
% Q3

% a.

```
A = [1.01 0.99; 0.99 1.01];  
b1 = [2; 2];  
x = A\b1
```

% b.

```
A = [1.01 0.99; 0.99 1.01];  
b2=[2.02;1.98];  
x2 = A\b2
```

% c.

```
A = [1.01 0.99; 0.99 1.01];  
b1 = [2; 2];  
x = A\b1;  
b2 = [2.02; 1.98];  
x2 = A\b2;  
fprintf('The condition number of the given Matrix is :');  
kappa = cond(A)  
fprintf('The upper bound on the possible change in x indicates changes  
in all of the significant digits :')  
kappa*norm(b1 - b2)/norm(b1)  
fprintf('The actual change in x resulting from this perturbation  
is :');  
norm(x - x2)/norm(x)  
fprintf('Relative Error in observation is :');  
norm(b1 - b2)/norm(b1)
```

x =

```
1.0000  
1.0000
```

x2 =

```
2.0000  
-0.0000
```

*The condition number of the given Matrix is :
kappa =*

```
100.0000
```

*The upper bound on the possible change in x indicates changes in all
of the significant digits :
ans =*

1.0000

The actual change in x resulting from this perturbation is :
ans =

1.0000

Relative Error in observation is :
ans =

0.0100

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