Decision Tree using Iris Dataset

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score


iris = load_iris()
X = iris.data
y = iris.target


X
```

```
array([[5.1, 3.5, 1.4, 0.2],
       [4.9, 3. , 1.4, 0.2],
       [4.7, 3.2, 1.3, 0.2],
       [4.6, 3.1, 1.5, 0.2],
       [5. , 3.6, 1.4, 0.2],
       [5.4, 3.9, 1.7, 0.4],
       [4.6, 3.4, 1.4, 0.3],
       [5. , 3.4, 1.5, 0.2],
       [4.4, 2.9, 1.4, 0.2],
       [4.9, 3.1, 1.5, 0.1],
       [5.4, 3.7, 1.5, 0.2],
       [4.8, 3.4, 1.6, 0.2],
       [4.8, 3. , 1.4, 0.1],
       [4.3, 3. , 1.1, 0.1],
       [5.8, 4. , 1.2, 0.2],
       [5.7, 4.4, 1.5, 0.4],
       [5.4, 3.9, 1.3, 0.4],
       [5.1, 3.5, 1.4, 0.3],
       [5.7, 3.8, 1.7, 0.3],
       [5.1, 3.8, 1.5, 0.3],
       [5.4, 3.4, 1.7, 0.2],
       [5.1, 3.7, 1.5, 0.4],
       [4.6, 3.6, 1. , 0.2],
       [5.1, 3.3, 1.7, 0.5],
       [4.8, 3.4, 1.9, 0.2],
       [5. , 3. , 1.6, 0.2],
       [5. , 3.4, 1.6, 0.4],
       [5.2, 3.5, 1.5, 0.2],
       [5.2, 3.4, 1.4, 0.2],
       [4.7, 3.2, 1.6, 0.2],
       [4.8, 3.1, 1.6, 0.2],
       [5.4, 3.4, 1.5, 0.4],
       [5.2, 4.1, 1.5, 0.1],
       [5.5, 4.2, 1.4, 0.2],
       [4.9, 3.1, 1.5, 0.2],
       [5. , 3.2, 1.2, 0.2],
       [5.5, 3.5, 1.3, 0.2],
       [4.9, 3.6, 1.4, 0.1],
       [4.4, 3. , 1.3, 0.2],
       [5.1, 3.4, 1.5, 0.2],
       [5. , 3.5, 1.3, 0.3],
       [4.5, 2.3, 1.3, 0.3],
       [4.4, 3.2, 1.3, 0.2],
       [5. , 3.5, 1.6, 0.6],
       [5.1, 3.8, 1.9, 0.4],
       [4.8, 3. , 1.4, 0.3],
       [5.1, 3.8, 1.6, 0.2],
       [4.6, 3.2, 1.4, 0.2],
       [5.3, 3.7, 1.5, 0.2],
       [5. , 3.3, 1.4, 0.2],
       [7. , 3.2, 4.7, 1.4],
       [6.4, 3.2, 4.5, 1.5],
```

```
            [6.9, 3.1, 4.9, 1.5],
            [5.5, 2.3, 4. , 1.3],
            [6.5, 2.8, 4.6, 1.5],
            [5.7, 2.8, 4.5, 1.3],
            [6.3, 3.3, 4.7, 1.6],
            [4.9, 2.4, 3.3, 1. ],
```

```
y
```

```
array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
       0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
       0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
       1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
       2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2,
       2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2])
```

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
clf = DecisionTreeClassifier()
clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

```
DecisionTreeClassifier
DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

```
y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
```

```
y_pred
```

```
array([1, 0, 2, 1, 1, 0, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 2, 1, 1, 2, 0, 2,
       0, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 0, 0])
```

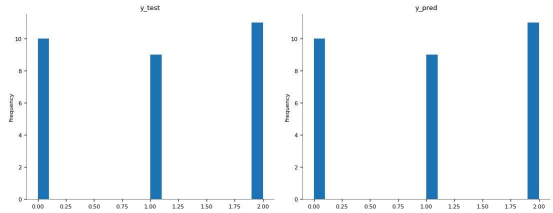
```
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
print(f'Test accuracy: {accuracy:.4f}')
```

```
Test accuracy: 1.0000
```

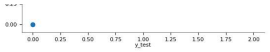
```
comparison_df = pd.DataFrame({'y_test': y_test, 'y_pred': y_pred})
comparison_df
```

	y_test	y_pred
0	1	1
1	0	0
2	2	2
3	1	1
4	1	1
5	0	0
6	1	1
7	2	2
8	1	1
9	1	1
10	2	2
11	0	0
12	0	0
13	0	0
14	0	0
15	1	1
16	2	2
17	1	1
18	1	1
19	2	2
20	0	0
21	2	2
22	0	0
23	2	2
24	2	2
25	2	2
26	2	2
27	2	2
28	0	0
29	0	0

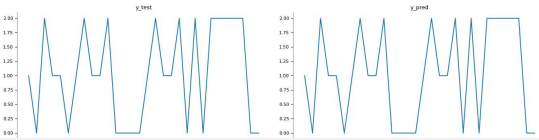
Distributions



2-d distributions

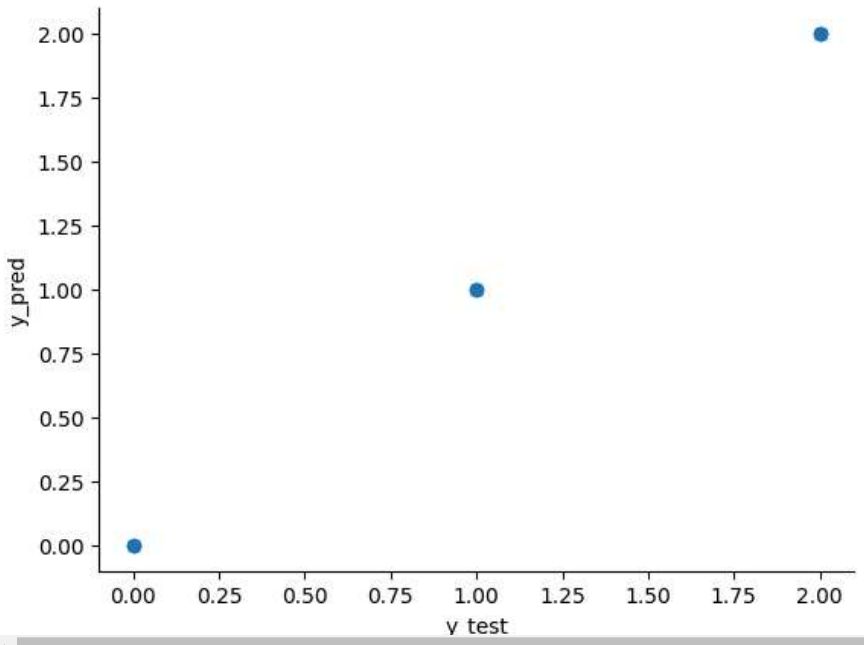


Values

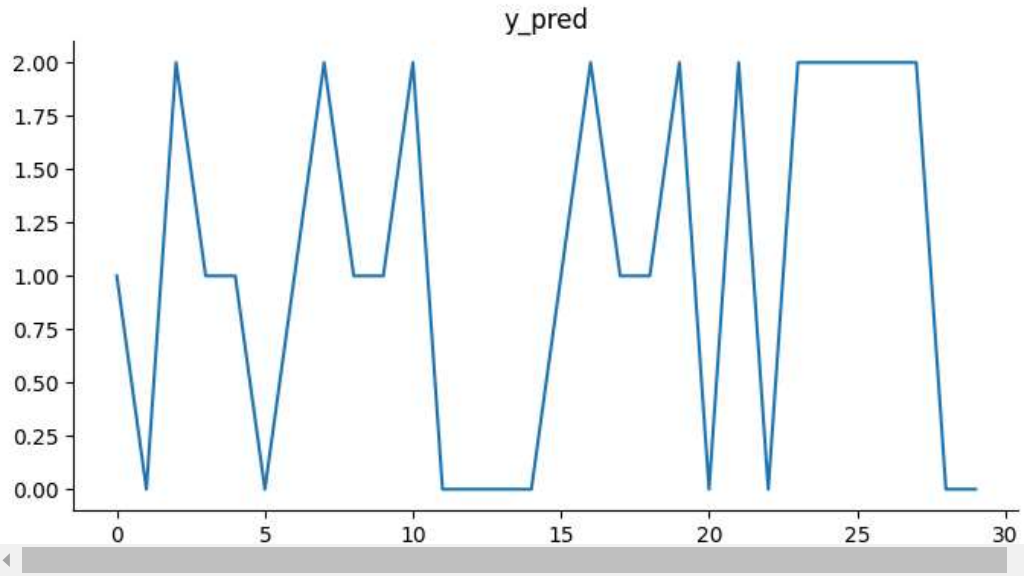


Next steps: Generate code with comparison_df | View recommended plots | New interactive sheet

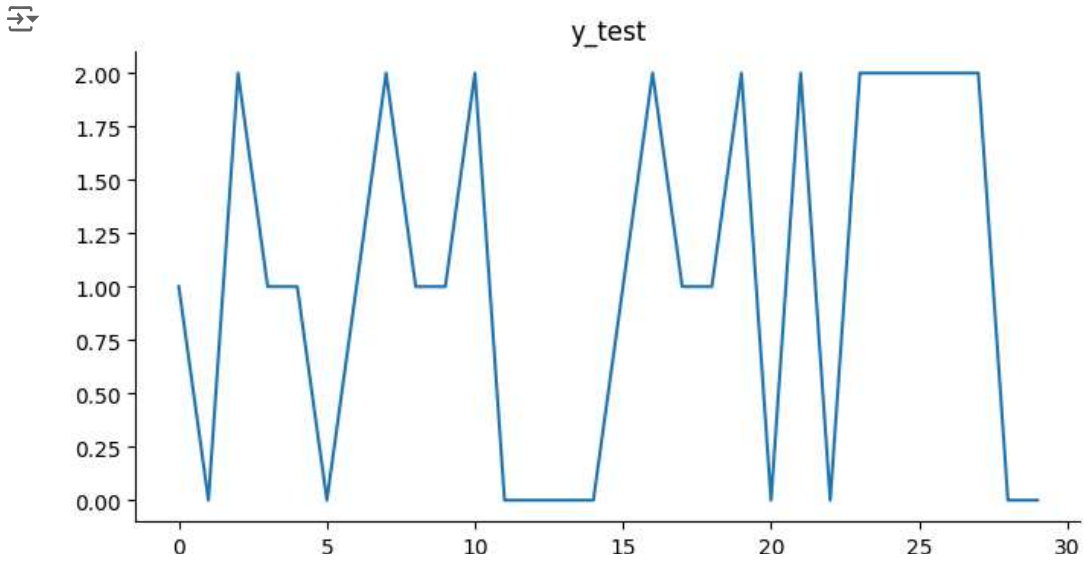
```
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
comparison_df.plot(kind='scatter', x='y_test', y='y_pred', s=32, alpha=.8)
plt.gca().spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
```




```
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
comparison_df['y_pred'].plot(kind='line', figsize=(8, 4), title='y_pred')
plt.gca().spines[['top', 'right']].set_visible(False)
```



```
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
comparison_df['y_test'].plot(kind='line', figsize=(8, 4), title='y_test')
plt.gca().spines[['top', 'right']].set_visible(False)
```




```
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
comparison_df['y_test'].plot(kind='hist', bins=20, title='y_test')
plt.gca().spines[['top', 'right',]].set_visible(False)
```