

## Pseudo Code:

1. Run LTSPICE simulation, export waveforms for required states, in this case 13 states.
2. Get steady state from waveforms
3. Choosing points at which the system is to be linearized
  - (a)  $\delta = \|x_0 - x_{steady}\|$
  - (b)  $\kappa = \left( \frac{\|x - x_j\|}{\|x_j\|} \right)$  where,  $x_j$  is the previous linearization point and  $x$  is the current state
  - (c) If  $\kappa > \frac{\delta}{5}$  then  $x_{j+1} = x$
  - (d) Run this through the entire waveform data
4. Read the netlist, record the nodes to which transistors are connected
5. At every  $x_j$  record which region the transistor is in
6. Find current equations at every  $x_j$  and there by develop the state-space equations
7. Linearizing the non linear equations at each  $x_j$ 
  - (a) Check the equations for non-linear input terms ( orders 1,2,3). These terms are removed from the non-linear equations.
  - (b) The coefficients of these are introduced in  $B_j$  in this order

$$B_j = \begin{pmatrix} \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & \ddots \\ (inpos) & (inpos)^2 & (inpos)^3 & (inneg) & (inneg)^2 & (inneg)^3 \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \end{pmatrix}_{13 \times 6}$$

$$U = \begin{pmatrix} in - pos \\ in - pos^2 \\ in - pos^3 \\ in - neg \\ in - neg^2 \\ in - neg^3 \end{pmatrix}_{6 \times 1}$$

- (c) Non-linear terms coupled with other state variables are retained, terms such as  $k(input)^n(state_i)$  etc are retained in the equation
- (d) These filtered equations are part of  $f$  matrix. We need this form

$$\dot{x} = f(x_j) + A_{Jac}(x - x_j) + B_j U$$

- (e) Calculate  $(A_{Jac})_j$  the Jacobian of  $f$  w.r.t the 13 states. This is a  $13 \times 13$  matrix
- (f) Calculate  $f(x_j)$  value of non-linear equations at  $x_j$
- (g) Re-arrange them to give this form

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{x} &= A_{Jac}(x) + B_j(U + K) \\ K &= (B)^{pseudo-inv} \times (f(x_j) - A_{Jac}x_j)\end{aligned}$$

8. Feed these matrices to the numerical integrator.
9. Calculation of weights

- (a) Given current state, calculate

$$\begin{aligned}norm &= (||y - x_j||)_{\forall j} \\ weights &= 10^{-10 \times norm^2} \\ normalization &= weights / weights.sum()\end{aligned}$$

- (b) Use normalized weights to scale previously calculated matrices.
- (c) This provides  $\dot{x}$  at each time step

$$\dot{x} = \sum_0^j w_j \times (A_{Jac}(x) + B_j(U + K))$$

10. If the system is stable then the waveform obtained should match SPICE waveform