Engineering Electromagnetics Basic concepts of modern optics (Weeks 1 – 3)

 Maxwell's equations, wave equations, plane EM waves, standing EM waves, Poynting vector, power, polarization, reflection, refraction, interference, diffraction; EE related applications (optical waveguides, optical data storage systems)

#### Introduction to quantum mechanics (Weeks 3 – 4)

 Classical versus quantum physics, probability versus probability amplitudes, Born's rule, Stern-Gerlach experiments

# **Approximate Coverage**

#### Wave function and quantization (Weeks 5-7)

Schrödinger equation (wave function, probability, charge density, current density), free particle, quantum confinement (harmonic oscillator, 1D, 2D, 3D potential wells), quantization of energy, ground state and tunneling; EE related applications (semiconductor quantum wells, quantum wires and quantum dots).

# Hydrogen atoms, atomic bonding, solids (Weeks 8 – 10)

 Particle in central potential, hydrogen atom, angular momentum, electron spin, atomic states, atomic bonding, solid, periodic potentials, energy band, metal, insulator and semiconductor

# **Approximate Coverage**

#### Optical transition in atoms and solids (Week 11 – 13)

 Optical transitions between atomic levels, spontaneous emission, absorption, stimulated emission, laser; EE related applications (LEDs, LDs, optical communications, DVDs, and display technologies)

This is only a very rough guide. The timing is only approximate, and the order which some of the topics will be taught may also be switched to enhance your understanding.

# Organization of module

Lecture	Tue 12 – 2pm (LT7A), Fri 10 – 12 noon (LT7A)
Tutorial	Once a week – starts 3 <sup>rd</sup> week.
Practical	2 experiments for whole semester – in Physics Dept See your lab schedule.
Term Test	1 h 30 m: 20 MCQs. On Week 7 (March 6, 10- 12pm)
Exams	Final closed book written examination. 2 hours duration. April 29, 9am

Events in this semester that affect us -

Chinese New Year: 20 Feb (Friday)

Good Friday: 3 April (Friday)

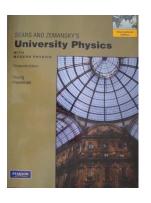
#### **Module Workload**

Activities	Hours / week
Lectures	3.0
Tutorials	1
Labs	0.5
Preparation for class	5.5
Total	10

\* Approximate - excludes public holidays and term test.

#### Recommended Textbooks

No single textbook covers the topics adequately. You can obtain all the fundamental ideas from any introductory University Physics textbook, e.g.,



#### **University Physics**

Young & Freedman (13<sup>th</sup> Ed, 2011)

Pearson – Addison Wesley

- Feynman's Lectures on Physics http://www.feynmanlectures.caltech.edu/
- Physics for Scientists and Engineers Serway & Jewett, Thomson – Brooks/Cole
- Fundamentals of Physics Halliday, Resnick and Walker, John Wiley
- University Physics Bauer & Westfall, McGraw Hill

## Supplementary textbooks

 More advanced examples and applications will be taken from other sources and we will indicate them in the lectures, e.g.,

#### Optics

- Hecht, Addison Wesley
- Pedrotti, Pearson Addison Wesley
- Modern Physics
  - Randy Harris, Pearson Addison Wesley
  - Bernstein, Fishbane & Gasiorozicz, Pearson Prentice Hall
- Quantum Mechanics
  - Bransden & Joachain, Pearson Prentice Hall
- There are also textbooks meant for engineers which you may also refer to, e.g.,
  - Engineering Physics Fundamentals & Modern
     Applications Khare & Swarup, Infinity Science Press

### Assessment

	%	Components
1	10	Practical – discussion / viva & report,
2	10	Tutorials (attendance, participation, etc.)
3	20	Term Test
4	60	Final written examination

#### Lectures

Strongly encouraged to attend all lectures.

PDF slides to be uploaded into IVLE (before lectures if possible).

Download Lecture slides from

IVLE – PC2232 – Workbin – Lectures

### **Group Tutorial**

Conducted in every week starting from Week 3.

10 tutorials in total.

Problems will be given in advance, you are strongly encouraged to attempt them before coming to the discussion.

Attendance will be taken and tutors will organize tutorials in a way that encourages discussion and teamwork – it's also about learning and collaboration.

Some questions may be set as assignments to be handed in during tutorials.

May also use classroom feedback systems (clickers) for interactive learning.

# Practical (10%)

- In total, 2 laboratory sessions (each 3 hours):
  - − Diffraction (Weeks 4 7)
  - Scanning Tunneling Microscope (STM) (Weeks 8 13)
- Venue: Physics-E Lab, S11 03-02 (in Physics Dept.)
- If absent, please arrange another session with Ms Foo Eng Tin: phyfooet@nus.edu.sg or at above venue as soon as possible.
- Each session consists:
  - Short Group Briefing
  - Carry Out Experiment in Pair (1st expt) / group of 3 (2<sup>nd</sup> Expt)
  - Viva (Oral Examination) Individual
  - Individual report (to be submitted within 24 hours after the experiment)

# **Term Test (20%)**

- Format: 20 Multiple Choice Questions
- **Duration:** 1 hour 30 min
- Date: March 6 (Friday)
- Time: 10am to 12pm
- Venue: To be finalized
- Coverage: Optics and Quantum Physics (first half)

Still subjected to change – please treat as tentative.

# Written Examination (60%)

**Format:** 

5 Short Qns (10% each), 2 Long Qns (25% each)

(all compulsory)

**Duration:** 2 hours

Date: 29 April Wednesday

Time: 9am

**Venue**: To be announced

Coverage: Everything (but slightly more emphasis on those not covered in test)

Still subjected to change – please treat as tentative.