

Case Laws & Precedents – Dataset

1. What is Indian Kanoon?

ANS: It is a free, privately-owned search engine that integrates Indian court judgments with central and state acts to make legal research accessible.

2. Is it a government website?

ANS: No, it is an independent platform that indexes public legal data sourced from official government and court portals.

3. Why was it started?

ANS: The site was created to break complex laws into readable sections and link them directly to relevant court interpretations for easier understanding.

4. How do I search for a case or law?

ANS: You can use the main search bar for keywords and sections, or use "Advanced Search" to filter results by court, date, or judge.

5. What is Prism AI?

ANS: Prism is an AI-powered assistant that summarizes judgments, identifies key legal points, and helps find similar cases efficiently.

6. Does it offer premium features?

ANS: Yes, a premium subscription provides an ad-free experience, PDF downloads, advanced filtering, and enhanced AI capabilities.

7. Is there an API available?

ANS: Yes, Indian Kanoon offers API services for developers and researchers to integrate its legal database into external applications.

8. Why is my court case appearing on the site?

ANS: Court judgments are public records, and the site indexes them to ensure transparency and public access to judicial information.

9. Can I have a case removed?

ANS: Removal is generally not permitted for public records unless there is a specific court order or it involves highly sensitive protected matters.

10. How do I cite a document?

ANS: You can use the unique URL provided by the site or refer to the official citations (like AIR or SCC) listed within the text.

11. Is there a mobile app?

ANS: Yes, an official Indian Kanoon app is available for mobile devices to allow for legal searching on the go.

12. Is the information legally binding?

ANS: No, the content is for informational purposes only; official certified copies from the court should be used for legal proceedings.

13. How can I stay updated?

ANS: Users can follow the official blog or join the Indian Kanoon WhatsApp channel for the latest legal insights and updates.

14. What is the Indian Kanoon API?

ANS: It is a programming interface that allows developers to programmatically search and retrieve Indian court judgments, laws, and statutes for use in their own applications.

15. Is the API free to use?

ANS: No, the API is a paid service that requires a subscription, unlike the main website which is free for general browsing and searching.

16. How do I get access to the API?

ANS: You must create an account on the Indian Kanoon website and request an API token, which is used to authenticate your requests and track usage.

17. What kind of data can I retrieve via the API?

ANS: The API provides access to the full text of judgments from the Supreme Court, High Courts, and various tribunals, as well as Central and State Acts.

18. In what format does the API return data?

ANS: The API returns data in JSON format, making it easy to integrate with modern web and mobile applications for parsing legal text.

19. Is there a rate limit for API requests?

ANS: Yes, depending on your subscription tier, there are specific limits on the number of requests you can make per minute or per day to ensure system stability.

20. Can I download PDF copies of judgments through the API?

ANS: The API primarily provides structured text data; however, certain tiers may allow for the retrieval of links to generated PDF versions of the documents.

21. Does the API support advanced search filters?

ANS: Yes, it allows you to filter results by specific courts, date ranges, and document types, similar to the advanced search functionality on the main website.

22. Can I use the API for commercial purposes?

ANS: Yes, the API is specifically designed for commercial entities, legal tech startups, and researchers who need to process legal data at scale.

23. Where can I find the technical documentation?

ANS: Comprehensive documentation detailing endpoints, request parameters, and response structures is available directly at the api.indiankanoon.org portal.

24. What is the purpose of the Supreme Court of India Judgments portal?

ANS: This official portal serves as a public repository for all judgments and orders delivered by the Supreme Court of India. It allows citizens and legal professionals to access authentic, verified copies of judicial decisions for transparency. Users can view both recent rulings and historical archives dating back to the inception of the Court.

25. How can I search for a specific judgment on this website?

ANS: The site offers multiple search criteria including Case Number, Diary Number, Judgment Date, or the Judge's Name. Users can also search by Petitioner or Respondent names to locate specific litigation records quickly. The interface is designed to provide direct access to the official PDF records once the search parameters are met.

26. What is the difference between "Judgments" and "Daily Orders" on this site?

ANS: Judgments refer to the final dispositive decisions made by the Court that conclude a legal dispute or clarify a law. Daily Orders are records of the proceedings and interim directions issued by the bench during the pendency of a case. Both are accessible through the portal, but they are categorized separately to help users distinguish between final and interim rulings.

27. Are the documents downloaded from this site considered official for legal use?

ANS: Yes, the judgments provided here are official records; however, they are often marked as "non-reportable" or "reportable" based on their legal significance. For formal submission in lower courts, these digital copies are widely accepted, though certified physical copies remain the gold standard. The portal ensures that the text matches the signed versions delivered by the Hon'ble Judges in open court.

28. Is there a cost associated with accessing judgments on this portal?

ANS: Accessing, viewing, and downloading judgments and orders from the official Supreme Court website is entirely free of charge. The Government of India maintains this as a public service to ensure the "Right to Information" and easy access to justice. There is no requirement to create a paid account or subscription to use the search functionalities provided on the page.

29. Can I find judgments from other High Courts or District Courts here?

ANS: No, this specific portal is dedicated exclusively to the decisions and orders issued by the Supreme Court of India. For High Court or District Court rulings, users must visit the respective court websites or the National Judicial Data Grid. This site functions solely as the highest judicial repository for the apex court of the country.

30. What is the purpose of the Madras High Court website?

ANS: It serves as the official digital portal for the High Court of Judicature at Madras and its Madurai Bench. The site provides access to the daily cause list, case status, court orders, and administrative notifications for the public.

31. How can I check the status of my case on this portal?

ANS: Users can search for case status by entering details such as the case number, petitioner/respondent name, or advocate name. The system provides real-time updates on the current stage of litigation and the next scheduled hearing dates.

32. Where can I find the daily Cause List?

ANS: The "Cause List" section allows users to view the daily schedule of cases listed before various benches in Chennai and Madurai. It can be searched by judge name, court hall number, or lawyer name to identify when a specific matter will be heard.

33. Can I download official judgments and orders from this site?

ANS: Yes, the website features a dedicated "Judgments" section where users can search and download signed copies of court rulings. Searches can be conducted using keywords, judge names, or specific dates to find relevant legal precedents.

34. Does the website provide information on court fees?

ANS: The site includes a "Court Fee" section that outlines the prescribed fees for various types of filings and applications. It also provides guidelines and links for the e-payment of court fees to facilitate a digital and paperless process.

35. Is there information available regarding the recruitment of court staff?

ANS: The "Recruitment" tab hosts all official notifications, exam schedules, and results for various positions within the judicial service. Interested candidates can download application forms and view the eligibility criteria for administrative and judicial roles.

36. How can I access the Virtual Court or e-Filing services?

ANS: The portal provides direct links to the e-Filing system and Virtual Court modules for remote submission of cases. These services are designed to streamline the filing process and allow advocates to manage cases without physical presence.

Here are the frequently asked questions (FAQs) for the Bombay High Court website, with each answer limited to two lines:

37. How can I check the current status of my case on the website?

ANS: Visit the 'Case Status' section and search using your Case Number, Party Name, or Advocate Name.

You can also use the unique 16-digit CNR number for a direct and faster search result.

38. Where can I find the daily Cause Lists for different benches?

ANS: Access the 'Causelist' tab on the homepage to view daily, weekly, or supplementary boards.

Users can filter these lists by Bench (Bombay, Nagpur, Aurangabad, or Goa) and by Advocate Code.

39. How do I download certified copies of judgments or orders?

ANS: Navigate to the 'Orders & Judgments' section and enter the case details to locate the specific file.

40. What is the CMIS and how does it benefit litigants?

ANS: The Case Management Information System automates case scheduling and provides transparent tracking for all matters.

41. Is there a facility for e-filing cases online?

ANS: Yes, the website provides an 'e-Filing' portal where advocates and litigants in person can submit their petitions.

42. How can I view live proceedings of the Bombay High Court?

ANS: Links for 'Live Streaming' are available on the homepage, redirecting users to the official YouTube channels.

43. Where can I find information regarding recruitment and tenders?

ANS: Check the 'Recruitment' and 'Tenders' notices under the 'Latest Updates' or 'Information' sidebar.

44. What should I do if I am looking for a Caveat filed against me?

ANS: Use the 'Caveat Query' service to search for any registered caveats by entering the party or area details.

45. Checking Your Case Status

ANS: Go to the '**Case Status**' link on the website. You can find your case by typing in the names of the people involved, the lawyer's name, or the case number. If you have a **16-digit CNR number**, use that for the quickest result.

46. Finding the Daily Schedule (Cause List)

ANS: The '**Cause List**' is the court's daily timetable. It shows which cases will be heard, in which room, and by which judge. You can search this list by the judge's name or your lawyer's name to see when your case is up.

47. Getting Judgments and Orders

ANS: If you need to see a final decision (**Judgment**) or a daily update (**Order**), click the relevant link on the home page. You can search by date or case number and download the document as a PDF for free.

48. Filing a New Case (e-Filing)

ANS: Lawyers or people fighting their own cases can submit papers digitally through the '**e-Filing**' portal. You have to create an account, scan your documents into PDFs, and sign them electronically.

49. Applying for Certified Copies

ANS: A '**Certified Copy**' is an official, signed version of a court document. You can apply for one online through the '**e-True Copy**' section, pay the fee on the website, and download it once the court approves it.

50. Watching Court Live

ANS: You can watch many court hearings from home. The website provides links to **YouTube live streams** or Video Conferencing (VC) links. This lets you see and hear the proceedings in real-time.

51. Getting an Entry Pass (Visitor Pass)

ANS: To enter the court building, you need a pass. You can apply for an '**e-Visitor Pass**' online before you go. You'll need to upload an ID (like Aadhaar) and get approval from your lawyer.

52. Job Openings (Recruitment)

ANS: If you are looking for a job at the court, check the '**Recruitment**' section. It lists new job openings, exam dates, and results for positions like clerks, translators, or personal assistants.

53. What services does Legal Service India provide?

ANS: The site offers free legal advice, lawyer directories, and extensive law articles in India. यह वेबसाइट कानूनी सलाह (Legal Advice) और वकीलों की जानकारी के लिए एक बेहतरीन जरिया है।

54. How can I submit my law-related articles to the website?

ANS: You can submit your articles directly via the "Submit Articles" link on the homepage. आप अपने कानूनी लेख (Legal Articles) वेबसाइट पर दिए गए लिंक के माध्यम से जमा कर सकते हैं।

55. Can I find information about Supreme Court judgments here?

ANS: Yes, the portal provides a large database of Supreme Court and High Court judgments. यहाँ आप सुप्रीम कोर्ट और हाई कोर्ट के महत्वपूर्ण फैसलों (Judgments) को आसानी से पढ़ सकते हैं।

56. Does the site offer copyright registration services?

ANS: Yes, Legal Service India provides professional assistance for copyright and intellectual property registration. वेबसाइट के माध्यम से आप कॉपीराइट रजिस्ट्रेशन (Copyright Registration) की सुविधा भी ले सकते हैं।

57. Is the legal advice provided on this portal free of cost?

ANS: The website provides free initial legal consultancy and resources through its network of lawyers. यहाँ पर शुरुआती कानूनी परामर्श (Free Consultancy) पूरी तरह से मुफ्त उपलब्ध कराई जाती है।

58. What types of legal forms are available on the site?

ANS: You can download various legal forms including divorce petitions, power of attorney, and affidavits. आप यहाँ से तलाक, पावर ऑफ अटॉर्नी और शपथ पत्र (Affidavits) जैसे कानूनी फॉर्म डाउनलोड कर सकते हैं।

59. Can I find lawyers for specific cities like Delhi or Mumbai?

ANS: Yes, the lawyer directory allows you to search for legal experts by specific cities and categories. आप दिल्ली, मुंबई और अन्य शहरों के विशेषज्ञ वकीलों (Lawyers) को यहाँ आसानी से ढूँढ सकते हैं।

60. What information is available regarding Cyber Laws in India?

ANS: The site features dedicated articles and guides on cyber crimes, hacking, and online fraud laws. साइबर अपराध और ऑनलाइन धोखाधड़ी (Cyber Laws) से जुड़ी विस्तृत जानकारी यहाँ लेखों के रूप में उपलब्ध है।

61. What is the primary objective of TNSLSA?

ANS: It provides free legal aid to weaker sections of society to ensure justice for all. இது எளிய மக்களுக்கு இலவச சட்ட உதவி (Free Legal Aid) வழங்குவதை நோக்கமாகக் கொண்டுள்ளது.

62. Who is eligible to get free legal services under this authority?

ANS: Eligibility includes women, children, SC/ST members, and persons with low annual income. பெண்கள், குழந்தைகள் மற்றும் குறைந்த வருமானம் உடையவர்கள் இலவச சட்ட சேவையைப் பெற தகுதியுடையவர்கள் (Eligible) ஆவர்.

63. What is the role of Lok Adalat mentioned on the site?

ANS: Lok Adalats are held to settle pending court cases through amicable compromise and speed. நீதிமன்றத்தில் நிலுவையில் உள்ள வழக்குகளை சமரச முறையில் தீர்க்க மக்கள் நீதிமன்றம் (Lok Adalat) உதவுகிறது.

64. How can someone apply for legal aid through this portal?

ANS: You can apply online via the 'Legal Aid' section or visit the District Legal Services Authority. சட்ட உதவியைப் பெற இணையதளம் வழியாகவோ அல்லது மாவட்ட சட்டப்பணிகள் ஆணைக்குமுடிவை அணுகியோ விண்ணப்பிக்கலாம்.

65. Are there legal literacy programs conducted by TNSLSA?

ANS: Yes, the authority conducts camps to spread awareness about legal rights and government schemes. சட்ட விழிப்புணர்வை ஏற்படுத்த மாநிலம் முழுவதும் சட்ட அறிவு முகாம்கள் (Legal Literacy Camps) நடத்தப்படுகின்றன.

66. What kind of cases can be referred to Lok Adalat?

ANS: Compoundable criminal cases, land acquisition, and labor disputes can be settled here. நிலம் கையகப்படுத்துதல் மற்றும் சமரசம் செய்யக்கூடிய குற்றவியல் வழக்குகள் இங்கு தீர்க்கப்படும்.

67. Is there a dedicated helpline for legal assistance in Tamil Nadu?

ANS: Yes, users can contact the 15100 toll-free number for immediate legal guidance and support. உடனடி சட்ட ஆலோசனைக்கு 15100 என்ற கட்டணமில்லா உதவி எண்ணை (Helpline) தொடர்பு கொள்ளலாம்.

68. What are Victim Compensation Schemes?

ANS: These schemes provide financial assistance to victims of specific crimes as per government norms. பாதிக்கப்பட்ட நபர்களுக்கு அரசின் விதிமுறைப்படி நிதியுதவி வழங்க இந்த இழப்பீட்டு திட்டங்கள் (Compensation Schemes) உதவுகின்றன.