```
!pip install geopy networkx
!pip install matplotlib seaborn
!pip install transformers langchain
!pip install accelerate
!pip install sqlite-utils
!pip install rich
!pip install folium
!pip install bitsandbytes
!pip install shapely geopandas
!pip install geodatasets
Requirement already satisfied: geopy in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
(2.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: networkx in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (3.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: geographiclib<3,>=1.52 in c:\anaconda3\
lib\site-packages (from geopy) (2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (3.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: seaborn in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (0.13.2)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy>=1.0.1 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.3.1)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.3.1 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from matplotlib) (1.4.8)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.23 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from matplotlib) (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from matplotlib) (24.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from matplotlib) (11.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from matplotlib) (3.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in c:\anaconda3\
lib\site-packages (from matplotlib) (2.9.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=1.2 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from seaborn) (2.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from pandas>=1.2->seaborn) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from pandas>=1.2->seaborn) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib) (1.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: transformers in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (4.48.2)
Requirement already satisfied: langchain in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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packages (0.3.26)
Requirement already satisfied: filelock in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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Requirement already satisfied: huggingface-hub<1.0,>=0.24.0 in c:\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from transformers) (0.32.3)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
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Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.1 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from transformers) (6.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: regex!=2019.12.17 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from transformers) (2024.11.6)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from transformers) (2.32.4)
Requirement already satisfied: tokenizers<0.22,>=0.21 in c:\anaconda3\
lib\site-packages (from transformers) (0.21.1)
Requirement already satisfied: safetensors>=0.4.1 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from transformers) (0.5.3)
Requirement already satisfied: tgdm>=4.27 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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Requirement already satisfied: fsspec>=2023.5.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from huggingface-hub<1.0,>=0.24.0->transformers)
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Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.7.4.3 in c:\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from huggingface-hub<1.0,>=0.24.0-
>transformers) (4.12.2)
Requirement already satisfied: langchain-core<1.0.0,>=0.3.66 in c:\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from langchain) (0.3.68)
Requirement already satisfied: langchain-text-splitters<1.0.0,>=0.3.8
in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from langchain) (0.3.8)
Requirement already satisfied: langsmith>=0.1.17 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from langchain) (0.4.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic<3.0.0,>=2.7.4 in c:\anaconda3\
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Requirement already satisfied: SQLAlchemy<3,>=1.4 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from langchain) (2.0.39)
Requirement already satisfied: tenacity!=8.4.0,<10.0.0,>=8.1.0 in c:\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from langchain-core<1.0.0,>=0.3.66-
>langchain) (9.0.0)
Reguirement already satisfied: isonpatch<2.0,>=1.33 in c:\anaconda3\
lib\site-packages (from langchain-core<1.0.0,>=0.3.66->langchain)
(1.33)
Requirement already satisfied: jsonpointer>=1.9 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from jsonpatch<2.0,>=1.33->langchain-
core<1.0.0,>=0.3.66->langchain) (2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: annotated-types>=0.6.0 in c:\anaconda3\
lib\site-packages (from pydantic<3.0.0,>=2.7.4->langchain) (0.6.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pydantic-core==2.27.1 in c:\anaconda3\
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lib\site-packages (from pydantic<3.0.0,>=2.7.4->langchain) (2.27.1)
Requirement already satisfied: charset normalizer<4,>=2 in c:\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests->transformers) (3.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from requests->transformers) (3.7)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from requests->transformers) (2.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from requests->transformers) (2025.4.26)
Requirement already satisfied: greenlet!=0.4.17 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from SQLAlchemy<3,>=1.4->langchain) (3.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: httpx<1,>=0.23.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from langsmith>=0.1.17->langchain) (0.28.1)
Requirement already satisfied: orison<4.0.0,>=3.9.14 in c:\anaconda3\
lib\site-packages (from langsmith>=0.1.17->langchain) (3.10.18)
Requirement already satisfied: requests-toolbelt<2.0.0,>=1.0.0 in c:\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from langsmith>=0.1.17->langchain)
(1.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: zstandard<0.24.0,>=0.23.0 in c:\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from langsmith>=0.1.17->langchain)
(0.23.0)
Requirement already satisfied: anyio in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
(from httpx<1,>=0.23.0->langsmith>=0.1.17->langchain) (4.7.0)
Requirement already satisfied: httpcore==1.* in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from httpx<1,>=0.23.0->langsmith>=0.1.17->langchain) (1.0.9)
Requirement already satisfied: h11>=0.16 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from httpcore==1.*->httpx<1,>=0.23.0->langsmith>=0.1.17-
>langchain) (0.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: colorama in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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packages (from anyio->httpx<1,>=0.23.0->langsmith>=0.1.17->langchain)
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Requirement already satisfied: psutil in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from accelerate) (5.9.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from accelerate) (6.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: torch>=2.0.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from accelerate) (2.7.1+cull8)
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site-packages (from accelerate) (0.5.3)
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Requirement already satisfied: filelock in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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Requirement already satisfied: fsspec>=2023.5.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
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Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from torch>=2.0.0->accelerate) (3.1.6)
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Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4,>=1.1.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from sympy>=1.13.3->torch>=2.0.0->accelerate) (1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: colorama in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
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Requirement already satisfied: charset normalizer<4,>=2 in c:\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests->huggingface hub>=0.21.0-
>accelerate) (3.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
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(2.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from requests->huggingface hub>=0.21.0->accelerate)
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Requirement already satisfied: sqlite-utils in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (3.38)
Requirement already satisfied: sqlite-fts4 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from sglite-utils) (1.0.3)
Requirement already satisfied: click in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
(from sqlite-utils) (8.1.8)
Requirement already satisfied: click-default-group>=1.2.3 in c:\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from sqlite-utils) (1.2.4)
Requirement already satisfied: tabulate in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from sqlite-utils) (2.9.0.post0)
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Requirement already satisfied: pluggy in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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Requirement already satisfied: colorama in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from click->sqlite-utils) (0.4.6)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from python-dateutil->sqlite-utils) (1.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: rich in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
(13.9.4)
Requirement already satisfied: markdown-it-py>=2.2.0 in c:\anaconda3\
lib\site-packages (from rich) (2.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pygments<3.0.0,>=2.13.0 in c:\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from rich) (2.19.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mdurl~=0.1 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from markdown-it-py>=2.2.0->rich) (0.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: folium in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (0.20.0)
Requirement already satisfied: branca>=0.6.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from folium) (0.8.1)
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Requirement already satisfied: numpy in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-packages
(from folium) (1.26.4)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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packages (from folium) (2022.9.0)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from jinja2>=2.9->folium) (3.0.2)
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Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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site-packages (from requests->folium) (2.3.0)
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site-packages (from requests->folium) (2025.4.26)
Requirement already satisfied: bitsandbytes in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (0.46.1)
Requirement already satisfied: torch<3,>=2.2 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from bitsandbytes) (2.7.1+cu118)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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Requirement already satisfied: filelock in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from torch<3,>=2.2->bitsandbytes) (3.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=4.10.0 in c:\
anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from torch<3,>=2.2->bitsandbytes)
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Requirement already satisfied: sympy>=1.13.3 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from torch<3,>=2.2->bitsandbytes) (1.13.3)
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Requirement already satisfied: networkx in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from torch<3,>=2.2->bitsandbytes) (3.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: jinja2 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from torch<3,>=2.2->bitsandbytes) (3.1.6)
Requirement already satisfied: fsspec in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from torch<3,>=2.2->bitsandbytes) (2025.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from torch<3,>=2.2->bitsandbytes) (78.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath<1.4,>=1.1.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from sympy>=1.13.3->torch<3,>=2.2->bitsandbytes)
(1.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=2.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from jinja2->torch<3,>=2.2->bitsandbytes) (3.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: shapely in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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Requirement already satisfied: pyogrio>=0.7.2 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from geopandas) (0.11.0)
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Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=2.0.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from geopandas) (2.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyproj>=3.5.0 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
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Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in c:\anaconda3\
lib\site-packages (from pandas>=2.0.0->geopandas) (2.9.0.post0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from pandas>=2.0.0->geopandas) (2025.2)
Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from pandas>=2.0.0->geopandas) (2025.2)
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packages (from pyogrio>=0.7.2->geopandas) (2025.4.26)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas>=2.0.0->geopandas)
(1.17.0)
Requirement already satisfied: geodatasets in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (2024.8.0)
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(from geodatasets) (1.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: platformdirs>=2.5.0 in c:\anaconda3\
lib\site-packages (from pooch->geodatasets) (4.3.7)
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site-packages (from pooch->geodatasets) (24.2)
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site-packages (from pooch->geodatasets) (2.32.4)
Requirement already satisfied: charset normalizer<4,>=2 in c:\
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anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pooch-
>geodatasets) (3.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\anaconda3\lib\site-
packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pooch->geodatasets) (3.7)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pooch->geodatasets) (2.3.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\anaconda3\lib\
site-packages (from requests>=2.19.0->pooch->geodatasets) (2025.4.26)
import random
import math
import time
import sqlite3
from datetime import datetime
import transformers
from collections import defaultdict
from geopy.distance import geodesic
from geopy.point import Point
import networkx as nx
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from transformers import pipeline, AutoTokenizer,
AutoModelForSeg2SegLM, AutoModelForCausalLM
from langchain.llms import HuggingFacePipeline
from langchain.chains import LLMChain
from langchain.prompts import PromptTemplate
import logging
import uuid
import warnings
import folium
from geopy.distance import geodesic
from folium.plugins import HeatMap
import uuid
from datetime import datetime, timedelta
from geopy.geocoders import Nominatim
import time
import geopandas as gpd
from shapely.geometry import Point
from geodatasets import get path
import re
import sqlite3
from transformers import AutoModelForSeq2SeqLM, pipeline
from langchain.llms import HuggingFacePipeline
from langchain.chains import LLMChain
from langchain.prompts import PromptTemplate
import torch
from transformers import BitsAndBytesConfig
from folium import PolyLine
```

```
nyc center = (40.7549, -73.9840)
nyc map = folium.Map(location=nyc center, zoom start=11,
tiles='cartodbpositron')
nyc map
<folium.folium.Map at 0x1adc92ec620>
warehouses = {
    "A (Manhattan)": (40.7549, -73.9840),
    "B (Deep South Brooklyn)": (40.5800, -73.9700),
    "C (Deep Queens)": (40.7500, -73.7200),
    "D (Upper Bronx)": (40.9050, -73.8500),
    "E (Staten Island)": (40.5795, -74.1502),
}
def validate distances(warehouses, min miles=10):
    keys = list(warehouses.keys())
    for i in range(len(keys)):
        for j in range(i+1, len(keys)):
            loc1 = warehouses[keys[i]]
            loc2 = warehouses[keys[j]]
            dist = geodesic(loc1, loc2).miles
            if dist < min miles:</pre>
                print(f"{keys[i]} and {keys[j]} are only {dist:.2f}
miles apart!")
            else:
                print(f"{keys[i]} and {keys[j]}: {dist:.2f} miles")
validate distances(warehouses)
A (Manhattan) and B (Deep South Brooklyn): 12.09 miles
A (Manhattan) and C (Deep Queens): 13.86 miles
A (Manhattan) and D (Upper Bronx): 12.51 miles
A (Manhattan) and E (Staten Island): 14.92 miles
B (Deep South Brooklyn) and C (Deep Queens): 17.61 miles
B (Deep South Brooklyn) and D (Upper Bronx): 23.29 miles
B (Deep South Brooklyn) and E (Staten Island) are only 9.48 miles
apart!
C (Deep Queens) and D (Upper Bronx): 12.68 miles
C (Deep Queens) and E (Staten Island): 25.48 miles
D (Upper Bronx) and E (Staten Island): 27.44 miles
nyc map = folium.Map(location=nyc center, zoom start=10,
tiles="cartodbpositron")
for name, coord in warehouses.items():
    folium.Marker(
        location=coord,
        popup=name,
        icon=folium.Icon(color='blue', icon='home', prefix='fa')
    ).add to(nyc map)
for i, (name1, coord1) in enumerate(warehouses.items()):
```

```
for j, (name2, coord2) in enumerate(warehouses.items()):
        if i < j:
            folium.PolyLine([coord1, coord2], color="gray", weight=1,
opacity=0.5).add to(nyc map)
nyc map
<folium.folium.Map at 0x1adc96cf800>
dummy_deliveries = [(random.uniform(40.55, 40.90), random.uniform(-
74.25, -73.70)) for _ in range(200)]
HeatMap(dummy deliveries).add to(nyc map)
<folium.plugins.heat map.HeatMap at 0x1adc9701850>
nyc map
<folium.folium.Map at 0x1adc96cf800>
def generate drones(warehouses, drones per hub=50):
    drones = {}
    for hub code, (hub name, coord) in zip("ABCDE",
warehouses.items()):
        lat base, lon base = coord
        for i in range(1, drones per hub + 1):
            drone id = f"{hub code}{i}"
            jitter lat = random.uniform(-0.005, 0.005)
            jitter lon = random.uniform(-0.005, 0.005)
            drone_location = (lat_base + jitter_lat, lon_base +
jitter lon)
            is faulty = random.random() < 0.10
            status = "maintenance" if is faulty else "idle"
            battery = random.randint(\frac{5}{40}) if is faulty else
random.randint(60, 100)
            drone data = {
                "id": drone id.
                "hub": hub name,
                "location": drone_location,
                "battery": battery,
                "deliveries completed": 0,
                "payload capacity kg": round(random.uniform(1.0, 5.0),
2),
                "last maintenance": (
                    datetime.now() - timedelta(days=random.randint(0,
30))
                ).strftime("%Y-%m-%d"),
                "status": status
            }
            drones[drone id] = drone data
    return drones
def plot drones map(drones, warehouses):
```

```
nyc map = folium.Map(location=nyc center, zoom start=11,
tiles="cartodbpositron")
    for name, coord in warehouses.items():
        folium.Marker(
             location=coord.
            popup=name,
             icon=folium.Icon(color='blue', icon='home', prefix='fa')
        ).add to(nyc map)
    for drone in drones.values():
        color = 'red' if drone['status'] == 'maintenance' else 'green'
        folium.CircleMarker(
             location=drone['location'],
             radius=4,
            popup=f"{drone['id']} ({drone['battery']}%)",
            color=color,
            fill=True,
             fill opacity=0.7
        ).add_to(nyc_map)
    return nyc map
drones = generate drones(warehouses)
print(f"Total drones: {len(drones)}")
nyc map = plot drones map(drones, warehouses)
Total drones: 250
nyc map
<folium.folium.Map at 0x1adc9728380>
drones = generate drones(warehouses)
print(f"Initialized {len(drones)} drones.")
print(next(iter(drones.values())))
Initialized 250 drones.
{'id': 'A1', 'hub': 'A (Manhattan)', 'location': (40.7517696393745, -73.98796672282454), 'battery': 61, 'deliveries_completed': 0,
'payload_capacity_kg': 3.97, 'last_maintenance': '2025-07-05',
'status': 'idle'}
path to file = get path('nybb')
nyc boroughs = gpd.read file(path to file).to crs(epsg=4326)
def get land point(lat range, lon range, boroughs):
    max attempts = 100
    for _ in range(max attempts):
        lat = round(random.uniform(*lat range), 6)
        lon = round(random.uniform(*lon_range), 6)
        point = Point(lon, lat)
        if boroughs.contains(point).any():
             return (lat, lon)
    return None
def generate deliveries simulated(drones, boroughs):
```

```
deliveries = []
    delivery id = 1
    hub bounds = {
        "A (Manhattan)":
                                     ((40.7300, 40.7900), (-74.0100, -
73.9350)),
        "B (Deep South Brooklyn)":
                                     ((40.5700, 40.6200), (-74.0200, -
73.9400)),
        "C (Deep Queens)":
                                      ((40.7300, 40.7700), (-73.8200, -
73.7000)),
        "D (Upper Bronx)":
                                     ((40.8700, 40.9200), (-73.9200, -
73.8300)),
        "E (Staten Island)":
                                     ((40.5500, 40.6200), (-74.2100, -
74.1000)),
    for drone in drones.values():
        hub name = drone["hub"]
        lat range, lon range = hub bounds.get(hub name, ((0, 0), (0,
0)))
        for in range(2):
            location = get land point(lat range, lon range, boroughs)
            if not location:
                continue
            lat, lon = location
            delivery = {
                "delivery id": f"D{delivery id:04}",
                "drone id": drone["id"],
                "locat\overline{i}on": (lat, lon),
                "address": f"Simulated Address #{delivery id},
{hub name}",
                "payload kg": round(random.uniform(0.5, 4.5), 2),
                "assigned hub": hub name,
                "status": "pending"
            deliveries.append(delivery)
            delivery id += 1
    return deliveries
deliveries = generate deliveries simulated(drones, nyc boroughs)
print(f"Generated {len(deliveries)} safe, dry deliveries")
folium.map.CustomPane("labels").add to(nyc map)
Generated 500 safe, dry deliveries
<folium.map.CustomPane at 0x1adc99e54c0>
def plot drones and deliveries(drones, deliveries, warehouses):
    nyc map = folium.Map(location=nyc center, zoom_start=11,
tiles="cartodbpositron")
    folium.map.CustomPane("deliveries").add to(nyc map)
    folium.map.CustomPane("drones").add_to(nyc_map)
    for name, coord in warehouses.items():
```

```
folium.Marker(
            location=coord,
            popup=name,
            icon=folium.Icon(color='blue', icon='home', prefix='fa')
        ).add to(nyc map)
    for drone in drones.values():
        location = drone['location']
        color = 'red' if drone['status'] == 'maintenance' else 'green'
        popup = f"Drone {drone['id']}<br>Battery: {drone['battery']}%"
        folium.CircleMarker(
            location=location,
            radius=4,
            , quqoq=quqoq
            color=color,
            fill=True,
            fill opacity=0.7,
            pane="drones"
        ).add to(nyc map)
    for delivery in deliveries:
        location = delivery['location']
        popup = f"Delivery
{delivery['delivery id']}<br>{delivery['payload kg']} kg"
        folium.CircleMarker(
            location=location,
            radius=3,
            popup=popup,
            color='orange',
            fill=True,
            fill opacity=0.6,
            pane="deliveries"
        ).add to(nyc map)
    return nyc map
map with clean deliveries = plot drones and deliveries(drones,
deliveries, warehouses)
map with clean deliveries
<folium.folium.Map at 0x1adc9703a70>
def find closest warehouses(delivery location, warehouses, top n=3):
    Given a delivery location, return a sorted list of warehouses
    from closest to farthest.
    distances = []
    for name, location in warehouses.items():
        dist = geodesic(delivery_location, location).miles
        distances.append((name, dist))
    sorted warehouses = sorted(distances, key=lambda x: x[1])
    return sorted warehouses[:top n]
sample delivery = deliveries[0]
```

```
print(f"Delivery {sample delivery['delivery id']} at
{sample delivery['location']}")
closest hubs = find closest warehouses(sample delivery['location'],
warehouses)
for i, (hub, miles) in enumerate(closest hubs, start=1):
    print(f" {i}. {hub} - {miles:.2f} miles")
Delivery D0001 at (40.785393, -73.943763)
  1. A (Manhattan) - 2.98 miles
  2. D (Upper Bronx) - 9.61 miles
  3. C (Deep Queens) - 11.99 miles
for delivery in deliveries:
    closest = find closest warehouses(delivery['location'],
warehouses)
    delivery['closest hubs'] = [hub for hub, in closest]
flan model name = "google/flan-t5-small"
tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from pretrained(flan model name)
model = AutoModelForSeq2SeqLM.from pretrained(flan model name)
flan pipeline = pipeline("text2text-generation", model=model,
tokenizer=tokenizer)
Device set to use cuda:0
def build selection prompt(delivery, candidate drones):
    prompt = (
        f"Choose ONE drone ID from the list that is best for a
delivery.\n"
        f"Delivery payload: {delivery['payload kg']} kg\n"
        f"Delivery location: {delivery['location']}\n\n"
        f"Drones:\n"
    for drone in candidate drones:
        prompt += (
            f"{drone['id']}: Battery {drone['battery']}%, "
            f"Capacity {drone['payload capacity kg']} kg, Status
{drone['status']}\n"
    prompt += "\nAnswer ONLY with the ID (e.g., A4)."
    return prompt
def select best drone(delivery, drones, hub name):
    candidates = [
        d for d in drones.values()
        if d['hub'] == hub name and d['battery'] > 50 and
           d['payload capacity kg'] >= delivery['payload kg'] and
           d['status'] == 'idle'
    print(f"Candidates found: {len(candidates)}")
```

```
if not candidates:
        print(f"No suitable drones found for delivery
print("Rejected drones:")
       for d in drones.values():
           if d['hub'] == hub name and (
               d['battery'] <= 50 or
               d['payload capacity kg'] < delivery['payload kg'] or</pre>
               d['status'] != 'idle'
           ):
               print(f"- {d['id']} | Battery: {d['battery']} |
Capacity: {d['payload_capacity_kg']} | Status: {d['status']}")
        return None
    = flan pipeline("What is 2 + 2?", max length=10)
   prompt = build selection prompt(delivery, candidates[:5])
   print("=== PROMPT ===")
   print(prompt)
    response = flan pipeline(prompt, max length=30, do sample=False)
[0]['generated text']
   print("=== FLAN RESPONSE ===")
   print(response)
   import re
   match = re.search(r"\b([A-E]\d{1,2})\b", response)
   print("=== REGEX MATCH ===")
   print(match)
   best id = match.group(1) if match else None
    return best id if best id in drones else None
test delivery = deliveries[0]
hub = test delivery["assigned hub"]
chosen = select best drone(test delivery, drones, hub)
print(f"FLAN-T5 selected drone: {chosen}")
Candidates found: 33
=== PROMPT ===
Choose ONE drone ID from the list that is best for a delivery.
Delivery payload: 2.07 kg
Delivery location: (40.785393, -73.943763)
Drones:
A1: Battery 61%, Capacity 3.97 kg, Status idle
A3: Battery 66%, Capacity 3.66 kg, Status idle
A4: Battery 63%, Capacity 3.01 kg, Status idle
A5: Battery 77%, Capacity 4.58 kg, Status idle
A6: Battery 79%, Capacity 2.14 kg, Status idle
Answer ONLY with the ID (e.g., A4).
=== FLAN RESPONSE ===
A4
```

```
=== REGEX MATCH ===
<re.Match object; span=(0, 2), match='A4'>
FLAN-T5 selected drone: A4
def frange(start, stop, step):
    while start < stop:
        yield round(start, 5)
        start += step
def create nyc grid(step=0.1):
    lat range = (40.55, 40.92)
    lon range = (-74.25, -73.70)
    G = nx.Graph()
    lats = [round(lat, 5) for lat in frange(lat range[0],
lat range[1], step)]
    lons = [round(lon, 5) for lon in frange(lon range[0],
lon range[1], step)]
    for lat in lats:
        for lon in lons:
            node = (lat, lon)
            G.add node(node)
    for lat in lats:
        for lon in lons:
            node = (lat, lon)
            neighbors = [
                (lat + step, lon),
                (lat - step, lon),
                (lat, lon + step),
                (lat, lon - step)
            for neighbor in neighbors:
                neighbor = (round(neighbor[0], 5), round(neighbor[1],
5))
                if neighbor in G:
                    G.add edge(node, neighbor, weight=geodesic(node,
neighbor).meters)
    return G
def get nearest node(G, point):
    return min(G.nodes, key=lambda node: geodesic(point, node).meters)
def plan_path(G, origin, destination, use_astar=False):
    start = get nearest node(G, origin)
    end = get nearest node(G, destination)
    try:
        if use astar:
            return nx.astar path(G, start, end,
                                 heuristic=lambda a, b: geodesic(a,
b).meters,
                                 weight='weight')
```

```
else:
            return nx.dijkstra path(G, start, end, weight='weight')
    except nx.NetworkXNoPath:
        print(f"No path between {start} and {end}")
        return []
def simulate_drone_path(G, drone, delivery):
    origin = drone["location"]
    target = delivery["location"]
    return path = warehouses[drone["hub"]]
    to delivery = plan path(G, origin, target)
    to hub = plan path(G, target, return path)
    if not to delivery or not to hub:
        return []
    return to delivery + to hub[1:]
def draw path on map(path, map obj, color='purple'):
    if path:
        folium.PolyLine(locations=path, color=color,
weight=3).add to(map obj)
    else:
        print("No valid path to draw.")
def plot_grid_sample(G, map_obj, stride=10):
    for i, node in enumerate(G.nodes):
        if i % stride == 0:
            folium.CircleMarker(location=node, radius=1, color='gray',
fill=True, fill opacity=0.2).add_to(map_obj)
G = create nyc grid(step=0.01)
test drone = drones["A1"]
test delivery = deliveries[0]
nyc map = folium.Map(location=nyc center, zoom start=11,
tiles="cartodbpositron")
plot grid sample(G, nyc map, stride=5)
folium.Marker(location=test drone['location'], popup='Drone Start',
icon=folium.Icon(color='green')).add to(nyc map)
folium.Marker(location=test_delivery['location'], popup='Delivery
Point', icon=folium.Icon(color='orange')).add to(nyc map)
folium.Marker(location=warehouses[test drone["hub"]], popup='Return
Hub', icon=folium.Icon(color='blue')).add to(nyc map)
<folium.map.Marker at 0x1ad83ac6420>
path = simulate_drone_path(G, test_drone, test_delivery)
draw path on map(path, nyc map, color='purple')
nyc map
```

```
<folium.folium.Map at 0x1adcb15f7a0>
def simulate route metadata(G, drone, delivery, detour chance=0.05):
    path = simulate drone path(G, drone, delivery)
    if not path:
        return None
    total distance = 0
    blocked = False
    for i in range(len(path) - 1):
        a, b = path[i], path[i + 1]
        edge length = geodesic(a, b).meters
        total_distance += edge_length
        if random.random() < detour chance:</pre>
            print(f"Path segment blocked between {a} and {b}")
            blocked = True
            total distance += 100
    speed mps = 8.33
    eta sec = total distance / speed mps
    energy cost = (total distance / \overline{100}) * 0.1
    route info = {
        "path": path,
        "distance m": round(total_distance, 2),
        "eta min": round(eta sec / 60, 2),
        "energy cost percent": round(energy cost, 2),
        "detour": blocked
    }
    return route info
delivery id = deliveries[0]["delivery id"]
drone = drones["A1"]
route metadata = simulate route metadata(G, drone, deliveries[0])
if route metadata:
    deliveries[0]["route info"] = route metadata
    print(f"Route for delivery {delivery id}:")
    for k, v in route metadata.items():
        if k != "path":
            print(f" {k}: {v}")
Path segment blocked between (40.79, -73.96) and (40.79, -73.97)
Route for delivery D0001:
  distance m: 16580.11
  eta min: 33.17
  energy cost percent: 16.58
  detour: True
def create drone sim db(db name="nydroneai.db"):
    conn = sqlite3.connect(db name)
    cursor = conn.cursor()
    cursor.execute("""
        CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS deliveries (
```

```
id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
            drone id TEXT NOT NULL,
            lat REAL NOT NULL,
            lon REAL NOT NULL.
            status TEXT CHECK(status IN ('pending', 'in transit',
'delivered', 'failed')) DEFAULT 'pending',
            timestamp TEXT NOT NULL
    """)
    cursor.execute("""
        CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS maintenance (
            id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
            drone id TEXT NOT NULL,
            issue type TEXT NOT NULL,
            date TEXT NOT NULL
        );
    """)
    cursor.execute("""
        CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS flight logs (
            id INTEGER PRIMARY KEY AUTOINCREMENT,
            drone id TEXT NOT NULL,
                                    -- meters
            distance REAL NOT NULL,
            duration REAL NOT NULL, -- seconds
            battery used REAL NOT NULL -- percent
        );
    """)
    conn.commit()
    conn.close()
    print(f"SQLite database '{db name}' initialized with tables.")
def log delivery(conn, drone id, lat, lon, status="pending"):
    timestamp = datetime.now().isoformat()
    conn.execute(
        "INSERT INTO deliveries (drone id, lat, lon, status,
timestamp) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)",
        (drone id, lat, lon, status, timestamp)
    conn.commit()
def log maintenance(conn, drone id, issue type):
    date = datetime.now().isoformat()
    conn.execute(
        "INSERT INTO maintenance (drone id, issue type, date) VALUES
(?, ?, ?)",
        (drone id, issue type, date)
    conn.commit()
def log flight(conn, drone id, distance, duration, battery used):
    conn.execute(
```

```
"INSERT INTO flight logs (drone id, distance, duration,
battery used) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?)"
        (drone id, distance, duration, battery used)
    conn.commit()
conn = sqlite3.connect("nydroneai.db")
def log delivery result(conn, drone id, delivery, success=True,
reason=None, verbose=False):
    status = "delivered" if success else "failed"
    timestamp = datetime.now().isoformat()
    conn.execute(
        "INSERT INTO deliveries (drone id, lat, lon, status,
timestamp) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?)",
        (drone id, delivery["location"][0], delivery["location"][1],
status, timestamp)
    if verbose:
        if not success and reason:
            print(f"Delivery {delivery['delivery id']} failed:
{reason}")
        elif success:
            print(f"Delivery {delivery['delivery id']} completed by
drone {drone id}")
    conn.commit()
failure reasons = [
    "battery too low",
    "drone in maintenance",
    "weather conditions unsafe",
    "no path available",
    "detour too costly",
    "FLAN chose violence",
    "GPS error",
    "emotional breakdown"
]
route = simulate route metadata(G, drone, delivery)
if not route:
    log delivery result(conn, drone["id"], delivery, success=False,
reason="no path available")
elif route["energy_cost_percent"] > drone["battery"]:
    log_delivery_result(conn, drone["id"], delivery, success=False,
reason="battery too low")
else:
    log delivery result(conn, drone["id"], delivery, success=True)
Path segment blocked between (40.71, -74.19) and (40.7, -74.19)
Path segment blocked between (40.57, -74.19) and (40.58, -74.19)
```

```
Path segment blocked between (40.67, -74.19) and (40.68, -74.19)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -74.09) and (40.75, -74.08)
def evaluate delivery(drone, delivery, route):
    if not route:
        return False, "no path available"
    if route["energy_cost_percent"] > drone["battery"]:
        return False, "battery too low"
    return True, None
def update drone post delivery(conn, drone, verbose=False):
    drone["deliveries completed"] += 1
    if verbose:
        print(f"Drone {drone['id']} has completed
{drone['deliveries completed']} deliveries.")
    if drone["deliveries completed"] % 10 == 0:
        drone["status"] = "maintenance"
        log_maintenance(conn, drone["id"], "Routine check after 10
deliveries")
        if verbose:
            print(f"Drone {drone['id']} sent to maintenance.")
    else:
        drone["status"] = "idle"
def resolve maintenance(drones, verbose=False):
    for drone in drones.values():
        if drone["status"] == "maintenance":
            drone["status"] = "idle"
            if verbose:
                print(f"Drone {drone['id']} completed maintenance and
is back in action.")
route = simulate route metadata(G, drone, delivery)
if route:
    success, reason = evaluate delivery(drone, delivery, route)
    success, reason = False, "no route"
log delivery result(conn, drone["id"], delivery, success, reason,
verbose=False)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -74.05) and (40.75, -74.06)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -74.14) and (40.75, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -74.16) and (40.75, -74.17)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -74.18) and (40.75, -74.17)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -74.09) and (40.75, -74.08)
update drone post delivery(conn, drone, verbose=False)
resolve maintenance(drones, verbose=False)
```

```
def run simulation batch(batch, drones, G, conn, verbose=False):
    success count = 0
    fail count = 0
    failure reasons = []
    for delivery in batch:
        hub = delivery["assigned hub"]
        eligible = [
            d for d in drones.values()
            if d['hub'] == hub and
               d['battery'] > 50 and
               d['status'] == 'idle' and
               d['payload_capacity_kg'] >= delivery['payload_kg']
        if not eligible:
            log_delivery_result(conn, "N/A", delivery, success=False,
reason="ineligible drone", verbose=verbose)
            fail count += 1
            failure reasons.append("ineligible drone")
        prompt = build selection prompt(delivery, eligible[:5])
        response = flan pipeline(prompt, max length=20,
do sample=False)[0]["generated text"]
        match = re.search(r"\b([A-E]\d{1,2})\b", response)
        chosen id = match.group(1) if match else None
        if not chosen id or chosen id not in [d["id"] for d in
eligible]:
            chosen id = eligible[0]["id"]
        drone = drones.get(chosen id)
        if not drone:
            log delivery result(conn, "FLAN FAIL", delivery,
success=False, reason="invalid drone ID", verbose=verbose)
            fail count += 1
            failure reasons.append("invalid drone ID")
            continue
        route = simulate route metadata(G, drone, delivery)
        success, reason = evaluate delivery(drone, delivery, route)
        log delivery result(conn, drone["id"], delivery, success,
reason, verbose=verbose)
        if success:
            update drone post delivery(conn, drone, verbose=verbose)
            delivery["route info"] = route
            success count += 1
        else:
            fail count += 1
            failure reasons.append(reason)
        resolve maintenance(drones, verbose=verbose)
    summarize simulation results(success count, fail count,
failure reasons)
    return success count, fail count, failure reasons
```

```
from collections import Counter
def summarize simulation results(success count, fail count,
failure reasons):
    total = success count + fail count
    rate = (success count / total) * 100 if total else 0
    most common reason = Counter(failure_reasons).most_common(1)
    top reason = most common reason[0][0] if most common reason else
"None"
    print("=== NYDroneAI Simulation Summary ===")
    print(f"Total Deliveries Attempted: {total}")
    print(f"Delivered: {success count}")
    print(f"Failed: {fail count}")
    print(f"Success Rate: {rate:.2f}%")
    print(f"Most Common Failure: {top reason}")
from math import ceil
batch size = 50
num batches = ceil(len(deliveries) / batch size)
total success = 0
total fail = 0
all failure reasons = []
for i in range(num batches):
    batch = deliveries[i * batch size:(i + 1) * batch size]
    print(f"\nProcessing batch {i+1}/{num batches} ({len(batch)}
deliveries)")
    success, fail, reasons = run simulation batch(batch, drones, G,
conn, verbose=False)
    total success += success
    total fail += fail
    all failure reasons.extend(reasons)
summarize_simulation_results(total_success, total fail,
all failure reasons)
Processing batch 1/10 (50 deliveries)
Path segment blocked between (40.78, -73.98) and (40.79, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.99) and (40.77, -73.99)
You seem to be using the pipelines sequentially on GPU. In order to
maximize efficiency please use a dataset
Path segment blocked between (40.77, -73.98) and (40.76, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.78, -73.99) and (40.79, -73.99)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.98) and (40.77, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.77, -73.96) and (40.77, -73.95)
Path segment blocked between (40.77, -73.96) and (40.77, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.98) and (40.75, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.97) and (40.75, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.74, -74.0) and (40.73, -74.0)
```

```
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -74.0) and (40.75, -73.99)
Path segment blocked between (40.74, -73.95) and (40.73, -73.95)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -74.0) and (40.74, -74.0)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.95) and (40.75, -73.95)
Path segment blocked between (40.79, -73.95) and (40.79, -73.96)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -74.0) and (40.74, -74.0)
Path segment blocked between (40.78, -73.98) and (40.78, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.78, -73.97) and (40.78, -73.96)
Path segment blocked between (40.78, -73.97) and (40.78, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.79, -73.97) and (40.79, -73.96)
Path segment blocked between (40.77, -73.97) and (40.77, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.97) and (40.75, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.73, -74.0) and (40.74, -74.0)
Path segment blocked between (40.77, -73.98) and (40.76, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.95) and (40.75, -73.94)
Path segment blocked between (40.74, -73.96) and (40.73, -73.96)
=== NYDroneAI Simulation Summary ===
Total Deliveries Attempted: 50
Delivered: 50
Failed: 0
Success Rate: 100.00%
Most Common Failure: None
Processing batch 2/10 (50 deliveries)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.98) and (40.76, -73.99)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.98) and (40.77, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.99) and (40.76, -73.99)
Path segment blocked between (40.77, -73.98) and (40.77, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.78, -73.97) and (40.78, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.99) and (40.75, -73.99)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.98) and (40.75, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.77, -73.97) and (40.77, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -74.0) and (40.75, -74.0)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.98) and (40.77, -73.98)
=== NYDroneAI Simulation Summary ===
Total Deliveries Attempted: 50
Delivered: 50
Failed: 0
Success Rate: 100.00%
Most Common Failure: None
Processing batch 3/10 (50 deliveries)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.96) and (40.61, -73.95)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -73.96) and (40.6, -73.95)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -73.94) and (40.6, -73.95)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.97) and (40.61, -73.96)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -73.97) and (40.59, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -73.99) and (40.58, -74.0)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -73.98) and (40.58, -73.97)
```

```
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.97) and (40.61, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.97) and (40.6, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -73.99) and (40.6, -74.0)
Path segment blocked between (40.62, -73.97) and (40.61, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.97) and (40.6, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -73.97) and (40.59, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -73.97) and (40.59, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -73.97) and (40.59, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -73.97) and (40.6, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -73.97) and (40.59, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.96) and (40.61, -73.95)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -73.97) and (40.6, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -73.99) and (40.58, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.99) and (40.61, -74.0)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.97) and (40.6, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -73.97) and (40.59, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -73.95) and (40.59, -73.96)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -73.97) and (40.59, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -73.97) and (40.58, -73.97)
=== NYDroneAI Simulation Summary ===
Total Deliveries Attempted: 50
Delivered: 50
Failed: 0
Success Rate: 100.00%
Most Common Failure: None
Processing batch 4/10 (50 deliveries)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.0) and (40.57, -74.0)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.97) and (40.6, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -73.97) and (40.6, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -74.0) and (40.6, -74.01)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.99) and (40.61, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.97) and (40.6, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -73.97) and (40.59, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -73.97) and (40.61, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.97) and (40.61, -73.98)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -73.97) and (40.59, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -73.97) and (40.59, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.97) and (40.61, -73.96)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -73.98) and (40.59, -73.99)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -73.97) and (40.59, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -73.98) and (40.59, -73.99)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -73.97) and (40.6, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -73.96) and (40.6, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -73.97) and (40.59, -73.97)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -73.94) and (40.59, -73.95)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -73.99) and (40.59, -74.0)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -73.98) and (40.59, -73.97)
=== NYDroneAI Simulation Summary ===
```

```
Total Deliveries Attempted: 50
Delivered: 50
Failed: 0
Success Rate: 100.00%
Most Common Failure: None
Processing batch 5/10 (50 deliveries)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.73) and (40.75, -73.74)
Path segment blocked between (40.73, -73.76) and (40.74, -73.76)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.75) and (40.75, -73.76)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.72) and (40.75, -73.73)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.77) and (40.75, -73.78)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.73) and (40.75, -73.72)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.76) and (40.75, -73.77)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.76) and (40.75, -73.75)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.74) and (40.76, -73.75)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.76) and (40.76, -73.77)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.75) and (40.76, -73.74)
Path segment blocked between (40.77, -73.74) and (40.77, -73.73)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.74) and (40.76, -73.75)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.74) and (40.76, -73.73)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.8) and (40.75, -73.79)
Path segment blocked between (40.74, -73.72) and (40.75, -73.72)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.72) and (40.75, -73.73)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.73) and (40.75, -73.74)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.75) and (40.75, -73.76)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.73) and (40.75, -73.74)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.75) and (40.75, -73.74)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.8) and (40.75, -73.81)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.74) and (40.75, -73.73)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.72) and (40.75, -73.71)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.72) and (40.75, -73.73)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.76) and (40.76, -73.75)
=== NYDroneAI Simulation Summary ===
Total Deliveries Attempted: 50
Delivered: 50
Failed: 0
Success Rate: 100.00%
Most Common Failure: None
Processing batch 6/10 (50 deliveries)
Path segment blocked between (40.74, -73.73) and (40.75, -73.73)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.73) and (40.75, -73.74)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.75) and (40.76, -73.74)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.76) and (40.76, -73.75)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.81) and (40.75, -73.8)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.73) and (40.74, -73.73)
Path segment blocked between (40.77, -73.74) and (40.77, -73.75)
Path segment blocked between (40.77, -73.72) and (40.76, -73.72)
```

```
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.78) and (40.75, -73.77)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.75) and (40.75, -73.74)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.75) and (40.75, -73.76)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.77) and (40.76, -73.78)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.72) and (40.75, -73.72)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.76) and (40.75, -73.75)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.72) and (40.75, -73.72)
Path segment blocked between (40.77, -73.73) and (40.77, -73.74)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.72) and (40.76, -73.72)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.74) and (40.75, -73.75)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.74) and (40.76, -73.75)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.73) and (40.76, -73.72)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.72) and (40.75, -73.72)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.75) and (40.75, -73.74)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.74) and (40.75, -73.73)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.81) and (40.76, -73.82)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.73) and (40.76, -73.72)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.77) and (40.75, -73.78)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.76) and (40.75, -73.75)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.74) and (40.75, -73.73)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.73) and (40.75, -73.72)
Path segment blocked between (40.76, -73.78) and (40.76, -73.77)
Path segment blocked between (40.74, -73.71) and (40.75, -73.71)
Path segment blocked between (40.77, -73.73) and (40.77, -73.74)
Path segment blocked between (40.74, -73.81) and (40.75, -73.81)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -73.78) and (40.75, -73.77)
=== NYDroneAI Simulation Summary ===
Total Deliveries Attempted: 50
Delivered: 50
Failed: 0
Success Rate: 100.00%
Most Common Failure: None
Processing batch 7/10 (50 deliveries)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.85) and (40.9, -73.86)
Path segment blocked between (40.91, -73.89) and (40.91, -73.9)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.89) and (40.9, -73.9)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.86) and (40.9, -73.85)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.92) and (40.9, -73.91)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.86) and (40.9, -73.85)
Path segment blocked between (40.89, -73.84) and (40.88, -73.84)
Path segment blocked between (40.87, -73.87) and (40.88, -73.87)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.9) and (40.9, -73.89)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.87) and (40.9, -73.86)
Path segment blocked between (40.89, -73.85) and (40.88, -73.85)
Path segment blocked between (40.91, -73.86) and (40.9, -73.86)
Path segment blocked between (40.89, -73.91) and (40.9, -73.91)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.87) and (40.89, -73.87)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.86) and (40.9, -73.87)
```

```
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.91) and (40.9, -73.9)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.88) and (40.89, -73.88)
Path segment blocked between (40.91, -73.86) and (40.91, -73.87)
Path segment blocked between (40.91, -73.86) and (40.9, -73.86)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.9) and (40.9, -73.89)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.86) and (40.9, -73.85)
Path segment blocked between (40.88, -73.87) and (40.89, -73.87)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.87) and (40.9, -73.86)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.85) and (40.9, -73.86)
=== NYDroneAI Simulation Summary ===
Total Deliveries Attempted: 50
Delivered: 50
Failed: 0
Success Rate: 100.00%
Most Common Failure: None
Processing batch 8/10 (50 deliveries)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.88) and (40.9, -73.87)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.87) and (40.9, -73.88)
Path segment blocked between (40.87, -73.92) and (40.88, -73.92)
Path segment blocked between (40.89, -73.92) and (40.9, -73.92)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.89) and (40.9, -73.88)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.84) and (40.9, -73.85)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.89) and (40.89, -73.89)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.85) and (40.9, -73.86)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.86) and (40.9, -73.87)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.88) and (40.9, -73.87)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.9) and (40.9, -73.89)
Path segment blocked between (40.89, -73.84) and (40.9, -73.84)
Path segment blocked between (40.89, -73.84) and (40.88, -73.84)
Path segment blocked between (40.89, -73.86) and (40.9, -73.86)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.85) and (40.9, -73.86)
Path segment blocked between (40.88, -73.91) and (40.87, -73.91)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.86) and (40.9, -73.85) Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.89) and (40.9, -73.88)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.89) and (40.9, -73.88)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.85) and (40.9, -73.86)
Path segment blocked between (40.91, -73.86) and (40.91, -73.87)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.87) and (40.9, -73.86)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.9) and (40.9, -73.91)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.89) and (40.9, -73.88)
Path segment blocked between (40.89, -73.86) and (40.9, -73.86)
Path segment blocked between (40.9, -73.86) and (40.9, -73.85)
=== NYDroneAI Simulation Summary ===
Total Deliveries Attempted: 50
Delivered: 50
Failed: 0
Success Rate: 100.00%
Most Common Failure: None
```

```
Processing batch 9/10 (50 deliveries)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -74.15) and (40.59, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -74.17) and (40.59, -74.18)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -74.15) and (40.59, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -74.15) and (40.59, -74.14)
Path segment blocked between (40.62, -74.13) and (40.62, -74.12)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.14) and (40.57, -74.14)
Path segment blocked between (40.56, -74.13) and (40.57, -74.13)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -74.15) and (40.6, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.16) and (40.58, -74.17)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -74.15) and (40.61, -74.16)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -74.15) and (40.58, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -74.16) and (40.59, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.15) and (40.59, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -74.15) and (40.6, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -74.16) and (40.6, -74.17)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -74.17) and (40.6, -74.18)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.13) and (40.58, -74.14)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.16) and (40.58, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.14) and (40.58, -74.13)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -74.13) and (40.6, -74.12)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -74.12) and (40.6, -74.13)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -74.14) and (40.6, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -74.13) and (40.6, -74.12)
=== NYDroneAI Simulation Summary ===
Total Deliveries Attempted: 50
Delivered: 50
Failed: 0
Success Rate: 100.00%
Most Common Failure: None
Processing batch 10/10 (50 deliveries)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -74.15) and (40.6, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -74.16) and (40.6, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.61, -74.15) and (40.6, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.16) and (40.59, -74.16)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -74.19) and (40.59, -74.18)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.16) and (40.58, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.18) and (40.57, -74.18)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.16) and (40.59, -74.16)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -74.15) and (40.59, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -74.15) and (40.58, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.15) and (40.59, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.19) and (40.58, -74.2)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.15) and (40.58, -74.14)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.15) and (40.59, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -74.14) and (40.6, -74.13)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.19) and (40.57, -74.19)
```

```
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.15) and (40.58, -74.14)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.15) and (40.58, -74.16)
Path segment blocked between (40.6, -74.15) and (40.59, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -74.17) and (40.59, -74.16)
Path segment blocked between (40.59, -74.15) and (40.58, -74.15)
Path segment blocked between (40.58, -74.16) and (40.58, -74.15)
=== NYDroneAI Simulation Summary ===
Total Deliveries Attempted: 50
Delivered: 50
Failed: 0
Success Rate: 100.00%
Most Common Failure: None
=== NYDroneAI Simulation Summary ===
Total Deliveries Attempted: 500
Delivered: 500
Failed: 0
Success Rate: 100.00%
Most Common Failure: None
total attempted = total success + total fail
success rate = (total success / total attempted) * 100 if
total attempted else 0
reason counter = Counter(all failure reasons)
most common reason = reason counter.most common(1)[0][0] if
reason_counter else "None"
drone["repairs"] = drone.get("repairs", 0) + 1
drone["deliveries completed"] += 1
if drone["deliveries completed"] % 10 == 0:
    drone["status"] = "maintenance"
    log_maintenance(conn, drone["id"], "Routine maintenance triggered
by delivery count")
resolve maintenance(drones)
color = "gray" if drone["status"] == "maintenance" else "green"
route = simulate route metadata(G, drone, delivery)
success, reason = evaluate delivery(drone, delivery, route)
log delivery result(conn, drone["id"], delivery, success=success,
reason=reason)
if success:
    update drone post delivery(conn, drone)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -74.04) and (40.75, -74.05)
Path segment blocked between (40.67, -74.19) and (40.66, -74.19)
Path segment blocked between (40.64, -74.19) and (40.65, -74.19)
Path segment blocked between (40.7, -74.19) and (40.71, -74.19)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -74.11) and (40.75, -74.1)
Path segment blocked between (40.75, -74.04) and (40.75, -74.03)
```

```
model name = "google/flan-t5-small"
tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from pretrained(model name)
model = AutoModelForSeq2SeqLM.from pretrained(model name)
flan pipeline = pipeline("text2text-generation", model=model,
tokenizer=tokenizer)
Device set to use cuda:0
llm = HuggingFacePipeline(pipeline=flan pipeline)
C:\Users\aniru\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 8000\1121993315.py:1:
LangChainDeprecationWarning: The class `HuggingFacePipeline` was
deprecated in LangChain 0.0.37 and will be removed in 1.0. An updated
version of the class exists in the :class:`~langchain-huggingface
package and should be used instead. To use it run `pip install -
U :class:`~langchain-huggingface` and import as
`from :class:`~langchain_huggingface import HuggingFacePipeline``.
 llm = HuggingFacePipeline(pipeline=flan pipeline)
summary prompt = PromptTemplate(
    input variables=["delivery"],
    template="Summarize this delivery request for a drone dispatcher:\
n\n{delivery}"
summary chain = LLMChain(llm=llm, prompt=summary prompt,
output key="summary")
C:\Users\aniru\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel 8000\4105590438.py:1:
LangChainDeprecationWarning: The class `LLMChain` was deprecated in
LangChain 0.1.17 and will be removed in 1.0.
Use :meth:`~RunnableSequence, e.g., `prompt | llm`` instead.
  summary chain = LLMChain(llm=llm, prompt=summary prompt,
output key="summary")
route prompt = PromptTemplate(
    input variables=["summary"],
    template="Given the delivery summary:\n\n{summary}\n\nEstimate
potential risks, optimal routes, and urgency level."
route chain = LLMChain(llm=llm, prompt=route prompt,
output key="route analysis")
drone prompt = PromptTemplate(
    input_variables=["route_analysis", "candidates"],
    template="Based on the analysis:\n\n{route analysis}\n\nSelect the
best drone ID from this list:\n{candidates}\n\nOnly output the ID."
)
```

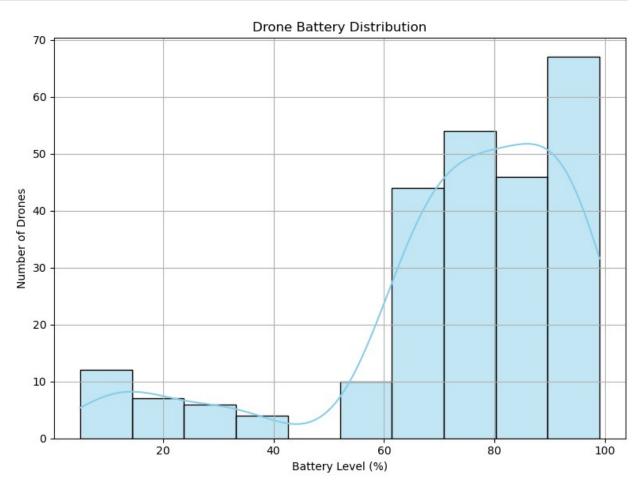
```
drone chain = LLMChain(llm=llm, prompt=drone prompt,
output key="chosen drone")
from langchain.tools import Tool
def nav_executor(input_str):
    Expects input like: "drone id=A1, delivery id=D0004"
    try:
        parts = dict(
            kv.strip().split("=")
            for kv in input str.split(",")
            if "=" in kv
        if "drone id" not in parts or "delivery id" not in parts:
            return "Missing 'drone id' or 'delivery id' in input."
        drone_id = parts["drone_id"].strip()
        delivery id = parts["delivery id"].strip()
        drone = drones.get(drone id)
        delivery = next((d for d in deliveries if d["delivery id"] ==
delivery_id), None)
        if not drone:
            return f"Drone '{drone id}' not found."
        if not delivery:
            return f"Delivery '{delivery id}' not found."
        route = simulate route metadata(G, drone, delivery)
        if not route:
            return f"No valid route from drone {drone id} to delivery
{delivery id}."
        delivery["route info"] = route
        return (
            f"Drone {drone id} route simulated.\n"
            f"Distance: {route['distance_m']} meters\n"
            f"ETA: {route['eta min']} min\n"
            f"Battery Est: {route['energy_cost_percent']}%\n"
            f"Detour: {'Yes' if route['detour'] else 'No'}"
        )
    except Exception as e:
        return f"Failed to execute navigation: {str(e)}"
nav tool = Tool(
    name="DroneRouteSimulator",
    func=nav executor,
    description="Simulates a drone's roundtrip route. Input must be:
'drone id=A1, delivery id=D0003'"
print(nav tool.run("drone id=A1, delivery id=D0001"))
```

```
Path segment blocked between (40.79, -73.96) and (40.79, -73.95)
Drone A1 route simulated.
Distance: 16580.11 meters
ETA: 33.17 min
Battery Est: 16.58%
Detour: Yes
from langchain.chains import LLMChain, SequentialChain
from langchain.prompts import PromptTemplate
from langchain.llms import HuggingFacePipeline
orchestrator = SequentialChain(
    chains=[summary_chain, route_chain, drone_chain],
    input_variables=["delivery", "candidates"],
output_variables=["summary", "route_analysis", "chosen_drone"],
    verbose=True
)
sample delivery = deliveries[0]
delivery desc = f"Deliver {sample delivery['payload kg']}kg to
{sample delivery['location']} from hub
{sample delivery['assigned hub']}."
eligible drones = [
    d for d in drones.values()
    if d['hub'] == sample delivery['assigned hub'] and d['battery'] >
50 and d['status'] == "idle"
candidates str = "\n".join(
    f"{d['id']}: {d['battery']}%, {d['payload_capacity_kg']}kg" for d
in eligible drones[:5]
result = orchestrator.invoke({
    "delivery": delivery desc,
    "candidates": candidates str
})
print(result)
> Entering new SequentialChain chain...
> Finished chain.
{'delivery': 'Deliver 2.07kg to (40.785393, -73.943763) from hub A
(Manhattan).', 'candidates': 'A1: 61%, 3.97kg\nA3: 66%, 3.66kg\nA4:
63%, 3.01kg\nA5: 77%, 4.58kg\nA6: 79%, 2.14kg', 'summary': 'A drone
delivery request for a drone dispatcher is being delivered to
(40.785393', 'route_analysis': 'A drone delivery request for a drone
dispatcher is being delivered to (40.785393', 'chosen_drone': 'A1'}
```

```
def plot_delivery_heatmap_folium(deliveries):
    nyc center = (40.7549, -73.9840)
    nyc map = folium.Map(location=nyc center, zoom start=11,
tiles='cartodbpositron')
    heat data = [delivery["location"] for delivery in deliveries]
    HeatMap(heat data, radius=12, blur=15,
min opacity=0.4).add to(nyc map)
    return nyc map
map with heat = plot delivery heatmap folium(deliveries)
map with heat
<folium.folium.Map at 0x1ae6d3bbc50>
def plot delivery outcome pie(db name="nydroneai.db"):
    conn = sqlite3.connect(db name)
    cursor = conn.cursor()
    cursor.execute("SELECT status, COUNT(*) FROM deliveries GROUP BY
status")
    data = cursor.fetchall()
    conn.close()
    if not data:
        print("No delivery data found.")
        return
    labels = [row[0]] for row in data]
    sizes = [row[1] for row in data]
    colors = ['lightgreen' if label == 'delivered' else 'salmon' for
label in labels]
    plt.figure(figsize=(6, 6))
    plt.pie(
        sizes,
        labels=labels,
        autopct='%1.1f%%',
        startangle=140,
        colors=colors
    plt.title("Mission Success vs. Failure", fontsize=14)
    plt.axis("equal")
    plt.tight layout()
    plt.show()
def plot_battery_distribution(drones):
    Plot histogram of battery levels for all drones.
    batteries = [d["battery"] for d in drones.values()]
    plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
    sns.histplot(batteries, bins=10, kde=True, color="skyblue",
edgecolor="black")
```

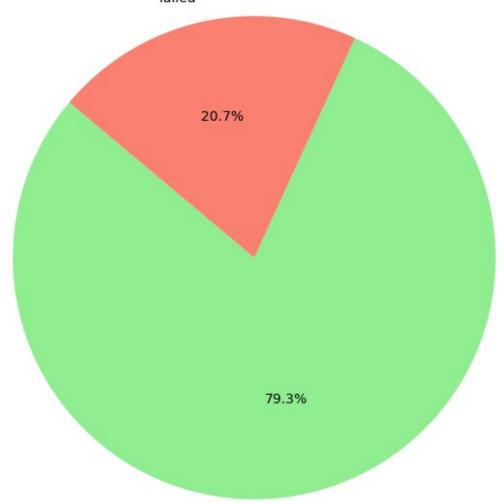
```
plt.title("Drone Battery Distribution")
  plt.xlabel("Battery Level (%)")
  plt.ylabel("Number of Drones")
  plt.grid(True)
  plt.tight_layout()
  plt.show()

plot_battery_distribution(drones)
```



plot_delivery_outcome_pie()

Mission Success vs. Failure



delivered

```
prefix='fa')
        ).add to(m)
    for delivery in deliveries:
        hub_name = delivery["assigned_hub"]
        start = warehouses.get(hub name)
        end = delivery["location"]
        if start and end:
            folium.PolyLine(
                locations=[start, end],
                color=color map.get(hub name, "gray"),
                weight=2,
                opacity=0.6,
                tooltip=f"{delivery['delivery id']} from {hub name}"
            ).add to(m)
    return m
flight map = draw flight paths(deliveries, warehouses)
flight map
<folium.folium.Map at 0x1adcbc6bad0>
def add failure reason column(db path="nydroneai.db"):
    conn = sqlite3.connect(db path)
    cursor = conn.cursor()
        cursor.execute("ALTER TABLE deliveries ADD COLUMN
failure reason TEXT")
        conn.commit()
        print("Added 'failure_reason' column to 'deliveries' table.")
    except sqlite3.OperationalError as e:
        if "duplicate column" in str(e).lower():
            print("Column already exists.")
        else:
            raise
    conn.close()
add_failure_reason_column()
Column already exists.
```