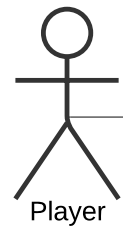
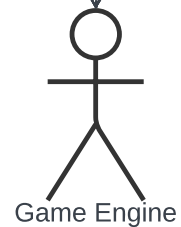
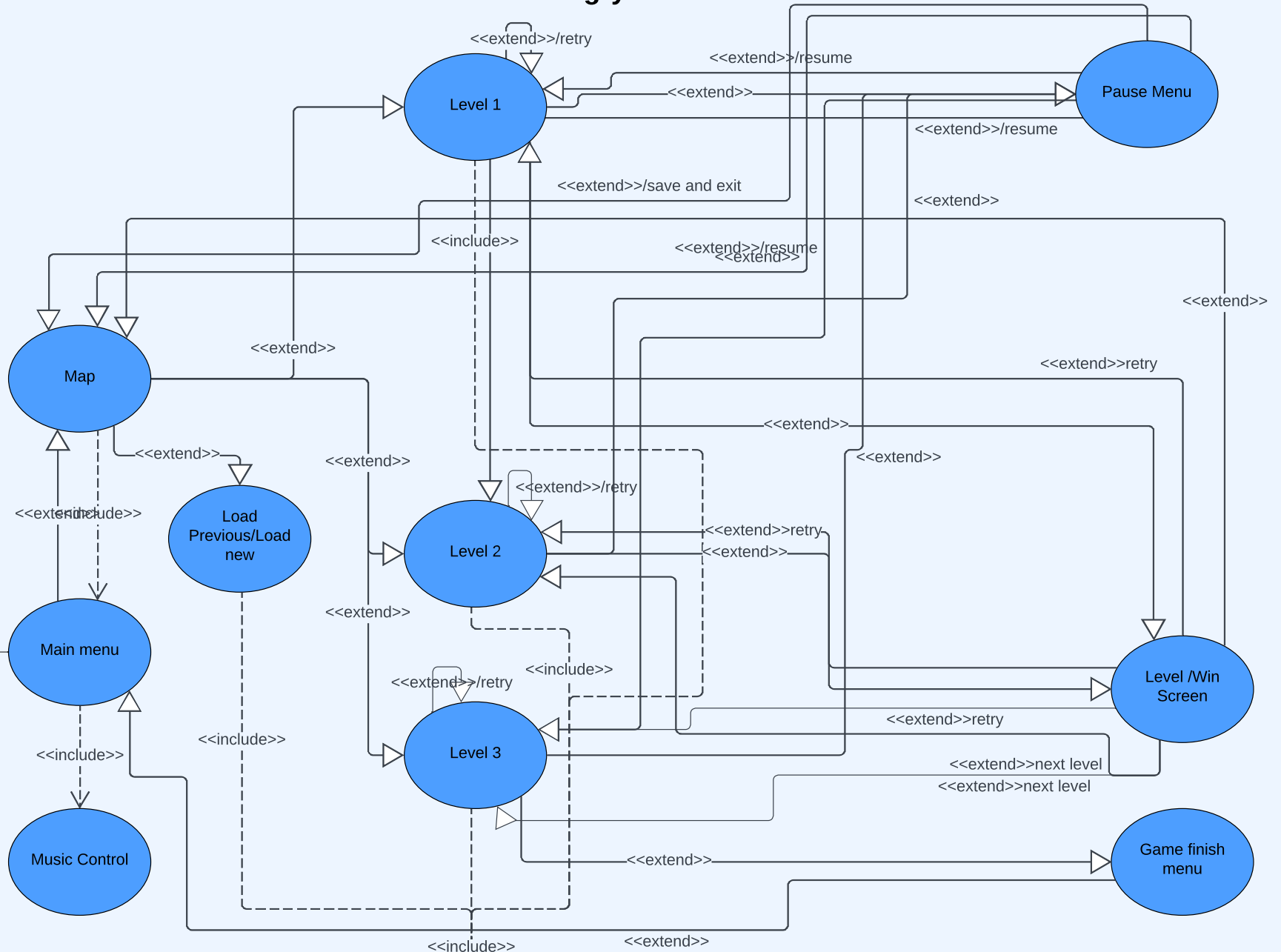


# Angry Birds



Player

Play Game



Game Engine