

# hw2-my-hdr-stack

October 4, 2022

```
[17]: import numpy as np
import cv2
# import skimage
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import src.cp_hw2
# import src.cp_exr
```

```
[21]: # Q1.2) Linearize Rendered Images

# Read images
image_files = ['data/gphoto-exposure-stack-dump/exposure'+str(i)+'.jpg' for i_
    ↪in range(1,19)]
images_stack_for_lin = []
for imf in image_files :
    img = plt.imread(imf)
    img = img[:,200, ::200]
    images_stack_for_lin.append(img)
images_stack_for_lin = np.array(images_stack_for_lin)
images_stack_for_lin_reshaped = images_stack_for_lin.
    ↪reshape(images_stack_for_lin.shape[0],-1).swapaxes(0,1)
```

```
[22]: # t_filler = lambda x : 2.0 ** (x-1-12)
# t = [t_filler(i) for i in range(1,19)]
t = [1/4000,1/2000,1/1000,1/500,1/250,1/125,1/60,1/30,1/15,1/8,1/4,1/
    ↪2,1,2,4,8,15,30]
# variable t used in general scope later on in the program
def get_g(images_stack_reshaped, images_stack, w, t, r_l=1, is_w_photon=False) :

    n = 256;
    A = np.zeros((images_stack_reshaped.shape[0]*images_stack_reshaped.
    ↪shape[1]+n+1,
        n+images_stack_reshaped.shape[0]))
    b = np.zeros((A.shape[0],1))
    cur_row_A = 0
    for i in range(images_stack_reshaped.shape[0]) : # Corresponds to pixel in_
    ↪image
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        for j in range(images_stack_resaped.shape[1]) : # Corresponds to image_
↳in sequence
            # wt_ij = 1 # placeholder
            if is_w_photon :
                wt_ij = w(images_stack_resaped[i,j], t[j])
            else :
                wt_ij = w(images_stack_resaped[i,j])
# print(wt_ij)
A[cur_row_A, images_stack_resaped[i,j]] = wt_ij
A[cur_row_A, n+i-1] = -wt_ij
b[cur_row_A, 0] = wt_ij * np.log(t[j])
cur_row_A = cur_row_A + 1

# Adding the terms corresponding to the smoothing regularization
for i in range(n) :
    if is_w_photon :
        wt_i = 1
    else :
        wt_i = w(i)
    A[cur_row_A,i-1] = r_l * wt_i
    A[cur_row_A,i] = -2*r_l*wt_i
    A[cur_row_A,i+1] = r_l*wt_i
    cur_row_A += 1

# Normalize the curve by setting its middle value to 0
A[cur_row_A,128] = 1 # Corresponds to g128 in g0-g255

v = np.linalg.lstsq(A, b, rcond=None)
# print(v)
v_sol = v[0]
g = v_sol[:n]
# L = v_sol[n:]
# L = L.reshape(images_stack.shape[1], images_stack.shape[2], images_stack.
↳shape[3])

return g

w = lambda x, zmin=0.05, zmax=0.95 : 0.01
g = get_g(images_stack_for_lin_resaped, images_stack_for_lin, w, t, 10)

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[23]: # Plotting g
plt.plot(np.arange(0,256),g)
plt.title('g plot')
plt.show()
# Linearizing the image
# The other image is too small to make sense of, so looking at a larger image
images_stack = []

```

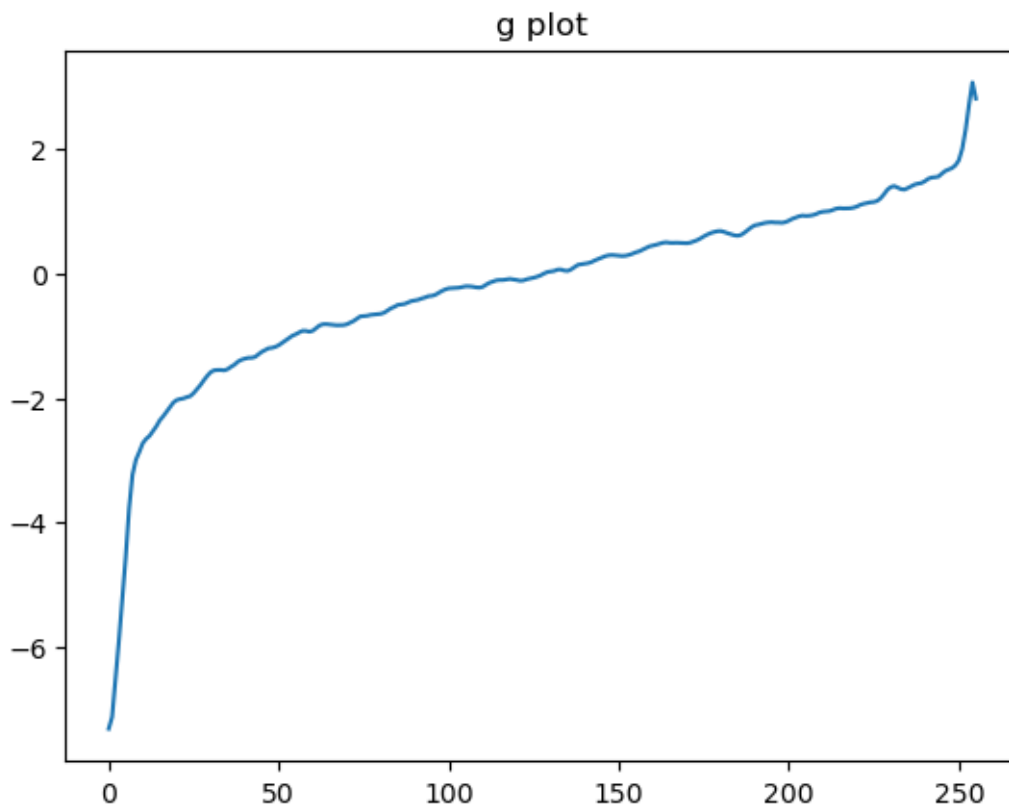
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for imf in image_files :
    img = plt.imread(imf)
    img = img[::20, ::20]
    images_stack.append(img)
images_stack = np.array(images_stack)

def linearize_image(images_stack, g) :
    lin_images_stack = np.exp(g[images_stack])
    lin_images_stack = lin_images_stack.squeeze(-1)
    return lin_images_stack

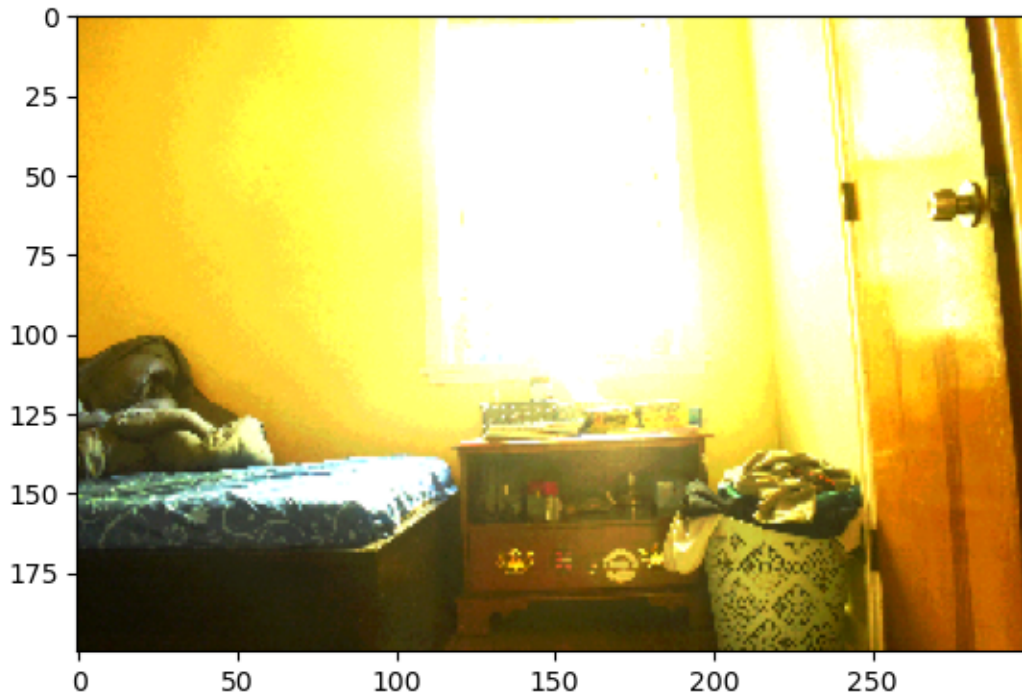
lin_images_stack = linearize_image(images_stack, g)
plt.imshow(lin_images_stack[14])
# display_hdr_image(lin_images_stack[8], 0.05)

```



Clipping input data to the valid range for imshow with RGB data ([0..1] for floats or [0..255] for integers).

[23]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7f9fd7c61690>



```
[24]: # Q1.3) Merge exposure stack into HDR image (30 points)
# We've already loaded .jpg images. Lets load .tiff images as well.
image_files_tiff = ['data/gphoto-exposure-stack-dump/exposure'+str(i)+'.tiff'
    ↪for i in range(1,19)]
images_stack_tiff = []
for imf in image_files_tiff :
#     img = plt.imread(imf)
# TO CHANGE TODOOOOOO
    img = cv2.imread(imf, -1)
    img = img[...,::-1]
    img = img[:, :5, :5]
    images_stack_tiff.append(img)
images_stack_tiff = np.array(images_stack_tiff)
```

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[25]: images_stack_normalized = images_stack / 255.0
images_stack_tiff_normalized = images_stack_tiff / (2**16 - 1)
#
# Over-exposure vs under-exposed pixel selection is still off. Fix later!
def linear_merging(im_s, lin_im_s, t, w_v, is_w_photon=False) :

    I_hdr_num = np.zeros(im_s[0].shape)
    I_hdr_den = np.zeros(im_s[0].shape)
    for k in range(len(im_s)) :
        if is_w_photon :
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        if np.max(lin_im_s) > 256 :
            w_v_imk = w_v(im_s[k],t[k],0.0001, 0.995)
        else :
            w_v_imk = w_v(im_s[k],t[k],0.00001, 0.92)
    else :
        if np.max(lin_im_s) > 256 :
            w_v_imk = w_v(im_s[k], 0.02, 0.98)
        else :
            w_v_imk = w_v(im_s[k])
    I_hdr_num += (w_v_imk * lin_im_s[k] / t[k] )
    I_hdr_den += (w_v_imk)

I_hdr = I_hdr_num / I_hdr_den

# where num is zero, hdr final should also be zero
I_hdr_num_zero = np.where(I_hdr_num == 0)
if len(I_hdr_num_zero) == 3 :
    I_hdr_num_zero = np.vstack((np.
↪vstack((I_hdr_num_zero[0],I_hdr_num_zero[1])), I_hdr_num_zero[2])).T
else :
    I_hdr_num_zero = np.vstack((I_hdr_num_zero[0],I_hdr_num_zero[1])).T

# where num is not zero, but den is zero, all hdr final values should be
↪max val
I_hdr_den_zero = np.where(I_hdr_den == 0)
if len(I_hdr_den_zero) == 3 :
    I_hdr_den_zero = np.vstack((np.
↪vstack((I_hdr_den_zero[0],I_hdr_den_zero[1])), I_hdr_den_zero[2])).T
else :
    I_hdr_den_zero = np.vstack((I_hdr_den_zero[0],I_hdr_den_zero[1])).T

I_hdr_max_val = []

if I_hdr_num_zero.size > 0 :
    if len(I_hdr.shape) == 3 :
        I_hdr[I_hdr_num_zero[:,0],I_hdr_num_zero[:,1],I_hdr_num_zero[:,2]]
↪= 0
    else :
        I_hdr[I_hdr_num_zero[:,0],I_hdr_num_zero[:,1]] = 0

if I_hdr_den_zero.size > 0 :
    for index in I_hdr_den_zero :
        if len(I_hdr.shape) == 3 :
            if I_hdr_num[index[0],index[1],index[2]] != 0 :
                I_hdr_max_val.append(index)
        else :

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        if I_hdr_num[index[0],index[1]] != 0 :
            I_hdr_max_val.append(index)
    I_hdr_max_val = np.array(I_hdr_max_val)
    if I_hdr_max_val.size > 0 :
        I_hdr_max_val = np.stack(I_hdr_max_val)
        if len(I_hdr.shape) == 3 :
            I_hdr[I_hdr_max_val[:,0],I_hdr_max_val[:,1],I_hdr_max_val[:,2]]
↪= np.nanmax(I_hdr)
        else :
            I_hdr[I_hdr_max_val[:,0],I_hdr_max_val[:,1]] = np.nanmax(I_hdr)

    return I_hdr

def linear_merging_channelwise(im_s, lin_im_s, t, w_v, is_w_photon=False) :

    I_hdr = np.zeros(im_s[0].shape)
    I_hdr[...,0] = linear_merging(im_s[...,0], lin_im_s[...,0], t, w_v,
↪is_w_photon)
    I_hdr[...,1] = linear_merging(im_s[...,1], lin_im_s[...,1], t, w_v,
↪is_w_photon)
    I_hdr[...,2] = linear_merging(im_s[...,2], lin_im_s[...,2], t, w_v,
↪is_w_photon)

    return I_hdr

def log_merging(im_s, lin_im_s, t, w_v, is_w_photon=False) :

    eps = 1e-8
    I_hdr_num = np.zeros(im_s[0].shape)
    I_hdr_den = np.zeros(im_s[0].shape)
    for k in range(len(im_s)) :

        if is_w_photon :
            if np.max(lin_im_s) > 256 :
                w_v_imk = w_v(im_s[k],t[k],0.0001, 0.995)
            else :
                w_v_imk = w_v(im_s[k],t[k],0.00001, 0.92)
        else :
            if np.max(lin_im_s) > 256 :
                w_v_imk = w_v(im_s[k], 0.02, 0.98)
            else :
                w_v_imk = w_v(im_s[k])
        I_hdr_num += ( w_v_imk * ( np.log(lin_im_s[k] + eps) - np.log(t[k])) )
        I_hdr_den += w_v_imk

    I_hdr = I_hdr_num / I_hdr_den
    # where num is zero, hdr final should also be zero (regardless of den)

```

```

I_hdr_num_zero = np.where(I_hdr_num == 0)
I_hdr_num_zero = np.vstack((np.
↪vstack((I_hdr_num_zero[0],I_hdr_num_zero[1])), I_hdr_num_zero[2])).T

# where num is not zero, but den is zero, all hdr final values should be
↪max val
I_hdr_den_zero = np.where(I_hdr_den == 0)
I_hdr_den_zero = np.vstack((np.
↪vstack((I_hdr_den_zero[0],I_hdr_den_zero[1])), I_hdr_den_zero[2])).T
I_hdr_max_val = []

if I_hdr_num_zero.size > 0 :
    I_hdr[I_hdr_num_zero[:,0],I_hdr_num_zero[:,1],I_hdr_num_zero[:,2]] = 0

if I_hdr_den_zero.size > 0 :
    for index in I_hdr_den_zero :
        if I_hdr_num[index[0],index[1],index[2]] != 0 :
            I_hdr_max_val.append(index)
    I_hdr_max_val = np.array(I_hdr_max_val).T
    if I_hdr_max_val.size > 0 :
        I_hdr_max_val = np.stack(I_hdr_max_val)
        I_hdr[I_hdr_max_val[:,0],I_hdr_max_val[:,1],I_hdr_max_val[:,2]] =
↪np.nanmax(I_hdr)

    return np.exp(I_hdr)

# setting w for merging testing
# w_v = np.vectorize(w)

# I_hdr_lin_merged = linear_merging(images_stack_normalized, lin_images_stack,
↪t, w_v)
# I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged = linear_merging(images_stack_tiff_normalized,
↪images_stack_tiff, t, w_v)

# I_hdr_log_merged = log_merging(images_stack_normalized, lin_images_stack, t,
↪w_v)
# I_hdr_tiff_log_merged = log_merging(images_stack_tiff_normalized,
↪images_stack_tiff, t, w_v)

# src.cp_hw2.writeHDR('I_jpg_lin_merged.HDR', I_hdr_lin_merged)
# src.cp_hw2.writeHDR('I_tiff_lin_merged.HDR', I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged)

# src.cp_hw2.writeHDR('I_jpg_log_merged.HDR', I_hdr_log_merged)
# src.cp_hw2.writeHDR('I_tiff_log_merged.HDR', I_hdr_tiff_log_merged)

```

```
[26]: # Weighting Schemes
def w_uniform(z, Z_min = 0.05, Z_max=0.95) :
    if isinstance(z,np.uint8) or isinstance(z,int):
        z = z / 255.0
    if Z_min <= z <= Z_max :
        return 1
    return 0

def w_tent(z, Z_min = 0.001, Z_max=0.999) :
    if isinstance(z,np.uint8) or isinstance(z,int) :
        z = z / 255.0
    Z_min = 0.001
    Z_max = 0.999
    if Z_min <= z <= Z_max :
        return np.min([z, 1.0-z])
    return 0

def w_gaussian(z, Z_min = 0.001, Z_max=0.999) :
    if isinstance(z,np.uint8) or isinstance(z,int):
        z = z / 255.0
    Z_min = 0.001
    Z_max = 0.999
    if Z_min <= z <= Z_max :
        return np.exp(-4 * (((z-0.5)**2) / ((0.5)**2)))
    return 0

def w_photon(z, tk, Z_min = 0.05, Z_max=0.95) :
    # for tiff
    #     Z_min = 0.0001
    #     Z_max = 0.995
    # # for jpeg
    #     Z_min = 0.00001
    #     Z_max = 0.92

    if isinstance(z,np.uint8) or isinstance(z,int):
        z = z / 255.0
    if Z_min <= z <= Z_max :
        return tk
    return 0
```

```
[27]: # HDR display util functions
def linear_scaling(img_cc, scale, should_plot=False):
    #     img_scaled = np.clip(skimage.color.rgb2gray(img_cc) * scale, 0, 1)
    img_scaled = np.clip(img_cc * scale, 0, 1)
    if should_plot :
        plt.imshow(img_scaled)
```



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        plt.title('linear scaling')
        plt.show()
    return img_scaled

# Gamma Encoding
def gamma_encoding(val) :
    if val <= 0.0031308 :
        return 12.92 * val
    else :
        return (1+0.055) * np.power(val, 1/2.4) - 0.055

def display_hdr_image(img, scale, title='', should_plot=True) :
    img_scaled = linear_scaling(img, scale)
    ge_f = np.vectorize(gamma_encoding)
    image_ge = ge_f(img_scaled)
    if should_plot :
        plt.imshow(image_ge)
        plt.title(title)
        plt.show()
    return image_ge

```

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[28]: w_uniform_vectorized = np.vectorize(w_uniform)
w_tent_vectorized = np.vectorize(w_tent)
w_gaussian_vectorized = np.vectorize(w_gaussian)
w_photon_vectorized = np.vectorize(w_photon)

# Creating all merged raw images
I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_uniform = linear_merging(images_stack_tiff_normalized,
↪ images_stack_tiff, t, w_uniform_vectorized)
I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_uniform_channelwise =
↪ linear_merging_channelwise(images_stack_tiff_normalized, images_stack_tiff,
↪ t, w_uniform_vectorized)
I_hdr_tiff_log_merged_w_uniform = log_merging(images_stack_tiff_normalized,
↪ images_stack_tiff, t, w_uniform_vectorized)

I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_tent = linear_merging(images_stack_tiff_normalized,
↪ images_stack_tiff, t, w_tent_vectorized)
I_hdr_tiff_log_merged_w_tent = log_merging(images_stack_tiff_normalized,
↪ images_stack_tiff, t, w_tent_vectorized)

I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_gaussian = linear_merging(images_stack_tiff_normalized,
↪ images_stack_tiff, t, w_gaussian_vectorized)
I_hdr_tiff_log_merged_w_gaussian = log_merging(images_stack_tiff_normalized,
↪ images_stack_tiff, t, w_gaussian_vectorized)

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I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_photon = linear_merging(images_stack_tiff_normalized,
↳images_stack_tiff, t, w_photon_vectorized, is_w_photon=True)
I_hdr_tiff_log_merged_w_photon = log_merging(images_stack_tiff_normalized,
↳images_stack_tiff, t, w_photon_vectorized, is_w_photon=True)

```

/tmp/ipykernel\_5126/2109691339.py:23: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in divide

```
I_hdr = I_hdr_num / I_hdr_den
```

/tmp/ipykernel\_5126/2109691339.py:95: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in divide

```
I_hdr = I_hdr_num / I_hdr_den
```

[29]: *## Creating all merged jpeg images*

```

g_uniform = get_g(images_stack_for_lin_resaped, images_stack_for_lin,
↳w_uniform_vectorized,t, 10)
g_tent = get_g(images_stack_for_lin_resaped, images_stack_for_lin,
↳w_tent_vectorized,t, 10)
g_gaussian = get_g(images_stack_for_lin_resaped, images_stack_for_lin,
↳w_gaussian_vectorized,t, 10)
g_photon = get_g(images_stack_for_lin_resaped, images_stack_for_lin,
↳w_photon_vectorized,t, 10, is_w_photon=True)

lin_images_stack_uniform = linearize_image(images_stack, g_uniform)
lin_images_stack_tent = linearize_image(images_stack, g_tent)
lin_images_stack_gaussian = linearize_image(images_stack, g_gaussian)
lin_images_stack_photon = linearize_image(images_stack, g_photon)

I_hdr_jpeg_lin_merged_w_uniform = linear_merging(images_stack_normalized,
↳lin_images_stack_uniform, t, w_uniform_vectorized)
I_hdr_jpeg_log_merged_w_uniform = log_merging(images_stack_normalized,
↳lin_images_stack_uniform, t, w_uniform_vectorized)

I_hdr_jpeg_lin_merged_w_tent = linear_merging(images_stack_normalized,
↳lin_images_stack_tent, t, w_tent_vectorized)
I_hdr_jpeg_log_merged_w_tent = log_merging(images_stack_normalized,
↳lin_images_stack_tent, t, w_tent_vectorized)

I_hdr_jpeg_lin_merged_w_gaussian = linear_merging(images_stack_normalized,
↳lin_images_stack_gaussian, t, w_gaussian_vectorized)
I_hdr_jpeg_log_merged_w_gaussian = log_merging(images_stack_normalized,
↳lin_images_stack_gaussian, t, w_gaussian_vectorized)

I_hdr_jpeg_lin_merged_w_photon = linear_merging(images_stack_normalized,
↳lin_images_stack_photon, t, w_photon_vectorized, is_w_photon=True)

```

```
I_hdr_jpeg_log_merged_w_photon = log_merging(images_stack_normalized,
↳lin_images_stack_photon, t, w_photon_vectorized, is_w_photon=True)
```

```
/tmp/ipykernel_5126/2109691339.py:23: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered
in divide
```

```
I_hdr = I_hdr_num / I_hdr_den
```

```
/tmp/ipykernel_5126/2109691339.py:95: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered
in divide
```

```
I_hdr = I_hdr_num / I_hdr_den
```

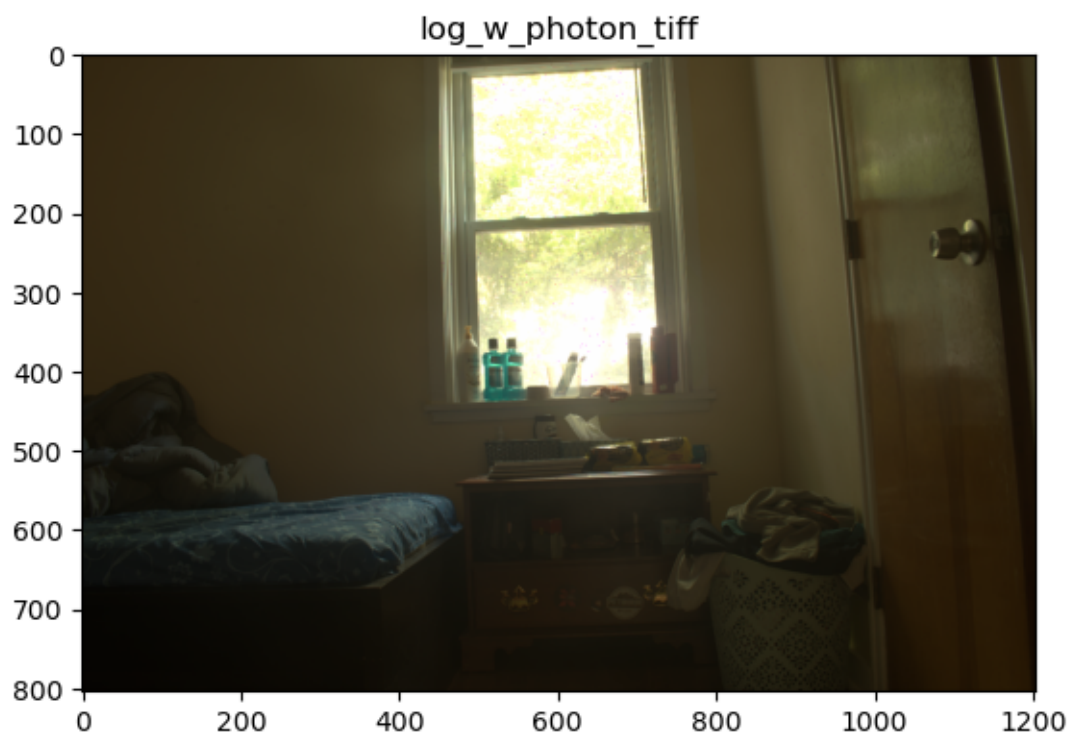
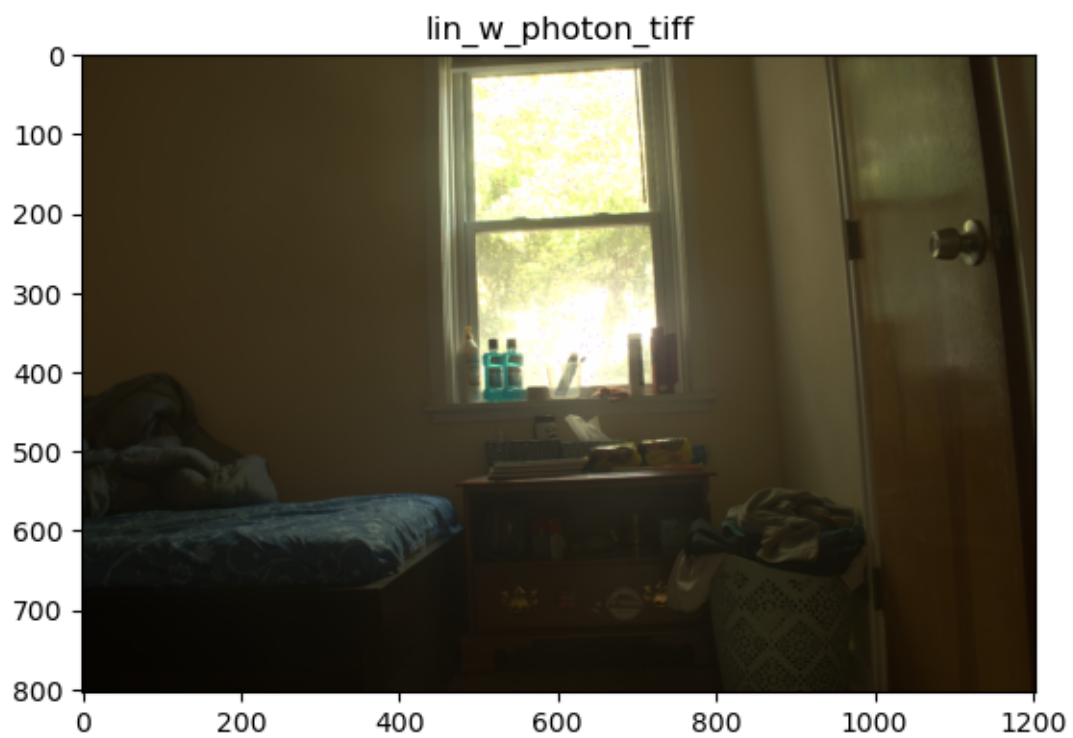
```
[31]: # Displaying images
# Displaying RAW source generated images
# _ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_uniform,0.
↳00002,'lin_w_uni_tiff')
# _ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_uniform_channelwise, 0.00002,
↳'channelwise up')
# _ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_tent,0.00002,'lin_w_tent_tiff')
# _ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_gaussian,0.
↳00002,'lin_w_gaussian_tiff')
_ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_photon,0.
↳00002,'lin_w_photon_tiff')

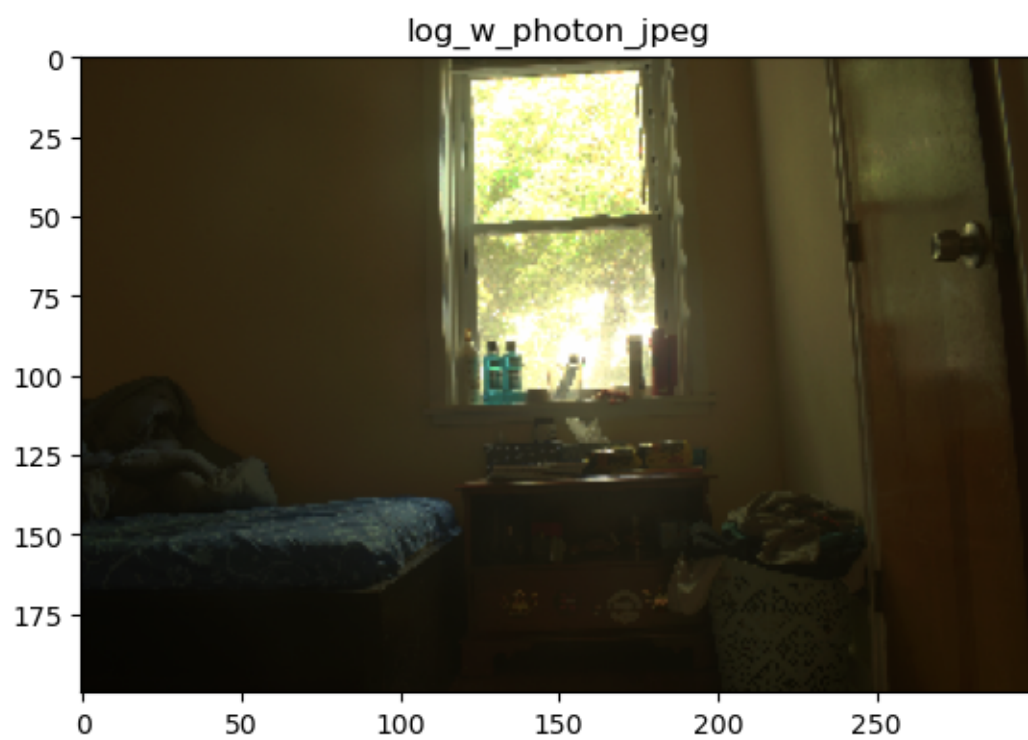
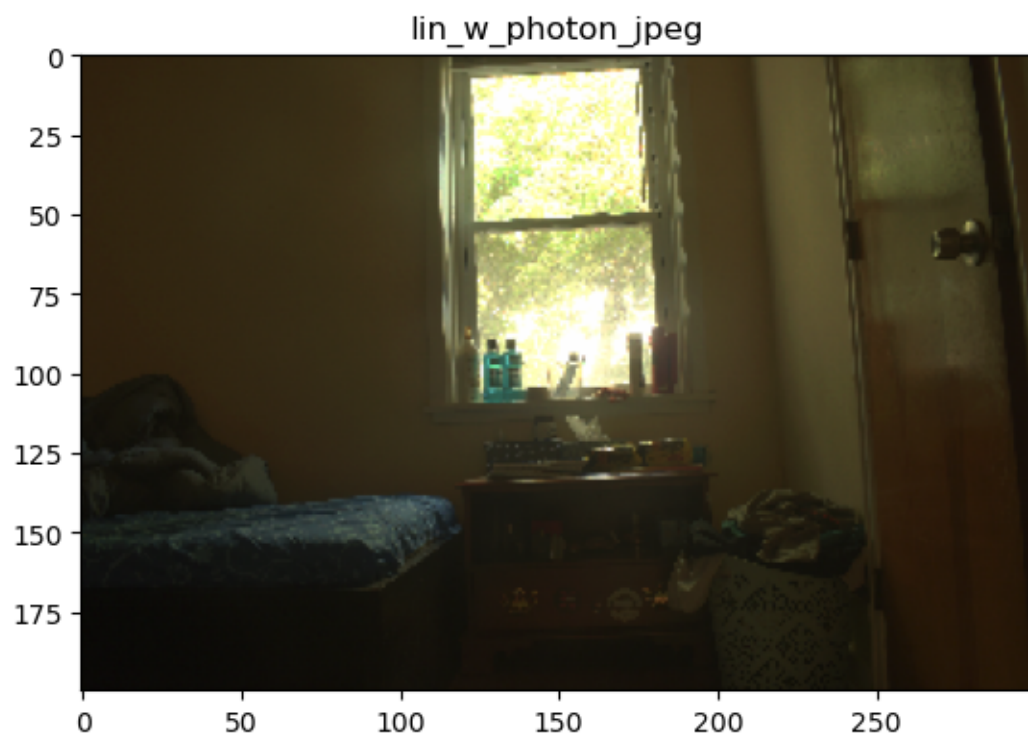
# _ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_tiff_log_merged_w_uniform,0.
↳00002,'log_w_uni_tiff')
# _ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_tiff_log_merged_w_tent,0.00002,'log_w_tent_tiff')
# _ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_tiff_log_merged_w_gaussian,0.
↳00002,'log_w_gaussian_tiff')
_ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_tiff_log_merged_w_photon,0.
↳00002,'log_w_photon_tiff')

# Displaying JPEG source generated images

# _ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_jpeg_lin_merged_w_uniform,0.1,'lin_w_uni_jpeg')
# _ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_jpeg_lin_merged_w_tent,0.1,'lin_w_tent_jpeg')
# _ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_jpeg_lin_merged_w_gaussian,0.
↳1,'lin_w_gaussian_jpeg')
_ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_jpeg_lin_merged_w_photon,0.1,'lin_w_photon_jpeg')

# _ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_jpeg_log_merged_w_uniform,0.1,'log_w_uni_jpeg')
# _ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_jpeg_log_merged_w_tent,0.1,'log_w_tent_jpeg')
# _ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_jpeg_log_merged_w_gaussian,0.
↳1,'log_w_gaussian_jpeg')
_ = display_hdr_image(I_hdr_jpeg_log_merged_w_photon,0.1,'log_w_photon_jpeg')
```





```
[33]: # Selecting an image
# lin_w_photon_tiff and lin_w_photon_jpeg
src.cp_hw2.writeHDR('I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_photon-part4b.HDR',
    ↪I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_photon)
src.cp_hw2.writeHDR('I_hdr_jpeg_lin_merged_w_photon-part4b.HDR',
    ↪I_hdr_jpeg_lin_merged_w_photon)
im_hdr_selected = I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_photon.copy()
```

```
[13]:
```

```
[35]: # Photographic ToneMapping

# kinda sus, make sure its right
def calc_geometric_mean_log(im) :

    if im.min() < 0 :
        # clipping out negative values and raising them to be over 0
        g_mean = np.exp(np.log(im - (1.00000001) * im.min()).mean())
    else :
        # else
        g_mean = np.exp(np.log(im + 1e5).mean())

    return g_mean

def calc_geometric_mean(im) :
    pass

def place_key(g_mean, im, K) :
    im_keyed= K * (im) / g_mean
    return im_keyed

def set_white(im_keyed, B) :
    im_white = B * np.max(im_keyed)
    return im_white

# Note : don't really understand what the difference
# would be upon applying tonemapping for the 3 channels separately
# in the case mentioned in the hints. That would be same as this right?
def complete_photographic_tonemap(im, K, B) :

    g_mean = calc_geometric_mean_log(im)
    im_keyed = place_key(g_mean, im, K)
    im_white = set_white(im_keyed, B)

    im_tonemapped_num = im_keyed * (1 + im_keyed / (im_white**2))
    im_tonemapped_den = 1 + im_keyed
```

```

    im_tonemapped = im_tonemapped_num / im_tonemapped_den

    return im_tonemapped

def complete_photographic_tonemap_throughxyY(im, K, B) :

    im_XYZ = src.cp_hw2.lRGB2XYZ(im)
    x = im_XYZ[...,0].copy() / im_XYZ.sum(2)
    y = im_XYZ[...,1].copy() / im_XYZ.sum(2)
    Y = im_XYZ[...,1].copy()

    Y_tonemapped = complete_photographic_tonemap(Y, K, B)

    X = (x * Y_tonemapped) / y
    Y = Y_tonemapped
    Z = (1 - x - y) * Y_tonemapped / y

    im_XYZ_tonemapped = np.concatenate((np.stack((X,Y),-1),np.
↪expand_dims(Z,-1)),-1)
    im_RGB_tonemapped = src.cp_hw2.XYZ2lRGB(im_XYZ_tonemapped)

    return im_RGB_tonemapped

im_hdr_selected_cc_wb_ptm = complete_photographic_tonemap(im_hdr_selected, K=4,↪
↪B=0.95)
im_hdr_selected_cc_wb_ptm_tonemapped =↪
↪display_hdr_image(im_hdr_selected_cc_wb_ptm, 1, 'image after ptm tonemapped')
# src.cp_hw2.writeHDR('I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_photon-part4b.HDR',↪
↪I_hdr_tiff_lin_merged_w_photon)

im_hdr_selected_cc_wb_ptm_xyY =↪
↪complete_photographic_tonemap_throughxyY(im_hdr_selected, K=1.5, B=0.95)
im_hdr_selected_cc_wb_ptm_tonemapped =↪
↪display_hdr_image(im_hdr_selected_cc_wb_ptm_xyY, 1.25, 'image after ptm↪
↪tonemapped-xyY')
src.cp_hw2.writeHDR('im_hdr_selected_cc_wb_ptm_xyY-part4b.HDR',↪
↪im_hdr_selected_cc_wb_ptm_xyY)

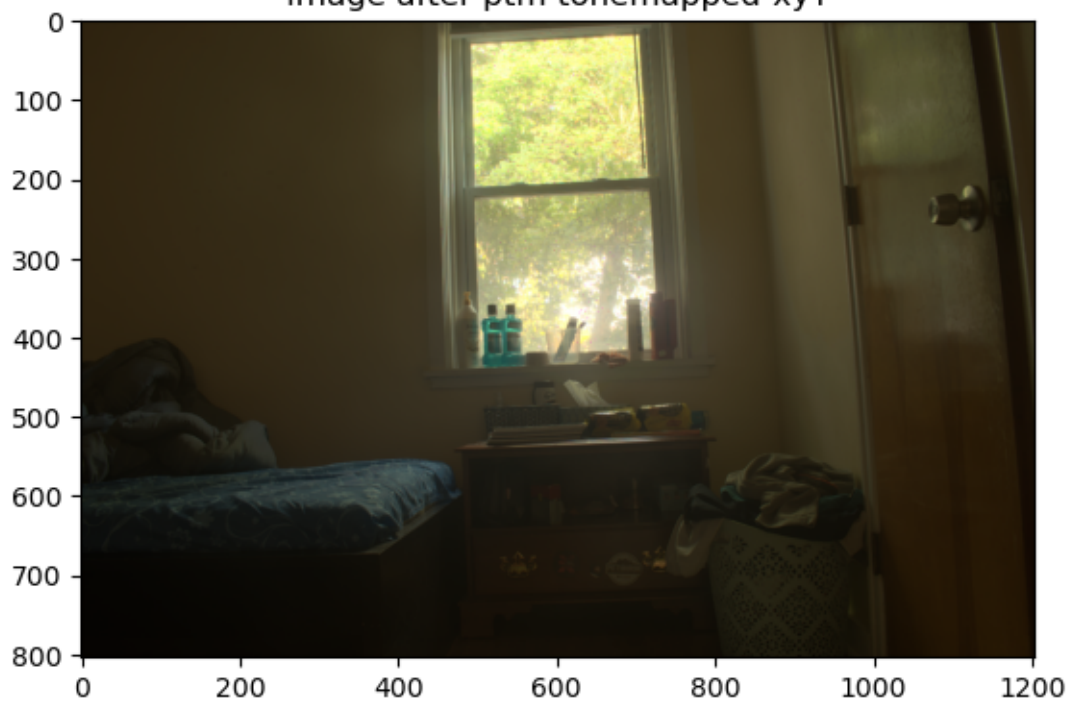
```



image after ptm tonemapped



image after ptm tonemapped-xyY





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