

◆ JavaScript Array Methods — One-Liners

+ Add / — Remove

Method	One-liner	Example
<code>push()</code>	Adds element(s) to end	<code>arr.push(5)</code>
<code>pop()</code>	Removes last element	<code>arr.pop()</code>
<code>unshift()</code>	Adds element(s) to start	<code>arr.unshift(1)</code>
<code>shift()</code>	Removes first element	<code>arr.shift()</code>
<code>splice()</code>	Adds/removes elements at any index	<code>arr.splice(1,1,9)</code>

↻ Iteration / Transformation

Method	One-liner	Example
<code>forEach()</code>	Executes function on each element (no return)	<code>arr.forEach(x⇒x)</code>
<code>map()</code>	Returns new array after transforming elements	<code>arr.map(x⇒x*2)</code>
<code>filter()</code>	Returns elements that satisfy condition	<code>arr.filter(x⇒x>5)</code>
<code>reduce()</code>	Reduces array to single value	<code>arr.reduce((a,b)⇒a+b)</code>
<code>reduceRight()</code>	Reduce from right to left	<code>arr.reduceRight(...)</code>
<code>some()</code>	Checks if any element matches condition	<code>arr.some(x⇒x>10)</code>
<code>every()</code>	Checks if all elements match condition	<code>arr.every(x⇒x>0)</code>

🔍 Searching

Method	One-liner	Example
<code>includes()</code>	Checks if value exists	<code>arr.includes(3)</code>
<code>indexOf()</code>	Returns first index of value	<code>arr.indexOf(3)</code>
<code>lastIndexOf()</code>	Returns last index of value	<code>arr.lastIndexOf(3)</code>
<code>find()</code>	Returns first matching element	<code>arr.find(x⇒x>5)</code>
<code>findIndex()</code>	Returns index of first match	<code>arr.findIndex(x⇒x>5)</code>

Method	One-liner	Example
<code>findLast()</code>	Finds from end	<code>arr.findLast(x⇒x>5)</code>
<code>findLastIndex()</code>	Index from end	<code>arr.findLastIndex(x⇒x>5)</code>

Copy / Extract / Combine

Method	One-liner	Example
<code>slice()</code>	Returns portion of array	<code>arr.slice(1,3)</code>
<code>concat()</code>	Merges arrays	<code>arr1.concat(arr2)</code>
<code>copyWithin()</code>	Copies part of array internally	<code>arr.copyWithin(0,1)</code>
<code>with()</code>	Returns new array with replaced value	<code>arr.with(1,99)</code>

Ordering

Method	One-liner	Example
<code>sort()</code>	Sorts array in place	<code>arr.sort()</code>
<code>reverse()</code>	Reverses array in place	<code>arr.reverse()</code>
<code>toSorted()</code>	Returns sorted copy	<code>arr.toSorted()</code>
<code>toReversed()</code>	Returns reversed copy	<code>arr.toReversed()</code>
<code>toSpliced()</code>	Immutable splice	<code>arr.toSpliced(1,1)</code>

Convert / Flatten

Method	One-liner	Example
<code>join()</code>	Converts array to string	<code>arr.join("-")</code>
<code>toString()</code>	Converts to comma string	<code>arr.toString()</code>
<code>flat()</code>	Flattens nested arrays	<code>[1,[2]].flat()</code>
<code>flatMap()</code>	Map + flatten	<code>arr.flatMap(x⇒[x,x])</code>

Iterators

Method	One-liner
<code>keys()</code>	Returns array indices iterator
<code>values()</code>	Returns values iterator

Method	One-liner
<code>entries()</code>	Returns <code>[index,value]</code> pairs

Access Helpers

Method	One-liner
<code>at()</code>	Access element using positive/negative index
<code>length</code>	Returns array size

◆ JavaScript Object Methods — One-Liners

Access / Inspection

Method	One-liner
<code>Object.keys()</code>	Returns array of property names
<code>Object.values()</code>	Returns array of values
<code>Object.entries()</code>	Returns <code>[key,value]</code> pairs
<code>hasOwnProperty()</code>	Checks if property exists

Modification

Method	One-liner
<code>Object.assign()</code>	Copies properties to target
Spread <code>{...obj}</code>	Creates shallow copy
<code>delete</code>	Removes property

Protection

Method	One-liner
<code>Object.freeze()</code>	Prevents all modifications
<code>Object.seal()</code>	Allows updates, prevents add/delete

Looping

Method	One-liner
<code>for...in</code>	Iterates over object keys
