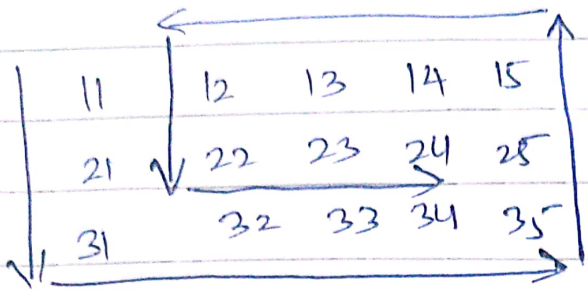
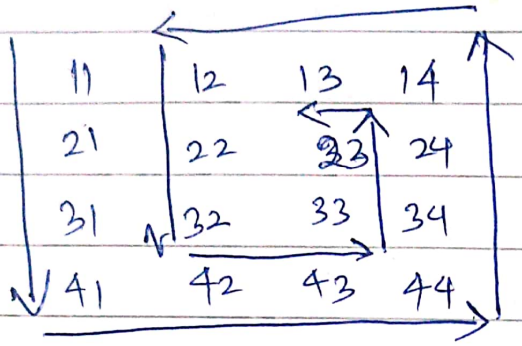
SPIRAL TRAVERSAL 3 x 5 Matrix Example



Another example 4x4



11 21 31 41 42 43 44
34 24 14 13 12 22 32
33 23
Output

Boxed Approach excluding Corners :: anti-clockwise

→ To identify box top-left and bottom-right indexes
viz min-row | min-col & max-row | max-column.

[Left Wall] ⇒ Column fix, Row changes [min row to max col]

[Bottom Wall] ⇒ row fix, Column chges [min col to max col]

[Right Wall] ⇒ row changes, Column fix [max row to min row]

[Top Wall] ⇒ row fix, column changes [max col to min col]

Pseudo code

```
int minr = 0;
int minc = 0;
int maxr = arr.GetLength(0);
int maxc = arr.GetLength(1);
```

initialization.

Boxed approach.

Top wall represents **min-row**

11	12	13	14	15	16	17
21	22	23	24	25	26	27
31	32	33	34	35	36	37
41	42	43	44	45	46	47
51	52	53	54	55	56	57

Left wall represents **min-column**

Right wall represents **Max-column**

Bottom wall represents **max-row**

After left wall → minc++

After bottom wall → maxr--

After right wall → maxc--

After top wall → minr--

```
int cnt = 0;
int tne = n*m [arr.GetLength(1) * arr.GetLength(0)]

while (cnt < tne) {
// Left Wall
for(i = minr, j=minc; i <= maxr && cnt<tne; i++) {
    Console.WriteLine(arr[i,j]);
        cnt++;
}
minc++;

// bottom Wall
for(int i = maxr, j=minc; j <= maxc && cnt<tne; j++) {
    Console.WriteLine(arr[i,j]);
        cnt++;
}
maxr--;

//right wall
for(int i= maxr, j=maxc; i>=minr && cnt<tne; i--){
    Console.WriteLine(arr[i,j]);
        cnt++;
}
maxc--;
```

```
// top - wall
for(int i = minr, j = maxc; j >= minc && cnt < true; j--) {
        Console.WriteLine(arr[i,j]);
        cnt++;
    }
    minr++;
}
```