### Domain Identification in Proteins

- Problem Statement: To develop an automated method to identify the domains in a protein.
- Advancements up until now.
- Thus, there are two sub problems which are to be solved:
  - Identify the number of domains.
  - Identify the domain boundaries.

## **Identifying Domain Boundaries**

Compared various clustering algorithms.

#### Contiguous Multi-Domain Proteins

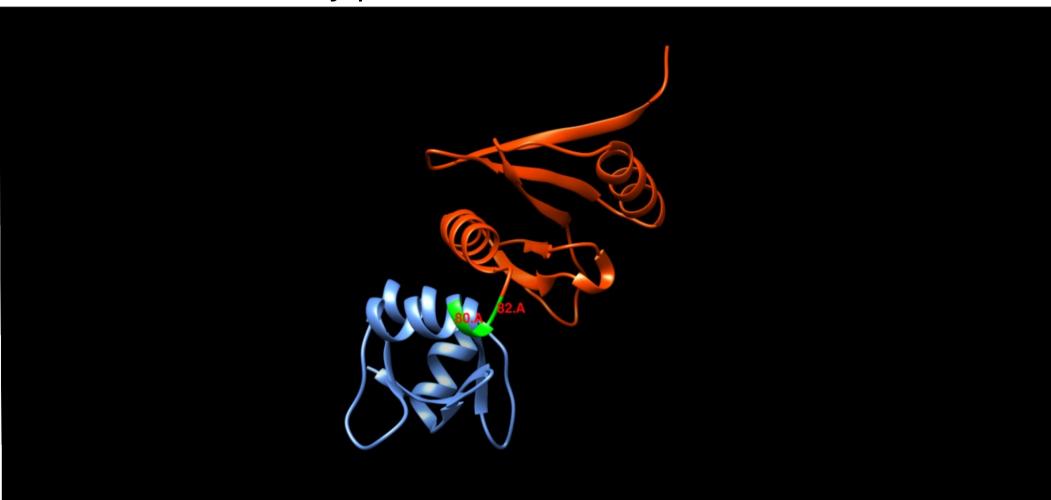
| Clustering<br>Technique | K-Means | Birch  | Mean Shift | Agglomerative | DBSCAN |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|------------|---------------|--------|
| Average<br>Overlap      | 82.01%  | 76.38% | 47.12%     | 79.36%        | 37.04% |

### Non-Contiguous Multi-Domain Proteins

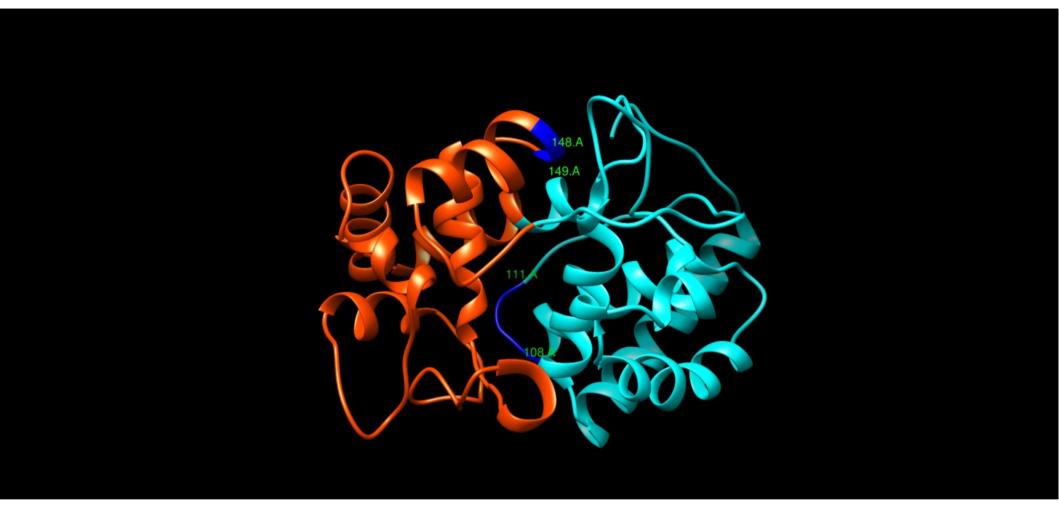
| Clustering<br>Technique | K-Means | Birch  | Mean Shift | Agglomerative | DBSCAN |
|-------------------------|---------|--------|------------|---------------|--------|
| Average<br>Overlap      | 81.47%  | 73.97% | 39.53%     | 73.97%        | 36.92% |

## Problems with K-Means

1. Incorrect Boundary prediction



### 2. Mismatched residues



3. It requires K(the number of clusters) as an input

## Finding The Number Of Domains

Tried to establish a correlation of the number of domains with the following attributes of a protein:

- Length
- Radius of Gyration
- Interaction Energy

# Finding The Number Of Domains

